

## Index

- Abingdon Press, 256  
 abolitionism, 73, 320, 340  
 Abraham, William, 34, 198  
 Advent Christian Church, 233  
 African-American and German  
   Evangelical-Pietist churches, 2  
 African-American tradition, 335  
 African-American Central  
   Jurisdiction, 107–108  
 African-American Church of God in  
   Christ, 105  
 African-American denominations, 66  
 African-American Methodists, 55–56,  
   60–61, 66–67, 75–76, 81, 107,  
   108–109, 113, 176, 180, 263–264,  
   266, 270, 281–282, 284, 290,  
   293, 296–297, 299, 300, 301,  
   310–311, 313, 340  
 African-American women,  
   82, 233, 289  
 African Americans, 44–45, 48, 60,  
   66–67, 71–72, 75, 76, 81, 102, 107,  
   109, 111–112, 123, 175, 180–181,  
   184, 189–190, 193, 231, 233, 272,  
   283, 286, 289, 296–297, 303, 310,  
   322–323, 327, 340, 344, 356, 360  
 African Methodist colleges, 271  
 African Methodist Episcopal Church  
   education in, 177–179  
 African Methodist Episcopal  
   Church (AME)  
   Allen Temple, 66  
   American culture, 87, 88  
   authors in, 4  
   baptismal regeneration, 142  
   birth of, 251  
   bishops in, 66, 81, 102, 109, 112,  
     197, 299–301, 302, 307  
   black liberation theology, 30  
   black Methodists, 45, 181, 282, 296,  
     299–300, 340  
   churches in, 270, 302, 306, 310  
   civil rights movement,  
     309–310, 313  
   class meetings, 167  
   deaconess, 200  
   division in, 75  
   ecumenicism, 111  
   education in, 181, 270, 275  
   executives in, 312  
   expansion in, 66–67  
   figures in, 248, 297, 302, 305  
   founder of, 11, 250, 296, 299,  
     302, 310, 317  
   healing, 231  
   holiness, 299  
   laity concerns, 197  
   lay clergy, 172  
   leaders in, 13, 66, 109, 270  
   ministries in the South, 76  
   mission of the church, 100  
   missionaries in, 86  
   missions in, 69, 83, 285–286, 293  
   motion pictures, 358, 360–361  
   music in, 81  
   office of deaconess, 103  
   on lynchings, 81  
   on slavery, 56, 60, 72, 73–74,  
     76, 283, 299  
   ordination, 189  
   ordination and the Lord's  
     Supper, 175

372 *Index*

- African Methodist Episcopal Church (AME) (*cont.*)  
 ordination of women, 103, 176, 199, 324  
 pastors in, 88, 102, 303, 309  
 racial issues, 107  
 reconstruction, 263  
 second subgroup, 97  
 social activism, 305  
 Social Gospel movement, 102  
 social holiness, 310  
 social insurgency, 301, 305  
 Society Rules, 356  
 Sunday school, 263–264  
 temperance, 182, 183  
 textual authorities, 18  
 thanksgiving rites, 140  
 theology in, 9  
 war, 88  
 way of salvation, 245  
 weddings, 149  
 Womanist theology, 30  
 women and healing, 231, 233  
 women and local licenses, 200  
 women and missions, 201, 317  
 women bishops in, 329  
 women in, 301, 310, 316–317, 325  
 women in ministry, 324  
 women preachers, 82, 325  
 worship, 197
- African Methodist Episcopal Church, Zion (AMEZ)  
 abolitionists in, 299  
 American culture, 87–88  
 bishops in, 109, 303  
 black Methodists, 45, 181, 296, 299–300, 340  
 Book of Discipline, 324  
 churches in, 300  
 civil rights movement, 312, 313  
 class meetings, 167  
 clergy in, 300  
 conferencing, 61, 160, 162  
 deaconess, 103  
 ecumenicism, 111  
 education in, 81, 179, 181, 270, 275  
 expansion in, 66  
 figures in, 248, 297  
 General Conference, 317  
 historians in, 297  
 lay clergy, 172  
 lay women, 103  
 leaders in, 102  
 ministries in the South, 76  
 missions in, 286  
 motion pictures, 358, 360–361  
 on slavery, 72, 73–74, 76, 283  
 ordination, 189  
 ordination and the Lord's Supper, 175  
 ordination of women, 103, 176, 199, 317, 324  
 pastors in, 312  
 race issues, 107  
 reconstruction, 263  
 second subgroup, 97  
 Society Rules, 356  
 Sunday school, 263  
 superintendent, 61  
 textual authorities, 18  
 unity in, 107  
 weddings, 149  
 women and missions, 317  
 women bishops in, 329  
 women in, 317  
 women preachers, 82
- African Methodist preachers, 60  
 African Methodist seminaries, 276  
 African Methodist social gospel, 304  
 African Union churches, 189  
 African Unionists, 190  
 African Zoar, 55  
 Alabama State College, 306  
 Albright College, 270  
 Albright, Jacob, 57, 66  
 alcohol, 1, 15, 22, 79, 182–183, 209, 287–288, 357  
 Aldersgate Renewal Ministries, 32, 113, 198  
 Aldersgate Street experience, 244, 250, 255  
 Alexander, Sadie T. M., 109, 296, 298, 300–301, 307–310, 313  
 Allegheny College, 80  
 Allen Temple AME Church, 66  
 Allen, Ethan O., 232–233

- Allen, Richard, 3, 11, 17, 51, 55–56, 66,  
 111, 180, 231, 248, 250–251, 296,  
 298–302, 305, 309–310, 317, 325
- Allen, Sarah Bass, 299, 317
- Along the Years from Yesterday*, 366
- AME Church Review*, 179
- American Academy of Religion, 353
- American Anti-Slavery Society, 72
- American culture, 1–2, 4, 15, 64, 87,  
 100, 140, 281, 283, 293, 363
- American Methodist sermons, 124
- American Methodist theology, 10
- American Methodist women, 4
- American Methodist preachers, 121
- American Protestantism,  
 265, 282, 340
- American Revolution, 125, 336
- American seminary, 23
- American society, 4, 60, 64, 72, 79,  
 80, 90, 131, 159, 166, 184, 301,  
 307, 311, 320, 329, 343, 355, 356,  
 357, 366–367
- American Sunday School Union, 59
- American University, 88, 270, 275
- Ames, Jesse Daniel, 320, 321–322
- ancient ecumenical  
 Christianity, 24, 31
- ancient ecumenical faith, 18, 36
- ancient ecumenical sources, 29
- Anderson University School of  
 Theology, 275
- Andrew, James O., 73, 163, 164
- Anglican theological tradition, 17
- Annual Conference (1860s), 74
- Annual Conference (AC), 48, 53, 54,  
 55, 58, 60, 63, 64, 68, 71, 72, 75,  
 101, 113, 126, 160–162, 163–165,  
 173, 174, 179, 180–182, 189–191,  
 198–199, 202–203, 265, 268,  
 292–293, 310, 325, 328–329, 340
- Annual Conference EA (1807), 57
- annual conferences, 161
- Anti-Saloon League, 104
- antislavery, 55
- Apress, William, 248–250, 252
- Apostolic Constitutions, 200
- Arminian Magazine*,  
 54, 228, 253, 261–262
- army life, 338
- Articles of Religion, 12, 17
- Asburian conference (1780), 49
- Asbury College, 86, 271
- Asbury Seminary, 86
- Asbury Theological  
 Seminary, 105, 208, 275–276
- Asbury, Francis, 10, 13, 26, 45, 47–51,  
 53–56, 57, 58–59, 63–66, 70, 71,  
 74, 122, 127, 159, 164–166, 171,  
 172–173, 180, 189, 190, 198,  
 210–212, 231, 251, 262, 265, 266,  
 344, 356, 357, 366
- asceticism, 4, 209–210, 213–214
- Asian-American liberation, 30
- Assemblies of God, 105
- Association for Holding Union  
 Holiness Conventions, 235
- Association for the Advancement of  
 Colored People, 102
- Association of Southern Women  
 for the Prevention of Lynching  
 (ASWPL), 322
- Atlanta University, 300
- Augusta College, 20, 269
- Augustine of Hippo, 244
- Azusa Pacific University, 271
- Azusa Pacific University School of  
 Theology, 276
- Azusa Street Revival, 89, 105–106
- Baily, Joanna, 230, 231
- Baker University, 273
- Baker, Frank, 276
- Baldwin-Wallace College, 312
- Baltimore and Washington  
 Conference, 284
- band meetings, 246
- Bangs, Nathan, 14, 20, 59–60, 68, 77,  
 131, 179, 218, 262, 274
- baptism, 138–148, 149, 151, 192  
 adult, 138, 142  
 infant, 56, 138, 140–144, 145, 148
- baptism of the Holy Spirit, 85, 89
- Baptismal Covenant, 142
- baptismal regeneration, 142–143, 267
- Baptists, 67–68, 74, 127, 143, 181,  
 214, 263, 266–267, 269, 274,  
 297, 341, 363

