

Index

Aarts, Kees, 183 abortion, 174, 175 in Catholic societies, 174-175 in Orthodox societies, 174 Africa (sub-Saharan) as cultural region, 140 religiosity in, 257, 258 African Americans religiosity of, 275-276 Afro-Barometer, 257 age religiosity by, 261 Age of Enlightenment, 3, 7 secular-rationalism during, 7 agnostics, 250 agrarian societies, 48, 69, 70 classifications for, 247 religious participation in, 69-71 traditionalism in, 241 Alesina index, 43, 52, 124 Al-Qaeda, 137 alternative cognitive theories (secularization), 27 American General Social Survey, 191

American National Election Survey (NES), 92 The American Voter, 198 Anglican Church (England), 26, 42 economic holdings of, 42 Argentina, 17 economic growth in, 17 Asia religiosity in, 257 associational organizations, 183, 184 activism and, 188-190 civic engagement and, 184 intervening variables for, 184 membership trends in, 183, 186, in postindustrial societies, 185 religious participation, effect on, 184, 190t social movements and, 183 in World Values Surveys, 185 Communist nations and, 113 role in religious organizations, 186 atheists, 250

359



360 INDEX

Bainbridge, William Sims, 12, 95 Christian Democratic Party beliefs, religious values vs., 248 (Western Europe), 22 religious practices from, 248-249 hierarchical organization in, 184 Berger, Peter L., 4, 7, 215 industrialization, effect on, 160 on secularization theory, 4 moral values and, 198 Bin Laden, Osama, 5, 137 in Poland, role of, 118, 230 birth cohort effects, 36 population demographics for, 44, religious participation and, 77f, 85f Borowik, Irena, 113 in post-Communist nations, 113, on collapse of Communism, 113 118, 124 Bosnia-Herzegovina vs. Protestantism (Western Europe), religiosity in, 120 83 Bourdieu, Pierre, 181 work attitudes within, 165 Bowling Alone (Putnam), 181 Chaves, Mark, 13, 52, 97, 102 Bruce, Steve, 9, 42, 98 on religious market theory, 97, on church attendance, 42 on industrialization, 8 on state-regulated religion, 102 Bryant, J. M., 96 Chaves and Cann scale, 52 on cost-benefit models, 96 religious regulation, by state, 52, Buddhism, 21, 56, 140 102, 230, 253 rituals as part of, 21 China, 125 Bush, George W., 94, 197 Falun Gong cult in, 125 religious regulation in, 125 Calvinism, 161 secular-rationalism in, 240 Cann, David E., 52, 102, 230 Christian Democratic Party (Western Europe) on state-regulated religion, 102 capitalism, 21, 31 Catholicism and, 22, 31 attitudes toward, 169 as organizational network economic competition as part of, (religious), 198 170 post-World War II, 199 economic incentives as part of, 170 secularization of, 200, 211, 228 economic values and, 170 Christian Right movement key principles of, 169-172 in U.S., 198 origins of, 160 Church of England, 42. See also personal responsibility, role of, Anglican Church church vs. state, 8 private markets, role of, 170 in "Western" civilization, 138 Protestant ethic and, 163 CIA World Factbook, 2002, 44 Protestant societies and, 162, 178 Civic Culture Surveys, 191 thesis for, 160 civic engagement hypothesis, 22, 191, Casanova, Jose, 249 227-229 Catholic Orthodox sects, 44 religious participation as part of, population demographics for, 192, 193t, 194, 227 secularization and, 228 44-47 Catholicism, 4, 13, 20, 165 social capital theory and, 182, 186, abortion, attitudes toward, 174-175 227 attendance, decrease in, 4, 9-10 civic networks, 180



