

## Index

- active bad conscience 207–10  
 affirmation 10, 61  
   of life 162  
 agency  
   and artistry 222–23, 227  
   false picture of 129–31  
 amor fati 8–16, 86, 220, 221, 223, 224, 225  
 amor intellectus dei 9  
 Andreas-Salomé, Lou 65, 85  
 anti-ass par excellence 183, 184  
*The Anti-Christ* 148, 215–39  
 anti-dogmatism 5  
 anti-Semitism 4, 52  
 Antichrist, Nietzsche as 1, 183, 184  
 antiquarian history 35–36  
 aphorism 137, 138, 201, 216  
 Apollo 47–48  
 art 40  
 art and beauty (Schopenhauer) 23–24  
 art of interpretation 201  
 artistry and agency 222–23, 227  
 ascetic ideal 147, 200, 211–12  
   and sin 210–12  
 ascetic priests 210  
 asceticism 208  
*Assorted Opinions and Maxims* 98  
 atheism 205, 212  
 Austro-Prussian War 92  
  
 bad conscience 207–10  
 basic idea 172  
 becoming who you are 218–23  
 Beethoven 48–49  
*Beyond Good and Evil* 1, 6, 105–06, 110, 113, 137,  
   140, 142, 162, 178–98, 220–21, 257  
 BGE see *Beyond Good and Evil*  
*The Birth of Tragedy* 9–10, 18, 20, 22, 26–27, 28,  
   29, 30–31, 35, 39, 42, 44–66, 93, 95, 97,  
   98, 101, 104, 105–06, 112, 114, 138, 144, 181  
*The Birth of Tragic Thinking* 9–10  
 blond beasts of prey 200  
  
 book sales 97–98  
 Büchner, Ludwig 115, 116  
 Buddha 142  
 Burckhardt, Jacob 68, 138, 199  
  
*The Cambridge Companion to Nietzsche* 113  
 campaign against morality 113  
*The Case of Wagner* 201, 216, 235  
 Christianity 54, 63  
   as moral tradition 162, 258–59  
   Nietzsche on 54, 228–32  
   and optimism 53–54  
   psychology of 200  
 cognition 253–58  
 commanding and obeying 168  
 compassion 125–26  
 confronting reality 194–96  
 conscience  
   bad 207–10  
   intellectual 161, 218–19  
 critical history 35–36  
 critical theory, neo-Marxism 3–4  
 critics of bourgeois society 3–4  
 critique of Christian morality 261  
 cruelty and religion 208  
 culture  
   achievement of 37  
   modern 53  
   and second nature 219  
   and society 47  
   tragic 47  
 custom and morality 131–36, 208  
  
 dangerous perhapses 189  
 Danto, Arthur 4  
 Darwin, Charles 92  
 Darwinism 205  
*David Strauss, the Confessor and the Writer* 71, 95  
*Daybreak/The Dawn* 1, 31, 98, 112–28, 136, 138  
 death of God 91, 141–43, 146  
 decadence, Nietzsche on 232–35

