

INDEX

- Abi-Saab, Georges: 378
 Academia Sinica: xi, 23
 Institutum Iurisprudentiae: 23
 Accountability: 32, 38, 65, 91, 93, 94,
 97, 109, 176, 230, 236, 240, 255,
 296, 346, 362, 415, 419–420,
 430, 442, 448–455, 457,
 484–487
 Adler, Emanuel: xi, 298, 302, 307, 308,
 310, 315
 Africa: 28, 87, 149, 181–182, 260, 278,
 282, 288, 291, 293, 294, 299,
 300, 331, 356, 378, 379, 381,
 385, 427, 465
 African Union: 234, 280
 Agamben, Giorgio: 197
 Agenda for Development: 138
 Agenda for Peace: 138, 232
 Allott, Philip: 386, 480
 Al-Assad, Bashar: 147
 Alvarez, José A.: 129
 Amnesty International: 390
 Anghie, Antony: xi, 379, 382, 404
 Anti-Semitism: 184, 187, 490
 Appiah, Kwame Anthony: 475
 Aquinas, St Thomas: 408
 Arendt, Hannah: 6, 190–191
 Aristotle: 61
 Armitage, David: 290, 383
 Asia: 1, 4, 28, 162, 179, 243, 260,
 277–278, 282, 319, 352, 356,
 379, 381–382, 404, 427, 492
 Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank:
 149, 427, 478
 Augustine, St: 408
 Austria: 228, 262, 265
 Authoritarianism: 12, 334
 authoritarian regime: 97, 317, 442,
 446
 Aztecs: 320–321, 324
 Aztec order: 319–321
 Balkans, the – 2, 87, 162, 217, 232, 265,
 356
 Barry, Brian: 475
 BBC World News: 153
 Becker Lorca, Arnulf: 376–377,
 396–399
 Bedjaoui, Mohammed: 378
 Beetham, David: 56
 Beitz, Charles R.: 474
 Berlin Wall: 312, 446
 Berman, Nathaniel: 379
 Besson, Samantha: 394, 481
 Bhaskar, Roy: 54
 Bhuta, Nehal: 130
 Biden, Joe: 199
 Blair, Tony: 230–231
 Bosnia: 20, 217, 445
 Bourdieu, Pierre: 15, 77, 126, 271–272,
 302–304, 306
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros: 20–21,
 138–140, 232, 378
 BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China,
 and South Africa): 2, 29, 149,
 240, 427, 492
 Britain: 144, 180, 228, 262, 265, 278,
 288, 293, 297, 316, 326, 327,
 328, 379, 435, 477
 Brown, Chris: 111–112, 395
 Buchanan, Allen: 211, 444, 479
 Building blocks of international
 legitimacy: 5, 159, 247, 349–350,
 364–368

- hierarchy of rights holding: 6, 159, 202, 242, 247, 348, 365, 367
- international authority: 6, 146, 159, 242–248, 250–254, 354, 365, 367–368, 410, 412, 452, 488
- membership: 6, 114, 118, 137, 138, 147, 159, 161–162, 164–178, 187–191, 200, 203, 213, 242–243, 246–247, 293, 327, 348, 365, 367–368, 399, 410–411, 488
- rightful conduct: 6, 159, 226–231, 233, 240, 242, 247, 267, 293, 348, 365, 367–368, 410, 411, 488
- rights holding: 6, 114, 159, 173, 175, 177–178, 180, 183–184, 187, 201–202, 219, 223, 242, 246–247, 348, 365, 367–368, 410–411, 488
- Bulgaria: 312
- Bush, George W.: 195–196
- Buzan, Barry: 112, 408, 431
- Canada: 35, 223, 311, 399, 492
- Caney, Simon: 475
- Capitalism: 12, 27–28, 32, 88, 94, 98, 108, 132, 141, 145, 148, 184, 305, 387, 409, 419, 429, 464–465, 468
- Industrial Revolution: 54–55, 98, 184, 465
- Neoliberalism: 167, 358, 384, 390, 409, 419, 429, 458–459, 464
- Cassese, Antonio: 131, 137, 208, 211
- Castel, Robert: 464–465
- CGTN (China Global Television Network): 153
- Chandhoke, Neera: 143, 477
- Chang, Peng-Chun: 434–435
- Change
 - contestation and change: 304, 325–326, 342–346
 - distanciation and change: 337, 339–340, 342
 - external factors: 288, 319–325, 335–336, 340
 - internal factors: 325–336, 336–337
 - manageable change: 350–351
 - modalities of change: 337–346, 350–355
 - openness: 312, 341, 351–354, 441
 - socialization of instability: 7, 301, 313–316
 - stability: 31, 301–302, 306–307, 310–311
 - systemic change: 309, 318–319, 323, 325–326, 330, 336–338, 346, 348–350, 355
 - systemic risk: 7, 350, 357–360
- Chapoutot, Johann: 77, 185–186, 266–267
- Chechnya: 230
- Chemillier-Gendreau, Mireille: 416, 457, 459, 480
- China: 1, 2, 18, 23, 25–29, 34–37, 43, 67, 102, 120, 125–126, 141, 143, 145–149, 170, 178–180, 217, 232, 238, 240–241, 243–244, 272, 275, 277, 278–281, 283–284, 288, 295, 309–310, 328, 330, 352, 356, 359, 398, 427–428, 432, 435, 440, 454, 478, 489, 492–493
- Belt and Road Initiative (BRI): 28
- People's Republic of China (PRC): 162, 170
- South China Sea: 146
- Cicero: 39
- Civilization: 120, 178, 196, 230, 243, 276, 292, 381, 387, 408–410, 434–435
- Clark, Ian: 117, 221
- Clausewitz, Carl von: 59, 60
- Clinton, Bill: 26
- CNN international: 153
- Cold War: 2–3, 31, 36, 87, 97, 130, 133, 137, 145, 148, 166, 202, 209, 215, 230–232, 234, 252–253, 280–281, 283, 299, 312, 331, 352, 354–356, 389, 393, 408, 416, 420, 444, 463–464, 475
- post-Cold War: 36, 230–231, 299, 356
- Collective security: 185, 230, 265, 330, 471
- Colonization: 78, 169, 176, 178, 180–184, 265, 292, 330–332,

