

Index

- abstraction, 368
 Acarnania, 308
 Achilles, 102
adyton, 27, 155
 Aeschylus, 21, 104, 105, 111, 115, 281, 305, 306, 365
aitia, 325, 327
 Alexander, 56, 156, 228, 245, 281, 289, 290, 292–95, 297
 assumes title of Pharaoh, 294
 religiosity, 295
 almanac texts, 347
 Ammon, oracle of Zeus, 21, 23, 293
 Amphiarus, 104, 105, 108
 Anaximander, 62, 353
 animals, 255
 anomalies, 182, 183, 186, 380
 apocrypha (*chen wei* 讖緯), 40
 Apollo, 20, 21, 22, 104, 108, 110, 111, 119, 121, 158, 163, 281, 282, 313, 325
 Apollodorus, 21, 56, 103
aretē, 292
 Aristander, 245, 294
 Aristonikē, 108, 274
 Aristophanes, 109, 119, 281
 Aristotle, 22, 120, 160, 353, 356, 357, 364, 369
 on oneiromancy, 356
 Arrian, 56
 Asclepian temples, 25, 117, 157, 217
 female consultants, 264–65
 medicine, 321
 Asclepius, 23, 53, 117, 157, 194, 220, 325
astralagai, 28
 astrocalendrics, 101, 128, 161, 181, 185, 220, 337
 astrology, 360
 Roman, 360, 361
 Astronomical Bureau, 338
 astronomy, 72, 327, 329, 337, 359, 361, 368, 369, 378
 Hellenistic, 360
 officials, 89
asylia, 191
 Athens, 107
 atomism, 357
 augurs, 360
 auspice, good and ill, 52, 178, 213, 377, 380
 auspicious days, 10, 182, 185, 211, 213, 249, 271, 317
 authenticity of oracles, 14, 189
 autonomy, 386
 Bagley, Robert, 366
Baihu tong, 35, 130
 Ban Zhao, 268
 and *Han shu* Astronomical Treatise, 339
 Baoshan, 44, 52, 55, 87, 88, 130, 182, 184, 186, 195, 220, 317, 319, 332, 333, 367, 376
 number sequences, 333
 bards, 363
 Barton, Tamsyn, 360
 Beidou 北斗 *see* Northern Dipper
 Bielenstein, Hans, 301
bingfa, 247
 biographies
 of Empress Deng Sui, 270
 of *fangshi*, 122, 256
 and mantic narratives, 281
 of rulers, 292
 Bo Le 伯樂, 97, 122, 144, 351
 Book of the Generation of the Fetus, 139, 319
 Bouché-Leclercq, Auguste, 4, 13, 63, 149–50, 152, 161, 356, 384
 Bowden, Hugh, 54, 68, 247, 309
 Branchidae, 121, 156
 broad and narrow sample, definition, 189, 195
 bronze inscriptions, 366
bu 卜 (turtle shell divination), 2
 Buddhism, 7, 14
 Burkert, Walter, 12, 108, 116
 Calchas, 102, 103, 105, 106, 125, 245
 Calendars and Chronologies, 37
 calendric texts, 10
 Callias of Elis, 105, 108, 245
 Callisthenes, 153