374 *Index*

- Barclay, Wade Crawford, 284  
 Bassett, Paul, 276  
 Bennett, Belle Harris, 191, 325–327  
 Bethune, Mary McLeod, 320, 322–323  
 Bethune-Cookman College, 323  
*Between Sacred and Profane:*  
     *Researching Religion and Popular Culture*, 353  
 bible and preaching, 10  
 bible schools, 18  
 Birmingham-Southern College, 272  
 black and Womanist theology, 179  
 black filmgoers, 360  
 black liberation theology, 30, 299  
 black Methodism, 340  
 black Methodists for Church  
     Renewal, 111  
 Black Pentecostal Holiness  
     Church, 106  
 black separatism, 311  
 Blackwell, Antoinette Brown, 316  
 Board of Bishops, 266  
 Board of Global Ministries the  
     Women's Division, 202  
 Board of Higher Education, 270  
 Board of Lay Activities, 195  
 Board of Missions, 201–202, 318  
 Boardman, Richard, 47  
 Boardman, William E., 234–235  
 Boards of Ordained Ministry, 203  
 Boehm, Jacob, 56–57, 66  
 Boehm, Martin, 46  
 Bonebrake Theological  
     Seminary, 110, 275  
 Book Concern, 59, 68, 251,  
     255, 262, 366  
 Book of Common Prayer (BCP),  
     50, 138, 140  
 Book of Discipline, 18, 29, 44–46,  
     50–53, 55, 57–59, 98, 110, 112,  
     143, 156–158, 165, 166–167, 176,  
     198, 213, 214, 217, 222, 262, 266,  
     324–325, 327, 328, 357  
*Book of Worship*, 140  
 Bostock, Bridget, 229  
 Boston Personalism, 21–23, 31, 32, 83  
 Boston Theological Seminary, 179  
 Boston University, 22, 23,  
     270, 273, 276  
 Boston University School of Theology,  
     83, 274, 327  
 Bourne, Hugh, 231  
 Bowne, Borden Parker, 25, 83,  
     84, 87, 276  
 Bresee, Phineas, 87, 271  
 Brethren, 115, 350  
 Brethren in Christ, 85  
 Brett, Pliny, 56  
*Briggs v. Elliott*, 309  
 British Methodism, 44, 85, 166, 251,  
     254, 316, 367  
 British Methodist Conference, 123  
 British Methodist Episcopal Church, 74  
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters  
     (BSCP), 301, 302, 303  
 Brown University, 268  
*Brown v. The Board of Education*  
     *of Topeka*, 309  
 Brown, Henry, 358  
 Browne, Borden Parker, 21–23  
 Brunson, Alfred, 69  
 Buckley, James Monroe, 191, 235–236  
 Burning Bush, 85  
 Burrell, Emma Hill, 328  
 Bushnell, Horace, 84  
 California German Annual  
     Conference, 101  
 Calvinism, 18  
 Calvinists, 17, 67, 70, 268  
 camp meetings, 3, 52, 65, 68, 69, 77,  
     84–85, 100, 124, 126–132, 133,  
     162, 177, 233, 235  
 Campbellites, 67, 143, 267, 341  
 Canadian Congregational  
     Churches, 108  
 Candler School of Theology, 272, 276  
 Cane Ridge Revival, 127  
 Carey Ordinance, 305  
 Carey, Archibald J., Jr., 109, 296,  
     298, 300–301, 302–303,  
     305–307, 313  
 Carey, Archibald J., Sr., 88, 302  
 Carradine, Beverly, 358–359  
 Carradine, John, 358  
 Cartwright, Peter, 63, 64, 65, 67–68,  
     70–72, 73, 74, 79, 80, 85, 127, 177,  
     198, 251–252

- Case, Riley, 188, 196–198  
 Catholic University of America, 88  
 Centenary Celebration of Methodist Missions, 195  
*Central Christian Advocate, The*, 108  
 Central Illinois Conference, 324  
 Central Jurisdiction, 181, 202, 293, 310–312, 323, 328  
 Central Pennsylvania Annual Conference, 328  
 Chalcedonian Definition, 18, 31  
 Charismatic movement, 239  
 charity schools, 262  
 Chautauqua Assembly, 83–85, 100  
 Chicago Council against Racial and Religious Discrimination, 306  
 Chicago Deaconess Home, 200  
 Chicago Training School, 82  
 Chicago Institutional Church and Social Settlement, 102  
 Choctaw Mission Conference, 101  
 Christ's divinity, 12  
 Christian Advocate, 59–60, 68, 179, 191, 235, 345–346, 364–366  
 Christian and Missionary Alliance, 85  
*Christian Herald*, 359  
 Christian perfection, 77  
*Christian Recorder*, 179, 360, 361  
*Christianity Today*, 344  
 Christmas Conference (1784), 3, 17, 44, 50–53, 106, 125, 159, 171, 172, 173  
 Church Extension Society, 83  
 church membership, 12  
 Church of England, 17–18, 47, 49, 50  
 Church of God, 161, 233  
 Church of God (Anderson, Ind.), 16, 85, 89, 197, 271, 275  
 Church of God (Cleveland, Tenn.), 89  
 Church of God in Christ, 105, 106  
 Church of the Nazarene (CN), 4, 16, 87, 98, 105, 143, 144, 146, 161, 163, 172, 197, 232, 266, 271, 276, 343  
 circuit riders, 68  
 circuits, 52, 53, 54, 56, 64, 65, 125–127, 131, 162, 165, 173, 174, 188, 192  
 City of Faith Medical and Research Center, 237  
 civil rights, 102, 108–109, 111, 271, 272, 289, 296–298, 301, 303, 305, 307, 308  
 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 304  
 civil rights movement, 4, 15, 183, 296, 297–298, 303, 309, 311, 312  
 Civil War, 56, 66, 71, 74, 76, 77, 80, 101, 104, 180, 182, 220, 263, 270, 282, 283, 284, 289, 300, 316, 338–339, 340, 342, 345  
 Claflin College, 75  
 Claremont School of Theology, 276  
 Clark College, 75, 274  
 Clark, John, 69  
 class meetings, 52, 65, 79, 157, 166–167, 174, 188, 190, 192–193, 246–247  
 clergy education, 176–179  
 clerical authority, 171  
 Coke, Thomas, 10, 13, 50–51, 53–56, 58, 159, 163, 165, 166, 172, 249, 253, 255, 261  
 Coker, Daniel, 55, 69, 180  
 Cokesbury College, 54  
 Cold War, 343  
 colleges, 18, 68, 81, 83, 108, 133, 177–179, 181, 218, 267–271, 273, 312  
 colleges and universities, 263, 270, 272, 283  
 Collins, Kenneth, 34  
 Colored Deaconess Home, 100  
 Colored Methodist Episcopal Church or Christian Methodist Episcopal Church after 1954 (CME)  
   birth of, 76  
   black Methodists, 181, 282, 296, 300, 340  
   civil rights movement, 313  
   class meetings, 167  
   ecumenicism, 111  
   education in, 110, 177–179, 181, 270, 275  
   lay clergy, 172  
   leaders in, 109  
   mission of the church, 100  
   on slavery, 283

