

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00471-9 - Britain's Two World Wars Against Germany: Myth,
Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight

Brian Bond

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

Advanced Air Striking Force 29, 147
 Aldington, Richard 4
All Our Yesterdays newsreels 10
 Allies, WWII strategy 145, 146–163
 Amiens
 Battle of 64, 140–141
 Gestapo prison bombing 107
 Anzio, combat conditions 80–81
 appeasement 28, 170
 area bombing 112–114
 Armistice, WWI 95, 166, 167–168
 Army–Air co-operation, failure of 147
 Arnheim 160–161
 casualties 161
 Arras, Second Battle of
 improvements in warfare 132–133
 tunnels 132–133
 artillery, WWI, modernisation 55, 129,
 131, 132–133, 136–137
 Asquith, Herbert Henry, German
 invasion of Belgium 27
 Attlee, Clement 165
 Australian Corps, WWI 139–140, 142

 B-17 bombers 115
 battlefield conditions
 WWI 4–5
 Western Front 4–5
 WWII 4
 Belgium, threat from Germany 1914 27
 Berlin, bombing of 105

Beyond the Fringe 11
Blackadder Goes Forth 21–22, 48–49,
 127
Blitzkrieg 70, 147
 blood transfusion 71
 Blunden, Edmund 4, 126–143
 Bomber Command
 defence of British Isles 36
 strategic bombing of Germany
 100–124
 accuracy 106–107, 112–114
 arguments in favour of 102
 Berlin 105
 casualties 105, 115–116, 117, 123:
 friendly fire 108–109
 contribution to victory 123
 criticism of 102–103, 119–122
 Dam Busters raid 106–107
 Dresden 114–119
 Hamburg 105
 Lancaster bombers 104, 110, 115
 Mosquito fighter-bomber 106–107,
 110, 115
 oil targets 111–112, 114, 116
 Operation Overlord 106, 107–109
 P51 Mustang fighter-bomber
 109–110
 railways 112
 Ruhr 104–105, 112
 Sir Arthur Harris: bombing priorities
 110–115; successes 104–105

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-00471-9 - Britain's Two World Wars Against Germany: Myth,
 Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight
 Brian Bond
 Index
[More information](#)

185 / Index

- bombing
 - Bomber Command 100–124
 - Luftwaffe* 101
- Britain
 - post-WWI
 - industrial and financial crisis 169, 175–176
 - military position 168
 - national prestige 170
 - public appreciation of Army 169–170
 - WWI
 - economic vulnerability 90
 - friction with Allies 37
 - peace negotiation with Germany 37
 - propaganda against Germany 38–39
 - WWII, loss of power 7, 164, 173–174
- British Army, WWII, learning process 144–163
- British Expeditionary Force
 - WWI 31, 49–51
 - combat conditions 62–63: boredom 68; comradeship 68; rest and recreation 66–67; training and fatigues 67
 - improvements in warfare 137
 - problems of expansion 49–50
 - unpreparedness at outset 127–130
 - WWII 29, 55–56
 - see also* Field Force
- Britten, Benjamin, *War Requiem* 23
- Broodseinde, Battle of 135
- Brooke, Rupert, *Peace* 62
- Burma campaign 36
- Cambrai, Battle of, improved artillery 136–137
- Canadian Corps, WWI 142
- Casablanca Conference 1943 173
- casualties
 - WWI 3, 70–71, 72, 138–139
 - WWII 6, 70–71, 72
 - Arnhem 161
 - Bomber Command 105: Dresden 115–116, 117; friendly fire 108–109
 - medical advances 71
 - Operation Overlord 158
- cavalry, WWI 142
- Chamberlain, Sir Neville
 - appeasement of Hitler 28, 170
 - Hitler's opinion of 28–29, 170
 - hopes Hitler will withdraw 29, 32
 - reluctance to bomb Germany 101
- Chantilly, Allied Military Conference 1915 34
- Christmas Truce 1914 65
- Churchill, Sir Winston
 - aggressive strategy 172–173
 - appeasement of Roosevelt and Stalin 171–172
 - as saviour of nation 60, 61
 - as writer 9–10
 - attitude to bombing campaign 101
 - electoral defeat 1945 165
 - First Lord of the Admiralty 26
 - keeps France in WWII 32–33
 - on persecution of Jews 13, 14–15
 - optimistic strategy post-Dunkirk 33–34
 - plan to attack Soviet Union 1945 174–175
- Poland 1945 174
- portrayal by Hitler 40
- Potsdam Conference 175
- Prime Minister 1940 171
- promotion of tank warfare 43
- reputation as leader 7, 9
- support for Gallipoli campaign 31
- support for strategic bombing of Germany 120
- The Second World War* 3, 9, 162
- The Valiant Years* 9
- The World Crisis*, criticism of generals 43–44
- WWII propaganda 5
- Yalta Conference 174
- cinema
 - interpretation of WWI 2
 - Battle of Somme 4
 - interpretation of WWII 3, 10–11
- Clark, Alan, *The Donkeys* 18, 126–141
- comics, role in popularising WWII 10
- command structure
 - WWI 141
 - WWII 146

