

Index

Page numbers in italics are figures; with 't' are tables.

- Acta Concilii Arelatensis*, 33–4, 123
 adaptation, 28
 administrative village model, 30, 124
 Africa, 114–15, 124, 144, 145, 150
 agency, 72, 178
 agriculture, 59, 117, 122, 124–5
 Alcock, S. E., 177
 Aldborough, 76–7t, 98–101t, 106
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 pre-Roman, 49
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 Aldhouse-Green, M., 145
 Allison, P., 12
 Ammerman, A., 44
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 32
 amphitheatres, 89, 90–6
 burials, 173
 coins, 159
 finds, 90
 in France, 112
Ancient Economy, The (Finley), 36, 37
 Anglo-Saxon period, 70 n.13
annona system, 32–3, 117, 124–5
 Antioch, 84
 antiquarianism, 21–2, 34, 47
 Arcadius, coins of, 89
 archaeology, 180–2
 Gibbon on, 14–15, 20–6
 processual, 40
 and science, 40
 arches, 73
 architectural space, 74
 Aristides, 18
 Aristotle, 29, 38
 Arles, council of, 33–4
 Atkinson, D., 82
 Bagendon (Gloucestershire), 50
 barbarian conspiracy, 31–2
 barbarians, 24, 25–6, 31–2, 110, 173
 Barcombe (Sussex), 180
 Barker, P., 173
 Barndon, R., 145
 Barrett, J. C., 178
Basilica Nova (Rome), 84
basilicae, 75, 108
 burials, 172
 coins found in, 160
 North Africa, 114
 Bath, 24, 84, 179
 bathhouses, 83–7, 86t, 89
 coins, 159
 in France, 112
 Gibbon on, 23
 Imperial, 83–4
 metalworking in, 134–6
 in North Africa, 114
 pottery, 162
 reuse of, 169
 small towns, 180
 in Spain, 114
 see also individual sites
 Battersea Shield, 43, 70
 Bede, 32
 Beech Bottom Dyke, 52–6
 Bell, T., 180
Bellum Gallicum (Caesar), 48, 71
 Bertrum, Charles, 21
 Biondo, Flavio, 17
 bishops, 33–4
 see also Church
 Black Burnished ware, 162
 Black, E. W., 73, 106, 108
 Boman, H., 74
 Bomgardner, D. L., 95
 bone-working, 138–40, 165, 166
 bones
 animal, 90, 148, 163–5, 164t
 butchery, 124, 128, 140, 163–5
 human, 90
 working in, 130, 138–40, 165, 166
 Bowden, W., 27

- Bradley, R., 41, 93–4, 152
 Brandon Camp, 106
 Brayford Pool (Lincoln), 39, 41, 64
 Breeze, A., 68
 brick, mud, 9–10
 bronze, 130, 134, 136, 146, 180
 Canterbury, 138
 Leicester, 138
 Silchester, 142
 statuary, 112, 142
 Wroxeter, 139
 Bronze Age, 51, 180
 Barcombe, 180
 Caistor-by-Norwich, 71
 London, 70
 Brough-on-Humber, 76–7t, 86–7t
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 temples, 98–101t
 Brown, D., 141
 Bruce, John Collingwood, 16
 Bruni, Leonardo, 17
 Bryant, S., 52
 burials, 170–1t, 172–4
 dogs, 148, 174
 infant, 139, 147
 see also cemeteries; *individual sites*
 butchery, 124, 128, 140, 163–5
- Caerleon, 168
 Caernarfon, 11
 Caerwent, 28
 bathhouses, 86–7t, 89, 156
 burials, 170–1t
 forum-basilica complex, 76–7t, 83, 115, 131–2,
 132
 gates, 110, 111t
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 metalworking, 131–2, 132, 141, 144
 pre-Roman, 49
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 temples, 97–101, 98t
 timber buildings, 151–2t, 156
 walls, 110
 Caesar, Julius, 48, 71
 Caistor-by-Norwich, 71
 amphitheatres, 90, 92–3t
 bathhouses, 86–7t, 89
 burials, 170–1t
 forum-basilica complexes, 76–7t, 78, 159
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 pottery, 71, 162
 temples, 90, 98–101t, 103, 162
 calcite-gritted ware, 162
 Camden, William, 21, 24
 Cameron, A., 31, 149
- Camulodunon/Camulodunum. *See* Colchester
 Canterbury, 9
 animal bone assemblages, 164–5t
 bathhouses, 9, 84–5, 86–7t, 88, 137
 bone-working, 163
 metalworking, 134–6
 pottery, 162
 bone-working, 140, 163
 burials, 125, 170–1t, 174
 coins, 160
 and commerce, 143
 forum-basilica complex, 9, 76–7t, 83
 gates, 110, 111t
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 106, 107–8t
 metalworking, 54t, 59, 110, 134–6, 138, 145
 paved areas, 125, 128
 porticoes, 109
 pottery, 102, 125, 162
 pre-Roman, 51, 54t, 59–60, 97
 temples, 98–101t, 102, 125, 160, 162, 170–1t
 theatres, 9, 91, 92–3t, 95
 timber buildings, 109, 134–6, 151–2t, 154, 156
 Carausius, coins of, 94
 Carmarthen, 76–7t, 106
 amphitheatres, 92–3t
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 pre-Roman, 49
 temples, 98–101t
 Casey, E., 116
 Cassius Dio, 17, 71
 causeways, 52, 64
 cemeteries, 118, 172
 see also burials
 central place theory, 39
 chaff-tempered ware, 162
 change, 28
 Chelmsford, 76–7t
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 106, 107–8t
 pottery, 162
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 temples, 98–101t, 162
 timber buildings, 151–2t, 154
 Chester, 91, 94–5
 Chichester, 60–2
 amphitheatres, 92–3t, 95
 bathhouses, 85, 86–7t, 88, 162
 finds, 60–2
 forum-basilica, 76–7t
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 metalworking, 54t
 paved areas, 126–7t
 pottery, 60–2, 162
 pre-Roman, 51, 54t, 60–2

