Index

Abadie, H. R., 20
Adams, E. S. R., 239–40
aerial observation, 212–13, 214, 243, 267, 284–5, 299, 305–6, 314, 328–9, 374
Africa, 43–4, 389–6, 416–17
airpower, 305–6, 329–30, 343, 363, 367–8
Aitken, A. E., 395
Aldershot Command, 210
Allen, Mary, 143–4
Allenby, Lieutenant-General Sir Edmund (later Field Marshal), 213–14, 223, 312–13, 316, 317–18, 320, 328–9, 374–5
Amery, Leo, 205
ammunition, on Western Front for BEF, 242 in 1914, production increases for, 231–3 in 1915, shortages of, 242, 266–7 ammunition supply, 237, 240–6, 252, 266, 277, 287, 295, 310, 361, 363–4, 368–9, 373–4 shells scandal (1915), 258
Andrew, William Lintorn, 140
Anglo-Japanese Treaty, 173
anti-war demonstrations, in Great Britain, 88
ANZAC. See Australia and New Zealand Army Corps
Archibald, S. C. M., 20
Armistice Days, 168–9
Army Suspension of Sentences Act (England), 151
Asquith, Herbert, 45–6, 114–15, 170, 186, 273–4, 294, 306
Asquith, Violet, 90
Augagneur, Victor, 195
Australia
British Army soldiers from, 42–3
on Western Front, 362, 378–9
wartime executions and, 156
Bacon, C. H., 26–7
Baden, Prince Max of, 370, 375–8
Baden-Powell, Robert, 81
Baker-Carr, C. D., 79
Balfour, Arthur, 186
Barker, Robert, 164
barracks, during pre-war period, 35–6
Barton, George, 69
battle of the memoirs,’ 48, 181–2
battles
Aisne, Battle of, 220–1
Amiens, Battle of, 360–3
Armentières, Battle of, 228–9
Arras, Battle of, 311–21
Aubers Ridge, battle at, 242–3, 257–8, 259–61
Battles of Artois, 419
Battle of Cambrai, 338–43
battle of Cambrai, 338–43
Bazentin Ridge, battle at, 291–4
public response to, 293–4
Cambrai, Battle of, 338–43, 345–6, 347
Beauvevoir Line, 342
Festubert, Battle of, 258–60
Givenchy, Battle of, 259–60
Hamel, Battle of, 361–2
La Bassée, 238
Landrecies, Battle of, 216–17
462
Index