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-00471-9 - Britain's Two World Wars Against Germany: Myth,
 Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight
 Brian Bond
 Index
[More information](#)

186 / Index

- communications
 - North Africa campaign 152
 - North-West Europe, WWII 146
 - Operation Overlord 160
 - Western Front, WWI 50–51, 138, 141
- Communism, East and Central Europe 176
- comradeship, WWI 68
- concentration camps 1, 3, 13
- conscription
 - WWI 31–32
 - WWII 5
- Coventry, bombing by *Luftwaffe* 101
- creeping barrage 131, 132
- Dad's Army* 11
- Dam Busters raid 106–107
- Declaration of London 88–89
- Desert Air Force 153
- Dresden
 - bombing of 114–119
 - political reaction to 116–117
 - post-war arguments about 117–119
- Dunkirk
 - Field Force 147, 148
 - Royal Air Force 147
- Eastern Front, WWII, defeat of German forces 3
- Eden, Sir Anthony
 - capture of Messines Ridge 134
 - meeting with Karski 13–14
- El Alamein, Battle of 153
- evacuation, children 5
- Field Force 28, 29, 55–56, 73–86, 145, 146, 149–153
 - Dunkirk 147, 148
- films *see* cinema
- First World War
 - Armistice 166, 167–168
 - attrition towards Germany 88–99
 - Britain's failure to negotiate peace 37, 40
 - casualties 138–139
 - comparison with WWII 70–71, 72
 - cavalry 142
 - combat conditions 4–5, 62–63, 64–71
 - boredom 68
 - comparison with WWII 68–71, 86–87
 - comradeship 68
 - rest and recreation 66–67
 - training and fatigues 67
- communications 50–51, 138, 141
- defence strategy 29–30, 31, 34–35, 37
- elite regiments 65, 66
- futility of 1
- German atrocities 38
- German reparations 166–167
- German war aims 38
- leadership 42–55
- media interpretation of 2, 63–64
- military achievements 6–7
- naval blockade 88–99
 - restrictions on neutrals 91–92, 97
- negative stereotypical view of 1–3, 5, 7, 8, 17–24, 126–127, 165
- post-war settlements 6–7, 95, 165–169
- reasons for Britain's involvement 3–4, 12
- siege conditions 50, 62–63
- state control of economy 32
- transformation of warfare 6–7, 64, 125–143
- artillery 55, 129, 131, 132–133, 136–137
- command structure 141
- Royal Flying Corps 55, 137–138, 141
- tanks 55, 130–131, 136
- transport 50, 138
- Treaty of Versailles 95, 165–169
- France
 - invasion by Germany 1940 32–33, 35–36
 - 'blessing' for Britain 35–36
- Gallipoli campaign 31
- generals
 - cavalrymen 53–54
 - WWI 42–55
 - misconceptions about 51–55
 - WWII 56–61
 - see also* leadership
- Germany
 - armaments production

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-00471-9 - Britain's Two World Wars Against Germany: Myth,
 Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight
 Brian Bond
 Index
[More information](#)

