

## Index

Information in footnotes is indexed as 123n4, i.e., note 4 on page 123

- Abdulai, Napoleon, 219  
 Abdullah, Ibrahim, 214–16, 218, 219,  
 220–1, 222–5, 234, 237  
 Abidjan peace accord, 5, 28–9n9, 74, 148,  
 179  
 Abuja peace accords, 3, 79, 179  
 Addai-Seboh, Akyaba, 166, 219  
 agriculture  
   collective farming, 204  
   labour, 53–5  
   post-war projects, 16, 176–98, 199–208,  
   214  
   RUF, 15, 101–11, 168–71, 214, 241  
   training, 208–11  
 Airborne Division, 65  
 All People's Congress (APC), 1, 21, 40,  
 42–3  
 amputations, 149–50, 154–5, 163,  
 235n18  
 Anti-Corruption Revolutionary Council,  
 41  
 Armed Forces Revolutionary Council  
 (AFRC)  
   ex-combatants, 22–6  
   and RUF, 76–8, 113, 141–2, 150–6,  
   228  
 atrocities  
   AFRC, 150–6  
   CDF, 146–50  
   Liberian Special Forces, 142–6  
   RUF, 15, 138–75, 214, 220, 235  
 Bangladesh/Sierra Leone Cooperative  
 Farm (BANSAL), 187–90, 205,  
 206–7, 222–3  
 Bangura, John, 42, 190  
 Bangura, Pallo, 92–3  
 Bangura, Yusuf, 218, 239  
 Benjamin-Hirsch, Captain, 65  
 Bio, Julius Maada, 73  
 'Black December', 2  
 Black Guards, RUF, 131, 157  
 Blama, NADA agricultural project, 182–7,  
 205–6  
 Bo School, 39  
 Bockarie, Samuel 'Maskita', 67, 75, 78,  
 111, 142n6, 151–2  
 bodyguards, RUF, 160–2  
 Branch Energy, 147n10  
 British colony, 36–9, 58–9  
 Bunumbu College, 21, 198, 224  
 Burkinabe mercenaries, 62, 140, 142, 145  
 Cameroon, 232  
 Camp Bokor, 67  
 Camp Burkina, 67  
 cannibalism, 145, 148, 172  
 Cargo Cult, 17, 241  
 chiefdoms, British administration, 38–9  
 child soldiers, reintegration, 178–9, 203n2  
 Civil Defence Forces (CDF), 76, 127  
   atrocities, 146–50  
   ex-combatants, 26–31, 180, 182, 184,  
   186, 190n19, 193–4, 246  
   and RUF, 227  
   *see also* Kamajoisia  
 Collier, Paul, 7–8, 236–7, 238  
 colonialism, 36–9, 58–9  
 conflict *see* war  
 conscription, RUF, 84–6  
 Cooperative Contract Mining (CCM)  
   scheme, 43n12  
 Côte d'Ivoire, 238, 239  
 customary law, 58–60, 240  
 De Beers, 41, 245  
 Deen-Jalloh, Ibrahim, 75, 131n59, 153,  
 189, 224  
 Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische  
 Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), Tongo  
 agricultural project, 177, 180–2, 204,  
 206  
 diamonds, cause of conflict, 7–9, 111,  
 235–9

## 270 Index

- diamond mining, 39–40, 43–4, 181  
 ex-combatants, 200–1, 202, 243–7  
 illicit, 56–7, 63n4  
 nationalisation, 42  
 private mining, 43  
 RUF, 111–19, 152, 235–9  
 rural youth, 55–7
- Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration (DDR)  
 agricultural projects, 16, 180–98, 199–211, 214  
 process of, 79, 178–80  
 training programmes, 208–11
- Doe, Samuel, 1
- Dokubo, Charles, 218, 219–20
- Douglas, Mary, 229
- Dowe, Major, 70
- dregman dem*, 30n12, 31, 58
- drug use, RUF, 153, 173–4
- Durkheim, Emile, 134n61, 173, 221, 229, 240, 242
- Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group (ECOMOG), 2, 3, 22, 77, 105, 141n4, 151, 228
- economy, crisis, 43–5, 58
- education  
 collapse of, 52–3  
 colonial period, 39  
 RUF, 98–9, 119–24, 196n25  
 rural areas, 21
- elders, authority of, 48–51, 199
- elections (1996), 73
- elections (2002), 124n50
- ex-combatants  
 agricultural projects, 16, 176–98, 199–208, 214  
 CDF, 26–31, 180, 182, 184, 186, 190n19, 193–4, 246  
 diamond mining, 200–1, 202, 243–7  
 ideology, 194–8  
 land access, 204–5  
 reasons for fighting, 12–13, 18–33, 212–13  
 reintegration, 199–211  
 RUF, 19–22, 80–2, 176–98  
 SLA/AFRC, 22–6  
 training, 200–11  
 validity of testimonies, 32–3, 81–2
- Executive Outcomes (EO), 2, 5, 26, 27, 69–70, 74, 127, 146–7, 148n12
- farming *see* agriculture
- food production, RUF, 101–11, 168–71
- ‘Footpaths to Democracy’, 98–9n26, 127, 141, 181n5, 219, 220
- Fourah Bay College, 36, 52–3n20, 215–16
- Freetown  
 battle (1999), 77–8, 228–9  
 founding of, 36
- Freire, Paulo, 21
- French Revolution, 219n9
- G5, RUF, 131–2, 153, 170
- Gaddafi, Muammar, 125, 143
- Galinhas, 36n2
- Gbao, Augustine, 183, 184, 186, 187, 205–6
- Gberie, Lansana, 34, 45, 117, 142n6, 150n15, 155, 174
- gboto* work groups, 54
- Giehun, 3
- Gios, 140, 144–5, 159
- Gola Forest, RUF camps, 66–7, 97–101, 147–9
- Governance Reform Secretariat, 210–11
- ‘greed not grievance’ theory, 7–9, 15n12, 17, 177, 213, 235–9
- Green Book, 102, 125, 126, 216, 219
- Green Revolution, 54, 176
- Guinea-Bissau, 232
- Gurkhas, 69
- health care, RUF, 119–24
- Hooper, Jim, 148n12
- HOPE Sierra Leone, 190, 193
- Human Rights Watch, 140n3, 163n21
- hunters, civil defence force, 26–7, 146–50
- Hut Tax War, 37
- ‘Ideology Book’, 80n2, 127–9
- illiteracy, 161–2
- imports, rice, 44, 102
- independence (1961), 40
- indigenous peoples, history, 35
- inland valley swamps (IVS), 209n5
- Internal Defence Unit (IDU), RUF, 131, 132–3
- Internal Security Unit (ISU), 42
- International Alert, 127n56, 166, 219
- James, Faya, 75
- jo-bushes, 2, 3, 99
- Junior Commandos, RUF, 96, 103n33, 160
- junta government, RUF/AFRC, 2–3, 76–7, 113, 130, 151–4, 228
- Junta II, 141, 164
- justice system, problems, 45–6
- Kabala, 67, 70, 77
- Kabba, Alie, 216, 222
- Kabbah, Ahmad Tejan, 5, 73–4, 75, 77–9, 93