376 *Index*

- Colored Methodist Episcopal Church  
 or Christian Methodist Episcopal  
 Church after 1954 (CME) (*cont.*)  
 ordination and the Lord's  
 Supper, 175  
 ordination of women, 103, 199  
 pastors in, 307  
 racial issues, 107  
 second subgroup, 97  
 Sunday school, 263  
 temperance, 183  
 textual authorities, 18  
 unity in, 107  
 women bishops in, 329  
 women missionary societies, 318  
 women preachers, 325
- Columbia Conference, 358
- Commission on Pan-Methodist  
 Cooperation, 111
- Commission on Religion and Race, 111
- Commission on the Status and Role  
 of Women, 202
- Committee to Study  
 Homosexuality, 112
- Common Lectionary, The*, 134
- Communists, 343, 344
- conference superintendent, 162
- Confessing Movement, 32, 113
- confirmation, 145, 147–148
- Congregational Churches, 108
- Congregationalists, 56, 67–68,  
 269, 274, 363
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE),  
 303, 305–306, 311, 313
- connectionalism, 157, 158
- Consultation on Church Union  
 (COCU), 111, 112
- conversion, 12
- Cookman Institute, 323
- Cooper, Ezekiel, 58
- Course of Study, 59, 60, 265–266
- Covenant Discipleship, 167
- Cox, Melville B., 69
- Cranston, Bp., 290–292
- Crawford, A. J., 69
- Crooks, Adam, 73
- Crowther, J. E., 365
- Cullis, Charles, 235
- cultic life, 4
- Cyclopaedia of Methodism*, 80
- Daughters of Conference, 317
- Davison, Helenor, 323
- Daytona Educational and Industrial  
 School for Negro Girls, 323
- deaconess, 200–201, 236, 327
- Deaconess movement, 236, 325
- deacons, 53, 55, 60, 103, 171, 173–174,  
 175, 180, 324
- death and dying, 150–151
- death narratives, 253
- DeLaine, J. A., 296, 309–310, 313
- Democrats, 298, 337
- demonic healing, 230
- Dempster, James, 47
- Dempster, John, 179
- denominational pluralism, 267
- Detroit Daily News*, 360
- Disciple Bible Study, 113
- District Superintendent (DS), 189,  
 329
- divine healing, 85, 89, 227–229,  
 230–235, 236, 238
- doctrinal commitments, 3, 12
- doctrinal diversity, 3, 213
- doctrine, 9, 12
- Doctrine and Doctrinal Standards, 29
- Doctrine and Doctrinal  
 Statements, 29
- Doctrines and Discipline of  
 the Methodist Episcopal  
 Church, The*, 361
- Douglass, Frederick, 297–298
- Dow, Lorenzo, 56, 70–71, 85, 89
- Dreisbach, John, 57–58, 66
- Drew Theological Seminary, 133, 274
- Drew University, 81, 272, 276
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 298, 305
- Duke Divinity School, 275, 276
- Duke University, 81, 270,  
 272–273, 276
- Duke University Chapel, 273
- Dutch Reformed, 274
- East Ontario Conference, 217
- East Texas Conference, 318

- Ecumenical Affairs, 111  
 ecumenical Charismatic  
   renewals, 236  
 ecumenical dialogue, 18  
 Ecumenical Movement, 146  
 ecumenical sensibilities, 36  
 ecumenicism, 109, 111  
 Edwards, Jonathan, 120, 131  
 Eisenhower administration, 306  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 305, 306  
 Elaw, Zilpha, 248–250, 252  
 elders, 50, 52, 53, 54–55, 57–59, 60,  
   61, 64–65, 68, 71, 73, 87, 103,  
   127, 146, 148, 161–162, 163, 171,  
   173, 174–176, 180, 189–190, 198,  
   203, 254, 266  
 Elliot, Maggie, 103  
 emancipation, 51, 102, 263, 282–283,  
   296–297, 300, 302, 310, 340  
 Emory College, 272  
 Emory University, 269, 270, 273  
 Emory University Candler School of  
   Theology, 275  
 emotionalism, 129  
 employment discrimination, 302  
 English Methodists, 121–122, 123,  
   127–128, 236  
 Enterprise Optical Manufacturing  
   Company, 363  
 entire sanctification, 14, 36, 56, 76–78,  
   79, 85, 86, 104, 227, 230, 232–233,  
   245–247, 249–250, 254, 256  
 episcopacy, 163, 167, 190  
 Episcopalians, 112, 267, 274  
 Epworth League, 83, 194–195, 354,  
   358, 362–363  
 Evangelical Association (EA), 66  
   brotherhoods, 194  
   conferencing, 57  
   deaconess, 200  
   division in, 75  
   education in, 270, 275  
   episcopacy in, 86  
   expansion in, 65  
   German American movement, 56  
   German language, 58  
   German Methodists, 181  
   holiness, 86  
   laity representation, 190  
   leaders in, 58  
   mainline, 97  
   mission of the church, 101  
   missions in, 70, 83  
   music in, 84  
   office of deaconess, 103  
   ordination of women, 199  
   organizations for service and  
     fellowship, 194  
   polity, 190  
   relationship to UBC, 57  
   Sunday school, 264  
   textual sources, 68  
   theological liberalism, 21, 25  
   unity and division, 27  
   unity in, 56, 108  
   war, 88  
   women in missions, 201  
 Evangelical Association/  
   Church (EA/C)  
   ordination of women, 324  
   women's missionary societies, 319  
 Evangelical Church (EC)  
   laywomen representation, 190  
   ordination of women, 103  
   racial issues, 108  
   unity in, 108  
   women representation, 191  
 Evangelical Friends, 85  
 Evangelical Lutheran Church of  
   America, 112  
 evangelical renaissance, 32  
 Evangelical School of  
   Theology, 110, 275  
 evangelical sensibilities, 10–14,  
   15, 20  
 Evangelical Theological  
   Seminary, 101, 275  
 Evangelical United Brethren  
   Church (EUB)  
   diaconate, 174  
   education in, 110, 275  
   German Methodists, 181  
   infant dedication, 144  
   laity in ministry, 188  
   lay clergy, 172  
   ordination of women, 103, 199, 324

378 *Index*

- Evangelical United Brethren  
 Church (EUB) (*cont.*)  
 racial issues, 108, 109  
 unity and division, 27, 28  
 unity in, 99, 108, 111, 293  
 women in ministry, 188  
 women in missions, 202  
 women missionary societies, 319
- Evangelicals, 190
- evangelism, 10
- Evanston College, 320
- Evening Light Saints, 89
- evolution of Methodism, 3
- Ewha Women's University, 83
- ex opere operato, 141–142
- Expanding Years, The*, 364
- experiential knowledge, 13–14
- explanatory Notes to the  
*Discipline*, 10
- Fair Employment Practices  
 Commission (FEPC), 307, 308
- Fair Employment Practices  
 Committee, 302
- Farmer, James L., 296, 311, 313
- Federal Council of Churches, 111
- Federal Council of Churches and  
 Social Creed, 102
- Federation for Social Service  
 (MFSS), 200
- Fellowship of Reconciliation  
 (FOR), 311, 312
- female clergy, 190
- feminist movement, 320
- feminist theologians, 30
- feminist theology, 34, 179, 202
- Finley, James, 128
- Finney, Charles G., 77, 126
- Fire-Baptized Holiness  
 Church, 89, 106
- Fisk, Wilbur, 268–269, 274
- Five Points Mission, 69
- Florida A & M College, 308
- Florida Conference, 101
- Fluvanna conference (1779), 49
- Foote, Julia A. J., 82, 103,  
 248–250, 252, 324
- Forbes, Bruce David, 353
- foreign missionary society, 201
- foreign missions, 69, 83, 87, 88, 89,  
 101, 107, 108, 172, 181, 184
- Foundation for Evangelism, 110
- Foundation for Theological  
 Education, 32, 113
- Francis Asbury, 3
- Frank, Thomas Edward, 202–203
- Fraternal Council of Negro Churches  
 (FCNC), 302
- Free Methodist Church (FMC)  
 asceticism, 217  
 authors in, 4  
 birth of, 79  
 conferencing, 160, 162  
 dedication of infants, 143, 144  
 diaconate, 174  
 divine healing, 232  
 education in, 87, 179,  
 270–271, 275–276  
 entire sanctification and divine  
 healing, 232  
 episcopacy in, 163  
 expansion in, 98  
 founder of, 15  
 holiness, 80, 86  
 holiness denominations, 104  
 itinerancy, 174  
 lay clergy, 172  
 motion pictures, 358, 359, 360  
 on slavery, 182  
 on temperance, 85  
 ordination of women, 82, 103  
 preachers in, 217  
 Society Rules, 356  
 tobacco, 220  
 third subgroup, 98  
 weddings, 149  
 women in ministry, 176
- Free Methodist Church (FMC)  
 ordination of women, 103
- Free Methodist, The*, 359
- Free Will Baptists, 267
- Freedmen's Aid Society, 75, 263, 274
- Freedom's Hill, 73
- French Revolution, 302
- Fundamental Methodist Church, 107
- Fundamentalism, 27–28