187 / Index

- WWI 94–95
- WWII 124
- atrocities, WWI 38
- control of Mediterranean 33
- defeat
 - WWI 139–141, 168–169
 - WWII 41
- invasion of Low Countries and France
 - 32–33, 35–36
- invasion of Poland 29, 31
- lack of hostility towards 1914 26
- naval blockade by Royal Navy WWI
 - 88–99
 - civilian death rate 93–94
 - civilian shortages 90–91, 92–94, 95–97
 - military shortages 94
- professionalism
 - WWI 51
 - WWII 60, 145–146, 147, 149, 156–157
- reparations, WWI 166–167
- strategic interest, WWI 4
- submarine warfare, WWI 97, 99
- threat to Belgium, WWI 27
- war aims, WWI 38
- Gordon Highlanders, Normandy 82–83
- Gort, Field Marshal Sir John, WWII 146
- Graves, Robert 4
 - emphasis on horror of war 66, 126–143
- Grayling, A. C., criticism of strategic bombing 121–122
- Grey, Sir Edward, response to German invasion of Belgium 27
- Guards regiments 65
- gunnery *see* artillery
- Haig, Sir Douglas
 - as national hero 169–170
 - attitude to new technology 55
 - attitude to Press 57–58
 - criticism of 42
 - Basil Liddell Hart 46–47
 - Lloyd George 44–45
 - Somme campaign 131–132
- Hamburg, bombing of 105
- Hamel, capture of 139–140
- Hancock's Half Hour* 11
- Harris, Sir Arthur
 - Chief of Bomber Command 103–104
 - criticism of bombing priorities 110–115
 - oil targets 111–112, 116
 - successes in Germany 104–105
- Hastings, Max, criticism of strategic bombing 120–121
- Hitler, Adolf
 - attack on Soviet Union 40
 - occupation of Prague 1939 28
 - opinion of Chamberlain 28–29, 170
 - opinion of Churchill 40
 - unsystematic strategy 33–34
- Horrocks, Lieutenant General Sir Brian, showmanship 71–72
- idealism 15–16, 39
- Irving, David, *The Destruction of Dresden* 117
- Italy campaign 36, 155–156
 - combat conditions 77–81
- Jews, persecution by Nazis 12–15
- Journey's End* (R. C. Sherriff) 22
- Karski, Jan, reports of persecution of Jews 13–14
- Katyn Forest, massacre of Polish officers 14
- King's Own Scottish Borderers, 4th
 - Batallion, combat conditions 83–86
- Kitchener, Field Marshal Lord, strategic plan 30, 31, 62–63
- Lancaster bombers 104, 110, 115
- Larkin, Philip 62
- leadership
 - WWI 42–55
 - age 54
 - cavalrymen 53–54
 - challenge of BEF expansion 49–50
 - communications 50–51
 - German professionalism 51, 60
 - innovation 54–55
 - misconceptions about: 'lives of luxury' 51–53

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-00471-9 - Britain's Two World Wars Against Germany: Myth,
 Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight
 Brian Bond
 Index
[More information](#)