- decadent, Wagner as 238  
 Delian League 51  
 democracy 51–52  
 democratic enlightenment 6  
 democratic idiosyncrasy 205  
 denial of morality 131, 136  
 Derrida, Jacques 19  
 Descartes, René 13  
*Descent of Man* 92  
 desirabilities 257–58  
*The Dialectic of Enlightenment* 3–4  
 Dionysiac role in human life 66  
*The Dionysian Worldview* 69  
 dithyramb, invention of 155  
*downfall* 31  
 Duessen, Paul 77  
*the duty of truth* 32  
 dynamic quanta 252
- early notebooks 17–43  
   1867–1872 26–29  
   1872–1876 29–39  
   1876–1879 39–43  
*Ecce Homo* 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 86, 88, 91, 94, 102,  
   108, 116, 145, 153–54, 158, 163, 172, 182,  
   215–39  
 English psychologists 149, 203–04  
 epistemology 30, 33, 35  
 essence of judgement 254  
 esteeming 160  
 Eternal Recurrence 141–43, 144–46  
 eternity 145  
 ethics 41  
 existence, as aesthetic phenomenon 27
- Faber, Marion 99  
 faith, and intellectual conscience 218–19  
 false picture of agency 129–31  
 fatalism 11–12  
 Feuerbach, Ludwig 113–14, 116  
 Franco-Prussian War 92  
*The Free Spirit* 83, 110  
 free spirit series 98, 105–06, 108–09  
 free spirited side of Nietzsche 109–11  
 free thinkers 202  
 freedom  
   of the mind 256  
   and tyranny of capricious laws 221  
 Freud, Sigmund 92, 130  
*Friedrich Nietzsche and the Politics of  
   Transformation* 4  
*Friedrich the Untimely One* (inscription on  
   photo) 89  
 Fritsch, E. W. 69  
 fundamental feelings 85
- fundamental thought of work 172  
 future tasks/projects 87–88
- Gast, Peter 138  
*The Gay Science/Joyous Science* 1, 7, 8–9, 10, 13,  
   98, 105–06, 108, 110, 137–51, 155, 162, 201,  
   218, 220, 223, 224  
 genealogical analysis 89  
 genealogy and morality 201–06  
*Genealogy* see *On the Genealogy of Morals*  
 German Materialism 113–17  
 Germany  
   appeal to German youth 39  
   cultural renewal 64  
   Franco-Prussian War 35, 73  
   National Socialism (Nazi Party) 2–3, 4, 17, 99  
 God, death of 91, 141–43, 146  
 good, bad and evil 206–07  
 Gospel of St John 20  
 great individuals 38  
 Greece  
   archaic society 50–51  
   dieties, and principles/forces 47–48  
   philosophy 30  
   poets 50–51  
   tragedy in 47–48  
*The Greek State* 52, 213  
 Greeks 9–10, 25–26, 150  
 Grillparzer, Franz 74, 75  
 growth in culture 200  
 guilt, moral concept of 207
- Hartmann, Eduard von 74–75  
 healing instinct of life 211  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 4, 93, 113–14,  
   144  
 Heidegger, Martin 4, 19  
 Helmholtz, Herman von 116  
 herd animal morality 202  
 higher humanity 93  
 historicism 75–76  
 history, approaches to 35–36  
*History of Materialism* 116  
 history of morality 203  
 Hollingdale, R. J. 217–18  
 Homeric Question 213–14  
*Homer's Contest* 213–14  
*Human, All Too Human* (A Book for Free  
   Spirits) 18, 26, 31, 39, 42, 77, 83, 88,  
   91–111, 112, 123–29, 138, 147  
   prefaces 103–04, 105, 109  
 human fate 55–56  
 human nobility 178  
 human possibility 79  
 human situation, as illusion 58–59

- human species
  - as community 260
  - potential of 202
- Hume, David 146
- ideal selfishness 128
- idealism 92, 227
- ideology critique 3–4
- imaginary causalities
  - of guilt 135
  - and superstition 134
- inherence 254
- instrumental perspectivism, and knowledge 88
- intellectual conscience 161, 218–19
- intuitions 12
- Islam, and morality 258–59
- Italian Journey* 141
- Jewish slave revolt 200
- judgement, essence of 254
- justification 60
- Kant, Immanuel 22–23, 27, 48–49, 58, 119–23, 124–26, 132–33, 180, 256
- Kaufmann, Walter 4, 20, 98, 99, 100, 105
- knowledge 34, 36–37
  - uncommon 197
- Lange, Friedrich 116
- language, concepts of 33–34
- last man existence 163
- late notebooks 240–63
- law of agreement 149
- life
  - as meaningful/good 49
  - and obedience 168
  - and oppression 178
- Long Live Physics* 218
- love 36
- Man Alone With Himself* 107
- man, as nature 258, 260
- Mann, Thomas 46
- Marx, Karl 92, 113–14
- masters and slaves in society 206–07
- materialism 93
  - German 113–17
- Meditations see Untimely Meditations*
- metaphysics 27–28, 30, 32, 35, 40–41, 55, 56–57, 61, 88, 113–14, 123–24, 147, 149, 254
- miniaturism 236–37
- misunderstanding ourselves 219
- modern culture 53
- modernity 181, 186–87, 199, 235
- Moleschott, Jacob 116
- monumental history 35–36
- moral concept of guilt 207
- moral genealogists 200
- moral oughts 125
- morality 30–31, 113, 200
  - and actions 129–30
  - Christian 162, 261
  - of compassion 261
  - and custom 131–36, 208
  - different senses of 202
  - dominant 260
  - false presumptions 129–36
  - and genealogy 201–06
  - herd animal 202
  - historical 262
  - history of 203
  - as individual legislation 262
  - of intentions 129–30
  - Kant on 119–23
  - and metaphysics 123–24
  - Nietzsche's attack on 117–19
  - and religion 258–63
  - and responsibility 220–21
  - reverence 134
  - Schopenhauer on 119–23
  - shameful origins 139
  - as social need 260
- music and reality 44
- myths and illusions 101
- names of things 139–40
- naturalism 92, 104, 248, 257
- Nazi Party 2–3, 4, 17
- negative pathos 86
- Nehamas, Alexander 5
- neo-Kantianism 92
- neo-Marxism 3–4
- new philosophers 189–90, 196
- Nietzsche* 4, 19
- Nietzsche Contra Wagner* 9, 13, 14, 150, 216
- Nietzsche: Literature as Life* 5
- Nietzsche: Philosopher, Psychologist, Anti-Christ?* 4, 98
- Nietzsche, Elizabeth 21
- Nietzsche, Friedrich
  - academic career 18, 39, 42, 67–69, 91, 95, 112, 138, 181
  - aphoristic style 137, 201, 216
  - birth of 2
  - on Christianity 54, 228–32
  - death of 2, 18
  - on decadence 232–35
  - groups supporting 141
  - on himself 223–26

