

# **Index**

Achilles and giving voice, 257 moral philosophy, 271 and charisma, 90, 113-114 and chrism, 97 programmatic, 270 martial prowess of, 52 and revision, 266 and pederasty, 31 Apollonius of Tyana, 77-80 raging, 34, 82 Araucaria, 232 as autopoietic system, 243 actants, 144, 158, 218 actor network theory, 59 breach of the contract of, 254 Adkins, Arthur, 40-41, 61 chrism of, 233, 234, 240-242 aesthetic distinction, 138 and contract, 246 aesthetics of existence, 52 and ethical judgment, 242 Agamben, Giorgio, 172, 224 and ethical substance, 256 Aischines, 28, 31, 33 and millenarian askêsis, Alcipe, 156-158, 161 260-261 alêtheia. See triangle of alêtheia, and mode of ethical justification, politeia, and êthos Althusser, Louis, 65 and pedagogy, 247, 265 scholarly askêsis of, 263 Amo. See Roden, Amo Paul Bishop stylistic askêsis of, 263 Anacreon, 27, 29 and subject position, 243 analytics, 43-44 subjectivation of, 33, 244 andreia. See bravery telos of, 254-255 anthropologist-anthropologized dyad, and theater, 247-249 206-207 anthropology, 270 as theater, 252 after the 1970s, problems with, as telos afterlife of, 265-266 268-270 voice of, 264 and the ethical domain, 11 Arendt, Hannah, 126, 172



# Index

Aristotle	and arbitrariness, 107
and the anthropology of ethics, 12	
on barbarians, 76	and communication, 106 definition of, 5
and biological analysis, 6	
and boulêsis, 34	pedagogies of, 86
and gender roles, 30	and reflection, 48
	social, 92
Luhmann on, 110	and voice, 258–259
and pedagogy, 55	
on the plurality of good, 100	barbarian, the, 75–76
on politikê, 22–24	Basto, José Maria Pinto, 123, 157,
on practice, 23, 102	168, 195
Asad, Talal, 11, 127, 214	Beck, Ulrich, 11
asceticism	Bellah, Robert, 10, 99
and askêsis, 45, 47	Bemfica, 123, 181
Foucault on, 34	Bharati, Agehananda, 96
genealogy of, 211	bioethnographic, the. See life history
vs. mysticism, 10	biopolitics, 224-225
and sôfrosunê, 35, 44	Bli. See Isabel
ascription and achievement of a	Boltanski, Luc, 11
subject position, 60, 142	Bourdieu, Pierre, 45, 87-89, 93, 273
and the valence of moral	on misrecognition, 125
ascription, 62	and taste, 137
askêsis, 78, 116	bourgeoisie, 132
and asceticism, 45, 46	and biopolitics, 225
conversation as, 265	and the casa, 153
definition of, 4	and the New Denominations, 229
and the other, 75	vs. nobility, 132–133
and taste, 137	Bragança dynasty, 129, 130, 131
and technologies of the self, 47–49	Bragança, Duke of (Duarte), 129, 141
assemblage, 119, 206, 253, 263	Branch Davidian church, 225, 238
Athens, 41, 76, 77 Adkins on, 41	and Araucaria, 233
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	and biopolitics, 224
classical as inspiration for Foucault, 15	Solemn Assembly of, 233
fieldwork and classical, 17	Branch Davidian compound.
, , , ,	See Mount Carmel
Aurelius, Marcus, 51, 55	bravery, 72–73, 78, 80
autopoiesis, 92, 93, 94	Brown, Peter, 10
of the anthropologist—	
anthropologized dyad, 207	Buddhists, 98, 171