Le Cateau, Battle of, 217–18
Le Quesnoy, 374–5
Loos, Battle of, 242, 262–4, 265, 266–73
Marne, Battle of, 219–21
Meggido campaign, 408–9
Messines Ridge, Battle of, 322–8
Mons, Battle of, 211, 213–16
Neuve Chapelle, Battle of, 228–9, 242–52, 255–7, 264–5
Selle River, 371–3
Somme campaign, 197, 277–8, 287, 297–300, 419
Third Ypres offensive, 198–200
Ypres
  First Battle, 150, 213, 221–228, 231–232, 234–235, 273
  Second Battle, 252–255, 312
Assault on Passchendaele, 335–336
Evacuation of Passchendaele salient, 1918, 360
Beauvois Line, 342
Beauvoir de Lisle, Major General Sir Henry De, 233–4
BEF. See British Expeditionary Force
Belgian forces, 214–16, 227–8
Belgian option, 177–8
Belgian soldiers
  British soldiers’ exposure to, 143
  wartime executions of, 156
German invasion of, 171
soldiers from
  British soldiers’ exposure to, 143
  wartime executions of, 156
Bell, E. N. F., 71
Bennett, Winifred, 192–3
Bethell, Hugh Keppel, 383
Bickerstaffe-Drew, F. D. B., 37
Bigland, Alfred, 97–8
billeting, soldiers and, 142–3
Billeyard-Leake, C. R., 58
Birch, J. F. N., 312–13
Birch, Major-General Sir Noel, 266, 286, 312–13
Birdwood, General Sir William, 375
Birrell, Augustine, 411–13
‘bite and hold’ operations, 187, 250, 251, 313, 334–5
black soldiers
  under military conscription, 123–4
  in ‘officer corps,’ near-exclusion of, 80
Blacker, S. W., 69
Bonar Law, Andrew, 116–17, 185–6
Bottomley, Horatio, 155–6
Boyle, Nina, 143–4
Boys-Stones, G. L., 45
Bradford, Roland Boys, 51, 383
Braithwaite, Major-General Sir Walter, 367
Bridges, Major Thomas, 218
Britain
  military strength
    in 1915, 237–8
    in 1916, 279
    in 1917, 359–40
    in 1918, 345, 349–51
British Empire. See a2 also Australia; Canada; India; New Zealand
colonial armies during Edwardian era, 42–4
economic decline of, 172–3
Muslims within, 203–4
British Union of Fascists (BUF), 166
Brocklehurst, J. H., 42
Brodrick, John, 32, 90, 173
Brown, J. S., 83
Browning, Francis, 132
Bruce-Williams, H., 51
Brunshill, G. S., 24
Bryant, F. C., 390
Budworth, Major-General C. E. D., 266, 285–6
BUF. See British Union of Fascists
Buffin, Brigadier-General Edward, 223–4, 227, 272
Bulgaria, seeks armistice, 409
Burnell-Nugent, Frank, 51
Butler, Brigadier-General Richard, 347, 354
Calais Conference, 308
Callwell, Charles, 49, 183
Cameroons, 390–2
Campbell, David, 62
Canada
  British Army soldiers from, 42–3
    on Western Front, 311–13, 363–4, 378–9
  military veterans in, 167
  Soldier Settlement Act in, 167
wartime executions and, 156
Canadian Expeditionary Force, 312
1 Division, 254–5, 261–2
Canadian Corps, 280, 311–12, 314–16,
336, 363–4, 370, 373, 379
Capper, D. S., 17–18
Capper, Major-General Sir Thompson,
221, 222, 227, 247, 270
Carden, Sackville, 400
Cardwell-Childers regimental
system, 34–5
Carrington, Charles, 71, 137
Carson, Sir Edward, 45–6, 72, 108–10
Carter, C. H. P., 392
casualties, 254–5, 259, 260, 267–9, 272,
287–8, 291–2, 299–300, 314–16,
318, 327–8, 336, 337–8, 343,
355, 379
on Eastern Front, 136
in officer corps, 47
press reports on, 141–2
cavalry, 381, 385–6, 387
Cavan, Lieutenant-General Lord, 299,
330
Cecil, Robert, 116–17
CGW. See Comrades of the Great War
Chamberlain, Austen, 116–17, 203
Chamberlain, Joseph, 173
Chamberlain, Neville, 117
chaplains and clergy. See also morale
during Edwardian era, 37
military recruitment influenced
by, 100
as officers, 75–6
Charteris, Brigadier-General John, 309,
335, 346–7
Chaulnes-Roye line, 363
chemical warfare
French’s interest in, 264
Haig’s interest in, 264
on Western Front, 252–3
by Germany, 254–5
Christmas Truce of 1914, 137
Church Lads’ Brigade, 99
Churchill, Winston, 177
CID. See Committee of Imperial Defence
civil-military relations
1915, 274
1916, 279, 294–5
1917, 308, 322, 333–4, 337–8, 339–40,
345–6
1918, 349–51, 357–8
Clarke, George, 175–6
Clarke, Lieutenant-Colonel Sir
Travers, 347
‘class corps,’ 63
Clemenceau, Georges, 278, 358, 359
clergy. See chaplains and clergy
Clive, Sidney, 347
coalition politics, military strategy
influenced by, 194
Cobbold, W. N., 58
Colonial Conference, 173
Colyer, W. T., 64
combat engineering, 385
command and control
commissions, for officers, 21–2
expansion of, 27
for medical officers, 74–5
post-commissioning opportunities,
27–30
Committee of Imperial Defence (CID),
175, 182
communications, 285–6, 301–2, 382,
384–5
Comrades of the Great War (CGW), 164–5
Conan Doyle, Arthur, 130
Congreve, William, 288
Connolly, James, 411
Connolly, W. E. G., 83–4
conscientious objectors, 125–6
conscription, military, 113–21
age as factor for, 128–9
Army Council and, 117–18
civilians and, 141–2
classifications for, 121
under Derby Scheme, 114–15
exemptions from, 120–1, 124–8
for conscientious objectors, 125–6
for grounds of conscience, 126
by occupation, 126–8
through tribunals, 124–8
under Volunteer Acts, 130–1
extension to Ireland, 120
institutional implications of, 142
Lloyd George’s support of, 113–14,
116–17
under Military Service (Conventions with
Allied States) Act, 118, 122,
123–4
under Military Service (Review of
Exceptions) Act in, 118
under Military Service Acts, 93,
115–16, 119
Ministry of Munitions and, 116–17
under National Registration Act, 114
under Naval, Military and Air Force
Service Act, 120
rejection from
for black soldiers, 123–4
for Russian Jews, 121–2
Index

of Russian Jews
acceptance of, 122–3
under Military Service Act (No 2), 122
rejection of, 121–2
social implications of, 142
for women, 132–4
as nurses, 132–3
WAAC, 133