- 335–336, 345, 373, 381–383, 403, 410, 435, 465
- Common ground: 44, 45, 89, 140, 208, 212, 223, 249, 262, 328, 366, 436
 - normative common ground: 436–444
- Compliance: 207, 267, 362, 394, 394, 420, 430, 448, 455, 462
- Concert of Europe: 228, 262, 265
- Condorelli, Luigi: 131
- Congress of Europe: 228
- Congress of Vienna: 228, 245, 262, 265
- Conklin, William E.: 190
- Consent
 - Agency: 8, 55, 137, 219, 287, 309, 324–325, 339, 341–342, 357–358, 398, 414–430, 442, 458, 462, 473, 485–486
 - authenticity of consent: 78–80
 - challenges of consent: 78–80
 - as criterion of political legitimacy: 79, 89–91, 263, 364–368
 - meaning of consent: 71–74
- consistency: 8, 126, 415, 420–422, 429, 442, 465, 485
 - big powers: 3, 37, 147, 217, 281, 327–328, 404, 421–422, 428, 483
 - hierarchy of power: 307
 - predictability: 51–53, 126, 158, 341, 421
- Contestation: 107, 143, 148, 150, 304, 312, 325–326, 331, 337, 340, 342–347, 354, 357, 369, 467
 - and legitimacy: 147–150
- contract: 61, 62, 84, 98, 368, 403, 429, 451, 453–454, 459, 485–486
 - accountability: 8, 32, 38, 65, 91, 93–94, 98, 109, 176, 230, 236, 240, 255, 296, 346, 362, 415, 420–430, 448–449, 451–453, 457, 484–487
 - and consent: 368, 453–454
 - freedom of contract: 451–454, 485–486
- Cooperation: 3, 35, 44, 57–58, 66, 68, 70, 73, 90–91, 104, 122–128, 139, 148–149, 157, 162, 185, 206, 209–210, 212–213, 223–224, 230, 236, 262, 266, 275, 279–280, 307, 310–313, 319–320, 327, 342, 355, 357–358, 362, 373, 411, 429, 438, 455, 458, 460, 470, 473, 477, 478, 481–483, 487, 492
 - horizontal (among actors of society): 68, 73, 90
 - vertical (governors and governed): 90
- Cortés, Hernán: 320, 321
- Cosmopolitanism: 31, 470
- Council of Europe: 220, 450
- COVID-19: 313, 356, 357, 454
- Crawford, Neta C.: 319, 322
- Cuba: 1, 161, 197, 288
- Cyprus: 36
- Czech Republic: 36
- Czechoslovakia: 185, 312, 316
- Decolonization: 2, 119, 135, 145, 165, 169, 178, 215–216, 253, 262, 284, 296, 299, 311, 326, 330–332, 334–336, 345, 348, 356, 373, 377–378, 381, 383–388, 397, 404, 416, 444, 467, 479
- Delmas-Marty, Mireille: 43, 221, 222, 455
- Democracy: 4, 11, 12, 24, 34–37, 45, 49, 65, 75, 80, 83, 85, 86, 90, 93, 97, 98, 106, 107, 108, 125, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 152–153, 166, 167, 174, 248, 287, 290, 295, 305–306, 312, 331, 352–354, 356, 368, 391, 409, 426, 467–468
- Agenda for Democratization: 138–139
- Crisis: 2, 12, 13, 24, 26, 34, 36, 65, 107, 127, 149, 151, 180, 222, 249, 252, 254, 281, 301, 305, 312, 337, 338, 341, 342, 346–349, 354–356, 423, 467, 468, 471
 - democratic values: 34, 125–126, 294–300
- Democratization: 138–139, 231, 284–296
- Derrida, Jacques: 15