#### Index

Calvinists, 44, 47, 48, 99 of practical conduct, 47, 48 Canguilhem, Georges, 5-6 and practice, 58-59, 69, 103 care of the self, 26, 72, 73 semantic, 85 and the other, 75 and subsystems, 58 carnal appetites, 259 cognition, 7, 59 carnal pleasures, 53, 72 Collingwood, R. G., 169, 194 as ethical substance, 39 communication, 59, 107, 161 as ethical substance of Fernando as ethical scene of instruction, 68 Mascarenhas, 189-191 and giving voice, 258 Carnation Revolution, 165 competencies vs. virtues, 100-101 casa, 130, 139, 152-154, 180 complexity. See ethical complexity Casa Mateus, 182, 183, 186 Condado de Torre, 123, 150-151, 168 caste, 98, 99, 119, 141 and emplacement, 150 Cavafy, Constantine, 17-19, 97, 216 and land seizures, 166, 168 Certeau, Michel de, 138 Connelly, Joan Breton, 31, 41 charisma, 82, 87, 98, 95 contingent, the, 124, 125-126 and millenarianism, 260 Count, the. See Mangualde, 4th and sovereignty, 84 Conde de charismatic authority, 90 crisis, 81-82, 85, 89 charismatic universalism, 98 and Fernando Mascarenhas, 163, 164 Chiapello, Eve, 11 and millenarianism, 260 chrism, 86-87, 95 cybernetics, 57, 59-60 sacralized, 97-100 Christ Davidian Seventh-day Adventist returned, 235, 236 Church, 222 See also Jesus of Nazareth Davis, Elizabeth, 12 Church of Latter Day Saints, 212, 228 Deleuze, Gilles and Felix Guattari, 263 class, 9, 126, 137 Derrida, Jacques, 58 middle, 99, 187, 229 dikaiosunê. See justness and the New Denominations, 229 Diogenes Laertius, 30, 72 and nobility, 128, 140 Douglas, Mary, 11, 262 upper middle, 132 Dover, Kenneth, 27, 29, 32 class and status, 120 Durkheim, Emile, 11, 56-57 code, 92 dyad-subject, the, 208-210, 232 and behavior, 105 See also anthropologistbinary, 108 anthropologized dyad communicative, 6 moral, 85, 109, 110 Egyptians, 76-77 political, 110 Elias, Norbert, 187



### Index

embodiment, 21, 38, 43, 144 as an addressee of justness, 71 and care of the self, 75 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 226 emotions, 136-137 and charisma, 84 emplacement, 144, 150, 158 chrism of, 87 energeia, 29, 32 and ethical regard, 90 environment, 70 and Jesus of Nazareth, 89 and autopoietic systems, 5 the pedagogue as, 71 transcendental, 90 and communication, 58-59 and history of biology, 5 ethical regard, 90, 103, 115 and open and closed systems, 6, 89 ethical substance, 38, 116 and systemic irritants, 107 carnal pleasures as, 39 and the themitical, 105 definition of, 3 ethical complexity, 14, 17, 85, 141 embodiment as, 42 and the themitical, 115 and liminality, 97 ethical discourse, 9, 10, 69-70, 85 and voice, 257 classical, 27 ethical training. See askêsis as intersubjective, 71 ethical valuation, 91 See also mode of ethical valuation ethical domain, 36, 38, 276 anthropological schematic ethical value, 91, 95, 114 of the, 115 ethics in anthropology, 11 and adaptation, 111 as an ecological domain, 74, 91 and the aesthetics of existence, 51 four parameters of, 3 etymology, 21 limit of the, 37 intersubjective, 56, 68, 91 method of investigation of, 9 êthos, 21, 38, 74, 83 open-system-theoretic approach See also triangle of alêtheia, politeia, and êthos to, 105 praxis, poiesis, einai and the, 102 Fadistas, 135 timeliness of the study of the, 13 ethical exemplar, 51-53, 156 Fado, 134-136 farm, the. See Condado de Torre ethical judgment, 69 and Araucaria, 242 Faubion, James D., 204 universalistic criteria of, 106 as an anthropologist, 240 ethical justification, 69, 70, 83 and chrism, 237 on gender conformity, 216 criteria of, 91 and the programming of ethical in Greece, 246, 252 discourse, 85 on religious commitment, 216-217 religious upbringing of, 215 ethical moment, 85 ethical other, the, 53, 90 subjectivity of, 239