INDEX 361

associational organizations and, large-N comparisons in, 34 reverse causation and, 63-64 social capital theory, role in, 182 World Values Surveys, 57 "clash of civilizations" theory, 21, 133, CSES (Comparative Study of Electoral Systems), 201 135, 136, 138, 146, 152 alternative modernization theory parameters of, 201 political party classification in, 202 and, 148 core components of, 152 religious participation as part of, "critical citizens" as part of, 142 202, 204-207 cultural conflict and, 139, 145, 150, vs. World Values Surveys, 202 cultural regions, 139 152, 154 classifications of, 139-140, 142 culture values' role in, 134, 135 democratic values and, 134, 142, by religion, 141t, 160 cultural traditions axiom, 17-18, 154-155, 159 "disenchanted democrats" as part 218-210 core religious practices as part of, ethno-religious differences as part of, 136 cultures gender equality as part of, 142, 146, family structure, changes in, 234 modern, 23 Islamic demographics in, 137 regional, 139 as survival strategies, 23, 233 political attitudes in, 154 traditional, 23 political values' role in, 134, 135, values, changes in, 28 142 Czech Republic religious culture hypothesis and, Catholic Church in, 118 221-222 sexual liberation and, 148, 152, 154 social values' role in, 142-144, 149 Davie, Grace, 223, 273-274 value change and, 139 on church attendance (U.K.), "Western" Christian heritage as 223 part of, 135 demand-side theories, 7, 116 "youth bulge" as part of, 137 "bottom-up" focus of, 7, 95 Coleman, James, 181 in post-Communist nations, Communism, 60, 103, 115, 124, 131 111-112 atheism under, 115 of secularization, 10 human development and, 61 democracies religiosity under, 257 attitudes toward, 144 religious freedom after fall of, classifications of, 51, 248, 249 278-279 in Islamic cultures, 135-136, 155, religious oppression and, 60-61, 103 159-160 societal modernization theory and, the Koran and, 136 61 national support for, demographics, Comte, August, 3, 4 Confucianism, 56 in post-Communist nations Crockett, Alasdair, 97 (Central/Eastern Europe), 116, cross-national surveys (religiosity), 117 values model, 146f, 154 34-35, 55, 57



362 INDEX

demographic hypothesis, 22-24, ego-tropic risks, 5, 18, 239, 246 The Elementary Forms of the Religious 231-239 cultures and, 23 Life (Durkheim), 9 existential security and, 22, 231 Encyclopaedia Britannica Book of the Year human development and, 22, 231 2001, 43, 44, 100, 124 population growth as part of, 22, religious distribution data in, 44 Ester, Peter, o8 secularization, role in, 231 Estonia trends and, 23 religiosity in, 121 Denmark ethical standards secularism in, 84 within Protestant ethic, 172 Development Index, 248 religious cultures and, 172 parameters of, 248 Eurobarometer Surveys, 6, 39, 73, 86 Discrimination Based on Religion or in religious participation hypothesis, Belief (European Convention on Human Rights), 103 European Union Dobbelaere, Karel, 9, 41, 86 post-Communist nations (Central/Eastern Europe) and, on secularization, 41 Durkheim, Emile, 3, 4, 9, 10, 215, 244 on functionalist development European Values Surveys, 38, 98 euthanasia, 174, 175 theory, 103 on industrialization, 9, 216 attitudes toward, by religion, 177 evangelicalism East Germany in Latin America, 11 religiosity in, 121 in U.S., 10, 271 eastern (Asian) belief systems, 44 Evans, Geoffrey, 113, 116 participation forms within, 56 comparative studies of, 116 existential insecurity, 251 population demographics, 47 existential security, 4, 13, 19, 53, 64, economic development, 6, 14-16, 217, 243-252 19 criticism of, 245-246 agrarian societies and, 19 alternative indicators for, 61 developmental indicators for, cultural values, effect on, 221 251-252 Herfindahl Index and, 96-97 economic prosperity and, 245-246 industrialization and, 14-16 human development and, 251-252 inequality in, 6 Human Development Index and, in post-Communist nations 252 (Central/Eastern Europe), 117 increase of secularization and, religious participation and, 58-59 243-244 religious values, effect on, 28, 76 and religious culture hypothesis, secularization and, 216 security, effect on, 53 religious need and, 245 subjective religiosity as effect of, 73 religious values, 246-247 economic equality religious values, effect on, 53 measurements of, 247, 248 revival of religiosity and, 243, Economics and Society (Weber), 7 254-266 education gap risks and, 64 religiosity influenced by, 271t, 273 as thesis, 253-282