- Development: 3, 5, 15, 21, 27–28, 32, 39, 58, 82, 97–98, 102, 106, 117–119, 121, 123, 125, 130–131, 134–136, 138–144, 148–149, 154, 168, 170, 171, 176, 177–178, 184, 186, 193, 206, 219, 227, 229, 230, 238, 249, 260, 281, 287, 288, 294, 300, 305, 313, 333, 339, 342, 344, 366, 378, 381, 385, 386, 390, 403, 405, 416, 418, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 460, 467, 476, 478, 479, 488
 disparity of: 121, 134, 136, 142, 154
 Diversity: 14, 22, 30, 45, 62, 102, 121, 134–138, 140–143, 151, 154, 175, 214, 251, 280, 283, 296–298, 314, 364, 369, 423–428, 434, 436, 441–442, 477–478
 cultural diversity: 5, 59, 121, 134, 151, 154, 251, 298, 314, 369, 424, 426, 428, 436
 DW (Deutsche Welle): 153
- Einstein, Albert: 53
 Emotions: 11, 19, 55, 76, 96, 123, 306, 323, 369, 402, 463, 466–468, 489–491
 negative emotions: 369, 402, 463, 466–468, 490
 positive emotions: 467, 490
 Empire: 102, 117, 186, 243, 244, 264, 265, 293, 300, 320, 327, 331, 332, 335–336, 343, 403–404, 410, 429, 493
 Austro-Hungarian Empire: 185
 British empire: 330, 379, 384, 427
 Empire of Japan: 281
 European empires: 283
 German Empire: 281
 Ottoman Empire: 278, 293, 472
 Portuguese Empire: 288
 Spanish Empire: 288, 403
 Empiricism: 50
 Enforcement: 41, 64, 197, 203, 232, 234, 385, 430, 448–457, 462, 473, 482, 486
 Ethical realism: 66
- Europe: 2, 12, 18, 20, 26–28, 35–36, 102, 118–119, 127, 164–165, 187, 217, 220, 228, 244, 262, 264–265, 278, 282, 296, 306, 311–312, 316, 321, 328, 352–353, 373, 375, 382, 450, 467
 European Court of Human Rights (ECHR): 220, 450
 European Union: 1, 35–36, 127, 152, 163, 168, 217, 219–220, 279, 305, 355, 473
 Evaluation of international legitimacy: 7, 361–370
 Criteria: 361–364, 366–370
 contextual criteria: 366–368
 permanent criteria: 364–368
 Evans, Gareth: 223, 453
- Falk, Richard: 480
 Fanon, Frantz: 344
 Federal Republic of Germany (FRG, or West Germany): 446
 Financial crisis: 27, 141, 149
 Finland: 36, 311
 Fitzpatrick, Peter: 379, 407–408
 Forrester, Katrina: 476, 480
 Forst, Rainer: 57, 152, 153
 Legitimacy: 57
 right to justification: 153, 417
 Foucault, Michel: 15
 France: 12, 15, 18, 19, 35, 36, 37, 83, 117, 149, 150, 165, 217, 220–221, 228, 232, 238, 262, 264, 281, 288, 293, 294, 316, 326, 327, 331, 340, 346, 374, 435, 441, 446, 457, 477
 France 24: 153
 Franck, Thomas M.: 110, 480
 Fudan Institute for Advanced Study in Social Sciences: xi, xii, 23
- Gaddafi, Muammar: 45, 67
 Gandhi: 477
 Gaza: 2, 400, 492
 Gaza Strip: 188–189, 293, 399
 General Act of Berlin: 182
 Geneva Conventions: 193–196, 200, 201, 412
 Geopolitics: 25, 439, 489, 491

- German Democratic Republic (GDR, or East Germany): 312, 446
- Germany: 36, 67, 108, 116, 149–150, 184–186, 229, 265–267, 312, 316–317, 326–330, 335, 347, 446–448
- Gilley, Bruce: 39, 78, 96
- Glasnost: 312, 352
- Globalization: 4, 24–27, 33, 98, 107, 108, 120, 123, 124, 130, 132–134, 148, 167, 221, 281, 286, 313, 333, 345, 357, 359, 389, 429, 468, 475, 489, 490
and colonization: 178, 381–383
and decolonization: 383–385, 388
economic globalization: 25–27, 167, 286, 333, 359, 429
of international law: 373, 377, 381–389
and neocolonization: 373, 381, 383–385
and the rise of individuals: 388–391
human rights: 388–391, 409
sustainable globalization: 490
- Goldstone, Richard: 189
- Gong, Gerrit W.: 379
- Good faith: 203, 205, 207–211, 213, 291, 299, 305, 306, 312
- Gorbachev, Mikhail: 312, 352
- Governance: 4, 24, 29, 35, 37–38, 123, 130, 138, 285, 289, 307–308, 318, 331, 376, 409, 416, 428, 452, 467, 482, 484, 491
global governance: 23, 34, 37, 245, 307, 308, 354–355, 357
innovation: 358, 463, 485–487
reform: 351, 463, 485–487
- Greenland: 492
- Greece: 36, 280, 447, 448
- Grotius, Hugo: 382, 393, 403
- Guantanamo Bay: 197–199
- Guatemala: 35, 161, 399
- Habermas, Jürgen: 12, 13, 17, 102, 152, 153, 302, 305, 473
crisis of legitimacy: 12, 13, 305
deliberation: 305
legitimacy: 12, 13, 305–306
world domestic policy: 461, 473
- Hague peace conferences: 229
- Haiti: 35, 130, 161
- Hamas: 2, 29, 189, 293, 400
- Harvard University: 16, 434, 477
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich: 472
- Hegemony: 142–151, 243, 290, 327–328, 330, 352, 427, 477
Western hegemony: 143–150
- Held, David: 34, 86, 475
- Heinich, Nathalie: 63, 69, 71, 304
- Helsinki Final Act: 311–312
- Hierarchy: 6, 30, 85–88, 133, 146–147, 159, 202, 212, 218–219, 223, 225–226, 228, 233, 242–243, 246–247, 277, 280–281, 287, 295, 307, 332, 336, 342, 348, 365, 367–368, 384–385, 387, 397–398, 402, 416, 450, 488
- Hierarchy/equality: 395, 397, 405, 410–412
- History: 7, 13–14, 18, 25, 65, 78, 82, 97, 102, 105, 108, 112, 117, 137, 148, 158, 165, 169, 178, 186, 221, 252, 254, 259, 265, 268, 276, 285, 301, 303, 314, 320, 338, 347, 359, 363–364, 371, 377, 381, 392, 396, 404, 431, 434, 437, 439, 440, 442, 459, 465, 473
evolution of: 301, 377
history and international law: 373–376, 380, 403, 407, 411, 415, 488
history and legitimacy: 363–364, 371
history of international law: 373–381
students of international law: 376–377
- Hitler, Adolf: 186, 187, 266, 316, 317
- Hobbes, Thomas: 102, 306
- Hoffman, Stanley: 17
- Holy Roman Empire: 116, 264
- Human rights
in form: 455
human and social security: 456, 465
human rights as a benchmark of
legitimacy: 4, 6, 34, 97, 119, 254, 287, 296, 389, 469
human rights versus sovereignty: 20, 222–224, 445–448