Contagious Diseases Acts, 144
Cornwall Pioneers, 102–3
Couchman, G. H. H., 71–2
County Territorial Associations (CTAs), 90, 129
courts martial
during Edwardian era, 38–9
for officer corps, 82
Cox, Brigadier-General Edgar, 347, 354, 360
Crook, J. D., 51
Crozier, Brigadier-General F. P., 68
Cunliffe, Frederick, 392–3
Curragh Incident, 213
Currie, Lieutenant-General Sir Arthur, 336
Dardanelles campaign, 183–5. See also Gallipoli campaign
Russia and, 194–5
Davidson, Brigadier-General Sir John, 329, 347
Davies, Major-General F. J., 243
Dawson, Major-General Guy, 347
Dawson, Margaret Damér, 143–4
de Lisle, Colonel later Lieutenant-General
Henry Beauvoir, 30, 233–4
Debeny, General Marie-Eugène, 363
Defence of the Realm Act (DORA), 144, 413–14
Derby, Lord, 346, 347
Derby Dodgers, 62
Derby Scheme, 73–4
conscription under, 114–15
Diaz, Armando, 193
Dill, Later Field Marshal Brigadier-General
John, 347
disability pensions, 162
disabled veterans, post-war treatment of, 163–4
volunteer organisations for, 164
Discharged Settlement Act (New Zealand), 167–8
Dobell, C. M., 391
DORA. See Defence of the Realm Act
Douglas, Charles, 183
Doullens conference, 358
Dowling, Geoffrey, 70
Downing, H. J., 83
Drury, N. E., 67
Du Cane, Lieutenant-General Sir John, 187, 244–6, 251–2, 262–3
Dubois, General Pierre, 226
Duff Cooper, Alfred, 74
dugout’ officers, 67–8, 280
Duke, H. E., 120
d’Urbal, General Victor, 223–4, 255
Eastern Front, Western Front and, casualty rate comparisons, 136
Ebert, Frederick, 378
Eden, Anthony, 69–70, 80–1
Edmonds, Brigadier-General Sir James E., 29–30, 207, 211–12
Edwardian era, British Army during alcohol abuse problems, 36–7
auxiliary forces, 16–17
barracking for, 35–6
BEF formation, 7–8, 209
court martial cases, rates of, 38–9
in Ireland, 45–6
morale-building activities, 37–8
OTC formation, 8
population demographics for, 35
priorities of, 7
reforms for, 7–10
religious support in, through chaplains, 37
throughout British Empire colonies, 42–4
training problems, 40–2
Egyptian Expeditionary Force (EEF), 406
Ellington, Lieutenant-Colonel J. F., 218
Elles, Brigadier-General Hugh, 322–3, 339, 361
Ewart, John Spencer, 176
executions of Australian soldiers, 156
in Belgian Army, 156
for British soldiers, 156–8
bias in, 157
of Canadian soldiers, 156
in German Army, 156
in Italian Army, 157
of New Zealand soldiers, 156
Fabeck, General Max von, 226
Falkenhausen, Colonel-General Alexander von, 311, 322
Falkenhaym, General Erich von, 224, 252, 301
Fayolle, General Marie-Emile, 287
Ferdinand, Franz (Archduke), 171
Fergusson, Major-General Sir Charles, 214, 228, 312
Field Service Regulations, 210, 251, 382
Fisher, Admiral John, 176, 183–4
Fitzclarence, Brigadier-General Charles, 227
Foch, General Ferdinand, 190, 191, 223, 224, 253–4, 308, 361–2, 363, 370
Forester-Walker, Brig-Gen George, 211
Fortescue, Hugh, 102–3
Foulkes, Major C., 254
France. See also Western Front
Anglo-French strategy and, 261–3
BEF in, on Western Front, 210–22, 237–9
diplomatic agreements with, 175–6
Franchet d’Espérey, General Félix, 219–20
French, Field Marshal Sir John, 41–2, 45–6, 48–9, 63–4, 83, 175–6, 179, 186, 192, 211–14, 216–17, 218–20, 222–3, 224, 237–8, 242–3, 253, 259, 262, 265, 271–2, 273–4, 276, 308. See also British Expeditionary Force; military strategy, of British Army
on Belgian option, 177–8 fused with Kitchener, 210, 219
interest in chemical warfare, 264 Zeebrugge scheme and, 185
French Army, 157, 176–7, 200, 253, 276, 301, 318, 323, 420
First, 329–35, 363–4, 370–2
Fifth, 192, 213, 216–17, 220
Sixth, 210–20, 288, 296
Tenth Army, 238–39, 255
IX Corps, 224, 226
Cavalry Corps, 223
French soldiers
British soldiers’ exposure to, 143
British, crisis of morale for, 152–4
Friend, Lovick, 413
front generation. See war generation
Furlong, E. J., 78
Gallipoli, General Joseph, 219
Gallipoli campaign, 123, 237, 389, 400, 405–6, 416
EEF, 406
Gardner, Nikolas, 212
Garnier, E. S., 58
gas, 252–5, 264, 266, 270–1, 384
Geddes, Auckland, 126
Geddes, Sir Eric, 310–11, 421
‘Gentleman Cadet,’ 24
George, Dick, 108
George, Gwilym, 108
Cavalry Corps, 217–18
First, 214
Sixth, 311
German East Africa, British Army in, 393–6
Germany, 371–2, 379. See also Western Front
Belgium invaded by, 171
British military strategies to deter future aggression of, 201–3
chemical warfare used by, 254–5
defence of the Cameroons, 390–2
France invaded by, 171
Nieuw Chapelle, battle at, 228–9, 242–52, 259–7, 264–5
peace negotiations by, 204–5
Prussian militarism, 201–2
Somme campaign and, 197, 277–8, 283–4, 287, 297–300
Treaty of Brest Litovsk and, 123, 206
Tsingtao naval base, 396–7
Verdun offensive and, 277–8
wartime executions and, 156
Ginsberg, Asher, 123
Godley, Lieutenant-General Sir Alexander, 373
Gorman, W. L., 71
Gosfield, George, 165
Gough, Brig-Gen John, 211
Graves, Robert, 135
grenades/riots, 239, 310, 348–9
Grey, Edward, 90, 170
Grierson, Lieutenant-General Sir James,
Grey, Edward, 90, 170
Grierson, Lieutenant-General Sir James,
Groener, Wilhelm, 375–8
Groener, Wilhelm, 375–8
Grover, J. M. L., 61
Guerra Conventions, POWs under, 160
Haldane, Major-General Richard, 50, 89, 261–2, 273
Halldane, Lieutenant-General Aylmer, 312
Index