INDEX 363

transcendent religions and, 250-251 societal modernization, effect on, secularization theories and, 4, 13, 105 fundamentalist movements 27, 29, 114-115, 240 in U.S., 268 growth of, 241 within Islam, 137 faith-based organizations, 12 in U.S., 198 Falun Gong cult, 125 fertility rates, 6, 25, 29 Gallup International Millennium economic factors, effect on, 6, 23 Survey, 55, 59 industrialization, effect on, 24 Gallup International polls, 6, 35, 39, religious societies vs. secular 93, 139 societies, 25-26 cultural attitudes in, 139 Gallup World Poll, 254, 256-257 secularization and, 235-237 and traditional/secular values, 230f Gastil Index, 51, 52, 248 Finke, Roger, 4, 11, 12, 13, 96, 98, 124, political classifications in, 51, 248, 243 249 on Pedersen index, 97 gender on religious freedom (Western religiosity by, 261 Europe), 98 gender equality, 138, 144, 222 on religious market theory, 95, 96 in "clash of civilizations" theory, folk religions, 56 142, 146, 154 France industrialization and, 138 political movements in, 200 items for, 144 secularism's growth in, 84, 86 scale for, 249, 250 Freedom House, 102, 135, 142 social modernization theory and, index of religious freedom, 52 138 political classifications and, 51 social values of, 144, 148 rating system for, 51 support for, 222 Freedom Party (Austria), 200 General Social Surveys, 183 Haider, Joerg, and, 200 on social organizations, 183 Freedom of Religion index, 52, 102 religiosity in U.S., 268-269 parameters of, 102 in U.S., 92 religious freedom, definition of, generational analysis (religiosity), 103 36-37, 55, 76 Freedom of Religion scale, 253 age as factor in, 78 criteria for, 253-254 life-cycle effects as part of, 36, Freud, Sigmund, 3 76 Froese, Paul, 116 period effects as part of, 36 on supply-side theory, 116 in post-Communist nations functionalist development theory, 9, (Central/Eastern Europe), 122 10, 27, 84, 106 in secularization theories, 119 criticism of, 10 generational effects, 76 GINI coefficient, 50, 61, 65, 107 derivation of, 103-104 coefficient ranges in, 107 evolutionary, 9 institutional differentiation in, 104 Gore, Al, 94, 197 Gorski, Philip, 13, 97 religion, social purpose of, 10, 84, on religious market theory, 97 104-106 religiosity and, 9 Great Depression, 76



364 INDEX

Greeley, Andrew, 10, 35, 42, 88, 89, "church within socialism" in, 118 religiosity in, generational changes, 115, 119, 125, 225 on post-Communist nations, 225 on religious beliefs, 42, 88, Huntington, Samuel P., 21, 31, 133, 138, 221 115-116 Guiso, Luigi, 161, 169 "clash of civilizations" theory and, 21, 133, 134, 221 Hadden, Jeffrey, 11 on cultural regions classification, on secularization, 11 139-142 Haider, Joerg, 200 on democracy, 138 Freedom Party and, 200 on Islamic demographics, 137 Hall, Peter, 183 on Marxist class warfare, 133 on social capital (U.K.), 183 on "Western" culture, 135 Herfindahl Index, 24, 96, 97, 98 parameters of, 96 Iannaccone, Lawrence R., 12, 95, 98 religious fractionalization and, 96 immigration, to U.S. in religious markets theory, 230 as influence on religiosity, 270-271 religious pluralism and, 100, 124 importance of God scale, 127, 236 Himmelfarb, Gertrude, 94 income distribution Hinduism, 44, 140 religiosity and, 100f population demographics for, 44 religious behavior and, 108 HIV/AIDS, 63, 64, 204, 217, 218 Index of Religious Freedom. See human development, 6, 14, 16, 37 Religious Freedom Index Communism and, 61, 114 India cultural attitudes, effect on, as cultural region, 140 137-138, 230 indigenous religions, 56 rituals and, 56 in demographic hypothesis, 22, 231 existential insecurity and, 251 Industrial Revolution impact of, 8 existential security and, 251-252 industrial societies, 48, 69, 70 healthcare improvements and, church's role in, 105 237-239 classifications for, 247 indicators, 247, 248 parameters of, 247 economic distribution in, 107 security axiom as part of, 13, 53 employment rewards within, social factors for, 37 164-165 women, effect on, 237 religious behavior in, 77f, 85f Human Development Index, 48, 50, religious participation in, 69 107, 127, 142, 218, 251 social welfare's growth in, 106 agrarian societies in, 48 industrialization, 9, 14, 19, 216 existential security and, 252 belief systems, change as result of, industrial societies in, 48 19-20, 4It Catholicism and, 160 modernization scale in, 50 fertility rates and, 24 parameters of, 48 functional evolution and, 9 postindustrial societies in, 48 gender equality and, 138 societal development and, 125 Protestantism and, 160 humanists, 250 Hungary, 111-112, 118 religiosity, effect on, 9-11 Catholic Church's credibility in, 118 women's role in, 138