- Nietzsche, Friedrich (*cont.*)  
 ill-health/insanity 2, 18, 39, 70–71, 83, 91, 92,  
     96–97, 112, 138, 152, 179, 180–81, 215, 225  
 integrity of 226–28  
 life as failure 180–81, 183–84  
 and Nazi Party 2–3, 4  
 periods  
     1867–1872 26–29  
     1872–1876 29–39  
     1876–1879 39–43  
 as philologist 205  
 on Plato 114–15  
 plausibility of views 197  
 and the political left 3–4  
 political thinking 212–14  
 pseudonym considered by 104  
 as psychologist 99–100  
 and Schopenhauer *see* Schopenhauer, Arthur  
 self-assessment 183, 184  
 and Sophists 114  
 on Wagner 235–39 *see also* Wagner, Richard  
*Nietzsche as Philosopher* 4  
 nihilism 6, 13, 147, 160, 163  
 nobility 196–97  
 notebooks 240–63  
 noumenal world 122, 124–26  
 numerical identity of living things 126, 128
- obeying and commanding 168  
 Oedipus, fate of 55–56  
*The Old Faith and the New* 71–74  
*On the Genealogy of Morality* 109, 113, 136, 137,  
     139, 142, 147, 186, 199–214  
*On the Pathos of Truth* 21  
*On the Prejudices of Philosophers* 108  
*On Truth and Lies in a Non-Moral Sense* 21, 32,  
     33, 70, 95, 101  
*On the Uses and Disadvantages of History for Life*  
     38, 74–76, 95  
 opposition of values 143  
 order of rank, problem of 105  
*Origin of Species* 92  
*Origin of Tragic Thought* 69  
 origin of values 187–89  
 overman (*Übermensch*) 161, 169
- pale atheist existence 163  
*Parerga and Paralipomena* 76  
 pathos  
     of distance 196–97  
     of truth 32, 33–34  
 personal obligation 207  
 perspectival illusion 255  
 perspectival techniques 102  
 perspectivism 178, 190–93
- pessimism 31, 62–63  
 phenomenal world 122  
 philology 205  
*The Philosopher: Reflections on the Struggle  
     between Art and Knowledge* 21  
*The Philosopher as Cultural Physician* 21, 78  
 philosophers, as free spirits 108–09  
 philosophical interests 107  
 philosophical theodicy 59, 60–62  
 philosophy 30, 158  
     new philosophers 189–90, 196  
     and psychology 105  
*Philosophy in Hard Times* 21  
*Philosophy in the Tragic Age of the Greeks* 71, 78  
*Philosophy of the Unconscious* 74–75  
*The Physiology of Food* 116  
 points of will 252  
 polemics 109  
*Political and Aesthetic Writings* 75  
 political thought, Nietzsche 212–14  
 positive thinking 194, 196  
 practical self-knowledge 15  
 Presocratics 114–15  
 priests, as ascetic 210  
 proverbs in BGE 186  
 psychological observations 124  
 psychologists, English 149, 203–04  
 psychology 105  
     of Christianity 200
- quanta of will 252
- radical enlightenment 160  
 re-education of the human race 135  
 readership, Nietzsche's views on 182  
 Rée, Paul 83, 100, 203  
 Réalism 100  
 reflection on the human, all too human 124  
 religion  
     and cruelty 208  
     and morality 258–63  
 responsibility 208  
 resentment 200, 207, 210  
*Richard Wagner in Bayreuth* 40, 80–84, 90,  
     94–95  
 Romanticism 49–52, 104
- sameness 254  
*Sanctus Januarius* 138  
 Schaberg, William 97, 112  
 Schacht, Richard 4  
 Schein (of appearance) 56–59  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur 18, 22–24, 26–28, 30, 31,  
     38, 39, 44, 48–49, 63, 93, 95, 100, 113–14,  
     119–23, 124–27, 133, 144, 251