Haldane, Richard Burdon, 209
army reforms under, 7–10, 415
financial reasons for, 8
newspaper critiques of, 9–10
opposition to, 10–11
auxiliary forces under, 16–17
BEF formed under, 7–8, 209
military strategy under, 174
NSL and, 10–11, 86, 99
OTC, 17–18
formation of, 8
Special Reserve formed under, 13–14
Swiss Army system and, 86–7
TF, 9, 11
'class corps' within, 63
as defence against German invasion, 94–5
expansion in Europe, 94–5
infantry units in, during pre-war period, 139–40
in Liverpool, 59
mounted troops in, 16
physical fitness issues, 92
during South African War, 12
training for, 14–15
volunteer acceptance rates for, 91–2
weaponry issues for, 15–16
Yeomanry and, 11
Hamilton, Hubert, 227
Hamilton, Ian, 27, 30, 402–3, 405–6
Hankey, Maurice, 183–5, 346
Harper, Col. G. M., 211
Harrington, Major-General C. H., 322
Harris, Charles, 90
Harris, Percy, 130
Hartley, D. L., 83
Hay, E. O., 37
Hayter, W. L. B., 58
Headlam, Cuthbert, 52–3, 82
Herbert, E., 37
Herbert, Ivor, 114
Hermann Position I, 371
Hewitt, H. M., 70–1
Hickie, Major-General W. B., 83
Hindenburg, General Paul von, 301
Hindenburg Line, 365–70
Hitchcock, F. C., 58–9
Hogge, James, 163
Holford, Gwynne, 164
Holme, J. E., 69–70
Home Rule, in Ireland, 109–10
Horne, Brigadier-General Henry (later Lieutenant-General), 50, 259,
288, 311, 318, 373
Horrocks, Brian, 54
Howell, James, 165
Hughes, Sir Sam, 312
Huguet, Victor, 175–6
Hull, 105–6
Hulse, Adrian, 69
Humphreys, G., 266–7
Humphries, E. S., 33–4
Hunter-Weston, Major-General Sir Aylmer, 287
Hussey, A. H., 266
Imperial Service Obligation (ISO), 12
imperialism, 87
Indian Army
British Army soldiers from, 6
reinforcement strategies for, 173–4
47th Sikhs, 229
Indian Cavalry, 230
Indian Corps, 246–7
Mecur Division, 258–9
20th and 21st Company Sappers and Miners, 229
2 Indian Cavalry Division, 293
Infantry Training, 1914, 267–9
intelligence gathering and interpretation,
213, 309, 339, 343, 349, 354–5, 359, 362, 372
INV. See Irish National Volunteers
Ireland
British Army soldiers from
during Edwardian era, 45–6
officer corps, 62–3
military conscription crisis in, 120
military recruitment in, 108–12
economic factors for, 110
under Home Rule, 109–10
political influences on, 108–9
religious influences on, 108–9
military veterans in, 166–7
'Pals' battalions from, 111
Ulster Volunteer Force in, 45–6, 72,
108–10
Irish National Volunteers (INV), 72,
109–10
ISO. See Imperial Service Obligation
Italian front, 338
Jabotinsky, Vladimir, 123
Jackson, Louis, 239–40
Jacob, Lieutenant-General Sir Claud, 309,
331, 346
Jardine, J. B., 51
Jaurès, Jean, 86
Jeudwine, Hugh, 154
Index

role of organisations in, 99–100
social inheritance factors for, 104–6
within specific labour forces, 103–4
unemployment as influence on, 100–2
wage levels as factor in, 103–4
in Wales, 98, 107–8
in Great Britain, 112–13
in Ireland, 108–12
economic factors for, 110
Home Rule question, 109–10
political influences on, 108–9
religious influences on, 108–9
in Scotland, 98, 106–7
economic factors for, 106–7
‘Pals’ battalions, 106
regional differences for, 106–7
unemployment and, 106–7

Military Service (Conventions with Allied States) Act (England), 118, 122, 123–4

Military Service (Review of Exceptions) Act (England), 118

Military Service Acts (England), 93, 115–16, 119, 122

military service tribunals, for conscription exemptions, 124–8
under Volunteer Acts, 130–1

military strategy, of British Army
of attrition, on Western Front, 195–6
for BEF, 234–6, 304–6
Belgian option and, 177–8
breakup of, 202–4
CID and, 175, 182

coalition politics as influence on, 194
conflicts between civilians and soldiers and, 191–2
Dardanelles campaign, 183–5, 194–5
to deter future German aggression, 201–3

Eastern versus Western approaches to, 181–2
economic warfare as part of, 180–1
under Haldane, 174
limited liability strategy, 180–1
under Lloyd George, 188–9, 190–1, 307–9
under Maurice, 190–1
naval blockades, 181
in Palestine, 189–90, 204
under Robertson, William, 187–9
Salonika campaign, 195
Somme campaign, 197
SWC and, 190, 193
Third Ypres offensive, 198–200
Verdun offensive, 197–8
by War Council, 178–9
War Office scheme, 176–7
on Western Front. See also Bazentin Ridge; Somme campaign
BEF and, 234–6, 304–6
in 1916, 301–3
in 1918, 354–5
Zeebrugge scheme, 185
resurrection of, 199