- Cambridge School, 65
 Carapanos, Constantin, 23
 Casevitz, Michel, 101
 Cassandra, 20, 104, 108
 catharsis, 326
 causation, 357
 Celestial Patterns, 37, 132
 Chaerophon, 61, 196, 355
 Chang, K. C., 77, 98, 268
 Chaniotis, Angelos, 247
 Chemla, Karine, 6
 Chen Songchang, 335, 348
 Chen Wei, 87, 195, 410
 Chengpu, battle of, 290
 childbirth
 in daybooks, 215
 prognostication, 207
 children, 21, 158, 255, 305
 legends of malefic, 305
 male, 199
 mantic questions, 196, 198, 199
 in Shuihudi daybooks, 206
 Chong'er *see* Duke Wen of Jin
 chresmologues, 22, 54, 109, 119, 120, 281
 Christidis, Anastasios-Ph., 197, 199, 201, 202,
 217, 236, 237
 Chrysippus, 356, 358
Chu ci, 37, 303–5
 Chu Shaosun, 182
 Chu Silk Manuscript, 44, 47, 347
 Chunyu Yi, 98, 270, 326
 Cicero, 1, 12, 16, 22, 61, 63, 96, 104, 149, 165,
 358, 362, 382
 citizenship, 244
 Classic of Horse Physiognomy, 144
 cledonomancy, 20, 149, 152, 174
 Cleomenes of Sparta, 246
 cleromancy, 129, 152, 163, 174, 332
 Clytiads, 108
 Codrus painter, 27
 colonization, 281
 narratives, 281
 oracles, 307, 308
 comparables, 73, 74, 80, 82, 118, 161, 182,
 204, 212, 219, 272, 302, 313, 316, 361, 368,
 372, 373
 intellectual, 381
 social and institutional, 374
 comparison, 18, 384, 387
 of China and Greece, 5–7
 of contexts, 14
 Compendium on the Five Phases (*Wuxing*
 dayi 五行大義), 40
 competition, 85, 86, 99, 122, 124, 375
 Confucian virtues, 312
 Confucius, 311, 335
 cord and hook pattern, 139, 271, 340, 347
 correlative cosmology, 11, 165, 327, 328, 346,
 352, 382
 and portents, 299
 cosmology, 161, 327, 343, 369
 and cultural specificity, 385
 versus correlative cosmology, 327
 cracking, 129
 bamboo, 173
 bones and shells, 129, 166
 method, 332
 crime, 200
 Croesus, 20, 156, 284–86, 313
 Csikszentmihalyi, Mark, 145
 curse tablets, 180
 Daodejing, 78
 Daoism, 78
 Daoists, 370
 daybooks, 11, 44, 49, 138, 142, 187, 215, 219,
 261, 335, 383
 desertion, 210
 illness, 208
 robbers, 209
 Shuihudi, 203
 stars, 211
 typology of mantic queries, 204
De Divinatione, 22, 61, 358
 Decree of Heaven, 283, 303, 315
 Delphi, 20, 21, 25, 51, 70, 113, 118, 120, 157,
 180, 188, 195, 219, 246, 273, 306
 oracular consultation days, 110
 and political neutrality, 379
 Delphic oracle, 21, 22, 26, 66, 107
 literature on, 113
 Delphic oracle stories, 280, 282, 283, 295, 315
 Delphic responses, broad and narrow samples,
 189
 democracy, 192
 Democritus, 158, 353, 357, 359
 Demosthenes, 194
 Denyer, Nicholas, 3, 362
 determinism, 353, 357, 368
 Detienne, Marcel, 6, 63, 73, 81
 Di 帝, 183
 Diaconis, Persi, 167, 367
 dice, 346
 Didyma, 21, 25, 119, 263
 Ding Jiang, 266
 Diodorus Siculus, 56

- Diotima of Mantinea, 107
 Director of Astronomy, 48
 Director of Divination, 88, 141
 Director of Incantation, 88
 divination, 1–2
 African, 6, 17, 69, 120, 165, 220, 241, 276, 372
 and authority, 118, 297
 books, Greek, 365
 classification, 16, 61
 cloud, 348, 352
 cognitive skills, 163
 contemporary, 7–9, 258
 critiques, 356
 cultural specificity, 2
 definition, 1
 as divine communication, 3
 dream, 16, 157; *see also* oneiromancy
 and ethics, 381
 failure, 303, 304
 and gender, 275
 in Greek tragedy, 21
 hermeneutics, 12, 16, 17
 Homeric, 102, 173
 inductive, 161
 and kingship, 104
 and medicine, 325
 Mediterranean context, 147, 165
 methods, 275
 military, 20, 21, 153, 192, 193, 242, 247
 official and private, 250
 in People's Republic of China, 259, 377
 as performance, 365
 and political power, 241, 247
 predictive cycles, 313
 and prognosis, 323
 Pythagorean, 354
 rhymes, 302, 367
 Roman, 151
 royal succession, 257
 skeptical refutations, 359
 and social consensus, 380
 social functions, 378
 technical and inspired, 61, 362, 373
 and virtue, 371
 and warfare, 246
 weather, 134, 183
 by women, 271
 zhanbu 占卜, 2
Divination et Rationalité, 68
Divination et Rationalité en Chine Ancienne, 81
 divination rods (*qian* 籤), 131
 diviners
 of auspicious days, 92
 Diviner Yan, 287, 291
 independent, 97
 itinerant, 105
 divining blocks, 131
do ut des, 219, 316
 Dodona, 20, 21, 23–25, 111–12, 118, 153, 196, 276, 365
 typology of questions, 197
 Dodona inscriptions, 53, 213, 215, 219, 264, 378
 and daybooks, 204
 Dong Zhongshu, 299
 Dougherty, Carol, 307
 Douglas, Mary, 179
 dream divination *see* oneiromancy
 dream typologies, 187, 321
 dreams, 140, 211, 252, 255, 264, 323, 364
 Dubs, Homer, 301
 Duke Huan of Jin, 98
 Duke Hui of Jin, 290, 291
 Duke Mu of Qin, 291
 Duke Wen of Jin, 287
 Duke Xian of Jin, 290, 292
 Duke Xiang of Shan, 311
 Dunhuang, 132, 142, 350
 hemerological manuscripts, 142
 Durkheim, Émile, 64
 Eberhard, Wolfram, 300
 eclipses, 186, 213, 300, 303, 339
 Edelstein, Emma and Ludwig, 26
 Edmunds, Lowell, 295
 Egypt, 157, 294
 Eidinow, Esther, 2, 70, 180, 197, 233
 Elvin, Mark, 167, 367
 Empedocles, 107, 354
 Empress Deng Sui, 296–97
 Empress Lü, 257, 266
enkoimēsis, 157
 Epicureans, 358
 Epicurus, 12
 Epidaurus, 23, 53
 epigraphic evidence, 23
 for Greek divination, 23
 epilepsy, 322
 Epimenides of Crete, 107
 epiphanies, 362
 ethics, 357, 370, 381
 ethnicity, 67
 Euripides, 162, 281, 293, 307
 extispicy, 104, 149, 150, 360