- funeral orations, 253–254, 257
- gag rule, 73
- Gammon Theological Seminary, 274
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 303, 309, 311–313
- Gandhian nonviolence, 305,  
 308, 309, 311
- Gandhian satyagraha, 303, 309, 311
- Garrett Biblical Institute, 80,  
 271, 274, 275
- Garrett Evangelical Theological  
 Seminary, 275, 327
- Garrett Theological Seminary, 82, 133
- Garrettson, Freeborn, 251–252
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 72, 220
- Geeting, George, 56
- gender equality, 4
- General Biblical Institute, 133
- General Board of Global  
 Ministries, 111
- General Camp Meetings, 130
- General Commission on Christian  
 Unity and Interreligious  
 Concerns (GCCUIC), 112
- General Commission on the  
 Status and Role of Women  
 (GCSRW), 112
- General Conference (1744), 121
- General Conference (1779), 138
- General Conference (1787), 53
- General Conference (1792), 53, 54, 163
- General Conference (1796), 53, 55
- General Conference (1800), 55
- General Conference (1804), 55
- General Conference (1808), 55, 58
- General Conference (1816), 57,  
 58, 63, 177
- General Conference (1820), 68
- General Conference (1826), 61
- General Conference (1828), 189
- General Conference (1836), 72
- General Conference (1844),  
 73, 163, 164
- General Conference (1845), 73
- General Conference (1857), 199
- General Conference (1860), 79
- General Conference (1868), 191, 324
- General Conference (1872), 191, 194
- General Conference (1880), 82,  
 191, 317, 319
- General Conference (1884), 317
- General Conference (1886), 318
- General Conference (1888), 82
- General Conference (1890), 325
- General Conference (1892), 88, 190
- General Conference (1896), 361
- General Conference (1907), 190
- General Conference (1916), 318
- General Conference (1920), 364, 365
- General Conference (1932), 110
- General Conference (1936), 110
- General Conference (1938), 323
- General Conference (1940), 343
- General Conference (1944), 343
- General Conference (1952), 110
- General Conference (1956),  
 275, 325, 328
- General Conference (1972), 29
- General Conference (1976), 112
- General Conference (1988), 30, 112
- General Conference (2012), 203
- General Conference (GC), 53, 54,  
 58–59, 60, 63, 64, 73, 86, 103,  
 106, 107, 113, 139, 159, 160–162,  
 163–164, 172, 188–191, 194, 195,  
 197, 199–200, 274, 290, 319, 323,  
 324, 325–327, 365
- General Conference AME (1948), 103
- General Conference CME (1918), 325
- General Conference Commission on  
 Finance, 195
- General Conference EA (1835), 264
- General Conference EA (1839), 70
- General Conference MEC (1928), 328
- General Conference MECS, 327
- General Conference MECS (1894), 105
- General Conference MECS (1910), 327
- General Conference MECS (1922), 327
- General Conference MECS (1926), 327
- General Conference MPC (1884), 324
- General Conference UBC, 319
- General Conference UBC (1815)  
 unity in, 57
- General Conference UMC, 176
- General Conferences (1820s), 71
- General Conferences (1840), 72

380 *Index*

- General Rules, 47  
 general superintendency, 164  
 Genesee Annual Conference, 77, 79  
 George Fox Evangelical Seminary, 275  
 German Methodism, 81, 261,  
 264, 270, 275  
 German Mission Annual  
 Conference, 69  
 German Reformed, 56  
 German Reformed Theological  
 Seminary, 130  
 Glasgow University, 272  
 glossolalia, 98  
 God's Bible School, 89  
 Good News, 32  
 Good News Memphis  
 Declaration, 113  
 Good News's Renew, 113  
 Graduate School of Theology, 312  
 Grayson, William J., 210, 212  
 Great Awakening, 267  
 Great Depression, 106, 343
- Hadley, Henry H., 362  
 Hall, Jacqueline Dowd, 297  
 Hammet, William, 56  
 Harkness, Georgia E., 23, 327–328  
 Harriett Holsey Normal, 100  
 Hartshorne, Charles, 31  
 Hauerwas, Stanley, 344–345  
 Haynes, Benjamin Franklin,  
 26–27, 342  
 healing, 4  
 Heck, Barbara Ruckle, 316, 356  
 Henrichsen, Margaret, 329  
 Henry College, 269  
*Herald of Holiness*, 26  
 Herborn Pietism, 46  
 higher education, 4  
 Hines, Mildred "Bonnie," 329  
 Hislop College, 312  
 Hogue, Wilson Thomas, 217  
 holiness, 2, 44, 52, 56, 65, 67, 76–78,  
 85–88, 98, 100, 104, 105–106,  
 157, 171, 173, 179, 182, 196–  
 197, 199, 245, 254, 256, 266,  
 281–282, 284, 320  
 holiness adherents, 89, 98,  
 105, 114, 282
- Holiness Association Meetings, 100  
 holiness camp meetings, 86  
 holiness churches, 16, 79, 87, 143,  
 172, 176, 344  
 holiness colleges, 105  
 holiness denominations, 27, 80, 86,  
 87, 89, 97, 98, 104, 105, 109, 111,  
 112, 113, 160, 232, 343  
 holiness doctrine, 86  
 holiness figures, 85  
 holiness leaders, 86, 105  
 holiness movement, 3, 15, 26, 29, 30,  
 77, 79, 86–87, 90, 188, 196, 197,  
 212, 217, 218, 219, 221, 232, 248,  
 261, 271, 284, 316, 325, 357  
 holiness preachers, 85, 88, 325  
 holiness radicals, 89  
 holiness revivals, 87, 133, 271  
 holiness traditions, 144  
 holiness Union, 89  
 holiness women, 89  
 Holy Club, 44  
 home and foreign missions, 286  
 Home Missioner, 200  
 homosexuality, 112, 113, 183, 184  
 Hood, James Walker, 87, 324  
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 306  
 Hoover, Stewart, 354  
 Hosier, Harry, 51, 356  
 hospital movement, 236  
 Hoss, E. E., 346, 347  
 Houghton College, 271  
 Houston Declaration, 112  
 Howard University, 311  
 Howe, Lyman H., 362–363  
 Huck, Grace, 328  
 Hudson Conference, 219  
 Hughes, Lucy, 318
- Illiff School of Theology in  
 Denver, 274  
 Illinois Conference, 82, 103  
 Indian Mission Annual Conference, 69  
 Indian Wars, 339  
 Indiana Asbury College, 80  
 Indiana Asbury University, 267, 269  
 Indiana Conference, 267  
 Indiana Wesleyan University, 271, 275  
 Industrial College, 100

- Industrial Institute, 100  
 infant dedication, 140, 143–145  
 Inskip, John, 85  
 Institute on Religion and  
   Democracy, 32  
 Interdenominational Theological  
   Center, 110, 275  
 Interdenominational Woman's Union  
   Missionary Society, 319  
 International Association of Healing  
   Rooms (IAHR), 239  
 International Film Corporation, 366  
 International Holiness Union and  
   Prayer League, 89  
 International Lesson Plans, 84  
 International Sunday School  
   Convention, 264  
 inward holiness, 299, 310  
 Irwin, B. H., 88–89  
 Italian Mission Conference, 101, 287  
 itinerancy, 47, 57, 125, 164–167,  
   171, 174–175  
 itinerating preachers, 46
- Jackson, Rebecca Cox, 231  
 Japan Mission Conference, 101  
 Jarratt, Devereux, 48  
 Jennings, Theodore, 34  
 Jenson, Maud Keister, 328  
 Jim Crow, 4, 15, 75, 296, 307, 340  
 John Wesley Fellows, 32  
 Joint Commission on  
   Federation, 106–107  
 Joint Commission on Unification,  
   290  
 Journey of Reconciliation, 305
- Keller, Catherine, 34  
 Kelly, Leontine, 329  
 Kentucky Annual Conference, 327  
 Kimball School of Theology, 101  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 23, 297, 306,  
   310, 312, 313  
 Knapp, Martin Wells, 88–89  
 Ku Klux Klan, 106, 301, 310  
 Kuhlman, Kathryn, 236–238
- Ladies and Pastors Christian  
   Union, 319
- Ladies Home and Foreign Mission  
   Society (LHFMS), 317  
 Ladies' and Pastors' Christian  
   Union, 194  
 Lane College, 270  
 Lane University, 270  
 Lane, James, 270  
 Large Minutes, 44, 45, 48, 53  
 Lawson, James M., Jr., 296, 311–313  
 lay representation, 188, 189–191, 201  
 Lay Witness Mission, 198  
 Laymen's Missionary Movement  
   (LMM), 195  
 Lee, Jarena, 180, 245,  
   248–250, 252, 325  
 Lee, Jason, 69  
 Lee, Jesse, 53, 54  
 Lee, Luther, 103  
 letter writing, 10  
 liberal arts colleges, 185  
 liberation theology, 30–31, 33, 179  
 Liberian Mission, 69  
 Liberty Party, 73  
 life-cycle rituals, 4  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 67, 74, 75,  
   80, 339  
 literal Biblicalist, 104–106, 113  
 liturgical life, 4  
 Liturgical Movement, 144, 146  
 Livingstone College, 270, 275  
 Lord's Supper, 48, 112, 138, 140,  
   144–148, 149, 150, 151, 174, 175,  
   192, 310, 365  
 Louis Annual Conference, 358  
 Lucknow University, 318  
 Lukyns, George, 230  
 Lutherans, 36, 57, 267, 274  
 Lynch, Gordon, 353
- M'Gready, James, 126  
 M'Gready, John, 126  
 M'Gready, William, 126  
 Maclay (now Claremont) School of  
   Theology, 274  
 Maddox, Randy, 34  
 Manship, Andrew, 121  
 March on Washington Movement  
   (MOWM), 302–303, 305  
 marriage rites, 148–150