- humanitarian intervention: 2, 20–21, 31, 109, 217, 239, 444, 453, 479, 492
- in substance: 455
- Human Rights Watch: 390
- Hungary: 36, 280, 312
- Huntington, Samuel P.: 17
- Hurd, Ian: xi, 147, 251, 252
- Hussein, Saddam: 67, 446
- Identity: 13, 15, 18, 31, 44, 64, 80, 84–86, 95, 104, 105, 111, 127, 134, 163, 172, 177, 181, 183, 192, 206, 218, 238, 244, 265, 267–268, 270, 272, 276, 284, 299, 309, 313, 328, 348, 366, 370, 375, 387, 398, 400–401, 426–428, 437, 443, 457, 472–473, 478, 482
- and values: 269–274
- Ikenberry, John: 168, 262, 330
- Illiberalism: 3, 280, 489
- Imagination: 70, 82, 347, 387
- Imperialism: 36, 78, 115, 170, 184–186, 243, 260, 327, 377, 404, 452
- Indigenous people: 168–172, 187, 399, 406
- Colonization: 169, 180
- Papua New Guinea: 169
- Baruya, the: 169
- self-determination: 170, 172, 181, 182
- International authority: 242–255, 452
- United Nations as an international authority: 242–255, 452
- International Committee of the Red Cross: 133
- International community: 5, 6, 108, 121–123, 125, 127–128, 137, 146, 161–163, 165–167, 172–175, 179, 190, 193, 200, 207–208, 210–211, 224, 230, 233–235, 238, 247, 254, 275, 299, 307, 355, 415, 477, 486
- ambiguity of: 121–128
- specificities of: 121, 154
- International competition: 124–128
- International cooperation: 124–128, 206
- International Court of Justice: 162, 189, 200, 235, 253, 378, 447–448, 450–451
- International Criminal Court: 189, 200, 236–237, 240, 253, 420, 484, 492
- International justice: 8, 185, 454, 469, 481
- International law: 157–159, 177, 250–251, 348, 378, 380, 413–414
- Ambiguity of international law: 185
- Assumptions: 395–405
- structuring power: 405–410
- assumptions/distinctions: 110–114, 365–366, 410–412
- building blocks of international law: 5, 159, 247, 348–350, 354–355, 364–367, 410–412
- and colonialism: 36, 72, 84, 116, 170, 172–173, 176–178, 181–186, 192, 206, 217, 243, 260, 272, 283, 377, 381–383, 452
- and decolonization: 2, 119, 135, 145, 165, 169, 178, 215–216, 262, 284, 296, 299, 311, 326, 330–336, 345, 348, 357, 373, 377–378, 381, 383–388
- fundamental principles of international law: 6, 202–209, 211–212, 214, 218–219, 230, 240, 242, 246–248, 270
- and globalization: 373, 377, 380–390
- internationalization of international law: 152, 430–441
- and neocolonialism: 299, 383–388
- philosophy of international law: 7, 371, 392–395, 407
- International legitimacy: 3–7, 22, 37, 46, 108–110, 114–121, 133, 136–137, 142–143, 150–151, 159, 163–164, 202, 208–209, 218, 222–233, 240, 242–243, 246–247, 250, 254, 257, 259, 267–275, 281–283, 301, 313–332, 349–350, 361–370, 410, 462, 488, 492
- building blocks of international legitimacy: 5, 159, 247, 349–355, 364–383, 410–412