Millerand, Alexandre, 192
Milne, George, 409
Mines, Sir Ridge
Mitry, General Antoine de, 223–4
mobilisation, 208–9
Moltke, General Helmut von, 224
Monash, Lieutenant-General Sir John, 362, 367
Monro, Major-General Sir Charles, 81, 204, 239, 405–6
Montgomery, A. A., 272–3
Montgomery, Bernard, 20–1, 24
Montgomery, Major-General Archibald, 283, 322
Moore, Arthur, 96–7
Moore, Maurice, 73
morale
for British, 147, 149–51
with comparisons with French soldiers, 152–4
crime incidences influenced by, 150–1
about food rations, 150
in mail and letters, 149–50
for French soldiers, 152–4
Morgan, Frederick, 25
Morland, Lieutenat-General T. N. L., 288, 367
morts, 239–40, 324
Mosley, Oswald, 166
Mother's Union, 99
Mott, Frederick, 159
Mowatt, Francis, 230
Murray, Major-General Sir Archibald, 49, 186, 211–12, 406
musketry tactics, 214–15
Myers, Charles, 157–8

NADSS. See National Association of Discharged Sailors and Soldiers
‘nation in arms,’ 86–7

National Association of Discharged Sailors and Soldiers (NADSS), 164–5
National Federation of Discharged and Demobilised Sailors and Soldiers (NFDDS), 164–5
National Registration Act (England), 114
470 Index

National Service League (NSL), 10–11, 86, 99
National Union of Ex-servicemen (NUX), 164–5
nationalism, 87
Naval, Military and Air Force Service Act (England), 120
Naval Defence Act (England), 172–3
New Zealand
ANZAC, 167–8, 319, 404–6
British Army soldiers from, 42–3
Discharged Settlement Act in, 167–8
military veterans in, 167–8
wartime executions, 156
newspapers
criticism of army reforms in, 9–10
for soldiers, 148–9
Newton, Henry, 239–40
NFDSS. See National Federation of Discharged and Demobilised Sailors and Soldiers
Nicholson, Field Marshal Sir William, 27, 33, 174
Nivelle, General Robert, 308–9, 314, 317–18, 357
Northern Command, 210
NSL. See National Service League
Nugent, Lieutenant-General Sir Oliver, 67–8, 71–2
NUX. See National Union of Ex-servicemen
O’Connor, Lieutenant-Colonel later
Lieutenant-General Sir Richard, 24
officer corps. See also veterans, post-war treatment of
black officers, near-exclusion of, 80
casualty rates for, 47
chaplains and clergy in, 75–6
conflicts among, 53–4
court martials for, 82
Derby Scheme and, 73–4
‘dugout’, 67–8, 280
educational opportunities for, 80–1
medical officers, 74–5
in New Armies, 66–7
civilian recruitment, 68–72
dugout’ officers, 67–8, 280
Irish officers, 72–3
under Kitchener, 10–12, 75
promotions within, 70–1
recruitment of civilians for, 95–6
retired officers, 67–8
Welsh officers, 73
publications for professional knowledge, 81–2
recruitment for, 47–8
retired, 67–8
RMA, Woolwich, 22–5, 53–9
entry requirements, 55, 57–8
social composition of, 56–7
RMC, Sandhurst, 22–5, 53–9
entry requirements, 55, 57–8
social composition of, 56–7
stettenbosching, 83–4
during South African War, 83
Temperate Officers, 82
women in, exclusion of, 79–80
Operation Blücher, 361
Operation Michael, 361
Ormerod, G. S., 67–8
Ottley, Charles, 175–6
Ottoman Empire. See also Dardanelles campaign
breakup of, 202–4
British Army and, 397–406
Gallipoli campaign and, 123, 237, 389,
400, 405–6, 416
EEF and, 406
Owen, Wilfred, 135
Paget, Arthur, 45
Paget, W. L. H., 266–7
Painting, T. H., 33
Palestine, British military strategy in, 189–90, 204
‘Pals’ battalions, 104–6
from Ireland, 111
from Scotland, 106
Parsons, Lieutenant-General Sir Lawrence
W, 35–6, 37, 72–3, 109
paternalism, 154
patriotism, recruitment influenced by, 99
Pearse, Patrick, 413
pensions
disability, 162
for war widows, 161–2
Pershing, General John J., 359, 378
Pétain, General Philippe, 190, 357
Philipps, Ivor, 108
Pile, General Frederick, 24
Playne, Caroline, 87
Plumer, Lieutenant-General Sir Herbert,
210, 253, 321–5, 329–30, 333–6,
360, 375, 387–8
Poincaré, Raymond, 358
Portugal, 360
POWs. See prisoners of war
The Pre–War Mind in Britain (Playne), 87
Price, Ivon, 411–13
Priestly, J. H., 62
Primrose League, 99
Index


© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-00577-8 — The British Army and the First World War
Ian Beckett, Timothy Bowman, Mark Connelly