INDEX 365

Inglehart, Ronald life-cycle effects, 36, 76 modernization theory of, 137, 138 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 197 on voting trends, 198 on Protestant ethic, 162 intergenerational value change, 200 Lived Poverty Index, 254 Afro-Barometer in, 257 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 102 age as factor in, 261 International Religious Freedom, 2002, gender factors in, 261 52, 125 religiosity and, 256-264 International Social Science social deprivation and, 257 Programme surveys, 35, 39, 98 U.S. in, 261-263 International Social Survey program, 6, "lived religion" 66, 89, 115, 327f New Age spirituality and, 88 interpersonal trust, 191 longitudinal trends (religiosity), 35-36, measurement of, 191 social capital theory and, 191 limitations of, 35 in World Values Surveys, 191 World Values Surveys and, 35 Luckman, Thomas, 9 religiosity in, 84, 106 Islam. See also Muslim (religion) Making Democracy Work (Putnam), Al-Qaeda and, 137 т8т Martin, David, 7 democracy and, 135-136, 155, Marx, Karl, 3, 4 159-160 geographic boundaries of, 140 Marxism, 278 radical fundamentalism and, 137 Mills, C. Wright, 3, 244 religiosity under levels of, 256 Minorities at Risk reports, 26, 241 as single culture, 134, 136 ethnic conflicts and, 26 modernization theory, 276 vs. "Western" society, 134, 148-149 Moldavia Italy religiosity in, 84 religiosity, generational changes in, 122 Jagodzinski, Wolfgang, 9, 86 Montenegro religiosity in, 121 Japan as cultural region, 140 moral values Jehovah's Witnesses, 98 Catholicism and, 198 Jelen, Ted, 223 Protestant ethic, role in, 173 Judaism, 6 by religious culture, 174t in World Values Surveys, 174 Kaariainen, K., 113 mortality rates Koran, 136 infant, 64 Muslim (religion), 21, 44, 133, 139 democratic processes and, 136 Cold War's effect on, 133, 154 Latin America, 4 cultural conflicts and, 133 as cultural region, 140 population demographics for, 44 evangelicalism in, 11 in post-Communist nations Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 200 (Central/Eastern Europe), 124 National Front Party and, 200 religious leaders and, 154 Least Developed Nations, religiosity rituals as part of, 21 in, 258 work attitudes in, 167



366 INDEX

secularization and, 200, 201 National Congregations Study, 96 U.S. churchgoing in, 96 trends in, 199-200 National Front Party (France), 200 "peace dividend," 26 Le Pen, Jean-Marie, and, 200 Pedersen index, 97 "ceiling" effects as part of, 97 nation states, 50 autocratic, 50 pluralism effects as part of, 97 democratic, 50 religious market theory and, 97 period effects, 36 9/11 as, 76 post-Communist nations (Central/Eastern Europe) and, Pew Global Attitudes Project, 59, 76 Nauta, R., 98 pluralism Need, Ariana, 113, 116, 118 religiosity and, 101f comparative studies of, 116 religious culture hypothesis and, neo-Marxist theories, 137 The Netherlands Poland, 112, 118 secularism's growth in, 86 Catholic Church in, role of, 118, "New Age" spirituality, 11, 56, 250. See 230 also transcendent religions religiosity in, 120 "lived religion" and, 88 religious oppression in, 112 rituals and, 56 Political Action surveys, 192 traditional religious institutions, Political Data Handbook OECD effect on, 88 Countries, 208 political parties (religious), 208 in U.S., 4 in Western Europe, 11 electoral strength of, 236, 239 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 240 in postwar era, 208 9/11, 26, 79 support for, changes in, 208-210 aftermath of, 152 political parties (secular) religiosity, effect on, 76, 134 in CSES, classifications, 202 non-religious organizations. See international events' impact on, associational organizations 100 North-South religious gap Islam, role in, 10 in European Union, 84 nontraditional alternatives in (new parties), 200 Olson, Daniel, 97 partisan dealignment in, 199 Orthodox Church (Russian/Greek), religiosity, effect on, 196 114, 124, 140 religious identity and, 22, 31, 94, abortion, attitudes toward, 210-211 religious leaders' influence in, 174 196 attendance, post-Communism, secularization and, 196 124 political values Parsons, Talcott, 244 factor analysis of, 143t partisan dealignment religious participation, effect on, intergenerational value changes as 192 part of, 200 secularization and, 196 in politics, 199 population growth religiosity and, 208 as cultural survival strategy, 233-234