- Falkenhausen, Lothar von, 98
 family lineages, 84
 Fangmatan, 45, 173
fangshi, 89, 94, 98, 122, 146, 270, 374
 collected biographies, 94
fangxiangshi 方相氏, 89
 fatalism, 359
 fate, 11, 13, 293, 353
 divine destiny, 294
 Moirai, 13, 306
 Stoic theories, 357
 fate calculation, 272
 Fenghuangshan, 345
 Fever (*fan* 煩), 318
 Finley, Moses, 6, 65, 81
 Five Agents (*wuxing*), 137, 139
 five colors, 349, 350, 352
 Five Phases, 50, 328, 390
 Flower, Michael, 85, 116, 119, 123
 Fontenrose, Joseph, 25, 27, 29, 54, 67, 69, 111,
 113, 114, 115, 116, 121, 155, 156, 188, 189,
 190, 191, 228, 250, 252, 263, 281, 399
 four regions (*fang* 方), 183
 free will, 307
 freedom (*eleutheria*), 201
 from myth to reason, 63
fu 賦 poetry (rhympose), 36
 funeral rites, 185
 future, 3, 6
 Fuyang, 46, 334, 339, 367

 Galen, 160, 364
ganzhi 干支 *see* sexagenary cycle
 Gernet, Jacques, 367, 368
 Gernet, Louis, 65
 ghosts, 211, 219, 248
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 64
 Gongsun Ao, 95
 Gongzi Wan of Chen (Jing Zhong), 286
 good fortune, 200
 Graham, A. C., 11, 327, 328, 385
 Grand Scribe, 90
 Grand Year (*Tai sui* 太歲), 132
 Granet, Marcel, 385
 Great Plan (*Hongfan* 洪範) *see* Hongfan
 Great Yin (*Taiyin* 太陰), 132
 Greek magical papyri, 26, 157
 Gu Jiegang, 33, 74
Guanzi, 36, 347
 Gubu Ziqing 姑布子卿, 256
Guicang, 33, 45, 334
Guo yu, 96, 267, 295
 Guodian, 36
Gushibian, 33, 65, 74, 76

 Halitherses, 102
 Han, battle of, 290, 291
 Han Fei, 36
 Han Gaozu, 96
Han shu Bibliographic Treatise, 31, 32, 89, 90,
 92, 119, 128, 139, 141, 143, 181, 346, 349,
 375
 Han Wen Di, 96
 Han Wu Di, 94, 184, 249, 273
 Harper, Donald, 6, 80, 318, 343
 Hartog, François, 71
 health, 199
 Heaven Stems and Earth Branches *see*
 sexagenary cycle
 Hegesias, 105, 108
 Hegesistratus of Elis, 108, 289
heimarmenē, 358
 Helenus, 108
 hemerology, 44, 128, 137, 161, 162, 327, 352,
 368, 379
 hepatoscopy, 175, 359
 Heraclitus, 13, 104, 109, 353
 hermeneutics, 177, 314, 361, 367
 Herodotus, 20, 54, 57, 105, 107, 112, 153, 156,
 189, 192, 244, 273, 274, 283, 288, 290, 308,
 309, 313, 315
 and Delphic oracle stories, 280
 Hesiod, 105, 111, 153
 heteropathic *qi* (*xie qi* 邪氣), 320
 hexagram, 32, 185, 332
 Baoshan, 333
 names, 32
 numeric representations, 332
 statements, 32, 185
 in *Zuo zhuan*, 336
 Hidden Stems (*Dunjia* 遁甲), 172
hiera, 150, 151, 244, 247, 253, 254, 288, 289
 in Xenophon, 253, 254
 Hieron of Syracuse, 106
 hieroscopy, 20, 147, 150, 152, 163, 246,
 295, 363
 Hippocrates, 161
 Hippocratic Corpus, 322
 Airs, Waters, and Places, 163
 On Regimen, 323
 On the Sacred Disease, 322
 Prorrhetic, 322
 Regimen in Acute Diseases, 322
 Hippocratic oath, 122
 historiography, 312
 Ho Peng Yoke, 169, 337
 Homer, 20, 158
 Homeric poems, 13, 14, 20, 22, 101, 104, 147,
 173, 353