Index

471
472 Index

Smyth, George, 61
Snelling, Percy, 33–4, 36
Snow, Lieutenant-General Sir Thomas, 312, 346
Social Darwinism, 87
social inheritance, recruitment influenced by, 104–6
Soldier Settlement Act (Canada), 167
Soldiers’, Sailors’, Airmens’ Union (SSAU), 164–5
Soldier’s Families Association, 99
Solly-Flood, Arthur, 82, 382
South Africa
British Army in, 42–3
emigration of veterans to, 168
South African War, 7, 42–3, 275–6
British generals during, 50–1
CID and, 175
Haig and, 275–6
Rifle Volunteers during, 12
stellenbosching during, 83
during TF scheme, 12
Yeomanry during, 12
Southern Command, 210
Spanish Influenza epidemic, 361–2
Spears, Lt. Edmund, 213–14
Special Reserve, 13–14
Spies, Edward, 19
SSAU. See Soldiers, Sailors and Airmens’ Union
St. Lo, Strachey, John, 129
St. Quentin Canal, 366–7. See also Hindenburg Line
Staff College at Camberley, 28–9
Staff College at Quetta, 28–9
staff officers, 261, 277
Stanhope, Edward, 7
Stanhope Memorandum, 174–5
Stanley, Venetia, 170
Stansfield, F. N., 74
stellenbosching, of officers, 83–4
during South African War, 83
Stokes, Wilfrid, 240
Stoll, Oswald, 164
Stone, Christopher, 135–6
Stopford, Lieutenant-General Sir Frederick, 405
submarines, 321
Supreme War Council (SWC), 190, 193, 338, 346, 348, 353
surrender of soldiers. See prisoners of war
SWC. See Supreme War Council
Swiney, E. R. R., 247
Swiss Army, British Army influenced by, 86–7
tactics, 235–6, 241, 253, 274, 282, 283, 298, 302–6, 310, 316, 343–4, 351–3, 368, 382, 384, 385
Tafel, Theodor, 395
tanks, 296–7, 314, 324–5, 339, 340, 374, 385–7. See also Somme
Temporary Officers, 82
Territorial Force, 9, 11, 415–16
‘class corps’ within, 63
as defence against German invasion, 94–5
expansion in Europe, 94–5
infantry units in, during pre-war period, 139–40
in Liverpool, 59
mounted troops in, 16
physical fitness issues, 92
during South African War, 12
training for, 14–15
volunteer acceptance rates for, 91–2
weaponry issues for, 15–16
Yeomanry and, 11
Thesiger, G. H., 44
Thomas, Owen, 73, 108
Thorne, Henry, 259
timber supply, 238–9
Tinker, Joe, 100
togoland, British capture of, 389–90
Townsend, Charles, 398
Trade Card Agreement, 118, 139
See also Royal Military Academy;
Royal Military College for BEF, 309–10
inconsistencies in, 280–1
during Edwardian era, problems in, 40–2
for OTC, 17–18
pre-war army, 207–8
pre-war conception of future warfare, 233–4
for RFC, 77–8
for TF scheme, 14–15
training manuals, 384
The Division in Defence (SS-210), 352
Instructions for the Training of Divisions for Offensive Action (SS-135), 309, 382
Preliminary Notes on the Tactical Lessons of the Recent Operations (SS-119), 309
‘Red Book,’ 281
Training of Divisions for Offensive Action (SS-109), 281
Travers, Tim, 4, 29, 273, 403
Treaty of Brest Litovsk, 123, 206
Index

Trenchard, Major-General, later Air Marshal Sir Hugh, 76–7
tribunals. See military service tribunals
Tudor, Brigadier-General H. H., 31, 338–9
Tull, Walter, 80, 123–4
Turner, M. N., 26
Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF), 45–6, 72, 108–10
unemployment, recruitment levels influenced by, 100–2
in Scotland, 106–7
Uniacke, Brigadier-General Herbert H., 384
United States of America (USA), 327–8, 334, 361–2, 366–8, 373
wartime executions and, 156
on Western Front, 367–9, 378–9
USA. See United States UVF. See also Ulster Volunteer Force
Valenciennes, 373–4
van Deventer, Jacob, 393
Verdun, 197–8, 277, 291, 294, 307
German army and, 277–8
veterans, post-war treatment of, 163–8
for Canadian soldiers, 167
commemoration policies for, 168–9
disabled, 163–4
volunteer organisations for, 164
emigration to South Africa, 168
grievances over, 163–5
for Irish soldiers, 166–7
for New Zealand soldiers, 167–8
organizations for, 164–5
Villers-Bretonneux, 360
Vimy Ridge. See Arras, Battle of
Viviani, René, 192
Volunteer Acts (England), 130–1
Volunteer Training Corps (VTC), 130–2
von Arnim, Sixt, 328
von Donop, Major-General Sir Stanley, 233–4, 239–40
von Fabec, Max, 226
von Falkenhayn, Erich, 198, 224
von Hindenburg, Paul, 301
von Kluck, Alexander, 214
von Moltke, Helmuth, 220
wage levels, recruitment influenced by, 103–4
Wales
military recruitment in, 98, 107–8
New Armies and, 73
Wallace, W. B., 31
war generation, 135–6
War Office, 176–7
Military Operations Department
war widows, pensions for, 161–2
Watts, Lieutenant-General H. E., 331
Weimann, Chaim, 123
Wells, H. G., 130
Western Front
Australian Corps on, 362, 378–9
ammunition shortages for, 242
in Belgium, 237–9
combat skills of, 216
expansion of forces, 279–80
in France, 210–22, 237–9
full mobilisation of, 208–9
military strategy of, 234–6, 304–6
battle at Neuve Chapelle, 228–9
Weygand, General Maxime, 193
White, E. G., 33–4
White, Robert, 96–7
Wigram, Clive, 250
Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 378
Willicocks, Lieutenant-General Sir James, 249
Wilson, Arthur, 176–7
Wilson, Lieutenant-General Sir Henry (later Field Marshal), 28, 29, 49,
138, 166, 189, 208, 211–13, 239–43, 348, 358. See also military strategy, of British Army
new imperialism under, 205
War Office scheme and, 176
Wilson, Woodrow, 200, 206, 375
Winnington-Ingram, A. F., 100
Wolfe Murray, James, 183
women
excluded from officer corps, 79–80
military conscription for, 132–4
as nurses, 132–3
proximity to combat, gender concepts influenced by, 161
Woolcombe, Lieutenant-General Sir Charles, 346
Woolwich. See Royal Military Academy
Wray, John, 69–70
Wyndham, Horace, 36
Wynne, G. C., 246
Yealland, L. R., 158
Yeomanry, 11
during South African War, 12
Zeebrugge scheme, 185. See also Belgian option