INDEX 367

in demographic hypothesis, 22, 231 Protestant ethic, 160 religious vs. secular, 24, 25 benefits as part of, 163 by society, 234t, 236 capitalism and, 162, 178 post-Christian spirituality. See "New criticism of, 161 Age" spirituality; transcendent culture of, 162 religions ethical standards as part of, 172 post-Communist nations industrialization, effect on, 160 (Central/Eastern Europe), 111, material rewards as part of, 163 moral values as part of, 173 Catholic Church's role in, 113, 118 personal responsibility as part of, church attendance, by religion, population demographics for, 44 church regulation in, 117, 125 in post-Communist nations as cultural region, 140 (Central/Eastern Europe), 44, Czech Republic, 117 demand-side secularization theories, as social duty, 163 III-II2 tenets of, 160-161 in U.S., 89 democracy consolidation in, 116, values of, 163 vs. Catholicism (in Western economic development in, 114, Europe), 83 European Union and, 117 Weber, Max, and, 21, 160, 161, generational changes (in religiosity), 119, 120-121, 131 work ethic as part of, 21, 160, 162, human development in, 114 163, 168, 178, 221 human rights progress in, 117 Protestant Reformation, 8, 12, 31, 160, Hungary, 111-112, 117 177 Protestantism, 4, 20, 44, 178 Muslims in, 124 NATO and, 117 attendance, decrease in, 4 per capita incomes in, 117 economic incentives, attitudes Poland, 112, 117 toward, 170 political clashes in, 154 horizontal organization in, 184 religiosity in, 111, 112, 114, 119, personal responsibility as part of, 127 170 Slovakia, 117 private ownership, attitudes toward, Slovenia, 117 170 supply-side theories (secularization) social capital theory and, 185 and, 111-112, 115 social networks within, 180, 185, in World Values Surveys, 118, 124 postindustrial societies voluntary organizations and, 188 abortion, attitudes toward, 175 work attitudes in, current, 163 The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of associational organizations in, 185 Capitalism (Weber), 7 hierarchical organizations Putnam, Robert, 31, 181, 182, (religious), 194-195 Human Development Index and, 186 on churches' social role, 181, 182, 48 religiosity in, 84 183 social capital theory and, 180 on community organizations, 183



368 INDEX

Putnam, Robert (cont.) key factors for, 4-5 social capital theory of, 181, 182, Lived Poverty Index and, 256-264 longitudinal trends for, 35 184 on social networks, 31 Marxism vs., 278 Pym Fortuyn List Party (Netherlands), as need, 245 participation vs. behavior, in surveys, 56 path-dependency and, 20 race religiosity and, in U.S., 275-276 personal security and, 6 pluralism and, 101f religiosity, 6, 12. See also secularization politics, effect on, 196 of African Americans, 275–276 in post-Communist nations, by age, 261 in Asia, 257 278-279 alternative spiritual practices and, in postindustrial societies, 84 88 public/private dimensions of, 89 belief systems and, 19 by race, in U.S., 275-276 under Communism, 257 regional patterns of, 94 cross-national surveys, 34 religious attendance factors, cultural importance of, 17 255 religious authorities for, functions demand-side theories and, 7 demographic patterns for, 94 of, 105t diverse patterns of, 10 religious freedom and, 279 economic development, effect on, research design for, 34, 37 rituals and, 3, 21 76, 114 economic inequality and, 6, 107f schematic model, 15 education gap as influence on, 271t, science and, 8, 67 secular-rationalism and, 7 evangelicalism and, in U.S., 271 security axiom and, 14 existential security and, in revival of, security values and, 264-266 243, 254-266 self-identity and, 56 figureheads, importance of, 8 short-term revival of, 115 functional development theory and, social characteristics of, 69, 70t socialization and, 10, 76-77 Gallup World Poll results for, 254, societal modernization and, 6, 256-257 by gender, 261 societal value of, 326f in General Social Survey, in U.S., by society type, 57t, 58f 268-269 socioeconomic status and, in U.S., generational analysis of, 36, 76–78 271t, 275 socioeconomic status and, in ideological values, effect on, 208 immigration as influence on, Western Europe, 271t 270-271 sociology of, 95 under Islam, 256 in sub-Saharan Africa, 257, 258 in Least Developed Nations, 258 supply-side theories and, 7 importance of, change in, 3 in U.S., 30, 33, 67, 83, 84, 89, 106, income distribution and, 109f 107-108, 240, 261-263, 266-276 voting behaviors and, 196 indicators of, 15t



