

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01099-4 - Bronze Age Eleusis and the Origins of the Eleusinian Mysteries Michael B. Cosmopoulos Table of Contents More information

CONTENTS

List of Figures		page xi
Pre	eface	XV
Al	breviations (Other than Bibliographic)	xvii
	INTRODUCTION	I
PA	ART I MYTH AND CULT	
1	MYTHS AND LEGENDS	7
	Foundation Myths	7
	The Rape of Persephone and the Homeric Hymn	8
	Wars with Athens and the Synoecism	IO
	The Seven against Thebes	ΙΙ
2	THE THEOLOGY OF DEMETER AT ELEUSIS	12
	Agricultural Fertility Festivals	12
	The Eleusinian Mysteries Definitions, 14 • Priests and Officials, 16 • Preliminary Initiation, 17 • The Greater Mysteries, 17 • The Kykeon, 19 • Telete and Epopteia, 21	14
PA	ART II THE SITE AND ITS EXPLORATION	
3	LANDSCAPE AND ENVIRONMENT	27
	Topography and Geology	28
	Water, Climate, Land Use	30
	The Eleusinian Limestone	32
4	THE EXPLORATION OF ELEUSIS	34
	Early Travelers	34
	Later Travelers and the Dilettanti Expeditions, 1765–1860	35
	Systematic Excavations, 1882–1997	37
	Publication of Material from Eleusis	39

vii



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01099-4 - Bronze Age Eleusis and the Origins of the Eleusinian Mysteries Michael B. Cosmopoulos Table of Contents More information

viii CONTENTS

PART III THE ARCHAEOLOGY AND MONUMENTS OF ELEUSIS

5 EARLY BRONZE AGE			43
6 MIDDLE BRONZE AGE			48
Stratigraphy and Architecture	cture		48
Burials			51
Pottery			58
Figurines			67
Metal, Stone, Bone Tool	s		68
Economic Organization			69
Subsistence, 69 • T		roduction, 72	
Social and Political Orga	nization		74
Religion and Ritual			75
The Transition to Mycer	naean		77
7 EARLY MYCENAEAN			78
Stratigraphy and Archite	cture		78
Burials			93
Pottery			94
Painted Plaster			102
Economic Organization			103
Social and Political Orga	nization		104
Religion			105
8 THE PERIOD OF THE P	ALACES		107
Stratigraphy and Archite	cture		107
Burials			116
Pottery			117
Figurines			120
Spindle Whorls and Loo	mweights		120
Metal			122
Chipped and Stone Tool	S		122
Economic Organization			122
The Inscribed Stirrup Jan			123
Social and Political Orga	nization		123
Religion			125
9 THE POST-PALATIAL P	ERIOD		127
Stratigraphy and Archite	cture		127
Burials			128
Pottery			128
•			



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01099-4 - Bronze Age Eleusis and the Origins of the Eleusinian Mysteries Michael B. Cosmopoulos Table of Contents More information

CONTENTS		ix
10 THE POST–BRONZE AGE HISTORY OF THE SANCTUARY	I 32	
The Protogeometric and Geometric Periods	132	
The Archaic Period	139	
The Classical Period	142	
The Hellenistic Period	147	
The Roman Period	147	
The End of the Sanctuary	151	
PART IV THE ORIGINS AND EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF THE ELEUSINIAN MYSTERIES		
11 THEORIES ABOUT THE ORIGINS OF THE MYSTERIES	155	
Diffusionist Theories	155	
Indigenous Development Theories	157	
12 THE ORIGINS AND EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF THE		
ELEUSINIAN MYSTERIES	160	
Mycenaean Cult	160	
Protogeometric and Geometric Cults	161	
The Sanctification of Megaron B	162	
The Addition of the Soteriological Element	164	
Conclusion: Stages in the Formation of the Eleusinian		
Mysteries	165	
Chronological Table		
Notes		
Bibliography		
Index		