- Hongfan, 248
 horoscopes, 11, 158
 horse physiognomy, 97, 144, 351
 female expert, 270
Hou Han shu, 39
 Collected Biographies of *fangshi*, 39
 Fang Techniques, 146
 Treatise on Pitch Pipes and the
 Calendar, 170
hou qi 候氣 *see* watching for *qi*
 Houma, 366
 Hu Shi, 74
Huainanzi, 36, 343, 346, 347, 349
Huangdi neijing, 39
 directional winds, 319
 humans and gods, 302, 310, 330, 363, 381
 humoral theories, 364
 Humphreys, Sally, 63
- Iamids, 108
 iatromancy, 98, 265, 267, 317, 319, 320, 322,
 326, 347, 368
iatromantis, 106
Iliad, 102
 illness, 182, 183, 185, 199, 208, 265, 325
 illness divination
 Baoshan, 317, 410
 at Dodona, 199
 jibing 疾病, 195
 independent practitioners, 120
 intercalary month, 89
- ji xiong* 吉凶 *see* auspice, good and ill
 Jia Yi, 92, 94
jiaguwen 甲骨文 *see* oracle bone inscriptions
 Jian Di, 268
jianchu 建除, 49, 347
 Jiang Yuan, 271
 Jing Zhong, 286
 Jiudian, 45, 319
 Jocasta, 306
 Jupiter, 132, 318 *see* Year Star
 Juyan, 39, 96
- Kalinowski, Marc, 6, 80, 282, 288, 339
 Keightley, David, 54, 77, 98, 268, 329, 367
 Kindt, Julia, 71, 280, 282, 283
 King Jianzi of Zhao, 96, 256, 273
 King Ling of Chu, 310
 King Tang, 296
 King Wen, 352
 King Wu, 33, 140
 Kleinman, Arthur, 261
 Kuroda Genji, 348
- Lazy Argument, 357
 legitimation, 17
 Lévy, Edmond, 107
 Lewis Mark Edward, 312, 336
 Li Cang, 338
Li ji, 30, 52, 130, 184, 248, 347
 Li Ji (wife of Duke Xian of Jin), 291
 Li Ling, 33, 37, 49, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 91, 94, 99,
 129, 137, 137, 138, 143, 146, 172, 173, 335,
 409, 410
 Li Nan, 270
 daughter of, 270
Li sao, 303
 Li Si, 270
 Li Xueqin, 343
 Liao Fu, 95
 Liao Mingchun, 335
 Library of Ashurbanipal, 148
Lienü zhuan, 40, 268, 269, 271
Liezi, 144
 Life of Alexander *see* Plutarch
Lingshu, 319
Lipu 歷譜 *see* Calendars and Chronologies
 literacy, 163
 Liu Lexian, 142
 Liu Xiang, 299, 379
liubo, 44, 45, 137, 345
 board, 45, 132, 271, 344
 text, 346
Liuren
 divination, 168, 169, 213, 220
 mantic astrolabe, 341
Liutao, 140
 livelihood, 199, 209
 Lives of Exemplary Women *see* *Lienü zhuan*
 Lloyd, Geoffrey, 6, 13, 69, 71, 86, 124, 321
 Loewe, Michael, 5, 182, 183, 184, 185
 lot oracle, 116, 147, 152, 153, 154, 156, 157
 lots, 153, 163
Lü shi chunqiu, 97, 144, 270, 346, 347, 348
Lun heng, 97, 257
 Lunar Lodges, 132, 203, 338, 343
 in Monthly Ordinance texts, 347
Lunyu, 302; *see also* Confucius
lusi kakōn, 177, 189, 190, 192, 193, 196, 212,
 213, 223, 226, 228, 244, 391
- Ma Guohan, 335
 Macedon, 25, 191, 192, 222, 293, 295
magi, 110
 magic, 3, 158
 Major, John, 339, 343, 347, 349
 Mandate of Heaven *see* Decree of Heaven
 Manetti, Giovanni, 64

