

## Index

- 4D seismics. *See* time lapse seismic  
 absorption, 7  
 acoustic impedance, 7  
 AGC (automatic gain control),  
 112, 116  
 Aki–Richards equation, 16, 99  
 amplitude conformance to structure,  
 136  
 amplitude scaling, 22  
 with offset, 120  
 amplitude spectrum, 23  
 angle gather, 116  
 angle stack, 21, 116  
 anisotropy, 7, 114  
 azimuthal, 86  
 correction in deviated wells, 190  
 HTI, 82  
 Ruger's equations, 84, 87  
 Ryan–Grigor relation, 84  
 Thomsen parameters, 83  
 determination from  
 seismic, 115  
 TTI, 82  
 VTI, 82  
 effect on migration, 114  
 Archie coefficients, 154  
 attenuation, 26  
 effect on seismic wavelet, 27  
 AVO  
 classes, 58  
 crossplot, 59, 93, 107  
 effect of noise, 107  
 gradient, 15  
 calculation, 21, 123  
 hydrocarbon contact, 60  
 intercept, 15  
 low saturation gas, 65  
 plot, 17  
 positive, negative, 58  
 projection for fluid, 92, 95  
 projection for lithology,  
 92, 95  
 statistical modelling, 90
- Backus average, 38  
 bad hole effects, 181  
 bandlimited impedance, 102  
 bandwidth enhancement, 30  
 Batzle–Wang equations, 165
- Bayesian inference, 219  
 Brie fluid mixing, 188  
 bulk modulus, 11
- calibrated velocity log, 39  
 carbonates, 144  
 checkshots, 38  
 chi angle projection, 93  
 clay-sand mixture elastic properties,  
 72  
 CMP gather, 4  
 collocated cokriging, 229  
 coloured inversion, 105  
 compaction, effect on rock properties,  
 62  
 compressibility, 11  
 constant cement model, 174  
 contact cement model, 174  
 contact models, 173  
 convolutional model, 7  
 critical angle, 14  
 critical porosity, 63
- density log, 178  
 depth to time conversion, 38  
 drift correction, 39  
 detectability, 37  
 deterministic inversion, 198  
 DHI, 125  
 Bayesian combination, 247  
 checklist, 247  
 prospect risking, 247  
 relative importance, 250  
 Yegua trend, 249
- dipole shear log, 179  
 dispersed and laminated shale, 72  
 Dix equation, 20  
 dry clay properties, 163, 165  
 dry rock moduli, relation to porosity,  
 162  
 dry rock Poisson's ratio, 169
- earth reflectivity spectrum, 31  
 effective porosity, 166  
 effective pressure, 78  
 elastic impedance, 98  
 elastic inversion, 209  
 Extended Elastic Impedance  
 (EEI), 99
- Faust's relation, 157  
 fizz gas, 66, 129  
 flat spots, 135  
 fluid fill  
 and AVO response, 65  
 effect on elastic parameters, 63  
 fluid parameters, 163  
 fluid substitution without  $V_s$ , 186  
 fracture orientation from  
 AVO, 88  
 fractured reservoirs, 146  
 Fresnel zone, 35  
 friable sand model, 174
- Gardner's relations, 151  
 Gassmann's equation, 159  
 dry rock parameters, 161  
 in laminated sand/shale, 193  
 in shaley sands, 191  
 gradational boundaries, 77  
 gradient impedance, 99  
 Greenberg–Castagna relations, 154  
 Gregory–Pickett  $V_s$  prediction,  
 169
- Han's relations, 154  
 Hashin–Shtrikman bound, 70, 150  
 Hilterman's equation, 16  
 Hooke's Law, 7
- inclusion models, 175  
 intercept  $\times$  gradient attribute, 127  
 interference, 72  
 invasion correction, 187  
 inversion  
 background model, 203  
 for density, 211  
 for  $\lambda\rho$  and  $\mu\rho$ , 210  
 model based, 199  
 output QC, 208  
 sparse spike, 198  
 stochastic, 213  
 isotropy, 7
- kriging, 228
- Lamé parameters, 13  
 lateral resolution, 35  
 log QC and editing, 181