Index

229

- statues, 112, 113t
 temples, 98–101t
 Childe, Vere Gordon, 14
 Christianity. *See* Church
 Christie, N., 6–7, 8, 27
 Church, 33–4, 35, 84, 115, 117, 123–4
 and bathhouses, 89
 and gladiatorial combat, 95–6
 and industry, 144
 churches, 117, 120, 123–4
 North Africa, 124
 possible, 34, 118, 121, 121–2
 in Spain, 124
 temples conversion to, 102, 103–4
 Churchill, Winston, 16
 Churn (river), 66
 Cicero, 17, 38
Circus Maximus, 44
 Cirencester, 32, 33, 66–8
 amphitheatres/theatres, 91, 92–3t, 94, 95,
 153
 burials, 170–1t, 173
 timber buildings, 152
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 bones, animal, 105t, 165
 burials, 68, 148, 170–1t, 173
 coins, 94, 159
 forum-basilica complexes, 76–7t, 80, 81, 115, 134,
 148
 macella, 104, 105t, 165
 mansiones, 107–8t
 metalworking, 54t, 134, 136, 144, 148
 paved areas, 126–7t
 pottery, 80, 163
 pre-Roman, 54t, 67
 statues, 112, 113t
 temples, 96, 98–101t, 103, 163
 metalworking, 136
 timber buildings, 152, 153, 154
 City, *The* (Weber), 36
 civilisation, 17–19, 21, 24, 27–31
 see also society
civitas-capitals, 1, 2–4
 classical texts
 on infant burials, 147
 influence on Roman studies, 28
 on metalworking, 146
 and Roman urbanism, 181
 Claudius II, coins of, 158
Cloaca Maxima, 44
 cloth-working, 140
 cockroaches, 124
 coins
 of Eugenius, 82
 from temples, 159
 Iron Age/pre-Roman, 24, 49, 50, 59–60
 Caistor-by-Norwich, 71
 Canterbury, 59–60
 Chichester, 60, 62
 Cirencester, 67
 Colchester, 58
 Dorchester, 69
 Exeter, 69
 Gloucester, 68
 London, 70
 Silchester, 62
 Verulamium, 52, 56
 minting, 56, 60, 69, 141–2
 Roman
 Caerwent, 83, 89, 97, 132
 Canterbury, 102, 125, 134–6
 Cirencester, 80, 94, 103, 134, 152
 Colchester, 102, 118
 Dorchester, 94
 Leicester, 103, 134
 Lincoln, 157–8
 Silchester, 82, 134, 141–2, 147, 158–9
 Verulamium, 102, 159
 Wroxeter, 82, 132, 136, 158
 and timber buildings, 158–60
 Colchester (Camulodunon), 10, 72
 agricultural buildings, 122
 animal bones, 164–5t
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 burials, 57, 122, 170–1t, 172
 cemeteries, 118
 churches (possible), 118, 164–5t, 170–1t
 circus, 91
 coins, 24, 159
 finds, 58, 118
 forum-basilica complexes, 76–7t
 gates, 110, 111t
 industry, 58
 metalworking, 54t, 137
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 monumental arches, 109
 pre-Roman, 49, 51, 54t, 56–7, 57, 59
 Roman fort, 58
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 temples, 58, 59, 98–101t, 102, 137, 159
 theatres, 91, 95
 timber buildings, 151–2t
 Collingwood, R. G., 3 n.4, 29, 30
coloniae (colonia), 1, 2–3
 colonnades, 108–9
 commerce, 143–4
 Constantine, 33
 coins of, 94, 158, 160
 Constantinus II, coins of, 89, 159
 continuity, 8
 Cool, H. E. M., 168
 Cooper, N. J., 11
 copper, 136, 138
 correspondence analysis, 12
 Cosh, S. R., 119
 courtyard houses, 143 n.3
 Creighton, J., 71, 72, 110