- mantic access
 by Chinese women, 276
 and gender, 262
 and Greek women, 276
 mantic ambiguity, 315; *see also* oracular ambiguity
 mantic astrolabe, 11, 38, 135–37, 338, 341
 and cosmic models, 339
 Heaven and Earth plates, 339
 Zhoujia tai text, 340
 mantic authority, 120, 379
 mantic consultation, 27, 376
 official, 213, 241, 251
 private, 251, 252, 255
 by women, 263
 by Xenophon, 254
 mantic instruments, 271
 mantic lineage, 85, 108, 121, 122, 165, 374
 mantic narratives, 279, 293, 298, 301, 308, 313
 Zuo zhuan, 286
 mantic object, 262
 mantic officials, 86
 Chinese, 86, 88, 100
 mantic questions, 177
 on childbirth, 214
 on children, 214
 Chinese and Greece compared, 212
 on crime, 217
 on dwellings and construction, 200, 209
 four types, 177
 and gender, 197
 on illness, 215
 on livelihood, 216
 on marriage, 214
 on past events, 178, 200
 prediction, 177
 private, 194, 213
 recommendation, 178
 religion, 189
 on religious cult, 194
 and risk, 179
 slavery, 217
 success, 184
 theological or cosmological, 178
 on travel, 214
 types in *Zhou li*, 182
 mantic session, 240, 256, 273, 377
 mantic subject, 262
 definition, 262
 mantic texts, 48
mantis, 2, 20, 84, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111,
 119, 152, 290, 293, 361, 363, 374
 definition, 101
 female, 104
 and general, 245, 247, 253
 healer, 106
 independent, 105, 121
 itinerant, 103, 106
 itinerant female, 107
 military, 105, 150
 in myth, 104
 Manto, 103, 232, 263
 manumission, 201, 264
 Mao Zedong, 76, 77
 Mardonius, 193, 245, 289, 290, 292
 Marquis of Dai, 338
 Marquis of Zeng, 44
 Marquis Yi of Zeng, 46, 133
 marriage, 10, 182, 184, 205, 214, 249, 271
 Master Argument, 357
 Masters texts, 31, 36, 99, 100, 351, 385
 mathematics, 191
 Maurizio, Lisa, 29, 69, 82
 Mawangdui, 11, 39, 45, 96, 134, 139, 143, 144,
 318, 347, 349
 other *Yi* texts, 335
 Zhou yi, 335
 May Fourth Movement, 79
 medical divination *see* iatromancy
 medicine, 321
 and divination, 384
 Hippocratic, 321
 Megistias, 244
 Melampodids, 108
 Melampus, 104, 105, 106, 108
 Mencius, 302
 on physiognomy, 145
 Mesopotamia, 6, 28
 Mesopotamian divination, 14, 64, 71, 82, 85,
 147, 163, 220, 240, 359
 metaphor, 369
 microcosm–macrocosm correspondences, 382
 migration, 197
 Miletus, 156
 milfoil, 11, 34, 35, 38, 52, 85, 87, 88, 90, 93, 94,
 97, 98, 100, 121, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132,
 135, 141, 146, 162, 163, 176, 182, 184, 185,
 186, 213, 242, 248, 249, 266, 271, 276, 286,
 287, 288, 290, 304, 332, 333, 337, 367, 368,
 374, 379, 382, 383, 389
 Milfoil and Turtle Shells, 38
 ministers, 312
 Miscellaneous Divination (*Zazhan*), 38
 Monthly Ordinances, 130, 137, 347