#### Index

fidalguia. See knighthood the library of, 155 fieldwork, 15 as a national monument, 181 Bourdieusian reflexive, 247 Promenade of Oratoria in, 148 historical, 17 restoration of, 181 mise-en-scène of, 249 Room of the Battles in, 148, 149, relational fabric of, 253 183, 202 First Liberal Revolution, 129 as the themitical, 145-146 Fronteira, Dom José Trazimundo floating signifier, 95-96 Foucault, Michel, 3-6, 25-28 Mascarenhas Barreto, 7th Marquis of. See Trazimundo and analytics, 43-44 Fronto, Cornelius, 51, 55 on ancient Greece, 15 and the anthropology of ethics, 11 Galeria dos Reis. See Fronteira, Gallery on asceticism, 34 of the Kings in on biopolitics, 224 Geertz, Clifford, 11, 93, 99, 120 on ethical complexity, 14 on diagnostics, 273-275 History of Sexuality, 3, 8, 27 on paradoxes of meaning, 214 on parrhêsia, 19 on practice, 94 on sexual conduct, 32 Gellner, Ernest, 127 Foundation of the Houses of Fronteira gender roles, 30-31 and Alorna, 182-185, 188-189, Genealogy of Morals (Nietzsche), 10, 195, 201 Foundation, the. See Foundation of 44, 46, 84 the Houses of Fronteira and Genet, Jean, 65, 160-161 Giddens, Anthony, 11, 273 Alorna France, 225, 229 given, the, 120, 124, 125-126, 207, 240 freedom, 14, 48, 75 Graham, Sylvester, 227 as characteristic of the ethical grandeeship, 129-130 domain, 36 Greece as a conscious practice, 36 ancient, 32, 73, 77 as a necessary condition, 37 modern, 12 Fronteira, 123, 144-145, 168 as an actant, 144 Habermas, Jürgen, 8, 39, 106, 109, 273 the Classical Garden of, 148 habitus, 45, 120 vs. Condado de Torre, 151 and conscious practices, 37 as the contingent, 125 as the contingent, 124 and the formation of alternative Hardt, Michael and Antonio Negri, subjects, 154-156 224, 273 Gallery of the Kings in, 146, 147, 149 Hegel, Georg, 21, 38 the gardens of, 146-147 Heidegger, Martin, 85



### Index

hermeneutics, 49, 262, 263 José Trazimundo Mascarenhas Barreto. See Trazimundo Herodotus, 71, 77 Judaism, 99 Hesiod, 71 justice. See justness hetairai, 30 justness, 40, 71-72, 73, 80 Hill, Diana, 157, 189, 201 History of Sexuality (Foucault), 3, 8, kaloikagathoi, 61-62 25-27 Kant, Immanuel, 38-39, 43, 50-51 Holocaust, 237, 259 Kellog, Dr. John Harvey, 227 Homer, 21, 71 kinaidos, 28, 54 homosexuality, 27, 29 knighthood, 129, 130 house. See casa Koresh, David, 205, 218, 230-231, 260 Houteff, Florence, 223 krisis. See crisis Houteff, Victor, 205, 222, 233, 236-237 Howell, Vernon, 223-224, 231 Laidlaw, James, 11, 38, 61, 98 See also Koresh, David Lambek, Michael, 20, 24, 96 humanism, 61, 75-76, 113 Le Goff, Jacques, 10 Leach, Edmund, 262, 269 identity, 13, 65 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 45, 57, 95, in anthropology, 103-104 144, 268 and practice, 102-103 life history, 16, 137, 244 and status, 102 lifestyle, 102, 137, 239 individuation, 153, 159, 199 liminality, 97, 265 interpellation, 65, 66, 159, 160 Lisbon, 122, 136, 165 intersubjectivity, 120, 164, 199, 275 Luhmann, Niklas, 5-7, 57-60, 94 Isabel, 151, 164, 197, 198 and the anthropology of ethics, 12 on ethics, 111 Jakobson, Roman, 95 and the model-theoretic genre, 273 Jehovah's Witnesses, 228 on morality, 108-109 Jesus of Nazareth, 83, 205 Appolonuis of Tyana as a Macbeath, Alexander, 11 biographical model for, 80 Mahmood, Saba, 12 charisma of, 89-90 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 111, 152, 269 chrism of, 97 mana, 96, 104 and deprivation of chrism, 87 Mangualde, 4th Count of (Fernando and the themitical, 113 de Sousa Botelho e in Weber, 82 Albuquerque), 182, 186 Jinas, 98 Marchioness, 4th of Alorna. See Alcipe José Maria. See Basto, José Maria Pinto Marcus and Hill, 153, 180, 186