- International legitimacy: (cont.)
 - depth of international legitimacy: 6, 257, 274, 282–283
 - fault lines of international legitimacy: 21, 37, 159, 463–464
 - fragmentation and legitimacy: 25, 141, 143–146, 150
 - functions of international legitimacy: 121, 154–155
 - key distinctions of international legitimacy: 110–120, 365–368
 - ownership and international legitimacy: 151–154
 - principles of international legitimacy: 30, 118, 202–212
 - compatibility: 30, 87, 124–127, 212–213, 268, 270, 280, 487
 - competition: 30, 87, 124–127, 213–218, 270, 280, 487
 - hierarchy: 202, 218–219, 223, 225, 280
 - scope of international legitimacy: 274–282
- International life: 3, 5–6, 33, 109, 112, 124, 128–130, 143–145, 159, 164, 177–178, 233, 242, 248, 251, 364–365, 374, 398, 412, 445, 453, 462, 469, 479, 481, 488, 491
- national bent: 5, 121, 129–134, 146, 154–155, 459–460
- International Monetary Fund (IMF): 149, 163, 333, 355, 390, 457
- International organizations: 3, 20–23, 28, 31, 34, 37, 127, 131–133, 141, 146, 220, 226, 273, 354–355, 378, 412, 421, 424, 478
- International relations studies: 59, 306–310
- International rights holding: 6, 159, 173–177
 - building blocks of international legitimacy: 5, 159, 247, 349–350, 364–368
 - hierarchy of international rights holding: 223
- Iran: 1–2, 440
- Iraq: 1–3, 29, 37, 146, 230–231, 240, 250, 293, 446, 484
- Iroquois: 323, 399
 - Iroquois League: 320, 322
- Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL): 29, 240
- Islam: 244, 278, 444, 467
- Islamocentric *Siyar* system: 277–278, 319–320
- Islamophobia: 490
- Israel: 2, 29, 188–190, 293, 399–400
 - Israeli-Palestinian conflict: 2, 147, 225, 241, 253, 356–357
- Israel, Jonathan: 287
 - Radical Enlightenment: 287
- Italy: 35–36, 150, 163, 265, 268, 316, 347
- Japan: 18, 21–22, 95, 149–150, 179–180, 243, 265–266, 277, 279, 281, 284, 293–295, 310, 326–330, 335–336, 343–344, 347, 396, 402, 404, 432, 492
 - Empire of Japan: 281
 - racial equality clause: 179, 265
 - Tokyo: 21–22, 432
- Al Jazeera: 153
- Jones, Charles: 475
- Judgment: 5, 11, 13, 30, 42, 47, 49–50, 55, 65, 68–69, 71, 76–78, 80, 83, 88–89, 92, 94–96, 104, 145, 158, 164, 195, 218, 249, 252, 254, 270–272, 301, 311, 317, 340, 370, 409–410, 425
- Jus cogens: 200, 210, 451, 486
- Just war theory: 5, 21, 104, 115, 154, 393
 - Jus ad bellum: 5, 99, 104, 191, 194
 - Jus in bello: 5, 99, 104, 191, 194, 197
- Justice: 43, 67, 463, 474
 - Equality: 125–126
 - Fairness: 88–89
 - global justice: 462–488
 - agenda: 8, 463, 468, 470–471, 474, 477–478, 481–483, 485–486
 - impact on sovereignty: 481–485
 - inequality: 472
 - political legitimacy: 3–5, 9, 11, 13–14, 16–17, 19–20, 23–25, 29–37, 40–42, 47–71, 74–89, 94–95, 97–99, 101–110,

- 114–116, 118–199, 130,
- 167–168, 174, 212, 225, 231,
- 248, 264, 488
- Justification: 8, 14, 39, 56–57, 63,
- 76–77, 99, 103–105, 145, 153,
- 182, 192, 215, 234, 238, 286,
- 340, 349, 365, 349, 382, 403,
- 409, 415–419, 429, 442, 448,
- 450, 468, 481, 485
- Kant, Immanuel: 287, 443
- Keohane, Robert O.: 17, 54, 148
- Kingsbury, Benedict: 169
- Korea: 1, 149, 180, 279, 446
- Korean peninsula: 243, 277, 466
- Koskenniemi, Martti: 118, 158, 163,
- 216, 370, 376, 379, 403–404, 429
- Kosovo: 20, 162–163, 217, 445
- Krisch, Nico: 416
- Kupchan, Charles A.: xi, 315, 322
- Latin America: 1, 11, 28, 169, 285, 288,
- 292, 383, 390, 399
- Argentina: 2, 12–13, 161
- Chile: 12–13, 161, 390
- Uruguay: 161
- Law: 14, 39–46, 50–51
- legal rationality: 40
- League of Nations: 165, 179, 185, 229,
- 243, 245, 265–266, 293, 331, 347
- Lebow, Richard Ned: 56, 58, 310
- physics envy: 56
- Legitimacy: 4, 13–14, 39–46
- as a conservative approach to
- political legitimacy: 92–94
- and cooperation: 90, 104
- criteria of: 62, 64, 80, 88–89, 209,
- 368–370
- definition of: 39, 41, 67, 414
- democracy and legitimacy: 11–12,
- 45, 49, 65, 75, 80, 83, 85–86,
- 88–90, 93, 97–98, 106–108, 125,
- 137, 296–300
- evaluation of legitimacy: 14, 30, 95,
- 369
- evidence of legitimacy: 5, 65, 92, 96,
- 118
- judgment of legitimacy: 30, 57
- principles of international
- legitimacy: 118, 332
- as a progressive approach to political
- legitimacy: 92
- right to govern: 5, 14, 49, 57–59, 65,
- 68, 76, 82, 96, 101, 488
- and trust: 96–97
- Legitimation: 12–13, 16, 247, 273, 346,
- 349, 358, 365, 282, 461
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude: 368
- Libya: 2, 36–37, 45, 217, 223, 240, 356,
- 445
- Locke, John: 102, 383
- Machiavelli, Niccolò: 59
- Malaysia: 2, 384
- Malik, Charles Habib: 434
- Margalit, Avishai: 291, 316
- Mbembe, Achille: 182–183
- Mc Hugh, P. G.: 172, 181
- Mehta, Hansa Jivraj: 435
- Mexico: 2, 149, 161, 320, 492
- Middle East: 1, 29, 87, 240, 267, 293,
- 356, 379, 381, 467
- Millennium Development Goals
- (MDGs): 140–141, 390
- Miller, David: 475
- Miller, Richard W.: 475
- Modernity: 7, 40, 94, 105, 134–136, 141,
- 145, 178, 257, 260, 283, 286,
- 288, 294–295, 299, 305, 335,
- 396, 401, 407, 409, 429, 437,
- 440, 484
- Moellendorf, Darrel: 475
- Mongolia: 243, 277
- Montesquieu: 66, 87
- Montevideo Convention on the Rights
- and Duties of States: 161–162
- Moyn, Samuel: 391
- Multidisciplinary approach: 478
- Myanmar: 147, 188, 191, 356, 399
- Rohingya people: 188, 191, 356,
- 399
- Nagel, Thomas: 474–475
- Nanjing,
- Treaty of: 180, 279
- Nardin, Terry: 111–112, 395