- Cripps, Wilfred, 148
 crisis, third century, 2
 cupellation waste, 138
curiae (curia), 75, 115
cursum publicum, 73, 106–8
- Daglingworth Brook, 66
 dark earth, 10, 95, 160, 162–3, 166
 dating, 1–2, 50–1
 see also coins; pottery
- De aquae ductu urbis Romae* (Frontinus), 43
De excidio et conquestu Britanniae (Gildas), 32
 De Louthembourg, Philippe Jacques de, 21
De republica (Cicero), 17
De rerum natura (Lucretius), 17
 decay, Gibbon's use of term,
 decline, 4, 8, 10, 27
 and alterations to gates, 110–12
 and bathhouses, 89
 and burials, 173–4
 and industry, 130
 and porticoes, 109
 and timber buildings, 149–50
 and urbanism, 27–31
 see also *Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*,
 The
- Decline and Fall of the British Empire* (Mills), 16
Decline and Fall of the British Empire, The (Anon.), 16
Decline and Fall of Roman Britain (Faulkner), 30–1
Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire, The (Gibbon), 7, 14–19, 20, 22–6, 176
 and imagery of woodland and marsh, 26
 defences, 48, 110–12
 spectacle buildings used in, 95
 demolition, 73, 76–7t, 78, 86–7t, 98–101t, 107–8t, 111t
 see also *individual sites*
- deposition
 ritual, 42–3, 44, 146
 Bronze Age, 51
 Colchester, 137
 Exeter, 148
 Frilford, 90
 Lincoln, 64
 Verulamium, 56
- Diocletian, 32–3, 117
 ditch systems, 64–6, 69, 70, 71
 dogs, burials, 148, 174
 Dorchester, 69–70
 agricultural buildings, 122
 amphitheatres, 70, 170–1t, 173
 bathhouses, 85, 86–7t, 88, 162
 burials, 125, 170–1t, 173
 forum-basilica complexes, 76–7t, 134
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 metalworking, 134
 pottery, 94, 162
 spectacle buildings, 91, 92–3t, 93–4, 95
 temples, 98–101t
 timber buildings, 152
 Dorchester-on-Thames, 126–7t
 droeways, 59
 Drury, P. J., 102
 dykes, 52–6, 57, 62
- earthworks. *See* hillforts; *oppida*
 economics, 32–3, 36–8, 161
 Edensor, T., 4, 8, 179
 Edmondson, J. C., 90
 Eifelkeramik ware, 162
 Ellis, P., 44
 Elton, H., 32
 Ely, Isle of, *tazza*, 34
 embedded economy, 37
 Empire, 8–9
 Enlightenment, 18–19
 Entrenchments (Chichester), 60
Equites Romani (Society of the Roman Knights), 21
 Ermine Street, 66–8
 Esmonde Cleary, A. S., 27, 29, 30, 32
 ethnography, 145–6
 Eugenius, coins of, 82
 Evans, J., 11
 Exe (river), 69
 Exeter
 bathhouses, 86–7t, 88–9
 burials, 82, 134, 170–1t, 172
 forum-basilica complex, 76–7t, 82, 134, 170–1t,
 172
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 107–8t
 metalworking, 134
 paved areas, 126–7t
 pottery, 69
 pre-Roman, 51, 69
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 temples, 98–101t
- fabricae*, 35, 143–4
 see also industry
- farmsteads, 49, 52
 see also agriculture
- Faulkner, N., 30–1, 32–3, 128–9, 143
 Favro, D., 74, 75, 178
 Feld, S., 74
 fertility, and metalworking, 145–6
 finds, 10–12, 165–7
 in amphitheatres, 90
 Battersea Shield, 43, 70
 Christian, 34
 glass, 82, 104, 130, 138
 lead oak leaves, 147
 nails, 140–1, 146
 needles, 140, 166, 167
 pins, 140, 166, 167
 spindle whorls, 140, 166, 167