300



#### Index

Marcus, George, 16, 191, 249, 266, 270 and mode of ethical valuation, 171 Maria, António, 123, 125, 169, 194 and mode of ethical valuation and Marquis of Fronteira and Alorna. judgment, 177 See Mascarenhas, Fernando mode of judgment of, 178 Marrou, Henri, 31 mode of subjectivation of, 174, 178, 186 Marx, Karl, 102 Mascarenhas, Fernando, 16-17, 62, noble titles of, 123 122, 127 pedagogy of, 138, 195, 196 and the aesthetic arena, 161-162 and psychoanalysis, 195, 199 and aesthetic distinction, 138 recruitment to nobility of, 142, and ascription, 141-142 145, 152 askêsis of, 169, 194-201 and saudade, 191-193 self-fulfillment of, 176, 177, 178 autopoiesis of, 197 and carnal pleasures, 189-191 sexuality of, 122, 125, 195 and the casa, 180-181 in the subject position of Marquis, chrism of, 171 185-186 and crisis, 162-165, 174 subjectivation of, 189 and the dyad-subject, 208-210 and taste in music, 133-134 and the dynastic uncanny, 158 telos of, 168, 189 and education, 166 upbringing of, 142-143 as emotional hero, 165, 168, 175, 189, Mateus Foundation, 182 Maturana and Varela, 7, 60 192, 193 emplacement of, 158 middle class. See class ethical domain of, 172 millenarianism, 203 and ethical judgment, 175, 186 anthropology of, 232-233 and ethical justification, 179 and anti-millenarianism, 260-261, and ethical regard, 171-172, 173, 175 263 and ethical substance, 189 Miller, William, 227 in exile, 167 mode of ethical judgment, 69-70, and fado, 134 115, 243 and Fronteira, 145-146, 150, 197 See also ethical judgment and games, 200-201 mode of ethical justification, 91, 116 homosexual love affair of, 163-164, See also ethical justification mode of ethical valuation, 91, 96, 115 191-192 See also ethical valuation and humanist psychology, 176 and individuation, 187 mode of recruitment to and selection and irony, 198-199 of a subject position, 62-66, and leftist politics, 131, 167 115, 158, 160 and military school, 163 and name calling, 159



### Index

mode of subjectivation, 49-50, 52, 115 Nietzsche, Frederick, 10, 174, 187 and asceticism, 44-45, 46-47 See also subjectivation definition of, 4 Genealogy of Morals, 10, 44, 46, 84 mode of determination of, 60, nobility, 178 62, 115 and ascription vs. achievement, scope, structure and priority of, 126-127 66, 116 and bourgeois respectability, 133, 190 and the themitical, 104 and bourgeoisie, 131 Monteiro, Nuno Gonçalo, 128-131 and class and status, 128, 140 Moore, G. E., 8 European, 16, 131, 185 moral breakdown, 20 Portuguese, 16, 128, 131, 152, 180 moral philosophy, 20, 56, 72 and service, 179-180 and analytics, 44 as subject position, 126 vs. anthropology of ethics, 8 nobreza. See nobility, Portuguese as directives of judgment and normativity, 24, 113, 114 conduct, 8 See also themitical, the morality, 21, 85 and the chrism of the ethical ancient Greek, 110 other, 87 vs. ethics, 22 and ethical value, 85 of functional differentiation, 109 and ethics in Luhmann, 108-111 etymology, 22 Luhmann on, 108 and the principles of autopoiesis, 114 Mormonism, 84, 99 and social system adjustment, 105 Mount Carmel, 203, 204, 205, 217-218 Ms. Roden, See Roden, Amo Paul objective possibilities, 120, 159, 209, 241 Bishop Ocasião, 16, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 oikonomikê, 23 naked life, 172 oikoumenê, 75 Opportunity. See Ocasião naturalistic fallacy, 8 other, the. See ethical other, the and Alexander Macbeath, 11 and criteria of ethical judgment, 106 and ethical valuation, 91 palace. See Fronteira and the normativity of the Palácio Fronteira. See Fronteira autopoietic system, 114 parrhêsia, 78 and the artist, 19 and the pedagogy of virtue, 56 and care of the self, 27 New Denominations, 228, 229, 267 New or Higher Criticism. definition, 14 See hermeneutics and the supression of voice, 259 New Social Movements, 229 Parsons, Talcott, 6, 94