INDEX 369

war as influence on, 255 religious organizations, 180, 186 well-being influenced by, 255, 279 community engagement, effect on, in Western Europe, 5, 30, 83 186 "hierarchical," 184 work attitudes and, 155, 159-160 in World Values Survey, 251 "horizontal," 184 Religious Belief scale, 225 membership in, 186, 227 religious beliefs, 41 political mobilization by, 281 secularization and, 41, 54-55 religious participation, effect of, 186 religious culture hypothesis, 20-21, 43, social capital theory, role in, 182, 220-222 183 in "clash of civilizations" theory, religious participation hypothesis, 21, 40, 71, 119, 223-226 221-222 existential security and, 220 church membership as part of, 184, faith identification as part of, 43-48 fractionalization and, 43 civic engagement and, 192, 193t, pluralism and, 43 secularization and, 221 collective religious practices, decline Religious Freedom Index, 24, 52, 125, of, 40 cultural trends as part of, 71, 74t, 76 church vs. state as part of, 52 declines in (Western Europe), 72 participation, role of, 24 economic development and, 58-59 societal development and, 125 Eurobarometer Surveys and, 71 state vs. church in, 125 factors in, 73t religious leaders individual religious practices, attitudes toward, by nation, 148 decline of, 40 Muslim (religion), 154 political values and, 192 political influence of, 196 relationships as part of, 191 in U.S., 148 secularization and, 40, 154, 159, religious market hypothesis, 24, in social capital theory, 184, 194 229-231 market theories as part of, 24 trade unions and, 100-101 religious market theory, 11-13, 18-20, voluntary organization membership 24, 43, 84, 95, 102, 216, 229, and, 188 Western Europe and, 73 230, 281 core propositions of, 12, 84, 95, 216 World Values Surveys and, 73 Herfindahl index and, 230 religious pluralism, 12, 24-25, 100, market hypothesis, as part of, 24 124-125 Pedersen index and, 97 criticism of, 13 Herfindahl Index and, 100, 124 pluralism and, 24, 229 regression analysis in, 98 index for, 100 religious participation as part of, 229 participation, role of, 24 societal development and, 126 in post-Communist nations sociology of religion as part of, 95 (Central/Eastern Europe), 131 state-regulated religion in, 102 societal development and, 126, 127 spiritual faith, effect on, 12 supply-side factors in, 95, 229 "top-down" supply in, 95 supply-side theories and, 100 vs. religious values hypothesis, 220 in U.S., 100



370 INDEX

religious practices, 248-249 Seaman, Paul, 98 indicators of, 248 secularization, 33, 40, 54, 114, networking for, in U.S., 276-280 154-155, 159 civic engagement hypothesis and, predictive models for, 262t, 267t social context for, 248-249 as social habit, 248 consequences of, 215 religious values, 247 core variables for, 110 beliefs vs., 248 criticism of, 280-281 existential security, 246-247 debates about, 33 global resurgence of, 276-280 demographic hypothesis and, practices from, 248-249 23I predictive models for, 262t, 267t economic development and, in Western Europe vs. U.S., 216-217, 240 economic prosperity and, 245-247 273-275 religious values hypothesis, 18, 40, 119, ego-tropic risks, 246 existential security and, 243-244 religious participation, effect on, 67 fertility rates, effect on, 235 forms of, 249 role of values in, 40 institutional dimensions of, 249-250 secularization and, 40 vs. religious market theory, 220 measures of, 40-42 Republican Party (U.S.), 198 partisan dealignment and, 200 reverse causation political values, effect on, in cross-national surveys 196 (religiosity), 63-64 rationalization, 244 regional demographic patterns for, risks stress factors for, 19 religious beliefs and, 41, 54-55 unpredictable, 14 Robinson, Gene, 26 religious culture hypothesis and, Rokkan, Stein, 197 on voting trends, 198 religious participation and, 40, 154, Romania 159, 211 religiosity, generational changes in, religious values and, 40-41 social differentiation and, 244 religiosity in, 120 socio-tropic risks, 246 Roof, Wade Clark, 88 trends, in Western Europe, 85, Roper Reports Worldwide, 139 243-244, 257 Rose, Richard, 139 secularization theories, 3, 4, 6, 7, 27, Russia, 147 29, 113, 114, 217 democratic processes and, 147-148 alternative cognitive, 27 economic development in, behavior as part of, 5 117-118 civic engagement hypothesis and, criticism of, 4, 6, 215-216 Said, Edward, 136 cross-national comparisons and, on "clash of civilization" theory, 136 Samuelson, K., 161 cultural traditions axiom as part of, Sapienza, Paola, 161, 169 Sawkins, John, 98 demand-side theories of, 10, 116