- Mopsus, 20, 23, 51, 103, 104, 110, 125
 moral order, 310, 315
 Morgan, Catherine, 66
 Morphoscopy (*Xingfa*), 38
 Morris, Ian, 63
 Moxi, 295
Mozi, 134
 Mu Jiang, 266
 myth, 3
 myths of the acquisition of mantic gifts, 108
- Nagy, Gregory, 71
 narrow sample, 191
 nationalism, 77
 natural order, 312
 naturalism, 165, 384
 nature, 325
 phusis, 325, 327
 necromancy, 20, 147
 Needham, Joseph, 385
 Neolithic jade, 343
 new archaeology, 66
 Ngo Van Xuyet, 10, 38, 86, 146, 172, 271
 Nicias, 292, 298–99
 Nine Palaces, 320
 Nine Songs (*Jiu ge*), 304
 Northern Dipper, 132, 203, 339
 number, 11, 17, 167, 327, 331, 354
 Nylan, Michael, 11, 328, 338
- Odyssey*, 102, 104
 Oedipus, 305
Oedipus Tyrannus, 21, 22, 281, 306
oikist, 190
 Olympia, 25, 112, 246
 Olympic Games, 25, 194
 oneiromancy, 20, 22, 101, 120, 140, 162, 181,
 183, 255, 267, 296, 321, 364
 and *lun* (discourse), 187
 Shuihudi, 211
 special characteristics, 186
 oracle
 of Ammon at Siwah, 294
 of Apollo at Delphi, 25, 154
 of Apollo at Didyma, 156
 to Laius, 306
 of Zeus at Dodona, 25, 153, 275
 of Zeus at Olympia, 25, 153
 oracle bone inscriptions, 4, 11, 43, 54, 87, 89,
 129, 163, 172, 177, 181, 183, 184, 186, 195,
 213, 242, 265, 329, 331, 366, 380, 383
 oracle bones, 181
 uninscribed, 181
- oracles, 110, 118, 314, 361
 of Apollo, 25
 of Asclepius, 23, 25–26
 colonization, 190
 historicity, 189
 local, 119
 and *manteis*, 120
 military, 228, 244
 of Mopsus, 23
 of Zeus, 23
 of Zeus at Dodona, 110
 oracular ambiguity, 293, 307
 oracular language, 292
 oracular obscurity, 282, 283
 ornithomancy, 147, 149, 162, 294
 ornithoscopy, 20
 Orphans and Voids (*guxu* 孤虛), 172
 osteomancy, 43
- palmistry, 272
 Panknier, David, 338, 350
 papyri *see* Greek magical papyri
 Paris school, 70
 Parke and Wormell, 29, 113, 114, 116, 188,
 294, 399
 Pausanias, 21, 57, 103, 189, 192
pelanos, 154
 Peloponnesian War, 112, 125, 192, 223, 299
 Penelope, 174
 Perialla, 108
 Persian War, 105, 192
 Philip of Macedon, 191
 physicians, 98, 272
 and diviners, 124
Physiognomica, 160
 physiognomy, 95, 96, 101, 142, 159–61, 163,
 256, 257, 266, 269, 270, 272, 347, 350, 351,
 352, 382
 Pindar, 194
 pitch pipes, 91, 139, 349
 plague, 107, 193
 plastronomy, 129
 plastrons, 129
 Plataea, battle of, 193, 245, 273, 288
 Plato, 16, 61, 63, 82, 101, 107, 109, 149, 160, 359,
 370, 382
 on Delphi, 355
 Pliny, 21, 57
 Plutarch, 20, 21, 51, 57, 154, 189, 192, 218, 245,
 263, 292, 297, 358, 369
 on Alexander, 292
 Lives, 21
 poison, 201

- Polemo, *De Physiognomonía*, 160
 pollution, 190, 193, 326
 Poo Mu-chou, 80, 212, 219
 portents, 299–301, 313, 380
 variety of, 300
 Posidonius, 358
 prayer, 324
 prebattle divination, 246, 247
 prebattle sacrifice, 106
 prediction, 3, 5, 62, 357, 379
 predictions, 177, 184, 213, 293
 weather, 182
 predictions, verification, 179
 Presocratics, 22
 priestesses, 110, 263, 264
 Didyma, 264
 Dodona, 264
 married, 263
 priests, 113
 Pritchett, W. K., 245, 247
 prognosis, 323, 326
promanteia, 25, 52, 154, 155, 264
promantis, 101
 Prometheus, 105
prophētēs, 84, 111, 119, 155, 156
 proto-science, 380
proxenos, 155
 Puett, Michael, 268, 385
 pulse diagnosis, 272
 purification, 106, 107, 190, 254, 326
 pyromancy, 2, 43, 129, 150, 181, 332
 Pythagoras, 158, 354
 Pythagoreans, 150
 Pythia, 27, 52, 107, 111, 112, 114–17, 154, 155,
 240, 250, 354, 365
 bribery of, 192
 corruption of (Perialla), 108
 on tripod, 110
qi, 10, 11, 47, 91, 146, 165, 316, 321, 327,
 348, 382
 Qi Jiang, 292
qian 籤 *see* divining rods
Qianfu lun, 187
 Qishan, 43, 331
 quantification, 336
 randomness, 163
 rationality, 3, 383
 Recipe Masters *see fangshi*
 reciprocity, 219
 regionalist paradigm, 78
 Ren Wengong, 95
 rhetoric, 100, 265, 269, 322, 326, 370
 Ricci, Matteo, 5, 78
 riddles, 307
rishu 日書 *see* daybooks
 risk, 16, 179, 377
 taxonomy, 219
 ritual, 202, 246, 364, 383
 Daoist, 368
 robbery, 209
 Rochberg, Francesca, 72
 Rome, 112
Ru, 36, 95, 97, 186, 328