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
<html>
<head>
</head>
<body>

474  Index

**British Army: Formations and Units**

**Divisions**

1st, 40, 53, 223, 227, 261, 265, 266, 270
2nd, 227, 258, 259, 270
3rd, 227, 229, 235
4th, 51, 212
5th, 214, 233
6th, 223, 266, 342
7th, 63, 222, 223, 224, 227, 247, 257, 258, 259, 270, 293
8th, 224, 243, 257
9th (Scottish), 229, 270, 290, 338
10th (Irish), 67, 71, 109, 152, 404, 405
12th (Eastern), 109, 342
13th (Western), 67, 109, 398
14th (Light), 68
15th (Scottish), 67
16th (Irish), 70, 72, 109, 152
18th (Eastern), 297
19th (Western), 154
20th (Light), 342
21st, 271, 289, 315
23rd, 148, 410
24th, 271, 315
25th, 145, 374
27th, 230, 253
28th, 253, 272
29th, 154, 185, 195, 289, 315, 403
30th, 288, 289, 315
31st, 105, 289
32nd, 51, 225, 289, 375
36th (Ulster), 66, 68, 69, 70, 72, 109, 111, 152, 288, 289
38th (Welsh), 73, 89, 108
43rd (Wessex), 92
44th (Home Counties), 92
45th (2nd Wessex), 92
46th (North Midland), 51, 94, 287, 368, 369
47th (2nd London), 267, 269
48th (South Midland), 92, 289
51st (Highland), 91, 142, 315, 340, 373
53rd (Welsh), 93
54th (East Anglian), 93, 139
55th (West Lancashire), 154
56th (1st London), 51, 137, 287, 315
59th (2nd North Midland), 139, 413
62nd (2nd West Riding), 139, 340

**Regiments, Corps and Battalions**

Royal Flying Corps, 76, 244, 305, 314, 418
3rd Dragoon Guards (Prince of Wales's), 25

5th Dragoon Guards (Princess Charlotte of Wales's), 30
16th Lancers (The Queen's), 25
North Irish Horse, 13
South Irish Horse, 13
Northumberland Hussars, 12
2/1st Denbighshire Yeomanry, 107
Royal East Kent Mounted Rifles, 65
Dorset Yeomanry, 397
Queen's Own West Kent Yeomanry, 65
1/1st Montgomeryshire Yeomanry, 92
Sussex Yeomanry, 53, 65
Glamorgan Yeomanry, 65
1/2nd County of London Yeomanry (Westminster Dragoons), 140
Bedfordshire Yeomanry, 52
Northamptonshire Yeomanry, 65
Royal Garrison Artillery, 8, 20, 33, 138
Honourable Artillery Company, 16, 17, 65
Royal Engineers, 21, 77, 137, 240, 384, 404
Grenadier Guards, 29, 74, 82
Coldstream Guards, 42
2nd Irish Guards, 56
Royal Scots (including Queen's Edinburgh Rifle Volunteer Brigade), 18, 76
7th Royal Scots, 26
6th Buffs (East Kent Regiment), 103
7th Buffs (East Kent Regiment), 103
8th Buffs (East Kent Regiment), 103
Royal Lancaster Regiment, 26
1st Northumberland Fusiliers, 209
16th Northumberland Fusiliers, 104
20th Northumberland Fusiliers
(1st Tyneside Scottish), 104
1st Royal Warwickshire Regiment, 159
14th Royal Warwickshire Regiment (1st Birmingham Pals), 69, 71
15th Royal Warwickshire Regiment (2nd Birmingham Pals), 69
16th Royal Warwickshire Regiment (3rd Birmingham Pals), 69
4th Royal Fusiliers, 214
10th Royal Fusiliers, 97
18th Royal Fusiliers, 79
19th Royal Fusiliers, 79
21st Royal Fusiliers, 79
24th Royal Fusiliers, 145
25th Royal Fusiliers, 99
38th, 39th, 40th Royal Fusiliers (Jewish Legion), 123
19th King's Liverpool Regiment (3rd Liverpool Pals), 74
8th Norfolk Regiment, 140
2nd Devonshire Regiment, 25