382 *Index*

- Mary J. Platt School, 101  
 Mason, Mary Morgan, 39  
 Masons, 86  
 mass media, 352–353, 354, 356  
 Matthews, Marjorie Swank, 329  
 McConnell, Francis, 132  
 McGavock, Willie Harding, 319  
 McKendree College, 269  
 McKendree, William, 56, 58–59,  
 63, 64, 69  
 McKenzie, Vashti, 329  
 McKinley, William, 88, 89,  
 106, 346–347  
 Mead, Stith, 210, 212  
 medical healing, 227, 229, 234, 236  
 Meeting for the Promotion of  
 Holiness, 77  
 Meharry Medical College, 75  
 Mennonite Brethren, 85  
 Mennonite Pietism, 46  
 Mennonites, 46, 267  
 metaphors, 13  
 Methodism studies, 1–3  
 Methodist Church (MC)  
 bishops in, 268  
 black Methodists, 181, 293, 340  
 Central Jurisdiction, 312  
 church and state, 337  
 churches in, 239  
 clergy rights for women, 108  
 confirmation, 148  
 diaconate, 174  
 education in, 110, 179, 275  
 episcopacy in, 162, 164  
 evangelism, 109, 110  
 infant baptism, 144  
 Korean Methodists, 182  
 laity in, 199  
 lay clergy, 172  
 missions in, 202  
 on sickness, 150  
 ordination and the Lord's  
 Supper, 175  
 ordination of women, 103,  
 176, 324, 328  
 pacifism, 343  
 polity, 199  
 racial reconciliation, 201  
 racial segregation, 284, 310  
 racialism, 290  
 Social Gospel movement, 110  
 Sunday school, 238, 262, 265  
 supply pastors, 175  
 tobacco, 213  
 thanksgiving rites, 140  
 unity in, 111, 293  
 women clergy rights, 327, 328  
 women District  
 Superintendent, 329  
 women missionary societies, 319  
 Methodist dogmatics, 35–36  
 Methodist Episcopal Church (MEC)  
 African Americans, 75  
 African Unionists, 190  
 American culture, 87  
 American society, 78, 81  
 asceticism, 217, 222  
 authority in, 71, 255  
 baptismal regeneration, 142  
 biographies in, 255  
 bishops in, 66, 268, 341  
 black Methodists, 55, 60,  
 66–67, 181, 282, 290, 292,  
 296, 300, 340  
 Book Concern, 251  
 Book of Discipline, 44, 46, 57  
 brotherhoods, 194  
 church and state, 337, 342  
 churches in, 87, 88, 364  
 civil rights movement, 313  
 class meetings, 79  
 clergy, 171  
 conferencing, 52, 57, 58, 61,  
 63, 159  
 deaconess, 103, 200  
 Deaconess movement, 325  
 dedication of infants, 143  
 diaconate, 180  
 diversity in, 2  
 division in, 71, 74, 75, 79, 98, 292,  
 293, 323, 341, 342  
 education in, 68, 81, 88, 177,  
 178, 261, 262, 268, 269, 270,  
 271, 274, 323  
 elders in, 83, 84, 87, 358  
 entire sanctification, 232

- entire sanctification and  
 healing, 232
- episcopacy in, 51, 163, 164
- expansion in, 63, 64, 65, 75, 125
- figures in, 18, 248
- Freedmen's Aid Society, 75
- General Conference, 189, 364
- Genesee Annual Conference, 77
- German Methodists, 181
- German ministry, 65, 66
- healing, 231
- holiness, 85, 86, 98, 196
- holiness denominations, 104, 105
- holiness movement, 197, 284
- institutional segregation, 323
- institutionalization in, 83
- itinerancy, 175, 233
- laity in, 188, 248
- lay clergy, 172
- lay ministry, 122, 190
- lay women, 103
- laymen representation, 191
- leaders in, 102, 127, 131, 183
- Lord's Supper, 146
- luxuries, 218
- Metropolitan Holiness  
 Association, 197
- mission of the church, 100
- missionaries in, 86
- missions in, 69–70, 83, 86, 184, 263,  
 286–287, 364
- motion pictures, 358, 361–362,  
 363, 365, 366
- music in, 84
- officials, 77
- on slavery, 55, 56, 72, 74,  
 76, 182, 283
- ordination of women, 82, 103,  
 189, 199, 324
- organizations for service and  
 fellowship, 194–195
- pastors in, 77, 89
- Philadelphia Conference, 56
- polity, 289
- preaching licenses, 249
- presiding elders, 189
- Primitive Methodists (PM), 56
- racial equality, 284–285
- racial issues, 107–108, 180–181
- racial segregation, 283, 284, 310
- revival or missionary movement, 63
- revivalism, 121
- Simpson Chapel, 89
- Social Gospel movement, 110
- Society Rules, 356, 357
- Sunday school, 262–263, 264, 266
- Sunday School Union (SSU), 262
- Sunday Service*, 138, 139, 142
- supply pastors, 175
- temperance, 183
- textual authorities, 18
- textual sources, 59–60, 68, 179,  
 251, 255, 266
- theological liberalism, 21
- theology in, 9
- tobacco, 212, 217, 218
- Union support in, 75
- unity in, 56, 57, 97, 106–107, 108,  
 289–292, 323
- weddings, 148, 149
- Wesleyan Methodist Connection  
 (WMC), 73, 284
- Wesleyanism, 217
- women and local licenses, 199
- women and missions, 318
- women clergy rights, 327–328
- women in, 316, 320, 323, 325
- women in ministry, 175–176, 200
- women in missions, 201
- women missionary societies, 319
- women preachers, 325
- women representation, 191
- women's suffrage, 321
- worldliness, 232
- Methodist Episcopal Church,  
 South (MECS)
- African Americans, 76
- American culture, 87, 88
- birth of, 73
- bishops in, 264, 272, 345, 346
- black Methodists, 181,  
 282, 290, 340
- church and state, 337, 342
- class meetings, 79
- Confederate support in, 75
- conferecing, 159

384 *Index*

- Methodist Episcopal Church,  
 South (MECS) (*Cont.*)  
 deaconess, 103, 200  
 decline, 75, 340–341  
 dedication of infants, 143  
 division in, 75, 107, 292, 293,  
 323, 341–342  
 education in, 81, 177,  
 269–270, 273, 274  
 episcopacy in, 164  
 evangelists in, 237  
 figures in, 18, 249  
 General Conference, 327  
 Hispanic Methodists, 181  
 holiness, 85, 86–87, 105, 196  
 holiness denominations, 105  
 holiness movement, 197, 284  
 influence of, 75, 76  
 institutionalization in, 83  
 lay ministry, 190  
 lay women, 103  
 laymen representation, 191  
 leaders in, 102  
 Lord's Supper, 266  
 mainline, 97  
 ministries in the South, 76  
 mission of the church, 101  
 missionaries in, 86  
 missions in, 83, 86, 184, 286  
 motion pictures, 358  
 on slavery, 74, 182, 283  
 ordination of women, 103  
 organizations for service and  
 fellowship, 194–195  
 pastors in, 342, 358  
 polity, 289  
 prayer of committal, 151  
 racial issues, 107, 108  
 racial segregation, 283, 310  
 Sunday school, 263  
 supply pastors, 175  
 temperance, 76  
 textual authorities, 18  
 textual sources, 251, 252, 266, 345  
 theological liberalism, 26  
 tobacco, 213, 218  
 unity in, 106, 108, 289, 290, 323  
 Woman's Board for Foreign  
 Missions, 327
- Woman's Home Missionary Society  
 (WHMS), 327  
 women and missions, 201, 327  
 women clergy rights, 328  
 women in, 321, 327  
 women missionary  
 societies, 318, 319  
 women preachers, 325  
 women representation, 191
- Methodist Episcopal General  
 Hospital, 236
- Methodist Episcopal tradition, 335
- Methodist Federation for Social  
 Action (MFSA), 110
- Methodist Federation for Social  
 Service (MFSS), 102, 110, 195
- Methodist Magazine*, 59, 128, 179
- Methodist Minute Men, 195
- Methodist Protestant Church  
 (MP/MPC)  
 birth of, 71  
 clergy in, 248  
 clergy rights for women, 108  
 conferencing, 101  
 congregationalism, 190  
 deaconess, 103, 200  
 dedication of infants, 143  
 diaconate, 174  
 division in, 71, 74, 75, 107, 293, 323  
 education in, 110, 270, 275  
 episcopacy in, 86  
 female clergy, 190  
 itinerancy, 175  
 laity in ministry, 188  
 lay and clergy  
 representation, 60, 191  
 laywomen representation, 190  
 Lord's Supper, 266  
 mainline, 97  
 missions in, 83  
 on sickness, 150  
 ordination of women, 82, 103,  
 199, 323, 324  
 racial issues, 107  
 Reformed movement, 56  
 Stilwellites, 60  
 supply pastors, 175  
 textual authorities, 18  
 textual sources, 68