Index

231

- Waterloo Helmet, 70
see also coins; *individual sites*; mosaics; pottery;
 ritual deposition
- Finley, M. I., 36, 37
- Fiskerton (Lincolnshire), 44, 51, 64, 146
- Fitzpatrick, A. P., 70
- flooding, 44, 64, 66, 69
- floors, 106, 154–8
see also paved surfaces
- Folly Lane, temple complex, 52, 162
- fora*, 75
 Italy, 149
 North Africa, 114
 Spain, 114
see also *forum–basilica* complexes
- Forum Romanum*, 23, 44, 75
- forum–basilica* complexes, 76t, 75–7, 83,
 159
 in France, 112
 metalwork in, 130–4
 pottery, 162
 Spain, 112–14
 and timber buildings, 149–50
see also *individual sites*
- Fosse Way, 66–8
- foundations, stone, 156
- Foundry Brook (Silchester), 62
- Fox, G. E., 28
- France
 change in use of public buildings, 112
 churches, 123
fabricae, 143–4
forum–basilica complexes, 112
oppida, 50
 spectacle buildings, 95
- Frere, S. S., 10, 28–9, 52, 56, 122
- Frilford (Oxfordshire), 179
 amphitheatres, 90, 159
- Frome (river), 69–70
- Frontinus, 43
- Fulford, M., 27, 39, 45, 143, 148, 149
- function of public buildings, 73, 74–5
- Gansum, T., 145
- Gardner, A., 12
- gates, 24, 102, 110–11, 111t, 112
- Gaul. *See* France
- Geographia* (Strabo), 29
- Georgics* (Virgil), 17
- Germany, 25, 26
- Gibbon, Edward, 7, 14–19, 19, 26, 47, 176
 antiquarian influences on, 21–2
 and archaeology, 20–6
 biography, 19–20
 on boundaries, 110
 on Christianisation of the Empire, 117
- Giddens, A., 178
- Gildas, 32
- Giles, M., 145
- gladiatorial combat, 90–1, 95–6
- glass, 82, 104, 130, 138
- Gloucester, 51
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 butchery, 163, 164–5t
forum–basilica complexes, 76–7t
macella, 104–5, 105t, 106
mansiones, 107–8t
 metalworking, 136, 142
 paved areas, 125–8
 pottery, 136
 pre-Roman, 68
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 statues, 112, 113t
 temples, 96, 98–101t, 103, 136, 163, 164–5t
 timber buildings, 150, 151–2t, 154
- Godmanchester, 106, 126–7t, 129, 180
- Golden Age, 4, 6, 17, 22, 27, 45–6
- Gosbecks (Camulodunon), 58–9
- Gosden, C., 180
- government control of commerce, 143
- Grand Tour, 18, 20
- grass-tempered ware, 163
- Gratian, coins of, 136
- gravelled areas. *See* paved areas
- Greene, K., 37
- grey wares, 161, 162
- grog-tempered wares, 162
- Gussage Cow Down, 56
- Gussage Hill (Wessex), 66
- Haaland, R., 145
- Harlow, 126–7t, 129
- Haverfield, Francis, 3, 3 n.4, 7, 14, 16, 18, 27, 28, 31, 38
- Hayling Island (Hampshire), 43, 97, 158, 159
- Heard, K., 172
- henge monuments, 69
- Herbert, E. W., 145
- Hesiod, 17
- Heybridge (Essex), 126–7t, 159, 179
- Hill, J. D., 50, 52, 72
- hillforts, 48, 69
- Hingley, R., 29, 145, 146, 178–80
- Historia ecclesiastica gentis* (Bede), 32
- Historiae* (Tacitus), 17
- historiography, 14, 15
- hoards, 146–7
- Hobbes, Thomas, 17
- Hobditch (Warwickshire), 56, 66
- Hodder, I. R., 37
- Holder, N., 70
- Honorius, 35–6
 coins of, 80
- Horsley, J., 24
- Hull, M. R., 118
- Hull's Pit (Colchester),
- Hume, David, 18–19
- Hurst, H., 96
- Hwaetmundes stan, 85–8, 156