188 / Index

- leadership (*cont.*)
 WWII 56–61
 charismatic 58–59
 lack of suitable officers 59
 misconceptions about 53
 League of Nations, President Woodrow Wilson 166
 lend-lease agreement 171–172, 175
 Lewis gun 131
 Liberal government 1914, ignorance of warfare 26, 27, 29–30
 Liddell Hart, Captain Basil H. 45–48
 criticism of Haig 46–47
 influence on media 48
 on the Royal Navy blockade 97–98
 literature
 WWI 2
 WWII 11
 see also poetry; writing
 Littlewood, Joan, *Oh! What a Lovely War* 18–20, 126–127
 Lloyd George, David
 criticism of Haig 44–45
 friction with military leaders 35
 ‘Khaki Election’ 164
 Memoirs 44–45
 Treaty of Versailles 164
 Locarno Treaty 1925 7
 London, bombing by *Luftwaffe* 101
 Loos, Battle of 50, 63, 128
 low-level marking techniques 111
 Lübeck, bombing of 104
 Ludendorff, General Erich, Armistice 95, 139, 140
Luftwaffe 73
 bombing of London and Coventry 101
 dominance in 1940 147
 fearsome reputation 29
 lack of strength 33
 loss of morale 110
Lusitania 91
 Machine Gun Corps, WWI 138
 Maginot Line 145
 Messines Ridge, capture of 134
 Middle East campaign 36
 militarism, ‘Prussian’ 39–40
 Monte Cassino, combat conditions 78–80
 Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard
 as all-conquering general 61
 Arnhem 160–161
 commander of Eighth Army 153–155
 Operation Overlord 159–160
 public relations 58–59, 71–72
 Mosquito fighter-bomber 106–107, 110, 115
 Munich Agreement 1938 28
 Mustang *see* P51 Mustang fighter-bomber
 national solidarity, WWII 16–17
 naval blockade
 WWI 88–99
 restrictions on neutrals 91–92, 97
 Nazi persecution of Jews 12–15
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact 16, 31
 Normandy 1944
 combat conditions 81–83
 role of Bomber Command 106, 107–109
 North Africa campaign 36, 149–155
 British successes 150–151, 153–155
 British weaknesses 150, 151–153
 Desert Air Force 153
 Eighth Army 151, 153–155
 Field Marshal Montgomery 153–155
 poor communications 152
 Royal Air Force 152–153
 see also Montgomery; Rommel
 North-West Europe, combat conditions 81–86
 Nuremberg Trials 3, 13
 OBOE electronic guidance system 104, 105, 108, 111
Oh! What a Lovely War 18–20, 126–127
 oil targets, Bomber Command 111–112, 114, 116
 Operation Battleaxe 151, 152
 Operation Brevity 151
 Operation Crusader 151, 153
 Operation Overlord 157
 casualties 158
 communication failures 160
 Field Marshal Montgomery 159–160

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-00471-9 - Britain's Two World Wars Against Germany: Myth,
 Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight
 Brian Bond
 Index
[More information](#)

189 / Index

- manpower shortage 159
- role of Bomber Command 106,
107–109
- tactical failures 160
- USA 173
- Ordnance Corps, WWI 138
- Ottoman Empire, British attack on 31
- Owen, Wilfred 22, 23
- P51 Mustang fighter-bomber 109–110
- Panzer Group Africa 151–152
- Passchendaele *see* Ypres, Third Battle of
- Patch, Harry 22–23
- Pathfinder Force 104
- Pearl Harbor, Japanese attack on 36–37
- penicillin 71
- phony war 16, 29, 146
- Plumer, Field Marshal Herbert
 - capture of Messines Ridge 134
 - Third Ypres campaign 135
 - visits to trenches 52–53
- poetry, WWI 2, 5, 22, 62, 126–143
- Poland
 - Churchill strives to secure
independence 174
 - German invasion of 29, 31
- Polygon Wood, Battle of 135
- Potsdam Conference 165, 175
- propaganda
 - WWI 38–39, 93, 96
 - WWII 5–6, 162
- railways, bombing of 112
- rationing 5
- Remarque, Erich Maria
 - All Quiet on the Western Front* 22
 - emphasis on horror of war 66
- Rommel, Field Marshal Erwin 60,
151–152, 155
- Roosevelt, President Franklin D.
 - Churchill 171–172
 - Karski 14
- Royal Air Force
 - defence of British Isles 36
 - Dunkirk 147
 - North Africa campaign 152–153
see also Royal Flying Corps
- Royal Artillery, WWI 138
- Royal Engineers, WWI 138
- Royal Flying Corps 55, 137–138, 141
see also Royal Air Force
- Royal Navy
 - contraband control of Germany
89–90
 - defence of British Isles 36
- Royal Sussex Regiment 65
- Royal Welch Fusiliers 65
- Ruhr, bombing of 104–105, 112
- Russia
 - offensive against Austria 1916 34
see also Soviet Union
- Sassoon, Siegfried 5
 - criticism of leadership 43
 - emphasis on horror of war 66,
126–143
- Scots Guards, 2nd Battalion, casualties
72
- Second World War
 - attrition towards Germany 100–124
 - Britain's decline as world power 7, 8,
164, 173–174
 - British Army learning process
144–163
 - casualties
 - Arnhem 161
 - comparison with WWI 70–71, 72,
162
 - medical advances 71
 - Monte Cassino 80
 - Operation Overlord 158
 - civilian privations 5–6, 16
 - combat conditions
 - comparison with WWI 68–71,
86–87
 - Italy campaign 77–81, 155–156
 - North-West Europe 81–86
 - Western Desert 73–77, 150
 - command structure 145, 146–163
 - communications 146, 152, 160
 - defeat of Germany 41
 - disarming 168–169
 - defence strategy 28–29, 30–31, 33–34
 - lack of idealism 15–16
 - leadership 53, 56–61
 - manpower shortage 159, 164, 174
 - as moral crusade 13
 - national solidarity 16–17