INDEX 371

demographic hypothesis as part of, secularization theories as part of, 13-17, 84 socioeconomic inequality as part of, demographic patterns, 29 existential security as part of, 4, 13, 13, 14 sexual liberation functionalist, 9, 10, 27 in "clash of civilization" theory, 148, generational comparisons within, 152, 154 28-29, 119 by cohort/society, 160 long-term processes and, 35 Shintoism, 56 predictability of, 100-110 Silver, Dan, 250 religious culture hypothesis, 20 Sinic/Confucian. See Southeast Asia religious cultures and, comparisons Slovakia, 117 Slovenia, 117 religious market hypothesis, 24 Smith, Ian, 98 religious participation hypothesis, social capital theory, 181, 182, 184-185, 194-195, 227 religious value hypothesis and, churches, role in, 182, 183 civic engagement and, 182, 188, 18 sect comparisons within, 29 191, 192, 227 security axiom as part of, 13-17 civic society, role in, 182, 186-187 sociopolitical consequences and, cultural phenomenon in, 181, 184 individual-level relationships 29 within, 191 supply-side, 7, 11, 12, 27 theories of behavior as part of, 7 interpersonal trust as part of, 191 traditional forms of, 11-12 political consequences of, 182 in U.S., applications of, 25 in postindustrial societies, 180 secular-rationalism Protestantism and, 185 in China, 240 religiosity as part of, 170, 180-181 moral issues and, 26-27 religious participation, affects of, religion and, 7 184 rise of, 216 secularization and, 22 values measurement for, 250 social benefits as part of, 181 vs. traditionalism, 237 social networks' importance in, 181 women and, 25 societal development and, 185 security. See also existential insecurity; societal-level relationships within, existential security economic development and, 53 structural phenomenon in, 181, 184 human development and, 53, 54 theories of, 22 in U.K., 183 personal, 6 preconditions for, 53 voluntary organizations and, 188, religiosity and, 264-266 194 religious values, effect on, 65, 71 social networks, 31 rising levels of, 24 social consequences and, 181 security axiom social values core ideas of, 14, 209, 217-218 gender equality scale, 152, 154 electoral democracy, effect on, 210, social welfare religiosity, effect on, 106 2.18 religiosity and, 14 socialized religious economies, 96



372 INDEX

societal development subjective religiosity, 73 Human Development Index and, suicide, 174-175 supply-side theories (secularization), religiosity indicators and, 125-131 97, 106, 115, 116, 124, 131 Religious Freedom Index and, criticism of, 12-13 definition of, 97 religious market theory and, 126 determining factors within, 95 religious pluralism and, 126 in post-Communist nations, religious values, 120f 111-112, 115, 131 social capital theory and, 185 religious pluralism and, 100 structural differences within, 142 societal development and, 127 supply-side religious market "top-down" focus of, 7 theories and, 127 in Western Europe, applications of, societal modernization theory, 6, 16, 7, 30 18, 27–28, 35, 79, 84, 142 surveys, standard measures, 55 alternative, 148 Sweden, 17 Communism and, 61 church attendance in, 17 cross-national surveys and, 34 cultural values' changes in, 142 Taliban, 137 economic changes and, 28 Tawney, R. H., 161 functionalist development, effect of, terrorism, 16 security axiom and, 16-17 105 gender equality and, 138 Tessler, Mark, 139 theory of evolution, 8 religious institutions, effect on, 25 secularization as result of, 25, 27, trade unions, 191 religious participation and, 230 social values as part of, 134 100-101 stages of, 79 traditional vs. secular-rational values, unpredictable risks and, 16 250 socio-tropic risks, 5, 18, 239, 246 parameters of, 250 Southeast Asia Traditional values scale, 250 as cultural region, 140 traditionalism, 25 Soviet Union, 112. See also in agrarian societies, 241 Communism family structures within, 237 church regulation in, 125 moral issues and, 26-27 dissolution of, 115 vs. secular-rationalism, 237 social policies in, 112 transcendent religions Spencer, Herbert, 3 existential security and, 250-251 spiritual faith, 10. See also religiosity International Social Survey Stark, Rodney, 4, 11, 12, 13, 41, 96, 98, program, 327f "meaning of life" questions with, 124, 243 on Pedersen index, 97 250-251 on religious freedom (Western Transparency International, 172 Europe), 98 U.K. (United Kingdom) on religious market theory, 95, 96 on religious participation, 41-42 class and religion in, 199 on secularization, 11 secularism in, growth of, 84, 86 structural theories, 137 social capital in, 183