- union societies, 189
- unity in, 74, 107, 108, 289, 323
- women and missions, 201
- women in ministry, 176
- women missionary societies, 319
- Methodist Quarterly Review*, 179
- Methodist Reform, 70
- Methodist Review*, 179
- Methodist Social Creed, 110
- Methodist Sunday School Union, 264
- Methodist Theological School, 275
- Methodist Women's Society of  
   Christian Service, 308
- Metropolitan Holiness  
   Association, 197
- Mexican War, 339
- Meyer, Lucy Rider, 81, 325
- Miles College, 100
- Miley, John, 18–20, 35
- military careers, 344
- Miller, George, 57
- Ministerial Education Fund  
   (MEF), 110
- Miss America and Methodism:  
   Twentieth Century Beauty  
   Pageants as Christian  
   Mission*, 352
- Mission Conference, 101
- Mission Society of the Methodist  
   Episcopal Church, 69–70, 113
- Missionary Church Association, 85
- Missionary Society, 59, 194
- Missionary Society of the EA, 70
- missions and evangelism, 109
- Mississippi Theological and Industrial  
   College, 100
- Mite Missionary Society, 317
- Mix, Sarah Ann Freman, 233–234
- Mobile Conference, 101
- Model Deed, 47
- Modernist and Fundamentalist  
   debates, 100
- Moody Bible Institute, 322
- Moore, Henry, 255
- Moravians, 145, 267, 274
- Morgan, David, 354
- Mormons, 67, 68
- Morrison, Henry Clay, 86
- motion pictures, 352–354, 357–367
- Musser, Charles, and Nelson,  
   Carol, 362, 363
- Muste, A. J., 312
- Mutual Rights of Ministers and  
   Members of The Methodist  
   Episcopal Church, The*, 60, 71
- Nashville Christian Leadership  
   Conference, 312
- Nation, Carry A., 85
- National Association for the  
   Advancement of Colored People  
   (NAACP), 102, 109, 183, 304,  
   307–308, 309, 310, 312
- National Camp Meeting Association  
   for the Promotion of Holiness,  
   85, 196, 235
- National Council of Churches, 28
- National Council of Negro Women  
   (NCNW), 308
- National Emergency against Mob  
   Violence Committee, 307
- National Negro Congress  
   (NNC), 303, 305
- National Urban League (NUL),  
   304, 307, 308
- National Woman's Christian  
   Temperance Union  
   (NWCTU), 320–321
- natural theology, 20–21, 33, 36
- Nazarene Theological  
   Seminary, 275
- Neo-Orthodoxy, 179
- Nevin, John, 130
- new birth, 14, 67, 77, 139–143,  
   144–145, 227
- New Deal, 297–298, 303
- New England Conference, 72, 254
- New York Annual Conference,  
   217–218, 324
- Newbury Biblical Institute, 274
- Newcomer, Christian, 56, 66
- Nicene Creed, 18, 31
- Niebel, Henry, 58
- Niswonger, Ella, 82, 103, 199, 324
- North Arkansas Annual  
   Conference, 325
- North Carolina Annual  
   Conference, 324

386 *Index*

- North Dakota Annual Conference, 328  
 Northeastern Seminary, 275  
 Northern Indiana Conference, 323  
 Northwest Nazarene University, 276  
 Northwestern University, 269, 270, 305  
 Norwegian-Danish seminary, 274  
*Notes on the New Testament*, 17
- O'Kelly, James, 53, 54–55, 70, 89, 163, 172, 189  
 Oberlin College, 312  
 obituaries, 10, 254, 257  
 ordination of women, 323–329  
 Oklahoma Conference, 282  
 Oklahoma Indian Conference, 282  
 Oklahoma Native American Conference, 181  
 Oklahoma-Nebraska Conference, 101  
 Oliver, Anna, 176, 325  
 Oneida Conference, 179  
*Ordaining Women*, 82  
 ordination, 12, 173, 189, 201  
 ordination of women, 70–7, 323–329  
*ordo salutis*, 244, 245  
 Otterbein College, 270  
 Otterbein, Philip, 56–57, 66, 190, 198  
 Otterbein, William, 46  
 Outler, Albert C., 28–30, 31, 198, 272, 276  
 Oxnam, Bromley, 343
- pacifism, 311, 342–343  
 Palmer, Phoebe, 3, 77, 82, 105, 196, 232, 234, 236, 325  
 Pan-Methodist Commission on Union, 111  
 Parham, Charles Fox, 88, 89, 105, 232  
 Parks, Rosa, 309, 310, 313  
 parlor holiness, 77  
 Pasadena College, 271, 272  
 Passmore, Alderman John, 216  
 Payne Theological Seminary, 275  
 Payne, Daniel Alexander, 13, 81, 87, 270  
 Pentecostal adherents, 114  
 Pentecostal Assemblies of the World, 106  
 Pentecostal Church of the Nazarene, 26  
 Pentecostal denominations, 97, 104, 109, 111, 113  
 Pentecostal Holiness Church, 85, 106, 237  
 Pentecostal Ministerial Alliance, 106  
 Pentecostal movement, 98, 197, 233, 276  
 Pentecostalism, 90, 98, 105  
 Perkins School of Theology, 227, 275  
 personal conversation, 10  
 personal sanctification, 22  
 Personalism, 179, 276  
*Perspectives on American Methodism: Interpretive Essays*, 355  
 Philadelphia and Baltimore Annual Conference, 324  
 Philadelphia Conference, 57, 130  
 Philadelphia Human Relations Commission, 307  
 Philippine-American War, 339  
 Phillips School of Theology, 110  
 philosophical theology, 10  
 Phoebus, William, 61  
 physical healing, 47–48, 230, 232, 238  
 Pietism, 46, 100, 101  
 Pilgrim Holiness Church, 16, 85, 98, 105, 197, 232  
 Pillar of Fire, 85  
 Pilmore, Joseph., 156–159  
 Plan of Union, 111  
 playing cards, 356  
 Point Loma Nazarene University, 271, 276  
 polity, 4, 55, 71, 86, 98, 156–159, 161, 162, 166, 167, 168, 190, 195, 198–199, 252, 266, 290, 293, 323, 337, 338, 352  
 poor and oppressed, 15  
 postmillennialism, 76, 106  
 poverty, 15  
 pragmatic concerns, 162  
 Prayer Book, 142  
 preaching, 4, 10, 12–13, 193



- Precision Machine Company, 363  
 premillennialism, 104–105, 106  
 Presbyterians, 67–68, 74, 127, 130,  
     214, 216, 266–267, 270, 274  
 preservationist theology, 19  
 presiding elder, 52  
*Primitive Methodist Magazine*, 231  
 Primitive Methodists (PM), 56, 231  
*Primitive Physick*, 228, 230–231  
 Process theology, 31–32, 34, 179, 276  
 proclamation of the Gospel, 10  
 progressive theology, 20  
 Promotion of Holiness, 196  
 Protestant Episcopal Church, 151  
 Protestant nuns, 200  
 Protestant scholasticism, 13  
 Publishing Concern, 255  
 Puerto Rico Mission, 101  
 Puritan biographies, 244  
 Puritanism, 1  
 Puritans, 1, 101, 224, 244, 245
- quadrilateral, 29–30, 33  
 Quakers, 267, 316  
 quarterly meetings, 47, 52, 64–65, 127,  
     132, 146, 160, 162, 192, 262  
*Quarterly Review of the Methodist  
 Episcopal Church, South*, 179
- race and class discrimination, 322  
 racial discrimination, 102, 109, 180,  
     300, 302–303, 305–306, 307  
 racial divisions, 282, 293  
 racial reconciliation, 201, 293  
 racial segregation, 81, 106, 183, 284,  
     292, 296, 300, 301, 311  
 racism, 66, 70, 75, 80, 88, 99, 106, 108,  
     183, 201, 281, 282, 285, 298, 300  
 radical holiness associations, 85  
 radical holiness traditions, 111  
 radical sensibilities, 14–17, 30, 36  
 Randolph, A. Philip, 109, 296,  
     298, 300–306  
 Randolph-Macon College, 269  
 Rankin, Thomas, 47–49  
 Reconciling Congregations, 112  
 Reconciling Ministries Network, 112  
 Reconstruction era, 340
- Reformed, 36  
 Reformed Church, 108  
 Reformed Methodists, 56, 189  
 Reimagining Conference, 113  
 Reisner, Christian F., 363–364  
 religious emotionalism, 128  
*Religious Intelligencer*, 60  
 Religious Right, 185  
 religious societies, 46  
 RENEW, 202  
 Republican Methodist Church, 172  
 Republican Methodists, 86  
 Republican National Convention, 306  
 Republican Party, 181  
 Republicans, 297, 337  
 Restrictive Rules, 17, 58, 161, 164  
 revivalism, 3, 56, 84, 100, 119, 121,  
     122, 131–132, 133, 196  
 revivals, 17, 25, 27, 47, 76, 85, 100,  
     119–120, 121, 125–129, 131, 132,  
     133, 134, 198, 267, 285, 362  
 revivals and awakenings, 9–10, 12,  
     14, 17, 33  
 Richard M. Dalfiume, 297–298  
 Richardson, R. C., 360–361  
 Rider, Lucy Meyer, 87  
 Ridge Revival, 128  
 Rio Grande Conference, 181  
 Rituals or Books of Worship, 139  
 Roberts Wesleyan College, 275  
 Roberts Wesleyan University, 271  
 Roberts, B. T., 77–80, 82, 89,  
     103, 271  
 Roberts, Oral, 236–237  
 Rock River Conference, 219  
 Rodda, Martin, 47, 49  
 Rodda, Webb, 49  
 Roll of Preparatory Members, 140  
 Roman Catholicism, 71, 113  
 Roman Catholics, 88, 267, 274  
 Roosevelt administration, 298, 306  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 302  
 Rush, Benjamin, 215–216  
 Rush, Christopher, 61  
 Rust College, 75
- sacraments, 4  
 Saint Paul School of Theology, 276