Sachkritik, 243
 Sacred Orgas decree, 25, 250
 Sacred Way, 27
 sacrifice, 219
 sages, 311
 Sanctions and Virtues, 139, 243, 347
Sanguo yanyi, 169
 Sciathus, 157
 scribe-historian, 313
 scribes, 89, 312
 Selloi, 110, 121, 153
 semiosis, 12, 363
 servants, 200
 Seven Governors (*qi zheng* 七政), 172
 sexagenary cycle, 10, 135, 172, 187, 208, 220,
 261, 317, 318, 338, 339, 345
 Shang divination methods, 129
 Shang prognostications, 181
 structure, 181
 Shanggudui *see* Fuyang
 Shanghai Museum texts, 45, 333
 Shao Tuo, 58, 125, 410, 411
 Shaughnessy, Edward, 33, 167, 183, 332, 334,
 335, 337
shen 神 (“spirit”), 385
 Shen Gua 沈括, 168
 Shensheng, 291
shi 史 *see* scribes, astronomy, officials, *Taishi*
shi 筮 *see* milfoil
shi 式 or *shi pan* 式盘 *see* mantic astrolabe
Shi ji, 92, 96, 119, 122, 135, 140, 249, 256,
 270, 386
 Astronomical Treatise, 91, 338, 348, 350
 collected biographies of diviners, 128
 Collected Biographies of Diviners of
 Auspicious Days, 39
 Treatise on the Pitch Pipes, 50, 91, 140, 350
Shi jing, 34, 255, 273, 303
 Shu Ji of Jin, 269
Shu jing, 33, 184, 248, 273

- Shu Xiang, 96, 269
 Shuanggudui 雙古堆 *see* Fuyang
 Shuihudi, 11, 30, 45, 53, 91, 186, 319
 childbirth prognostication, 207
 daybooks, 142, 187, 203, 217, 219, 251, 271, 347, 378, 412
 iatromancy in daybooks, 317–18
 illness prognostications, 208
 Interrogation (*Jie* 詰), 211
 Shushu 數術 (Numbers and Techniques), 32, 37, 375
 sibyls, 103, 104, 109
sifang (four-direction) cosmology, 330
 signs, 362
 Silanus, 253
 Sima Jizhu, 80, 92, 97, 119
 Sima Qian, 39, 90, 91, 122
 Sima Tan, 90, 91, 122
 Sipanmo, 43, 330
 Sivín, Nathan, 301, 317, 328
 skepticism, 356
 slavery, 81, 201, 210, 236
 slaves, 159, 201–2, 377
 mantic queries by, 264
 Smith, Richard J., 6, 79, 164, 258, 272
 Snodgrass, Anthony, 66
 social hierarchy, 310
 Socrates, 22, 107, 163, 196, 218, 252, 273, 355
 Sophocles, 21, 111, 162, 281, 305, 306, 307
 sortition, 128, 131, 157, 163, 251, 332
sphagia, 151, 247, 273, 289
 in Xenophon, 253, 254
 spirit medium, 2, 158, 363
 wu, 88, 97, 267, 363
 stalk casting, 130
 standard histories, 39
 star divination, 132
 Stoics, 313, 356, 369
 on fate, 358
 Strabo, 57, 154
 Strickmann, Michel, 261
 Struck, Peter, 369
suan ming xiansheng 算命先生, 260
Sui 歲 *see* Year divination; Year Star
sumpatheia, 358
 Sun Wenzhi, 266
Sunzi's Art of War, 37, 246
 superstition, 3, 7, 259
Suwen, 320
 symmetry, 327, 329

Taibo yinjing, 168
Taibu 太卜 *see* Director of Divination
Taibu ling 太卜令, 90
Taichan shu 胎產書 *see* Book of the Generation of the Fetus
Taichang 太常, 90
Taishi 大史, *see* Director of Astronomy
Taishi ling 太史令, 90, 91, 127
 Taiyi, 319, 320, 341
Taizhu 大祝 *see* Director of Incantation
 Tang Ju of Liang, 96, 123, 270
 technical treatises, 50, 243, 338
tekhmē, 61, 114, 149, 159, 323, 355, 375
 Telliads, 108
 Tellias of Elis, 245
 Thales, 353
 Theoclymenus, 103
 theopropos, 104
 theōros, 155
 Thomas, Rosalind, 53
 “Three Mantic Astrolabes” (*Sanshi* 三式), 167
 Thucydides, 20, 57, 308
tian ming 天命, *see* Decree of Heaven
Tianwen 天文 *see* Celestial Patterns
Tianwen qixiang zazhan 天文氣象雜占, *see* Miscellaneous Prognostications by Celestial Patterns and Qi Configurations
 Tianxingguan, 44, 55, 182, 195
 Tiresias, 20, 22, 51, 103, 104, 105, 108, 175, 175, 232, 263, 281, 306
 Tisamenus of Elis, 20, 105, 108, 119, 289, 290
 TLV design, 344
 travel, 199, 204
 treasure houses (*thēsauroi*), 68
 trigrams, 336
 Tryphōsa, 121, 263
tukhē, 292
 turtle and milfoil, 130, 146, 185, 186, 288, 379, 382
 diviners, 87, 97, 98