- imperialism, 7, 15, 16, 20, 29, 41
indigenous people, 26, 71–2, 75, 125
industry, 37–8, 48, 58, 59, 130–1, 131, 148
infants, burials, 125, 139, 147
Ingold, T., 41–2, 72, 177
Irchester, 126–7t, 129
Iron Age, 42–3, 48–51, 52–62
iron and rust, 17
islands, 43, 64, 70–1
Italy, 114, 149, 180
 see also Rome
Itchen (river), 60
- James, S., 35
Jamieson, D., 70
Jewry Wall (Leicester), 28, 68, 85
Johnson, M., 2, 40, 181
Jones, A. H. M., 36, 37
Jullian, Camille, 14
- Kenyon, K. M., 147
King, A., 119
kings, 72
Kingscote (Gloucestershire), 161
Knight, J., 97
Kulikowski, M., 9
- landscape, 2, 5–6, 38–42, 45, 74, 181
 impact of public buildings on, 115
 pre-Roman, 24–6, 97
 site location, 47
 see also place
lanx, Risle Park, 34
Laurence, R., 74
Lavan, L., 31, 73
Lavant (river), 60
laws, 32
 and the bishops, 33, 34
 Theodosian Code, 34–5
lead-working, 130, 134, 136, 138
leaders, 72
Leicester, 9–10, 11
 bathhouses, 85, 86–7t
 timber buildings, 158
 burials, infants, 147
 and commerce, 143
 forum-basilica complex, 76–7t, 83, 134, 156
 gates, 110
 glass, 104, 138
 Jewry Wall, 28, 68, 85
 macella, 104, 105t, 106, 138, 154
 mansiones, 92–3t, 106
 metalworking, 54t, 134, 138
 oppida, 52–6
 paved areas, 126–7t, 129
 pre-Roman, 51, 54t, 68–9
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 temples, 98–101t, 103
 timber buildings, 109, 138, 151–2t, 154, 156, 158
Leintwardine, 106
Lemaire, T., 47
Leone, A., 27, 144
Leptiminus, 89
Leviathan (Hobbes), 17
Liebeschuetz, J. H. W. G., 31, 33
lime production, 130, 138
liminality, 42
Lincoln, 32, 33
 agricultural buildings, 124–5
 bathhouses, 86–7t, 89
 Brayford Pool, 39, 41, 64
 burials, 170–1t, 172
 butchery, 140
 churches (possible), 120, 120–1
 coins, 160
 and commerce, 143
 finds, 64
 Witham Shield, 43
 forum-basilica complex, 76–7t, 83, 133
 burials, 170–1t, 172
 coins, 160
 timber buildings, 156–8
 gates, 110
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 92–3t
 metalworking, 133, 141, 144
 Mint Wall, 83, 115
 Newport Arch, 28
 porticoes, 109
 pottery, 64, 158
 pre-Roman, 49, 51, 64–6, 65
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 statues, 113t
 temples, 98–101t
 timber buildings, 120, 120, 150, 151–2t, 156–8
 Witham Shield, 43
linear time, 177
livestock, 59, 60
 see also bones, animal
location, 39
London, 11, 32, 33
 agricultural buildings, 122
 amphitheatres, 90, 92–3t, 94, 158, 165
 animal bones, 163–5, 164t
 bathhouses, 86t, 85–7, 88, 136, 141, 156
 bone-working, 138–40
 Bronze Age, 51
 burials, 167, 170–1t, 172–3
 churches (possible), 121, 121–2
 coins, 159
 and commerce, 143
 finds, 43, 45
 forum-basilica complexes, 76–7t, 79, 78–9, 80, 115, 132