388 *Index*

- Salvation Army, 16, 85, 172, 176  
 sanctification, 12, 27, 76–77, 79,  
 87, 89, 98, 105, 123, 124, 214,  
 232–235, 238, 244, 247, 299  
 sanctificationist mysticism, 21  
 Sawyer, Mike, 208–209,  
 213–214, 222–223  
 Scarritt Bible and Training School, 327  
 Scotia Female Seminary, 322  
 Scott, Orange, 72–73, 89  
 Scriptural images, 14  
 Scriptural concepts, 14  
 Scriptural metaphors, 13, 14  
 Scriptural reasoning, 10  
 Seattle Pacific Seminary, 275  
 Seattle Pacific University, 271, 275  
 secessionist groups, 231–232  
 Second Great Awakening, 126  
 seminaries, 32, 80, 83, 110, 133, 171,  
 177–180, 247, 261, 265, 268, 273,  
 274, 275, 276  
 Seventh-Day Adventists, 85  
 Seybert, John, 58, 66  
 Seymour, William Joseph, 88,  
 89–90, 105  
 Seys, John, 69  
 Shadford, George, 47–48  
 Shaw, Anna Howard, 82, 103, 176,  
 199, 323–324, 325  
 sickness, 150  
 simplicity and intelligibility, 10–12  
 Simpson, Matthew, 80–82, 85, 87,  
 336, 339, 342  
 Sims, Albert, 217, 219, 220–222  
 Sitkoff, Harvard, 297–298  
 slavery, 4, 15, 16, 56, 66, 70, 71–74,  
 79, 98, 101–102, 104–105, 109,  
 182, 213, 220, 221, 251, 263, 269,  
 270, 281, 282, 284, 292, 296, 298,  
 339, 341, 342  
 Small, Mary J., 317  
 Smith, Joseph, 68  
 Snethen, Nicholas, 55, 89  
 Snorton, Teresa, 329  
 Social Creed, 110  
 Social Gospel movement, 101–103,  
 104, 110, 147, 183, 200  
 social holiness, 98, 101, 104, 108, 228,  
 296, 299, 310  
 social justice, 98, 113, 184,  
 261, 271, 299  
 social media, 352  
 societies, 52, 65  
 Soule, Joshua, 58–59, 61, 73  
 South Carolina Annual Conference  
 (1865), 76  
 Southeastern Jurisdiction, 329  
 Southern Christian Leadership  
 Conference (SCLC), 183, 303–305,  
 306, 312–313  
 Southern Methodist Church, 107  
 Southern Methodist University,  
 3, 270, 273  
 Southern University, 272  
 Southwestern University, 321  
 Spanish-American War, 88,  
 339, 346–347  
 spiritual sanctification, 227, 230  
 Spring Arbor University, 29  
 State church, 337  
 Stevens, Abel, 124  
 Stevenson, William, 248–250  
 stewardess, 324, 325  
 Stewart, John, 69  
 Stilwell, William, 60–61  
 Stilwellites, 60  
 Stockton, William, 60  
 Strackbein, Gilbert, 238  
 Strawbridge, Robert, 47–48, 70, 138  
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating  
 Committee (SNCC), 304, 313  
 Summers, Thomas O., 17–20, 35  
 Sunday charity schools, 261–263,  
 265  
 Sunday school, 59–60, 68, 76, 83–85,  
 100, 132, 193–194, 238, 261–265,  
 266, 318, 358, 364  
*Sunday School Advocate*, 68  
 Sunday School Books and Tracts, 263  
 Sunday school conventions, 264  
 Sunday school libraries, 264  
*Sunday School Magazine*, 264  
 Sunday school superintendents,  
 193, 194, 264  
 Sunday School Union (SSU),  
 59, 194, 262  
*Sunday Service*, 139, 141, 142,  
 145–146, 148, 150, 151

- Sunday Service of the Methodists in North America, The*, 138  
 superintendent, 50–52, 53, 61, 65, 159, 162–163, 164, 166, 171, 173, 174, 209  
 Swain, Clara, 318  
 Syracuse University, 270  
 systematic theology, 10
- Taylor College, 86, 271  
 Taylor, Felson, 82  
 Taylor, William, 86  
 television, 352  
 temperance, 76, 82, 85, 104, 182, 266, 268, 287, 288, 317, 320–321  
 temperance movement, 82, 287  
 temperance society, 183  
 Tennessee College, 75  
 testimonies, 13, 246–247  
 Thanksgiving of Women after Child-Birth, 140  
 theological knowledge, 13  
 theological languages of American Methodism, 9, 33–34  
 theological liberalism, 20–28  
 theological sensibilities, 2–3, 9–10, 24–25, 26–27, 30–31, 35, 36  
 theology, 9, 12  
 theology and other disciplines, 20  
 Thirty-Nine Articles of Religion, 17, 50  
 Thoburn, Isabella, 318  
 Thoburn, James, 318  
 Thompson, Andrew C., 299  
 Thurman, Howard, 311  
 Tigert, John J., 158, 159, 162  
 tobacco, 15, 79, 183, 208–214, 215–223  
 Tobias, Channing H., 307–309, 313  
 Tomlinson, Betsy, 231–232  
 Tract Society, 194  
 Transylvania University, 20  
 travel literature, 245  
 Trinity College, 272  
 Truman, Harry, 306–307  
 Trust Clause, 47  
 Tuesday Meetings, 196  
 Tuesday Meetings for the Promotion of Holiness, 232  
 Turner, Henry M., 81, 300–301  
 twenty-four Articles of Religion, 50
- UBC Home and Foreign Mission Society, 70  
 Underground Railroad, 299  
 Union Biblical Seminary (now United), 199, 275  
 Union Seminary, 270  
 Unitarians, 67, 268, 306  
 United (Bonebrake) Seminary, 82, 275  
 United Brethren in Christ (UBC)  
   birth of, 46  
   black Methodists, 45  
   Book of Discipline, 57  
   brotherhoods, 194  
   church and state, 337  
   clergy in, 172  
   conferecing, 57  
   confessional statement, 57  
   deaconess, 103, 200  
   decline, 112  
   division in, 75, 197  
   education in, 270, 275  
   episcopacy in, 57  
   expansion in, 57, 65–66  
   expulsion of, 56  
   German-American movement, 56  
   German language, 58  
   German Methodists, 181  
   German ministry, 65  
   holiness, 86, 196–197  
   itinerancy, 233  
   lay leadership, 190  
   lay ministry, 188  
   lay representation, 190  
   lay women, 103  
   laywomen representation, 190  
   leaders in, 102  
   mainline, 97  
   Masonic membership, 86  
   mission of the church, 101  
   missions in, 83  
   ordination of women, 82, 103, 199, 324  
   organizations for service and fellowship, 194  
   polity, 190, 198–199  
   racial issues, 108  
   relationship to EA, 57