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-00471-9 - Britain's Two World Wars Against Germany: Myth,
 Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight
 Brian Bond
 Index
[More information](#)

190 / Index

- Second World War (*cont.*)
 propaganda 5–6, 162
 reasons for Britain's involvement 4,
 12–13
 stereotypical view of 1–2, 3, 5–6, 165
 creation of myths 8–17, 161
 strategic bombing of Germany
 100–124
 see also Bomber Command
 transport 155–156
 shell shortage, WWI 50
 shellshock 69–70
 Somme campaign 2, 34
 civilian reaction to 4, 63
 reasons for failure 129–130
 role of Haig 131–132
 strategic success? 132
 Soviet Union
 Allies' good relations with 15, 16
 Churchill plans to attack 174–175
 defeat of *Wehrmacht* 164
 influence of Communism in Europe
 176
 invasion by Germany 36, 40
 Katyn Forest massacre 14
 Speer, Albert
 Minister of Armaments and War
 Production 124
 on Hamburg bombing 105
 on Ruhr bombing 104–105, 124
 Stokes mortars 131
 submarine warfare, WWI 97, 99
 sulpha-drugs 71
 Sweden, effect of naval blockade, WWI
 92
 Tank Corps, WWI 138
 tank warfare
 WWI 55, 130–131
 Battle of Cambrai 55, 136
 promotion by Churchill 43
 Third Battle of Ypres 136
 WWII
 lack of preparedness 147–148
 Western Desert 74–77
 Taylor, A. J. P.
 on the naval blockade legacy 98
 reinforcement of myths about WWI
 126–141
 Teheran Conference 1943 173
 television
 interpretation of WWI 2, 20–22,
 63–64
 interpretation of WWII 10
 parody and satire 11
 Terraine, John, *Haig: The Educated
 Soldier* 20, 48
The Great War BBC television series
 20–21
The Monocled Mutineer 22
 theatre, interpretation of WWI 2
 transport
 WWI 50, 138
 WWII 155–156
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk 166
 Treaty of Bucharest 166
 Treaty of Versailles 95, 165–169
 disarming of Germany 168–169
 Lloyd George 164
 resentment against 166–167
 trench warfare
 WWI 1, 63, 64–65
 relaxation of hostilities 65–66
 WWII 70, 73, 78, 81
 Truman, President Harry S., terminates
 lend-lease 175
 Turkey, Gallipoli operation 31
 USA
 dominance in 1944 164, 173–174
 entry into WWI 91
 entry into WWII 36–37, 173
 Operation Overlord 173
 lend-lease agreement 171–172,
 175
 USAAF, bombing accuracy 112–114
 Verdun, Battle of 1916 34
 veterans, WWI 22–23
 Vimy Ridge, capture of 133
Wehrmacht
 decision-making 161
 North Africa campaign 150
 professionalism, WWII 60, 72, 73,
 145–146, 147, 156–157
 Weimar Republic 166, 168
 downfall of 167–168

191 / Index

- Western Desert, combat conditions
73–77
- Western Front
 - Britain increases war effort 34–35
 - casualties 70–71, 72, 138–139
 - cavalry 142
 - combat conditions 4–5, 62–63,
64–71
 - command structure 141
 - communications 50–51, 138,
141
 - leadership 42–55
 - siege conditions 50, 62–63
 - transformation of warfare 125–143
 - transport 138
- Wilson, President Thomas Woodrow
 - Fourteen Points 166
 - League of Nations 166
- writing
 - WWI 18–20, 126–143
 - WWII 11
 - see also* cinema; literature; poetry;
theatre
- Yalta Conference 1945 174
- Ypres, Third Battle of 2, 63, 132,
134–136
 - Lloyd George's criticism of Haig
44–45
 - Plumer's Second Army 135