Index

233

- Gibbon on, 24
 glass-working, 138
macella, 105t
mansiones, 92–3t, 106, 166–7, 170–1t, 172–3
 metalworking, 44, 132, 136, 142, 144
 pre-Roman, 70
 monumental arches, 109
 paved areas, 126–7t
 pottery, 162–3
 pre-Roman, 70, 71
 temples, 96–7, 98–101t, 103, 162–3
 timber buildings, 150, 151–2t, 154, 156, 158
 Winchester Palace (Southwark), 10, 162–3, 165–6
lorica segmentata, 119
 Lowther, A. W. G., 102
 Lucretius, 17
 Lunn, John, 52
 Lydney, 84
- macella* (*macellum*), 104–5, 105t, 106
 see also individual sites
- Mackreth, D. F., 73
 MacLean, R., 145
 Macphail, R., 10
 Magnentius, coins of, 158–9
 Manning, W. H., 146
mansiones, 73, 106–8, 107t
 maps, Britain, 3
 market buildings, 104–6
 Marsden, P., 85–8, 136
 marshland, 25–6
 see also watery places
- martyrs, 33, 119
 masonry aisled buildings, 118–25
 Matthews, J., 23
 Mattingly, D., 36, 45, 143, 149
 Maumbury Rings, 70, 91
 meaning, 5–6
 Melsonby (North Yorkshire), 56
 memories, 178
 Merrifield, R., 40, 45
 metalworking, 38, 130–48, 174–5
 Bronze Age, 51
 interpreting, 140–8
 pre-Roman, 50, 54t
 and ritual, 140–1, 142, 144–8
 temples, 136–7
 see also individual sites
- military, 35
 Millett, M., 45, 118
 Mills, Elliott, 16
 Mint Wall (Lincoln), 83, 115
 Mommsen, Theodor, 14, 16
 monumental arches, 73, 109
 monuments, reuse of, 45
 Moore, T., 50
 morasses, 25–6
 mosaics, 40–1, 80, 119
 moulds (coinage), 60, 69, 141–2
- movement of people, 8, 59, 65, 68, 73, 97, 115, 129, 179
 and architectural space, 74
 porticoes, 108–9
Moving through the city (Edensor), 4
 mud brick, 9–10
municipia (*municipium*), 1, 2–3
 myths, 178
- nails, 140–1, 146
 natural elements, 5–6
 natural places, 41, 42, 45, 49, 56, 178
 and Winchester, 60
 needles, 140, 166, 167
 Neolithic monuments, 71, 91
 New Forest ware, 94, 162
 Newport Arch (Lincoln), 28
 Niblett, R., 119
 non-*oppida*, 62–71
 North Africa, 114–15, 124, 144, 150
Notitia Dignitatum, 35, 143
Notitia Galliarum, 33
- oak leaves (lead), 147
 Ocean, and Roman religion, 43
 Old Work (Wroxeter), 28, 88, 89
 Olympiodorus, 35–6
oppida (*oppidum*), 2, 48–9, 50–1, 52–62, 110
opus signinum, 154, 156
 Oxfordshire colour-coated ware, 80, 162
 Oxfordshire parchment ware, 162
- paganism, 34
 paved areas, 125–9
 see also floors
- Pelagian heresy, 34
 Perring, D., 143
 pewter, 130, 134, 136, 142
 hoards, 146
 Silchester, 142
 York, 142
- phenomenology, 4–5, 74
 Piercebridge (County Durham), 44
 Pile, S., 5
 pins, 166, 167
 bone, 140
- place, 2, 4–6, 45, 177–9
 and metalworking, 146–7
 natural, 41, 72
 pre-Roman, 47–8
 and public buildings, 73–4
 and spectacle buildings, 91
- Pliny, 43–4
 Poggio, Gian Francesco Bracciolini, 22
 Polanyi, K., 37
Politica (Aristotle), 29
 Pompeii, 12
 population, 4, 72
 Portchester D ware, 162

- porticoes, 108–9
 post pads, 154
 post-holes, and timber buildings, 150–4
 potins, 59
 Potter, T. W., 149–50
 pottery
 Iron Age
 late, 69
 middle, 51
 Leptiminus (North Africa), 89
 Roman, 136
 late, 160–3
 New Forest Ware, 94
 Portchester D ware, 162
 samian ware, 90
 shell-tempered ware, 136
 see also individual sites
 Poulton, R., 146
 praetoria, 73
 principia (York), 134, 142, 148, 158, 163–5
 bone assemblages, 163–5, 164t
 processual archaeology, 40
 provinces of Britain, 32–4, 80
 public baths. *See* bathhouses
 public buildings, 1, 73–5
 change in use, 112–16
 see also industry
 demolition, 73, 78
 Gibbon on, 22, 23–4
 reflooring,
 and Theodosian Code, 34–5
 transformation of, 8
 see also burials; individual sites; individual types;
 timber buildings
 Purcell, N., 44
 recycling of metal, 142, 143
 Reece, R., 66–8, 97, 115
 Reid, A., 145
 religion, 42–6, 49
 and agriculture, 125
 and bathhouses, 84
 myths, 178
 practice outside of temples, 97
 sanctuary sites, 52
 significance of boundaries, 110
 and spectacle buildings, 90, 91, 95–6
 see also Church; churches; temples
 remains, structural, 48
 Renaissance, 17, 28
 Richard of Cirencester, 21
 Richmond, I., 3 n.4, 29
 Risley Park Lanx, 34
 ritual, 8, 178
 and finds, 11, 34
 landscape, 42
 movement through, 56, 59, 65, 66, 68
 and meaning, 6
 and metalworking, 56, 58, 140–1, 142, 144–8
 and pre-Roman place, 47–8
 and town planning, 38
 watery places, 34, 42–5
 see also burials; villas
 ritual deposition, 42–3, 44
 Bronze Age, 51
 Colchester, 137
 Exeter, 148
 Frilford (Oxfordshire), 90
 Lincoln, 64
 Verulamium, 56
 rivers, 42–4
 Canterbury, 59
 Chichester, 60
 Cirencester, 66
 Colne (Colchester), 56–8
 Exe (Exeter), 69
 Frome (Dorchester), 69–70
 Itchen (Winchester), 60
 Severn (Gloucester), 68
 Soar (Leicester), 68
 Tas (Caistor-by-Norwich), 71
 Ver (Verulamium), 66
 Walbrook, 70
 Witham (Lincoln), 64
 Yare (Caistor-by-Norwich), 71
 Rivet, A. L. F., 3 n.4
 roads, 21, 66–8, 125
 robbing of stone walls, 9, 10, 81, 88
 Roman Club, 21
Roman Economy, The (Jones), 36, 37
 Roman period, dating the, 1–2
Roman Wall, The (Bruce), 16
 romanisation, 1, 6, 7, 18, 31, 72
 Rome, 20–2, 44, 84, 109
 see also Italy
 roundhouses
 Canterbury, 59
 Chichester, 62
 Exeter, 69
 Leicester, 68
 Lincoln, 64
 London, 70
 Silchester, 62
 Winchester, 60
 ruins, 179
 see also structural remains
 Rykwert, J., 38, 110
 St Albans. *See* Verulamium
 St. John Hope, W. H., 28
 samian ware, 90
 sanctuary sites, 52
 saucepan pottery, 51
 Scott, E., 146, 147
 Servius, 43
 Severn (river), 68
 sewers, *Cloaca Maxima*, 44
 Shavinton salt-pan, 34