390 *Index*

- United Brethren in Christ  
 (UBC) (*cont.*)  
 speaking in tongues, 89  
 textual sources, 68  
 unity and division, 27  
 unity in, 56–57, 107, 108  
 women and local licenses, 199  
 women in ministry, 176  
 women in missions, 201  
 women missionary societies, 318–320
- United Evangelical Church (UEC)  
 congregationalism in, 86  
 episcopacy in, 86  
 holiness, 86  
 mainline, 97  
 unity in, 108
- United Methodist Book of  
 Worship*, 140
- United Methodist Church (UMC)  
 adolescent rite, 148  
 authors in, 4  
 baptismal regeneration, 142  
 bishops in, 112, 185  
 black Methodists, 181  
 churches in, 208  
 class meetings, 167  
*Common Lectionary, The*, 134  
 conferencing, 160–162  
 confirmation, 148  
 contentment, 223  
 deaconess, 200, 201  
 decline, 184  
 diaconate, 174  
 diversification of leadership, 112  
 division in, 97, 113  
 ecumenicism, 112  
 education in, 110, 179, 270, 275, 276  
 elders in, 2, 237  
 episcopacy in, 163, 164  
 ethnic diversity, 182  
 feminism, 202  
 homosexuality, 112, 184  
 infant baptism, 144  
 itinerancy, 174  
 lay and clergy representation, 191  
 lay clergy, 172  
 lay preachers, 192  
 Lord's Supper, 267, 146  
 mainline, 97  
 missions in, 184  
 ordination, 176  
 ordination and the Lord's  
 Supper, 175  
 ordination of women, 176, 324  
 organizational structures, 111  
 organizations for service and  
 fellowship, 194  
 pacifism, 344  
 polity in, 158  
 quadrilateral, 30  
 renewal, 112, 113, 114  
 renewal movements, 68, 198  
 social debates, 184  
 temperance, 183  
 tensions in, 203  
 testimonies, 256  
 textual sources, 179  
 theological diversity, 179  
 theology in, 9  
 unity and division, 28  
 unity in, 99, 111, 293  
 weddings, 149–150  
 Womanist theology, 30  
 women bishops in, 329  
 women District  
 Superintendent, 329  
 women education, 329  
 women in, 325  
 women in leadership, 329  
 women in ministry, 112  
 women representation, 191  
 women's missionary  
 societies, 319, 320
- United Methodist Men, 195
- United Methodist Publishing  
 House, 256
- United Methodist Women  
 (UMW), 112, 202
- United Theater Equipment, 363
- United Theological  
 Seminary, 110, 275
- Uniting Conference (1939), 109–110
- Uniting Conference (1968), 111
- United Brethren in Christ (UBC), 108
- Universalists, 67
- universality of sin, 12

- universality of the Gospel, 14–15, 31  
 universities and seminaries, 25, 84  
     108, 261, 273  
 University of Denver, 270, 273  
 University of Florida, 272  
 University of Indianapolis, 270  
 University of Pennsylvania, 307  
 University of Southern California, 22,  
     87, 270, 273  
 University Senate, 270  
 unlimited atonement, 17
- Vacation Bible Schools, 100  
 Van Cott, Maggie Newton, 325  
 Vanderbilt Divinity School,  
     274, 311, 312  
 Vanderbilt University, 76, 81,  
     133, 273  
 Varick, James, 60–61  
 Vasey, Thomas, 50  
 Vincent, John Heyl, 83–84, 87–88  
 Virginia Annual Conference, 329
- Walk to Emmaus, 113, 198  
 Walker, David, 72  
 Walls, William J., 303  
 Walsh, Thomas, 255  
 Walters, Alexander, 109, 312  
 Washington Conference, 101, 328  
 Watkins, W. P., 220, 221  
 Watson, David Lowes, 193  
 way of salvation, 165, 166, 168, 243,  
     245, 247, 248  
*Wayfarer, The*, 365  
*Weekly Recorder, The*, 130  
 Welch, Dr. Thomas, 84  
 Wells, Ida B., 81–82, 102, 289  
 Wells-Barnett, Ida B., 109  
 Wesley Biblical Seminary, 276  
 Wesley Center for Applied  
     Theology, 276  
 Wesley Center Online, The, 276  
 Wesley Seminary, 275  
 Wesley Service Guild, 320  
 Wesley Theological  
     Seminary, 110, 275  
 Wesley Works project, 276  
 Wesley, Charles, 229
- Wesley, John, 17, 28–29, 30, 31, 34,  
     36, 44–46, 47–53, 56, 59, 105,  
     111, 119–122, 123, 131, 145–151,  
     156, 157–159, 163, 164–166, 171,  
     172, 173, 175–176, 189, 191, 212,  
     214–215, 216, 217, 223, 232,  
     236, 237, 238–239, 243–246, 249,  
     250, 251–255, 261–262, 266–267,  
     271, 276, 298–299, 313, 316,  
     336, 344, 352, 354, 355, 356,  
     357, 366–367  
 Wesley, John and Charles, 44, 47,  
     209–210, 261, 352, 367  
 Wesleyan (later Wilbraham)  
     Academy, 268  
 Wesleyan Church (WC), 4, 103, 139,  
     163, 174, 271, 275–276, 339  
 Wesleyan holiness, 271  
 Wesleyan holiness churches, 158,  
     161, 164, 167, 266  
 Wesleyan holiness colleges, 271  
 Wesleyan holiness people, 271  
 Wesleyan holiness revival, 271  
 Wesleyan holiness scholars, 32  
 Wesleyan holiness seminaries, 275  
 Wesleyan holiness traditions, 9  
*Wesleyan Methodist*, 359, 360  
 Wesleyan Methodist Church, 172,  
     176, 179, 232, 356, 359–360  
 Wesleyan Methodist  
     Connection (WMC)  
     abolitionists, 282, 284  
     birth of, 73, 77  
     division in, 73  
     elders in, 89  
     episcopacy in, 86  
     expansion in, 98  
     holiness, 86  
     holiness denominations, 104  
     on slavery, 74  
     ordination of women, 82, 103  
     pastors in, 73  
     textual sources, 68  
     third subgroup, 98  
     Women's Rights Convention, 73  
 Wesleyan Pietism, 46  
*Wesleyan Repository*, 60  
 Wesleyan Service Guild, 201–202

392 *Index*

- Wesleyan social holiness, 298, 299,  
 300, 303, 304, 306, 309, 313  
*Wesleyan Theological Journal*, 32  
 Wesleyan Theological Society  
 (WTS), 32  
 Wesleyan University, 268,  
 269–270, 273, 274  
 Wesleyanism, 47  
 Western imperialism, 109  
 Western Jurisdiction, 329  
 Westminster Theological  
 Seminary, 275  
 Whatcoat, Richard, 50, 53  
 white supremacy, 293  
 Whitefield, George, 47, 120, 215, 355  
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 31, 255  
 Wilberforce College, 81  
 Wilberforce University, 270–271, 275  
 Wiley, Orton H., 27–28  
 Will, Herman, 344  
 Willard, Frances E., 82, 102, 103, 176,  
 191, 194, 287, 320–321  
 Williams, Robert, 47–48, 366  
 Willimon, William, 344  
 Wills, Mary, 82, 103  
 Wilson, George W., 25–27  
 Wofford College, 177  
*Woman in the Pulpit*, 82  
 Woman's Board for Foreign  
 Missions, 327  
 Woman's Christian Temperance  
 Union (WCTU), 82, 102, 103, 104,  
 191, 194, 287–289, 319  
 Woman's Crusade, 320  
 Woman's Department of the Board of  
 Church Extension, 319  
 Woman's Division of Christian  
 Service, 201  
 Woman's Foreign Missionary Society  
 (WFMS), 83, 201–202, 318  
 Woman's Home and Foreign  
 Missionary Societies, 194, 317  
 Woman's Home Missionary Society  
 (WHMS), 191, 201–202, 319, 327  
 Woman's Medical College, 318  
 Woman's Missionary Association, 319  
 Woman's Missionary  
 Council, 319, 327  
 Woman's Missionary Society (WMS),  
 201, 317, 318–319  
 Woman's Parsonage and Home  
 Mission Society, 319  
 woman's suffrage, 321, 323  
 Womanist theology, 30  
 women clergy, 175–176  
 women in Methodism, 102–104, 123  
 women in ministry, 16  
 Women's Auxiliary, 59  
 Women's Board of Home  
 Missions, 327  
 Women's Division of Christian  
 Service, 108  
 Women's Division of the  
 General Board of Global  
 Ministries, 112  
 women's ordination, 15  
 women's rights, 15  
 Women's Rights Convention, 73  
 Women's Society of Christian  
 Service, 320  
 Women's Society of World  
 Service, 319  
 women's suffrage, 320, 321, 323  
 Wood, Charles, 2  
 Woodworth-Etter, Maria  
 Beulah, 88–89, 233  
 work of the Holy Spirit, 12, 13–15  
 World Council of Churches, 28,  
 109, 111, 144  
 World War I (WWI), 342–343, 346  
 World War II (WWII),  
 297–298, 342–344  
 Wright, Milton, 86  
 Wright, Richard R., Jr., 47, 302  
 Young Daughters of Conference, 317  
 Young Men's Christian Association  
 (YMCA), 307, 309  
*Youth's Instructor and  
 Guardian*, 59