

# Trinity College Library Dublin

This is the first comprehensive, scholarly history of Trinity College Library Dublin. It covers the whole 400 years of the Library's development, from its foundation by James Ussher in the seventeenth century to the electronic revolution of the twenty-first century. Particular attention is given to the buildings and to the politics involved in obtaining funding for them, as well as to the acquisition of the great treasures, such as the Book of Kells and the libraries of Ussher, Claudius Gilbert and Hendrik Fagel. An important aspect is the comprehensive coverage of legal deposit from the beginning of the nineteenth century, viewed for the first time from the Irish perspective. The book also draws parallels with the development of other libraries in Dublin and with those of the universities of Oxford and Cambridge, and features throughout the individuals who influenced the Library's development – librarians, politicians, readers, book collectors and book thieves.

PETER FOX has over 30 years' experience at a senior level in academic libraries, including 15 years in Trinity College Library. In 2009 he retired as the Librarian of the University of Cambridge, having held the post since 1994. Before that he was the College Librarian and Archivist at Trinity College Dublin. He was also a Curator of the Bodleian Libraries, Oxford, and a member of a number of committees at the British Library. He has edited several books, including *Cambridge University Library: The Great Collections* (Cambridge, 1998), the commentary volume to *The Book of Kells, MS 58, Trinity College Library Dublin* (1990) and *Treasures of the Library: Trinity College Dublin* (1986).





# Trinity College Library Dublin

A History

PETER FOX





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For Isobel, Louise and Jenny





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Illustrations are reproduced by courtesy of the following: Peter Barrow, European Photo Services (Plate 1); Hubie de Burgh, Oldtown, County Kildare (Plate 2); Irish Architectural Archive (Figure 19 and Plate 7); *Irish Times* (Figures 24 and 25); Board of the National Library of Ireland (Figure 3); Collection Rijksbureau voor Kunsthistorische Documentatie (RKD), The Hague (Figure 9). All other illustrations are reproduced by permission of the Board of Trinity College Dublin and are © The Board of Trinity College Dublin.



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## Abbreviations

Abbott, Incunabula T. K. Abbott, Catalogue of fifteenth-century books in the

Library of Trinity College, Dublin, and in Marsh's Library, Dublin, with a few from other collections

(Dublin: Hodges Figgis, 1905)

Abbott, Manuscripts T. K. Abbott, Catalogue of the manuscripts in the Library

of Trinity College, Dublin; to which is added a list of the Fagel collection of maps in the same library (Dublin:

Hodges Figgis, 1900)

Abbott and Gwynn T. K. Abbott and E. J. Gwynn, Catalogue of the Irish

manuscripts in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin

(Dublin: Hodges Figgis, 1921)

Annual Bulletin Annual Bulletin of the Friends of the Library of Trinity

College, Dublin

Annual Report Annual Report, Trinity College Library Dublin

(MUN/LIB/32/177-8)

BA Bachelor of Arts
BL British Library

Boran, 'Libraries' Elizabethanne Boran, 'Libraries and learning: the early

history of Trinity College Dublin from 1592 to 1641' (unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Dublin, 1995)

BNB British National Bibliography

Cambridge history The Cambridge history of libraries in Britain and

*Ireland*, 3 vols. (Cambridge University Press, 2006)

Colker Marvin L. Colker, Trinity College Library Dublin:

descriptive catalogue of the mediaeval and renaissance

Latin manuscripts (Aldershot: Scolar, 1991)

Commons Jn Ireland The journals of the House of Commons of the Kingdom of

Ireland, 19 vols. (Dublin: George Grierson, 1795–1800)

Craster Sir Edmund Craster, History of the Bodleian Library,

1845–1945 (Oxford: Bodleian Library, 1952)

CUA ULIB Cambridge University Archives, Archives of Cambridge

University Library

Decantations Agnes Bernelle, ed., Decantations: a tribute to Maurice

Craig (Dublin: Lilliput Press, 1992)

DU Calendar The Dublin University Calendar, 1833–

ΧV



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DU Commission Report of Her Majesty's Commissioners appointed to

inquire into the state, discipline, studies and revenues of the University of Dublin, and of Trinity College, together with Appendices containing Evidence, Suggestions and

Correspondence, [1637], 1852-3, XLV, 1

EPB Early Printed Books Department

Essays Vincent Kinane and Anne Walsh, eds., Essays on the

history of Trinity College Library Dublin (Dublin: Four

Courts Press, 2000)

Harris P. R. Harris, A history of the British Museum Library

1753–1973 (London: British Library, 1998)

HC House of Commons

HEA Higher Education Authority

HL House of Lords

HMC Historical Manuscripts Commission HMSO Her (His) Majesty's Stationery Office

Holland C. H. Holland, ed., Trinity College Dublin and the idea

of a university (Dublin: Trinity College Dublin Press,

1991

Irish book Raymond Gillespie and Andrew Hadfield, eds., The

Irish book in English 1550–1800 (Oxford University Press, 2006) The Oxford history of the Irish book, vol. III

JRSAIJournal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of IrelandKells facsimilePeter Fox, ed., The Book of Kells: MS 58, Trinity College

Library, Dublin (Luzern: Faksimile Verlag, 1990)

Journals of the House of Lords [of Ireland], 8 vols.

(Dublin: William Sleater, 1779–1800)

MA Master of Arts

Lords In Ireland

> bookbindings commissioned by Trinity College Dublin in the eighteenth century (Leixlip: Irish Georgian Society,

1987)

McDowell and Webb R. B. McDowell and D. A. Webb, *Trinity College Dublin*,

1592-1952: an academic history (Cambridge University

Press, 1982)

McKitterick, Cambridge University Library: a

history; the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries

(Cambridge University Press, 1986)

Mahaffy, *Epoch* John Pentland Mahaffy, *An epoch in Irish history*:

Trinity College, Dublin, its foundation and early fortunes, 1591–1660 (London: Fisher Unwin, 1903)

MP Member of Parliament



List of abbreviations

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MS Manuscript (MS numbers quoted are from Trinity

College Library unless otherwise indicated)

MUN Muniment (Trinity College Dublin archives)

NAI National Archives of Ireland NLI National Library of Ireland

Old Library W. E. Vaughan, ed., The Old Library, Trinity College

Dublin: 1712–2012 (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2013)

Partridge R. C. Barrington Partridge, *The history of the legal* 

 $deposit\ of\ books\ throughout\ the\ British\ Empire\ ({\bf London:}$ 

Library Association, 1938)

Proc. RIA Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy
PRONI Public Record Office of Northern Ireland

RIA Royal Irish Academy
RUL Reading University Library

SCONUL Standing Conference of National and University

Libraries [of the United Kingdom and Ireland]

Smyly J. G. Smyly, 'The Old Library: extracts from the

Particular Book', Hermathena, 49 (1935), 166-83

Tanner letters Charles McNeill, ed., The Tanner letters . . . extracted

from the collection in the Bodleian Library, Oxford

(Dublin: Irish Manuscripts Commission, 1943)

TCD Trinity College Dublin

TD Teachta Dála (member of Dáil Éireann)

TNA The National Archives [of the United Kingdom]

Trans. RIA Transactions of the Royal Irish Academy

Treasures Peter Fox, ed., Treasures of the Library: Trinity College

Dublin (Dublin: Royal Irish Academy, 1986)