Index

235

- shell-tempered ware, 136
 Silchester, 28, 30, 62
 amphitheatres, 92–3t, 94
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 burials, infants, 147
 church (possible), 34, 119
 coins, 160
 and decline, 29
 finds, 62, 147, 167–8
 glass, 82
 forum–basilica complexes, 76–7t, 78, 80–2, 115,
 133–4, 144
 metalworking, 135, 142
 pottery, 162
 timber buildings, 167–8
 gates, 110, 111t, 138
macella, 105t
mansiones, 92–3t, 106
 burials, 170–1t
 metalworking, 54t, 62, 133–4, 135, 138, 140, 142,
 144
 coins, 141–2
 pre-Roman, 54t
 and religious activity, 147–8
 paved areas, 126–7t
 pottery, 62, 162
 pre-Roman, 51, 54t, 63
 statues, 112, 113t
 temples, 98–101t
 timber buildings, 135, 150, 151–2t, 167–8
 silver, 138
 Simonsen, K., 5
 site location, 47
 skulls, 51, 70
 small towns, 179–80
 Smiles, S., 21
 Smith, Adam, 18–19
 smithing, 133, 142, 146
 Soar (river), 68
 society, 71–2, 83–4, 90
 Society of the Roman Knights (*Equites Romani*),
 21
 Southeast Dorset Black Burnished ware, 160–1
 space, 2, 4–5, 8, 47
 architectural, 74
 and metalworking, 146–7
 and paved areas, 125–9
 and statues, 112
 see also butchery; public buildings; timber
 buildings
 Spain, 95, 112–14, 124, 144, 180
 Sparey Green, C., 70
 spectacle buildings, 89–93, 92t, 96, 159
 Speed, John, 24
 spindle whorls, 140, 166, 167
 springs, 43, 49, 62
 squatter occupation, 149, 158–9, 177
 stake-holes, and timber buildings, 150–4
 Stanwick, metalworking, 56
 statues, 103 n.13, 112, 113t
 recycling of metalwork, 142
 Verulamium, 119
 Stirling, L., 144
 stone foundations, 156
 storage buildings, agricultural, 117, 122,
 124–5
 Stour (river), 59
 Strabo, 18, 29, 50
 Struck, M., 172
 structural remains, 48
 see also ruins
 Stukeley, William, 21–2
 Suebi, 25
 Tacitus, 17, 29, 146
 Tas (river), 71
 taxes, *annona*, 32–3, 117, 124–5
tazza, 34
 technology, 37–8
 temples, 35, 96–101, 98t, 104
 coins, 159, 160
 conversion to churches in France, 123
 metalworking, 136–7
 pottery, 162–3
 and small towns, 180
 see also individual sites; religion
 Tetricus I, coins of, 82, 158
 Tetricus II, coins of, 141–2
 Thames (river), ritual depositions, Bronze Age,
 51
 theatres, 89–90, 91, 159
 see also individual sites; spectacle buildings
 Theodosian Code, 34–5, 103, 117
 Theodosius, coins of, 102, 120, 134–6, 152, 159,
 160
 Theodosius, Flavius (Count), 32
 Theodosius I, coins of, 102
 Theodosius II, 34
 third century crisis, 2, 30
 Thubursicum Bure (Tunisia), 84
 Tiber (river), 44
 Till (river), 64
 Tilley, C., 178
 timber buildings, 45, 149–50, 151–2t,
 174
 burials, 172–4
 early phases, 150–8
 function of, 167–9
 and *macella*, 104
 see also individual sites
 Timby, J., 143, 148, 161
 time, linear, 177
 timemarks, 45
 town planning, 38–9
 towns (definition of), 2–4, 27
 transformation of public buildings, 8
 tribes, 3 n.4, 72
 tufa, 60