- MacBeth pressure relations, 172  
marine seismic acquisition,  
3, 112  
mineral elastic properties, 164  
modified Shuey equation, 95  
modified Voigt bound, 70, 150  
multi-layered reservoirs, 133  
multiple removal, 113  
Murphy  $V_p - V_s$  quartz line, 155
- near and far stacks, 6  
AVO estimation, 97  
near-surface effects, 112  
net pay estimation, 229  
NMO, 5  
higher order correction, 114  
stretch, 118
- offset, 3  
offset scaling, 120  
offset to angle conversion, 19  
organic shale  $V_p - V_s$ , 155  
overpressure and AVO, 78
- P wave, 10  
patchy saturation, 188, 240  
Poisson's ratio  
definition, 13  
hydrocarbon sands, 14  
quartz, 14  
polarity  
negative standard, 10  
positive standard, 10  
SEG normal and reverse, 10  
pore geometry  
and rock properties, 70, 72  
pore space modulus, 162  
porosity change, effect on rock  
moduli, 172  
preserved amplitude processing,  
110  
pressure  
and 4D seismic, 79  
effect on rock moduli, 172  
effect on seismic response, 77  
pre-stack simultaneous inversion,  
210  
probabilistic AVO interpretation,  
221
- Q, 27  
as direct hydrocarbon indicator, 28  
compensation, 29  
QC of inversion output, 201
- Radon demultiple, 113  
Raymer–Hunt–Gardner equation, 153  
reflection coefficient, 7  
reserves estimation, 251  
reservoir properties  
from deterministic inversion, 223  
from geostatistics, 228  
residual moveout removal, 118  
resistivity–sonic relations, 157  
Reuss bound, 70, 150
- S wave, 10  
seismic geometry, 3  
shallow gas attenuation effect, 112  
shear log QC, 182  
shear modulus, 11  
shear wave splitting, 87, 128  
shot gather, 3  
Shuey equation, 15  
simulated annealing, 200  
smectite–illite transition, 63  
sonic logs, 179  
spectral blueing, 31  
spectral equalisation, 118  
spherical divergence, 3, 111  
SRME (Surface-Related Multiple  
Elimination), 113  
stacking, 5  
stacking velocity, 20  
structure-oriented filter, 31  
supergather, 122  
surface consistent corrections, 112
- thin beds, 75  
tight sands fluid substitution, 193  
time lapse seismic, 235  
geomechanical effects, 243  
Lumley scorecard, 246  
NRMS, 244  
processing, 245  
repeatability, 243  
total porosity, 168  
transmission coefficient, 8  
trim statics, 119
- true amplitude processing.  
*See* preserved amplitude  
processing  
tuning  
curve, 33  
net sand estimation, 75  
thickness, 33
- variogram, 228  
vertical resolution, 33  
Vertical Seismic Profile (VSP)  
corridor stack, 41  
principle, 40  
processing, 41  
walk-above, 42  
Voigt bound, 70, 150  
Voigt–Reuss–Hill average, 151  
 $V_p - V_s$  relations, miscellaneous  
lithologies, 155
- Walden robust fit, 123  
wavelet, 8  
Butterworth, 28  
constant phase, 24  
estimation from well tie, 43  
intercept phase, 45  
linear phase, 24  
minimum phase, 24  
optimum length, 46  
Ormsby, 28  
phase ambiguity, 51  
Ricker, 28  
zero phase, 23  
wedge model, 17, 32  
well synthetics, 17  
well tie, 43  
best match location, 46  
NMSE, 45  
offset scaling, 56  
PEP, 44  
stretch and squeeze, 47, 51  
Wood's equation, 70, 165  
Wyllie time average equation, 152
- Xu–Payne model, 176  
Xu–White model, 175
- zero phasing, 29  
Zoeppritz equation, 14