 Vandermeersch, Léon, 73, 330, 367, 369
 Venture, Olivier, 366
 Venus tablet, 148
 verification, 183, 384
 Vernant, Jacques, 73
 Vernant, Jean-Pierre, 5, 6, 65, 68, 73, 86, 124, 280, 283, 365, 370, 372, 373, 382
 Wei Ernan 維爾南, 81

 Wang Aihe, 328
 Wang Chong, 36, 60, 97, 187, 266, 269, 352, 358, 386
 Wang Fu, 142, 187
 Wang Mang, 136

- Wang Yirong, 43
 Wangjiatai, 45, 186, 334, 339, 346
 hexagram statements, 185
 Wangshan, 44, 55, 182, 195, 220, 317, 319
 warfare, 10
 watching for *qi*, 91, 140, 170, 349
 Weber, Max, 79
 Wei Ping, 136
 Wei Xian, 350
Weiliaozi, 37
 wellbeing, 189, 194, 197, 216, 251
 West, M. L., 148
 wind divination, 350
 by women, 271
 iatromancy, 319
 wind horns, 37, 91, 146, 172, 243
 winds in *Huangdi neijing*, 320
 Winkler, John, 175
 witchcraft, 201
 women, 85, 96, 121, 258, 262, 264, 377
 access to Delphi, 264
 in daybooks, 212
 as mantic consultants, 272
 as mantic objects, 198, 263, 271, 276
 as mantic practitioners, 123, 264, 386
 as mantic subjects, 265, 271
 in oracle bone inscriptions, 265
 and oracular consultation, 263
 Wooden Wall oracle, 108, 274, 308
 writing, 153, 163, 365, 366, 367, 382
wu 巫 *see* spirit medium
 Wu Ding, 329
 Wu Xian 巫咸, 304
 Wu Yang 巫陽, 304
Wubeizhi, 168
 Wuwei (Gansu), 46, 137, 138
wuxing, 37, 165, 211, 317, 321, 327, 340, 346,
 348, 352, 369
wuxing 五行 (Five Agents) *see wuxing*
Wuxing zhan, 339

 Xenophanes, 12, 353
 Xenophon, 20, 21, 58, 105, 106, 217, 218, 244,
 246, 252–55, 273, 274, 377
 mantic query by, 196
Xi ci, 33, 166, 335, 336, 390
Xiang shu, 351
xingde 刑德 *see* Sanctions and Virtues
xiu 宿 *see* Lunar Lodges
 Xu Fu, 96, 350
 Xunzi, 31, 145

ya 亞, 330
 Yamada Keiji, 348
 Yan Junping, 93, 251, 256
 Yang Hou, 95
 Yang Hua, 319
 Yang Xiong, 93
yao illnesses, 320
 yarrow *see* milfoil
 Yates, Robin, 326
 Year divination, 195
 Year Star, 132, 318
Yi divination, 11, 130
Yi jing, 7, 30, 32, 33, 38, 39, 40, 48, 60, 76,
 80, 93, 94, 130, 163, 166, 167, 172,
 331, 335, 336, 337, 367, 375, 379,
 385, 390
 oral antecedents, 367
Yi li, 52
yin and *yang* 陰陽 *see yin–yang*
 Yinqueshan, 39, 96, 143
 “Prohibitions” (*Jin* 禁), 138
 Yinwan, 346, 346
yin–yang, 17, 165, 316, 317, 321, 326, 327, 329,
 369, 382
 polarity, 329
 Yuan Shushan, 386
Yue ling calendars *see* Monthly Ordinances
 Yutaishan, 44

 Zeng Hou Yi 曾侯乙 *see* Marquis of Zeng
 Zeus, 23, 163, 281
 Zhang Zhenglang, 332
 Zhangjiapo, 333
 Zhangjiashan, 53, 91
 Zhongba, 46, 120, 181
Zhou li, 30, 34, 88, 89, 90, 99, 139, 141, 177
 mantic question types, 182
Zhou yi, 30, 32, 33, 38, 45, 46, 48, 59, 130, 177,
 183, 185, 287, 316, 328, 329, 330, 333, 335,
 336, 337, 367, 375, 383, 390
 Fuyang, 46, 334
 Mawangdui, 335
 Zhoujiatai, 45, 338, 339
 Zhouyuan oracle bones, 331, 332
Zhuangzi, 78, 144, 351
 Zhuge Liang, 169
Zuo zhuan, 31, 35, 96, 134, 141, 177, 182, 184,
 186, 188, 242, 247, 248, 266, 267, 283, 310,
 314, 377
 hexagrams, 335
 predictive cycles, 282, 290