# Index

Paxson, Heather, 12	praxis, 102
pedagogue	See also practice
and care of the self, 73	prestige, 102, 130
and the cultivation of virtue, 23	primal scene, 81, 84, 86, 95, 112
as the ethical other, 71	prophet, 79, 82, 83, 84, 88
and mode of subjectivation,	FF, 7,5,, -5,5 - 1,
60–61	Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 6
relationship between ethical subject	rationalism
and the, 54	and the Bourdieusian theory of
therapeutic, 199	religious practice, 89
pedagogy, 55, 63, 86	of the classical philosophers, 73,
and pederasty, 54	79, 112
and virtue, 55	and Lévi-Strauss, 268
and voice, 259	Nietzsche on, 44
pederasty, 31, 53–54	rationalization, 178, 179
and Christianity, 74	of autopoiesis, 106
and justness, 72	of life conduct in Weber, 46
Pentecostal church, 212, 221	in the primal scene, 81
Persians, 75, 76–77	Weber's sociology of, 74, 79
personalism, 49, 52, 53	Robbins, Joel, 12, 20
Philostratus, 78, 79	on Durkheim, 11
Plato, 27, 30, 71	and relationalist subjects, 119
Luhmann on, 110	on Roden, Amo Paul Bishop, 262
on thumos, 40	Roden, Amo Paul Bishop, 16, 57, 106,
Plutarch, 21	204, 205
poiesis, 23, 102	and Bible study, 222
polis, 22, 23, 41, 75, 80	in Canada, 221
politeia. See triangle of alêtheia,	chrism of, 234-235
politeia, and êthos	first meeting with, 217-219
politikê, 22–24	after George Roden's
practice	hospitalization, 232
and the anthropology of ethics,	and illegitimacy of voice, 261-262
93–94	at Mount Carmel, 249–251
Aristotle on the cultivation of	secular idiom of, 238
virtues through, 55	sense of disenfranchisement, 230
and code, 58–59, 103	in Texas, 220–221
and ethical cultivation, 23	transcendental hygienics, 228
Foucault on, 45	upbringing, 219–220
Zigon on, 86	visions of, 221–222



