#### **Advanced Data Converters**

Need to get up to speed quickly on the latest advances in high-performance data converters? Want help choosing the best architecture for your application? With everything you need to know about the key new converter architectures, this guide is for you.

It presents basic principles, circuit and system design techniques, and associated trade-offs, doing away with lengthy mathematical proofs and providing intuitive descriptions upfront. Everything is covered, from time-to-digital converters to comparator-based/zero-crossing ADCs, and each topic is introduced with a short summary of the essential basics.

Practical examples describing actual chips, together with extensive comparisons between architectural or circuit options, ease architecture selection and help you cut design time and engineering risk. Trade-offs, advantages, and disadvantages of each option are put into perspective with a discussion of future trends, showing where this field is heading, what is driving it, and what the most important unanswered questions are.

**Gabriele Manganaro** is currently an Engineering Director in High Speed Data Conversion at Analog Devices, Inc. He is a Fellow of the IET and has extensive industrial design experience, having previously held positions at National Semiconductor, Engim, Inc., and Texas Instruments.

Advanced Data Converters provides a comprehensive overview and comparison of numerous architectures and techniques that are central to understanding modern data converter design, selection, and application. The book explores not only the "what?" and the "how?," but also the "why?," providing the reader with insights into the factors that drive the trade-offs in modern converter designs. The material is presented in an approachable manner, it reads like a tutorial by a friend who is an expert in the field. **David Robertson, Analog Devices** 

The field of data conversion has been following a steep trajectory that is hard to track even for experienced designers. Manganaro's book fulfills a critical role in capturing the most significant advancements of the past decade in a refreshingly intuitive format; I look forward to having this monograph in my library.

#### Boris Murmann, Stanford University

Data converters are used more and more uby electronic systems. The requests of designers and users to better understanding architectures and to know practical aspects is appropriately satisfied by *Advanced Data Converters*, by Gabriele Manganaro. It is surely a precious working aid for professionals but also is a valid help for graduate students that can find in the book the necessary background notions and valuable information on architectures, practical limits and design tricks. The comprehensive list of references is a unique source of additional information. It complements and makes more valuable the book.

Franco Maloberti University of Pavia, Italy

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GABRIELE MANGANARO

Analog Devices, Inc.



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#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107005570

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First published 2012

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Manganaro, G. (Gabriele), 1969– Advanced data converters / Gabriele Manganaro. p. cm. Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 978-1-107-00557-0 1. Analog-to-digital converters. 2. Digital-to-analog converters. I. Title. TK7887.6.M286 2012 621.39'814 – dc23 2011033569

ISBN 978-1-107-00557-0 Hardback

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For Nancy, Alessandra, and Umberto

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### Preface

Advances in semiconductor technology together with increased demand for complex IC solutions in wireless, consumer, health care or industrial applications have driven significant innovation in data converters during the last decade. While some very good introductory books on the traditional converters and related fundamental concepts are readily available, a coverage of modern advanced analog-to-digital (A/D) and digital-to-analog (D/A) converters and emerging ones is missing. Having to deal with several hundred academic papers and patents as well as tens of specialized monographs aimed at an audience of experts can be frightening and downright disorienting to many practitioners (including IC designers, system designers, and users of data converters) or graduate students attempting to gain insight into one of today's hottest IC areas. This book attempts to cover some of this knowledge gap, offering a bird's-eye view of the relevant principles, the competing requirements, architectures, and circuit techniques, and, perhaps, providing a vision for future developments in this field. It explains the motivations, ideas, and trends associated with the latest and most attention-worthy topics in data conversion of the last ten years or so.

It is assumed that the typical reader has mastered the basics of both analog/mixedsignal design and data conversion. Each subject is introduced by a short summary of the key concepts at its base and complemented by several references guiding readers who might want to look more deeply at each topic.

### Acknowledgments

The author wishes to express his appreciation to the many people who, in different ways, guided him and influenced him during his professional journey in IC design and data conversion in particular. These include colleagues and friends at Texas Instruments, Engim, National Semiconductor, and Analog Devices as well as the Data Conversion technical subcommittee of the IEEE ISSCC and those on the editorial board of *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems*.

I would also like to thank Professor Boris Murmann of Stanford University (USA) for useful suggestions on an initial draft of the book, Professor Franco Maloberti of the University of Pavia (Italy), and David Robertson of Analog Devices for support and encouragement. A note of appreciation also goes to the staff at Cambridge University Press, in particular to Dr Julie Lancashire, Miss Sarah Finlay, and Miss Sarah Matthews.

Last but not least, I am extremely grateful to my wife Nancy, my daughter Alessandra and son Umberto, and all the rest of my family for their infinite patience and support.