

BLOOMSBURY, MODERNISM, AND THE REINVENTION OF INTIMACY

Bloomsbury, Modernism, and the Reinvention of Intimacy integrates studies of six members and associates of the Bloomsbury group into a rich narrative of early-twentieth-century culture, encompassing changes in the demographics of private and public life, and Freudian and sexological assaults on middle-class proprieties. Jesse Wolfe shows how numerous modernist writers felt torn between the inherited institutions of monogamy and marriage and emerging theories of sexuality which challenged Victorian notions of maleness and femaleness. For Wolfe, this ambivalence was a primary source of the Bloomsbury writers' aesthetic strength: Virginia Woolf, D. H. Lawrence, and others brought the paradoxes of modern intimacy to thrilling life on the page. By combining literary criticism with forays into philosophy, psychoanalysis, sociology, and the avantgarde art of Vienna, this book offers a fresh account of the reciprocal relations between culture and society in that key site for literary modernism known as Bloomsbury.

JESSE WOLFE is Assistant Professor of English at California State University, Stanislaus.



BLOOMSBURY, MODERNISM, AND THE REINVENTION OF INTIMACY

JESSE WOLFE







One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India
103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107006041

© Jesse Wolfe 2011

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2011

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data
Wolfe, Jesse, 1970 – Bloomsbury, Modernism, and the Reinvention
of Intimacy / Jesse Wolfe.

p. cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-00604-1

English fiction – 20th century – History and criticism.
 Intimacy (Psychology) in literature.
 Bloomsbury group.
 Intimacy (Psychology)
 Modernism (Literature) – Great Britain.
 Literature and society – Great Britain – History – 20th century
 Title.

PR888.164W65 2011 823´.91209353222 2010046600

ISBN 978-I-107-00604-I Hardback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

List of figures	<i>page</i> vi
List of tables	vii
Acknowledgments	viii
Introduction: narrating Bloomsbury	I
PART I PHILOSOPHICAL BACKGROUNDS	29
1 Yellowy goodness in Bloomsbury's bible	31
2 Freud's denial of innocence	51
PART II DEFEATED HUSBANDS	77
3 Forster's missing figures	79
4 The love that cannot be escaped	115
PART III DOMESTIC ANGELS	141
5 Woolf's sane woman in the attic	143
6 A return to essences	164
Conclusion: the prescience of the two Bloomsburies	192
Appendix	200
Notes	211
Bibliography	240
Index	258

v



Figures

1	Lewis Carroll, Alice Liddell as "The Beggar Maid." Ca. 1859.	
	Albumen silver print from glass negative, 16.3 × 10.9 cm.	
	Gilman Collection, Gift of the Howard Gilman	
	Foundation, 2005 (2005.100.20). Metropolitan Museum	
	of Art, New York, NY, USA. Image copyright ©	
	Metropolitan Museum of Art/Art Resource, NY.	page 62
2	Egon Schiele, Standing Female Nude, 1911. Reprinted	
	from Comini, Schiele in Prison, 58, with author's	
	permission.	63
3	Oskar Kokoschka, <i>The Dreaming Youths – Eros</i> , 1907,	
	1917. Lithograph, height: 24 cm; width: 29.3 cm.	
	Samuel Courtauld Trust, Courtauld Gallery,	
	London/DACS 2003.	65
4	(also jacket image on this book) Oskar Kokoschka,	
	The Dreaming Youths – The Girl Li and I, 1907, 1917.	
	Lithograph, height: 24 cm; width: 29.3 cm. Samuel	
	Courtauld Trust, Courtauld Gallery, London/DACS	
	2003.	66



Tables

Ι	Percentage of adults ever married (currently	
	married, widowed, or divorced)	page 200
2	Married couples as percentage of adult population	
	(age 16 or over)	200
3	Urban population as percentage of total population	
	(England and Wales)	201
4	Population density in England	201
5	Population of suburbs as raw number and as	
	percentage of national population	202
6	Family sizes, 1861–1939	203
7	Live births per woman sorted by class, 1900–24	204
8	Domestic service in England and Wales, 1851–1931	205
9	Owner-occupied dwellings as percentage of all dwellings	205
10	Married women in various classes using any form	
	of birth control	206
II	Legalization of same-sex marriage	207
12	Illegitimacy rates (England and Wales)	208
13	Three phases of increase in divorce rates	208
14	Divorce legislation since WWI	209
I۲	Legislation pertaining to homosexuality	210



Acknowledgments

I owe thanks to many colleagues at Wisconsin and Stanislaus, as well as other institutions, friends, and family members for making this book possible. My dissertation director, Richard Begam, has been a friend and intellectual mentor for over a decade, helping to guide the project to completion. Also at Wisconsin, Susan Friedman provided extensive written notes, Rebecca Walkowitz met with me to discuss chapters in progress, Cyrena Pondrom shared her insights, and Claudia Card contributed her expertise as a philosopher. My colleagues Matthew Brown, James Mardock, Deirdre Egan, and Mike LeMahieu discussed the project with me globally and worked through notes with me at the Writing Center. Kate Merz provided extensive research assistance. I am indebted to UW–Madison not only for the help of these talented people, but also for the University Dissertator Fellowship that funded a semester's worth of work.

At Stanislaus, colleagues including Arnold Schmidt and the wonderful library staff including Arthur Buell and Tim Held have been generous with support. I owe thanks to the Museum of Modern Art, the Courtauld Institute, DACS, and Alessandra Comini for use of images in their possession, as well as for Professor Comini's warm encouragements. I'm grateful to Ray Ryan, my editor at Cambridge University Press, as well as to my two anonymous readers, who gave excellent feedback, and to *Modern Fiction Studies*, in which sections of Chapter 5 originally appeared.

Finally, my wife Alexandra Block has been my untiring editor and proofreader. My mother, Bonnie Wolfe, and my father, Thomas Wolfe, in addition to being my lifelong mentors, aided the book's progress with their responses to individual chapters and their consistent support. Naomi and Meyer Rothberg likewise encouraged me, opened their home to me as a work space, and even provided astute editorial suggestions. I am most indebted to my family and friends for helping to take my mind off the project when I most needed to. This historical investigation of intimacy would not have been possible without the sustaining intimate relationships to which I can return outside of work.

viii