## Index

291

- Schopenhauer as Educator* 38, 76–80, 82, 85, 88,  
 90, 94–95  
 Schopenhauerian man 79  
 science  
   as gay 163  
   and history 35–36  
   respect for 40  
 scientific knowledge, and happiness 53  
*Scientific Materialism* 116  
 scientific thinking 108  
 second nature 219  
 secular outlook 101  
 self-assessment, and reactions of others 183,  
   184  
 self-creation, and necessity 220–21  
 self-overcoming, problem of 168–72  
 sense for facts 148  
 sensible world 122  
*Shame and Necessity* 15  
 Silenus, wisdom of 26–27, 54  
 sin, and ascetic ideal 210–12  
 slaves, and suffering 211  
 socio-hermeneutical dimension of perspectivism  
   190–93  
 Socratic illusion 58–59  
 Socratic question 5–6, 8  
 Sophists 114  
 species, as community of humans 260  
 Spinoza, Baruch 9  
 spirit of gravity 140  
 Strauss, David 30, 67, 71–74, 75  
 Strong, Tracy 4  
*The Struggle Between Science and Wisdom* 21  
 Suspicion Masters 12
- The Theory of Food: For the People* 116  
 theory of truth 192–93  
 thing-in-itself 27, 122, 123, 124  
 things, names of 139–40  
*Thus Spoke Zarathustra* 1, 2, 6, 8, 32, 75, 84,  
   88, 90, 98, 105–06, 109, 137, 145, 152–77,  
   182  
   dramatic action taken to war 154–55  
   interpreting 154–57  
   Nietzsche's opinion of 185  
   part 1 (The Dramatic Action) 164–66  
   part 2 (The Wandering Zarathustra) 166–68  
   part 3 (Illness and Convalescence) 166,  
     172–75  
   part 4 (Parables and Parody) 175–77  
   prologue 164–66  
   taken to war 154–55  
   The Problem of Self-Overcoming 168–72  
   will to power 194–96  
   as work of literature 157–60
- Zarathustra (Zoroaster) as prophet 153–54  
 Zarathustrian doctrines 89  
*Tokens of Higher and Lower Culture* 107  
 topics, wrong selection of 183  
 totality of drives 130  
 tragedy  
   in ancient Greece 47–48, 51, 55, 56–57  
   as illusion 58–59  
   and Schein (of appearance) 56–59  
 translating man back into nature 258  
 transparency of consciousness 5  
 truth 32–34  
   as error 255  
   and fictions 149  
   and spirit 227  
   theory of 192–93  
   ugliness of 255  
   as a woman 163  
*Truth and Value in Nietzsche* 4  
 truthfulness 146–49  
*The Twilight of the Idols* 1, 7, 13, 84, 105–06, 108,  
   110, 145, 160, 215–39  
 typewriters 92  
 tyranny, of capricious laws 221
- uncommon knowledge 197  
 unegoistic action 126–28  
*Untimely Meditations* 18, 22, 26, 30–31, 39,  
   67–85, 90, 98, 138, 217  
   first (*The Old Faith and the New: A  
     Confession*) 71–74  
   second (*On the Uses and Disadvantages of  
     History for Life*) 38, 74–76  
   third (*Schopenhauer as Educator*) 38, 76–80,  
     82, 85, 88, 90, 94–95  
   fourth (*Richard Wagner in Bayreuth*) 40,  
     80–84, 90, 94–95
- values, origin of 187–89  
 Voltaire 100, 109
- Wagner, Cosima von Bülow 44–46, 68, 71  
 Wagner, Richard 18, 20, 22, 24–25, 28, 29–30, 39,  
   42, 44–46, 48–49, 52, 65, 68, 71, 74,  
   80–84, 93, 94, 95, 100, 144  
   Nietzsche on 235–39  
*The Wanderer and His Shadow* 98, 138  
 what if scenarios 190  
*Why I am a Destiny* 152  
*Why I Write Such Good Books* 102, 156  
 Wilamowitz-Möllendorff, Ulrich von 64–65,  
   69–70  
 Wilcox, John 4  
 will (Schopenhauer) 23–24  
 will to life 248

*The Will to Power* 1, 21, 112, 148, 150  
will to power 105, 178, 194–96, 209, 241–43,  
248–54  
Williams, Bernard 15  
Winckelmann, Johann Joachim 25  
Wissenschaft 140  
witty remarks 183–84

*The World as Will and Representation* 22, 76, 78,  
95  
writing style 40  
writings, approaches to 185  
*Zarathustra* *see* *Thus Spoke Zarathustra*  
Zarathustrian doctrines 89