- National Interest: 3, 20, 36, 46, 98, 110, 114, 133, 146, 168, 238–239, 265, 300, 307, 389, 451
- Nationalism: 82, 119, 123–124, 165, 265, 281, 294, 308, 313, 335, 353, 356, 394, 462
- Natural sciences: 53–54, 56–57
 - Relativity: 53–54
 - theory: 53
- Naturalism: 50
- Nazism: 12, 77, 84, 184–186, 190
 - Nazi Germany: 67, 116, 316–317, 326, 329, 336
 - Nazi system of values: 77, 184–185
 - Third Reich: 186, 281
- Neocolonization: 373, 381, 383–385
- Netherlands, the: 144
- New Development Bank: 149, 427, 478
- Newton, Isaac: 53
- New International Economic Order (NIEO): 333, 384
- NHK World-Japan: 153
- Nonabuse of power: 8, 415, 429, 442, 485
- Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs): 130, 133, 152, 219, 245, 345, 358, 390–391, 424
- Nonintervention in the affairs of other states: 138, 205, 209, 211, 213, 216–217, 312, 437, 452
- Nonstate actors: 188, 191–193, 195, 201, 254, 345
- Non-West, the: 134–135, 141, 143, 180, 183, 288, 292–294, 297, 299–300, 379, 382, 386–388, 427, 433–440, 441, 463, 492
 - Non-Wests, the: 141, 288, 292
- Nordic countries: 35
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO): 220, 280, 492
- North Korea: 175
- Nozick, Robert: 16
- Nye, Joseph S.: 17, 274
- Obama, Barack: 32, 198
- Obligation: 14, 39, 41, 59, 73, 74, 84, 101–102, 104, 111, 126, 154, 157, 171, 200, 203, 205, 207–208, 220, 226, 233–236, 251, 293, 312, 332–333, 347, 358, 365, 399, 430, 447, 449–454, 486
 - legal obligation: 73, 234, 235–236, 251, 447, 449
 - moral obligation: 451–454, 486
 - political obligation: 15, 104, 365
- Oceania: 28
- Onuma, Yasuaki: 264–265, 275–279, 379, 396, 427, 433–434, 437, 439
- Pahuja, Sundhya: 176, 384, 388, 407
- Palestine: 189, 293
 - recognition of: 189
- Panama: 161, 492
- Paradis, Michel: 197–198
- Participation: 8, 34, 72, 130, 338–339, 342, 387, 415, 422–428, 460, 463, 485, 487
 - democratic deficit: 35, 220, 423–424
 - diversity: 139, 151, 424–428
 - impartial spectator: 425
 - universality: 141–142, 151, 426
- Particularism: 31, 116, 186, 218, 238, 298, 395–397, 431, 470, 473, 485
- Perestroika: 312, 352
- Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues: 170
- Peters, Anne: 481
- Pinochet, Augusto: 390
- Pogge, Thomas: 470, 475
- Poland: 36, 185, 312
- Polanyi, Karl: 385, 387, 465
- Political power: 11, 13, 26, 42, 51, 60, 62–63, 65–66, 68, 78–79, 81–82, 84, 92–93, 101–103, 105, 116, 132, 356, 358, 465, 488
 - Heteronomous: 93, 132, 484
 - service: 58, 81, 92–93, 158, 364–368, 380
- Political responsibility: 13–15, 64–65, 85, 94
- Political science: 13–14, 17, 19, 50, 99, 104, 479
- Pope: 163
- Populism: 3, 26, 36, 107, 123–124, 148, 241, 313, 353, 356, 466–468, 489
- Portugal: 144, 169, 280, 288, 331

- Positivism: 50, 306
 Prebisch, Raúl: 333
 Predictability: 51–53, 126, 158, 341, 421, 482
 Princeton: 477
 Prussia: 228, 262, 264–265
 Public/private: 222, 395, 402–403, 405, 410–412, 429
 public bads: 459
 Public goods: 8, 19, 22, 145, 147, 416, 430, 455–462
 Challenges: 457–459
 Definition: 455–456
 global public goods: 22, 147, 416, 459–461
 provision of public goods: 455–461
 Putnam, Hilary: 16–17
 Putnam, Robert: 17
 Al Qaida (Al-Qaeda): 195–196, 199, 412

 Qing Dynasty: 279, 336

 Racism: 72, 84, 184, 186–187, 265, 317, 335, 402, 490
 Rawls, John: 17, 19, 89–90, 104, 425, 474
 Realism: 59
 ethical realism: 66
 Realpolitik: 59, 488
 Reductionism: 50
 Redistribution of international power: 141–142, 155, 384–385, 439, 463, 477
 China: 141, 241, 283, 427
 Emerging countries: 27, 149, 398
 Regime: 12–13, 18, 34, 37, 41, 45, 49, 56, 67, 75, 88, 93, 96–97, 120, 147–148, 155, 166–167, 183–185, 193, 205–206, 217, 240, 298, 307–308, 312, 316–317, 320, 347, 352, 384, 390, 428, 442, 446–447, 464, 467, 484
 illiberal regime: 35, 167
 Rengger, Nicholas: 111–112, 395
 Responsibility to Protect (R2P): 31, 97, 223–224, 236, 253, 389, 444, 447, 453, 479