INDEX 373

U.N. Millennium Development Goals, religious leaders, attitudes toward, 148f 218 United Nations Declaration on the religious participation in, 92f Elimination of All Forms of religious pluralism in, 100, 229 Intolerance, 102 religious values in, Western Europe United Nations Development vs., 273-275 Program, 14, 48, 142, 218 Republican Party in, 198 goals of, 218 secularization theory, applications Human Development Index and, 61,65 social role of churches in, 22, QI U.S., 4, 22, 25, 79, 95, 107, 108, 180, socioeconomic status in, religiosity levels by, 271t, 275 211, 225 Christian Right movement in, 198, stress factors in, 108 traditionalism in, 25 church attendance records in, 89, work attitudes in, 167 U.S. General Social Survey, 92 churches' role in, 180 church attendance and, 92 education gap in, religiosity religious identity monitoring in, 93 influenced by, 271t, 273 evangelicalism in, 271 value change theory, 76 existential security in, 268 social trends as part of, 76 fundamentalism in, 198 values Gallup organization polls as concept, 247. See also religious (churchgoing) for, 89-91, values Verweij, J., 98 General Social Survey in, 92 Vlaams Blok Party (Netherlands), in General Social Survey, religiosity 200 levels, 268-269 Voas, David, 97 historical background of (religious), voluntary organizations 225-226 Protestantism and, 188 immigration impact in, 93-94 religious participation and, 188, immigration as influence on 194 religiosity, 270-271 social capital theory and, 188 in Lived Poverty Index, 261-263 voting behaviors income inequality in, 108 patterns for, 197-198 networking for religious practices religiosity and, 196, 228 in, 276–280 structural theories of, 197 New Age spirituality in, 4 political elections, voting factors in, religiosity influenced by, 255 197 Protestantism in, 89 Warner, R. Stephen, 11, 12, 95 religiosity in, 30, 33, 67, 83, 84, 89, Weber, Max, 3, 4, 7, 8-9, 10, 141, 160, 106, 107–108, 240 177, 178, 215, 244 race in, religiosity by, 275-276 on capitalism, 160 religious diversity in, 95-96 on Industrial Revolution, impact of, religious exceptionalism in, 261-263, 266-276 on Protestant ethic and, 21, 160, religious identity in, 93f 161, 168, 221



374 INDEX

Weber, Max (cont.) within Catholicism, 165 on Protestant Reformation, impact material rewards and, 163 of, 8, 160-161 Muslim (religion) and, 167 secular-rationalism for, 8, 216 Protestant ethic and, 21, 160, 162, welfare state spending 168, 178 religiosity influenced by, 255 within Protestantism, 163 religiosity, effect of, 155, 159-160 well-being religiosity as influence on, 255, by religious culture, 168f 279 as social duty, 163 in U.S., 167 Weltanschauung, 7-9 Western Christianity, 139, 140, 142 World Bank, 14, 107, 172, "Western" civilization "clash of civilization" theory and, political states and, stability of, 50 World Christian Encyclopedia, 44, 135, 136-137 defining features of, 135 generational differences in, 149 World Development Indicators (World Western Europe Bank), 231 World Trade Center, 134 New Age spirituality in, 11 World Values Surveys, 6, 29, 34, 36, 38, North-South religious gap in, 84 organizational networks (religious) 47, 55, 59, 89, 104, 111-112, 124, 139, 163, 167, 231 in. 108 Protestantism vs. Catholicism in, 83 associational organizations in, 185 church attendance, 273 religiosity in, 5, 30, 83, 86-87 religious participation in, 73, 86f classifications in, 29-30 religious revivals in, 79 cross-national patterns in, 57 religious values in, U.S. vs., 273-275 cultural values in, 134 secularization trends in, 85, democratic ideals and, 142 243-244, 257 economic demographics in, 38 socialized religion in, 12 interpersonal trust, measurement of, socioeconomic status in, religiosity 101 longitudinal trends as part of, 35 levels by, 271t supply-side theories (secularization) moral values as part of, 174 nation states in, 38, 39, and, 7 Wilcox, Clyde, 223 246 Wilson, Bryan, 7, 94 political demographics in, 38-39 women pooled data for, 47 population demographics in, 38-39 family planning for, effects of, 237 gender equality for, 138, 144, 146, post-Communist nations (Central/Eastern Europe) in, 154-159 and human development, social 118, 119, 124 effects for, 237 regional case studies, 30 industrialization and, 138 religiosity as factor of human secular-rationalism and, 25, 237 development, 251 sexual liberation of, 148, 152, 154 religious attitudes, variations in, Woodberry, R. D., 91 work attitudes religious participation trends in, 73 benefits of, 163 representation in, 6



INDEX 375

scaling parameters, 55
types of societies, 243
vs. CSES, 202
work values scales in, 163
World War II, 199
Wuthnow, Robert, 185
on social networks (Protestantism), 185

on voluntary organization (Protestantism), 188 "youth bulge" in "clash of civilizations" theory, 137

Zingales, Luigi, 161, 169