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  www.cambridge.org
</body>
</html>
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regiment/Unit</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9th Devonshire Regiment</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Suffolk Regiment</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd West Yorkshire Regiment</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/6th West Yorkshire Regiment</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th West Yorkshire Regiment</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16th West Yorkshire Regiment (1st Bradford Pals)</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th, 11th, 12th and 13th East Yorkshire Regiment (Hull Pals)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Bedfordshire Regiment</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th Bedfordshire Regiment</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15th Lancashire Fusiliers (1st Salford Pals)</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16th Lancashire Fusiliers (2nd Salford Pals)</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19th Lancashire Fusiliers (3rd Salford Pals)</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Scots Fusiliers</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Cheshire Regiment</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15th and 16th Cheshire Regiment (1st and 2nd Birkenhead Bantams)</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Royal Welsh Fusiliers</td>
<td>89, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13th Royal Welsh Fusiliers</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16th Royal Welsh Fusiliers</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd South Wales Borderers</td>
<td>396, 404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King’s Own Scottish Borderers</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st King’s Own Scottish Borderers</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th Cameronians (Scottish Rifles)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/8th Cameronians (Scottish Rifles)</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers</td>
<td>33, 34, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers</td>
<td>71, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers</td>
<td>70, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Gloucestershire Regiment</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/5th Gloucestershire Regiment</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th Gloucestershire Regiment</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Worcestershire Regiment</td>
<td>153, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Worcestershire Regiment</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th East Lancashire Regiment</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th (Reserve Battalion) East Lancashire Regiment</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th East Surrey Regiment</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Duke of Cornwall’s Light Infantry</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th Duke of Cornwall’s Light Infantry</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th, 12th and 15th Royal Sussex Regiment (Sourdown Battalions)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/6th South Staffordshire Regiment</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/6th South Staffordshire Regiment</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14th Welsh Regiment (Swansea Pals)</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/4th Black Watch</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/4th Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry</td>
<td>91, 412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/1st Buckinghamshire Battalion, Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry</td>
<td>91, 412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/1st Buckinghamshire Battalion, Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/5th Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire Regiment (Sherwood Forresters)</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire Regiment (Sherwood Forresters)</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th Loyal North Lancashire</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northamptonshire Regiment</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st West Kent Regiment</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th West Kent Regiment</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd King’s Own Yorkshire Light Infantry</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th Middlesex Regiment</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th Middlesex Regiment</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16th Middlesex Regiment (Public Schools Battalion)</td>
<td>70, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17th Middlesex Regiment (1st Footballers Battalion)</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23rd Middlesex Regiment (2nd Footballers Battalion)</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King’s Royal Rifle Corps</td>
<td>26, 34, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Manchester Regiment</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd Manchester Regiment</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/5th Manchester Regiment</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/9th Manchester Regiment</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16th Manchester Regiment</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th York and Lancaster Regiment</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13th York and Lancaster Regiment</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durham Light Infantry</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15th Highland Light Infantry</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Glasgow Corporation Tramways Battalion)</td>
<td>104, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16th Highland Light Infantry</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17th Highland Light Infantry</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seaforth Highlanders</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Seaforth Highlander</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/6th Gordon Highlanders</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron Highlanders</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Royal Irish Rifles</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd Royal Irish Rifles</td>
<td>13, 413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th Royal Irish Rifles</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th Royal Irish Rifles</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th Royal Irish Rifles</td>
<td>62, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th Royal Irish Rifles</td>
<td>62, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th Royal Irish Rifles</td>
<td>68, 71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10th Royal Irish Rifles, 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th Royal Irish Rifles, 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13th Royal Irish Rifles, 71</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th Royal Irish Fusiliers, 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th Royal Irish Fusiliers, 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd (Garrison Battalion) Royal Irish Fusiliers, 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connaught Rangers, 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Leinster Regiment, 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Leinster Regiment, 58, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd Leinster Regiment, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th Leinster Regiment, 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th Leinster Regiment, 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Munster Fusiliers, 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Royal Munster Fusiliers, 403, 404</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Royal Dublin Fusiliers, 403</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Royal Dublin Fusiliers, 159, 218</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th Royal Dublin Fusiliers, 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th Royal Dublin Fusiliers, 70, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th Royal Dublin Fusiliers, 83, 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th Royal Dublin Fusiliers, 413</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rifle Brigade, 34, 67, 71</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Rifle Brigade, 246</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th Rifle Brigade, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th London Regiment (London Rifle Brigade), 65, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/7th London Regiment (City of London), 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/12th London Regiment (The Rangers), 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/14th London Regiment (London Scottish), 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15th London Regiment (Civil Service Rifles), 65, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/28th London Regiment (Artists Rifles), 65, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Innis of Court Regiment, 16, 17, 63, 65, 100, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army Service Corps, 137, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Army Medical Corps, 33, 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army Chaplains Department, 37, 76, 122, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Officer Training Corps</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Senior Division</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aberdeen University, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belfast University (Queen’s), 18, 60, 62, 66, 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambridge University, 19, 60, 61, 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dublin University (Trinity College Dublin), 60, 61, 62, 411</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durham University, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leeds University, 62, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of London, 17, 18, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford University, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wales, 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Junior Division</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charterhouse School, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Downside School, 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eton College, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Felstead School, 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haileybury College, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hertford Grammar School, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hillhead High School (Glasgow), 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winchester College, 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intelligence Corps, 53, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Gun Corps, 78, 84, 138, 242, 282, 418</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tank Corps, 79, 84, 138, 322, 338, 339, 386</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Corps, 124, 138, 157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Signals Corps, 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Volunteer Training Corps</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Dublin Battalion, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor Volunteer Corps, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piano Trade Corps, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Women’s Services</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Queen Alexandria’s Imperial Military Nursing Service, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Territorial Force Nursing Service, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Aid Nursing Yeomanry, 79, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteer Aid Detachments, 132, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s Army Auxiliary Corps, 79, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s Legion, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary Territorial Service, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indian Army</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Divisions</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd (Lahore), 254, 256, 398</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th (Quetta), 397</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th (Meerut), 256, 258, 259, 398</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Colonial units</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West African Frontier Force, 43, 44, 389, 390, 392, 416</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King’s African Rifles, 43, 44, 391, 392, 416</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cape Mounted Rifles, 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malay States Volunteer Rifles, 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Bengal Mounted Rifle Volunteers, 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Burma Volunteer Rifles, 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>