 Reus-Smit, Christian: 105, 134, 264, 298
 Revolution: 18, 27, 54–55, 96, 98, 164, 184, 295, 299, 335, 340, 387–388, 444, 447, 453, 465
 American Revolution: 164, 290, 388
 French Revolution: 290, 388, 446
 Rights
 civil and political rights: 107, 170–171, 389–390
 constitutional rights: 229, 232, 390
 economic, social and cultural rights: 389
 human rights: 231–241, 444–448
 of individuals: 6, 98, 106–107, 174, 176, 222, 231, 233–234, 295, 358, 386, 412, 457, 464, 469
 of states: 6, 31, 118, 129, 209, 213, 226–231, 454
 Risse, Mathias: 261, 462, 475
 Roberts, Anthea: 433
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques: 61–62, 84, 102
 general will 62
 RT (Russia Today): 153
 Ruggie, John Gerard: 227, 334–335
 Rule of law: 4, 49, 158, 291, 385, 409, 429
 due process: 89, 193, 196
 Tamanaha, Brian Z.: 40, 43
 Russia: 1–2, 18, 29, 36–37, 147, 149–150, 228, 230, 232, 238, 240, 262, 265, 283, 325, 427, 440, 489, 493
 Rutgers University: 23
 Rwanda: 20, 217, 236, 239, 248, 293–294

 Sangiovanni, Andrea: 443
 Sassen, Saskia: 484
 Scanlon, T. M.: 126, 474
 Scheffler, Samuel: 475
 Schmitt, Carl: 59–60, 281
 School of Salamanca: 403
 Secularization: 284, 286–290, 305
 Security: 25, 31, 60, 64, 66–67, 93, 101, 185, 202–203, 205–206, 228, 230, 234, 240, 262–263, 267, 280, 307, 313, 342, 365, 456, 460, 463–465, 470–472
 culture of security: 64

- Self-determination: 119, 139, 162, 165,
170–172, 180–181, 185, 193,
203–204, 206–207, 213–216,
218, 243, 253, 265, 268, 287,
290, 296, 330, 415–416, 436, 479
- Decolonization: 331
- indigenous people: 170–172,
180–181
- sovereignty: 386, 444
- Self/other: 395, 400, 405, 410–412
- Sen, Amartya: 17, 425, 475
- Sharia: 278
- Shimonoseki: 279
- Treaty of: 279
- Shue, Henry: 475
- Singapore: 384
- Singer, Peter: 474
- Sinocentrism: 243, 277–278
- Slovakia: 36
- Smith, Adam: 425
- Social sciences: 49, 52–57, 76, 96, 286,
376, 394, 478–479
- social phenomena: 49, 52–57
- theory: 52–53
- Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
(SFRY): 166
- Somalia: 217
- Sovereignty: 129, 219–225, 289–290,
306–307, 444–448, 451–452,
454–455, 463, 473
- Conditional sovereignty: 219–225
- End of sovereignty: 462
- Human rights: 20–21, 86, 130
- Shared sovereignty: 454
- sovereign equality of states: 85, 205,
207, 209, 211, 213–219, 230,
243, 332–333, 422
- Spheres of influence: 227
- Spain: 35–36, 144, 169, 264, 288, 331
- Statehood: 161–173, 177, 188–201, 216,
228–229, 269, 271, 284, 299
- nation-state: 32, 37, 102, 168, 308,
385, 394
- UN membership: 138, 166, 189
- Strasbourg: 220
- Strayer, Joseph: 164
- Sudan: 137
- Sustainable Development Goals
(SDGs): 141, 390
- Sweden: 36, 117
- Switzerland: 35, 108, 229, 264
- Syria: 2, 37, 128, 217, 240, 248, 293,
356–357
- Tagore: 477
- Taiwan: 23, 34–35, 162, 170, 243, 277,
468
- Republic of China (ROC): 162
- Taipei: 23, 35
- Tamanaha, Brian Z.: 40, 43
- Tan, Kok-Chor: 475
- Tasioulas, John: 394, 481
- Teitel, Ruti G.: 168, 177
- humanity's law: 168, 177
- Terrorism: 29, 31, 191–193, 345, 356,
467–468
- Third World Approaches to
International Law (TWAIL):
377–378, 480
- Treaty of Nanjing: 180
- Treaty of [the] Pyrenees: 264
- Trump, Donald: 19, 35, 49, 199, 313,
492–493
- Ukraine: 1–3, 146, 225, 240, 253, 313,
356–357, 489
- Unger, Roberto Mangabeira: 17, 19
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
(USSR): 166, 312, 352, 428
- United Kingdom: 35, 150, 165,
217, 232, 238, 281, 293–294,
331
- United Nations: 3, 6, 11, 28, 108, 127,
140, 161, 171, 174–176, 189,
221, 223–224, 242, 245, 263,
297, 299, 330, 333, 355–356,
358, 374, 397, 418, 421, 463,
473, 481
- Charter: 138, 147, 165, 171, 176,
202–208, 211, 216, 230,
233–235, 237, 242, 329
- Chapter VII: 224, 233–235, 237,
249–250, 454
- General Assembly: 1, 20, 162, 176,
189, 191–192, 204, 242, 249,
252, 254, 331
- Peacekeeping operations: 21, 28, 232,
239