- urbanism, 27–46, 176, 181
 studies in, 36–8
- Valens, coins of, 89
- Valentinian, coins of, 97, 158, 159, 160
- Valentinian II, coins of, 102
- Valerian, 84
- Van Dyke, R. M., 177
- Ver (river), 66
- Verulamium, 6, 10, 28, 32, 72
 agricultural buildings, 122
 bathhouses, 84, 86–7t, 89
 burials, 119, 170–1t, 172
 church (possible), 119, 170–1t
 coins, 24, 159, 160
 and decline, 29–30
 finds, 52, 119
forum-basilica complexes, 76–7t, 82–3, 162
 gates, 111t
 location of, 39
macella, 104, 105t
mansiones, 92–3t, 106, 150
 metalworking, 54t, 56
 monumental arches, 109
 paved areas, 127–8t, 129
 porticoes, 109
 pottery, 83, 162
 pre-Roman, 49, 50, 52–3, 53, 56, 97
 metalworking, 54t, 56
 statues, 112, 113t
 temples, 98–101t, 102, 159, 160, 162
 theatres, 91, 92–3t, 95, 160
 timber buildings, 150, 151–2t
 walls, 110
- vici*, 2
- Victorinus, coins of, 82
- villas, 40–1, 180
- Virgil, 17
- Vitruvius, 38, 75, 84
- Wacher, J. S., 36, 80, 138, 173
- Walbrook stream, 44, 70
- walls (town), 110–12
- Ward-Perkins, B., 149
- waste disposal, 163, 165
- Water Newton (Cambridgeshire), 179
- Waterloo Helmet, 70
- watery places, 34, 42–5, 47–8, 49, 66
see also bathhouses; rivers
- Watts, D., 156
- weaponry, 35, 143
- Weber, Max, 36
- wells, Lincoln, 64
- wetlands, 43
- Wheeler, Sir Mortimer, 6, 14, 29–30, 119
- White, R., 173
- Wickham, C., 27, 115
- Willis, S., 5, 58
- Winchester
 bathhouses, 86–7t
 finds, 60
forum-basilica complexes, 76–7t, 83, 162
macella, 105t
mansiones, 92–3t
 metalworking, 54t
 pottery, 60, 162
 pre-Roman, 51, 54t, 60, 61
 spectacle buildings, 92–3t
 temples, 98–101t, 103
 timber buildings, 150, 151–2t
- Witham (river), 64
- Witham Shield, 43
- woodlands, Gibbon on, 25–6
- Woodward, A., 52
- Woodward, P., 52, 69
- Wright, Thomas, 29
- Wroxeter, 28
 bathhouses, 86–7t, 88, 136, 163, 170–1t
baths-basilica
 burials in, 29, 136, 170–1t, 173
 coins, 160
 finds, 12
 metalworking, 139, 142
 pottery, 161
 timber buildings, 152–4, 155–69, 173 n.7
- burials, 170–1t, 173–4
 infants, 147
- butchery, 163, 164–5t
 coins, 82, 160
 and commerce, 143
 finds, 12, 136, 140, 168–9
forum-basilica complex, 30, 78, 82, 132–3
 burials, 170–1t
 metalworking, 133, 142
 timber buildings, 158
- frigidarium*, 144
- lime production, 130, 138
- local government, 115
- macella*, 104, 105t, 106
- mansiones*, 92–3t, 106
- metalworking, 78, 132–3, 136, 139, 142
 and ritual, 147
- Old Work, 28, 88, 89
- paved areas, 126–7t
- porticoes, 109
- pottery, 161
- pre-Roman, 49, 76–7t
- spectacle buildings, 91, 92–3t
- statues, 112, 113t
- temples, 98–101t, 103, 136
- timber buildings, 10, 88, 109, 136, 152–4, 155–8, 173 n.7
- walls, town, 110
- Wycomb, 126–7t

Index

237

- Yare (river), 71
Yarford (Winchester), 180
York, 12, 32, 33
 bathhouses, 84, 86–7t
 forum–basilica complexes, 76–7t
 Gibbon on, 24
 macella, 105t
 mansiones, 92–3t
 metalworking, 134, 142
 pre-Roman, 49

principia, 134, 142, 148, 163–5
 bone assemblages, 164–5t
 timber buildings, 158
spectacle buildings, 92–3t
statues, 113t
temples, 98–101t
timber buildings, 158

Zanker, P., 75
Zosimus, 36