#### Index

Roden, Amo Paul Bishop (cont.) as a testament to Araucaria, 237 and writing, 241-242 voice of, 242 Roden, Ben, 205, 222, 223, 233, slave, the, 37, 67, 76, 258 and asceticism, 44, 47 237, 250 Roden, George, 205, 222, 224, 230-231 and lack of self-control, 35 Roden, Lois, 205, 223, 253 as a pedagogue, 64 Romanticism, 121, 226 social reproduction, 45-46, 89, 138, 180 Rose, Nikolas, 11, 224 socialization, 66, 119, 142, 196, 215 Rosseau, Jean-Jacques, 121 bravery in male, 72 and the intersubjectivity of ethics, 56 routinization, 76, 83, 87, 112 the pedagogue as an agent of, 71 and ethical value, 114 and Zigon, 85, 86 technologies of, 56 Socrates, 110, 111 rule, the, 52, 70, 86, 89 in Adkins, 41 Sala das Batalhas. See Fronteira, Room and pedagogy, 55 of the Battles in Plato and Xenophon portraits of, 121 São Domingos de Bemfica. and truth speaking in Foucault, 51 See Bemfica sôfrôn, 35, 44, 62 Sappho, 27, 29 ethical substance of, 40 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 65, 160, 268 and the governance of others, 53 saudade, 136, 138, 191-193 and the pederastic lover, 54 mode of subjectivation of the, semantics, 58-59, 85, 94, 274 semiotics, 70, 274 62-65, 68 of the rule, 69 sôfrosunê, 52, 72, 78 and asceticism, 44 Saussurean, 59, 60 and Christianity, 74 Sermon to my Successor, 169-177 Seventh-day Adventism. See Seventhdefinition, 35-36 day Adventist church self-knowledge as, 53 Sohm, Rudolph, 82, 103 Seventh-day Adventist church, 225, 227, 236 status, 9, 102 Severa, Maria, 135, 139 and grandeeship, 129 sexual conduct, 28, 32-34, 33-34 vs. identity, 13 sexual orientation, 27, 29, 252 and money, 132 and nobility, 128, 140 sexuality, 25-27, 32, 39, 137, 166 Shadows and Lights of Waco (Faubion), and systemic structure, 6 16, 211, 215, 219, 230 status and role, 6, 13, 60, 101 and Araucaria's telos, 254 Strathern, Marilyn, 144, 187 and Ms. Roden's message, 235 structural reproduction, 45, 46, 88 as a pedagogical project, 247 See also social reproduction



# Index

outlinet a sec sec	tacknologies of the self up to to
subject, 3, 119–120	technologies of the self, 47–49, 125,
composite, 16, 17, 57 the individual, 14	131, 200
, , , , , , ,	telos, 116
relationalist, 119	afterlife as, 265–266
subject position, 36, 65, 97, 101, 141	Araucaria's, 254, 255
of the anthropologist, 100–101, 206	definition of, 4
definition of, 4	and the dyad-subject, 210
homosexual, 160	embodiment as, 43
and identity, 104	epistemic, 275
and interpellation, 160	and the themitical, 114
and nesting, 66	themitical, the, 24
vs. social structure, 45–46	and Araucaria, 233
stigmatic, 160	definition, 20–24
valence of, 62	and the ethical, 104–115
subjectivation, 71, 126, 158	etymology, 24
and aesthetic practice, 50	and millenarianism, 260
ethical judgment as metrics of, 70	modern, 109
vs. habitus, 45	theory construction
vs. social structure, 45	diagnostic mode, 273–275
vs. subjection, 49, 84	four models, 271–272
vs. subjugation, 45	model-theoretic mode, 272–273
See also mode of subjectivation	referential mode, 272
subjectivism, 56, 274	tendential mode, 273
system, 8	Thoreau, Henry David, 226
adjustment of the, 104	thumos, 39-40
autopoietic, 5, 106, 159	Timarchus, 33
closed, 89	transcendental hygienics, 226, 227-229
and functional differentiation,	Trazimundo, 155, 156, 199
108–109	triangle of alêtheia, politeia and êthos,
irritants of the, 107	26, 54, 74
and the human being, 6	Turner, Victor, 97
open, 105–106	
open vs. closed, 6–7, 105	ultimate, the, 99
psychic, 6	
social, 5, 6–7, 57	Vimioso, Count of, 135, 139
systems theory	vitalism, 6, 98, 229
and communication, 57	voice
and the exercise of voice, 258	and communicative autopoiesis,
as a framework, 5, 6, 9	258–259



## Index

voice (cont.)
and ethical substance, 257, 259
giving, 257
and pedagogy, 259
von Hartmann, Karl Robert Eduard, 93

Waco, 204, 222, 231

Ms. Roden in, 220, 221, 238, 251, 252

Weber, Max, 10, 11, 79, 80–85

Bourdieu on, 87–88

on charisma, 80–85, 89, 103

on paradoxes of meaning, 214

on status, 102 Weiner, Annette, 146 White, Ellen Harmon, 205, 225–226 women, 68 and appetites, 34 and sexual conduct, 28–30

Xenophon, 30, 34, 75, 121

zero-phonemic, the, 95, 99, 103 Zigon, Jarrett, 11, 20, 85–86, 114–115 zoê 172–173