- Secretary-general: 20–21, 138, 223, 254, 297, 333, 432, 450–451, 492
- Security Council: 20, 37, 87, 127–128, 132, 146–147, 189, 205, 217, 222–224, 231–234, 237–239, 242, 249–254, 330, 357, 421–422, 424, 451–454
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights: 170, 331, 334
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development: 333
- United Nations Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: 175, 199–200, 427
- United Nations Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide: 43, 175, 199–200, 235, 420, 447
- United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: 190, 400
- United Nations Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: 190, 400
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child: 175, 190, 199–200
- United Nations Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 171, 175, 199–200, 389, 434, 436
- United Nations Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: 171, 175, 199–200, 389, 434, 436
- United Nations Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 331
- United Nations Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Relations and Co-operation among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations: 193, 203
- United Nations Economic and Social Council: 170
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC): 358
- United Nations University: 21–22, 432
- UN World Summit Outcome: 139, 208, 211, 217, 224
- United States: 1–2, 4, 11, 17–20, 22, 26–29, 33, 35–37, 49, 83, 86–87, 107–108, 143–150, 161, 167, 180, 189, 193, 195–196, 198–199, 217, 232, 237–240, 250, 266, 272, 275, 280–281, 288, 291, 293, 309, 311, 326–331, 340, 343, 346–347, 353, 375, 382, 389, 399, 402, 426, 428, 446, 454, 457–458, 466, 477, 489, 492–493
- Exceptionalism: 438
- National Security Agency: 33
- soft power: 25–26, 153, 274
- U.S. Constitution: 18, 42, 290–291
- U.S. Declaration of Independence: 290
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights: 43, 176, 388, 434–435
- Universal/particular: 110–115, 118–119, 395–397, 400–402, 405, 410–412
- Universalism: 30–31, 187, 377–378, 396–398, 431, 438, 473
- pluralistic universalism: 431
- Universality: 8, 30, 77, 82, 106, 135–136, 141–142, 151, 161, 165–166, 168, 175–177, 186–187, 190, 199, 238, 290, 293, 295–298, 366, 374, 386, 388, 396–397, 399–400, 405–410, 424–431, 434, 437, 442, 452–453, 456, 460, 462, 477
- universality of human rights: 175–176, 187, 199, 238, 451–452, 456
- universality of international law: 8, 430–444
- Use of force: 21, 85, 99, 104, 146, 188, 203–206, 208–210, 217–218, 223, 231–236, 261, 267, 312, 374, 395, 445–452

- Use of force: (cont.)
 and humanitarian intervention:
 249–254
 monopoly of: 103
- Values: 43
 appropriation of democratic values:
 294–295
 and consent: 44, 68–69
 core values: 13, 15, 30–31, 42, 63, 70,
 80, 209, 252, 270, 310, 353–354,
 457, 486
 fundamental values: 42, 47, 70, 74,
 80–90, 94–95, 106, 137
 and identity: 267–272
 meaning of values: 42, 68–69
 plurality of systems of values: 30
 and realization: 43, 88, 273–274
 threshold of realization of values: 43,
 65, 81, 88–90, 250, 254
 validity of values: 16, 89, 272–273,
 294, 299
 variability of systems of values:
 76–78, 272–273
 Western values: 77, 134, 143, 187,
 272, 294–300, 385–388
- Versailles: 229
 Treaty of: 119, 179, 185–186, 214,
 262, 264–266, 293, 328, 347
- Vietnam: 1, 243, 277
- Vitoria, Francisco de: 382, 393, 408
- Vullierme, Jean-Louis: 184, 291
- Wang, Hui: 102
- War on terror: 193, 195, 197
 September 11 2001: 29, 195–196,
 240, 464
- Weber, Max: 17, 55, 58, 76, 102–103,
 302–303, 327
- Weimar Republic: 281
- Wendt, Alexander: 52, 228, 450
 world state: 471–472
- West, the: 2–3, 7, 21–22, 26–28, 33,
 40, 59, 84, 132, 134–135,
 141–146, 148, 169, 178–180,
 183, 189, 239, 257, 260–261,
 266, 269, 272, 283–290,
 310–312, 324, 329, 336, 353,
 356, 359, 373, 375–379,
 381–388, 395–400, 404,
 408, 426, 433, 436–441,
 458, 463, 467, 476–477,
 489
 Wests, the: 141, 288, 292
- West Bank: 188, 293, 399–400
- Westphalian system: 116, 119, 129, 164,
 227, 335, 348–349, 472
 Peace of Westphalia: 117–118, 227,
 245, 262, 264
- Whyte, Jessica: 358, 384, 381
- Wight, Martin: 112, 164
- Wilson, Woodrow: 165, 265, 328
 fourteen points program: 165
- Wolff, Francis: 444
- World Bank: 149, 163, 390, 427, 457
- World Health Organization (WHO):
 492
- World Trade Organization: 152, 162,
 450
- World War I: 148, 184, 227, 245, 281,
 293, 328
- World War II: 2, 6, 119, 135, 137,
 146, 148, 161, 169, 177, 180,
 184, 187, 193, 199, 219, 222,
 230–232, 242, 245, 253, 262,
 274–275, 281, 309, 311, 316,
 326, 328–330, 335, 345, 352,
 355–356, 366, 377–378, 383,
 388, 397, 420, 428, 442, 444,
 448, 455, 469, 476, 479–480, 493
- Xi, Jinping: 28
- Zürn, Michael: 308, 331, 347, 354