- Kailahun district  
 disarmament, 3  
 RUF farming, 106–10, 170  
 RUF recruitment, 83  
 RUF schools, 120
- Kalamayrah Agricultural Development Organisation (KADO), Makeni, 192–4, 207
- Kallon, Morris, 67, 78, 117
- Kamajoisia  
 and AFRC, 76–7  
 codes of conduct, 72  
 conflict role, 70–5  
 ex-combatants, 26–31  
 recruitment, 71, 72–3  
 and RUF, 15, 148–50, 231  
 in Tongo, 2–3  
*see also* Civil Defence Forces
- Kambia, 67
- Kandeh, Jimmy, 218
- Kanu, Abu, 217, 219, 223, 225
- Kaplan, Robert, 6–7, 212, 234–5
- Keen, David, 11, 236
- Kenema, ex-combatants, 176–8
- Kenya, 238
- Khmer Rouge  
 ideology, 219n9, 220  
 RUF comparison with, 100n28, 101n29, 102n31
- Kim Il Sung, 126n54, 189
- kimberlite mining, 245
- kombi* work groups, 54
- Kono area  
 agricultural projects, 191  
 diamond mining, 113–18, 246
- Kono Progressive Movement (KPM), 40
- Kony, Joseph, 233
- Koroma, Johnny Paul, 69n12, 76, 141n4, 152
- Krio community, 36–7
- labour  
 agriculture, 53–5  
 customary law, 58–9  
 mining, 55–7, 200–1  
 work groups, 54–5, 230
- Labour Camp, Tongo, 245–7
- land, access, 109, 204–5
- land tenure, 54n23
- Lavalié, Alfa, 70
- Lebanese, businessmen, 40–1, 43
- ‘liberated zones’, farming, 106–11, 168–71
- Liberia  
 fighters in Sierra Leone, 1, 19n2, 62–3, 140  
 and RUF origins, 217, 237–8  
 warlords, 103n35
- Liberia Peace Council (LPC), 85n9
- Liberian border  
 diamond mining, 56–7  
 social attitudes, 91
- Libya, connections with, 216–17, 223
- Lomé peace accord, 3, 78, 106, 114, 121, 179
- looting, 151
- Lord’s Resistance Army (LRA), 233
- Lower Bambara Youth Council (LBYC), 246
- ‘lumpen’ culture, RUF, 138, 218–25, 234–5
- Mackenzie, Robert, 69
- Magburaka, agricultural project, 178, 187–90
- magic, use of, 71, 172–3
- Makeni  
 KADO agricultural project, 192–4, 207  
 RADO agricultural project, 190–2, 207
- Malal Hills camp, 67, 165
- Malthusian theory, 6–7
- Mansaray, Rashid, 217, 219, 223, 225
- Mansarey, Abdul, 75
- Margai, Albert, 40
- Margai, Milton, 40
- marriage, 50–1, 59
- Mass Awareness and Participation (MAP) movement, 216
- Massaquoi, Gibril, 78
- meritocracy, RUF, 95–7, 166–8
- Military Police (MP), RUF, 132
- mineral deposits, mining, 39n7
- Mingo, Dennis, 67, 141n5, 151
- mining *see* diamond mining
- Mining Area Development Administration (MADA), 39n8
- Mkandawire, Thandika, 224, 234, 236–7, 239–40
- Mohamed, Jamil Sahid, 43n13
- Momoh, Joseph Saidu, 40, 44–6
- Mongo, Isaac, 145
- Musa, Faya, 75, 105n37, 153, 185, 224
- Musa, Solomon, 77
- National Commission for Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration (NCDDR), 16, 28–9n9, 177  
 agricultural projects, 178–94, 199–211  
 corruption, 201–2
- National Diamond Mining Company (NDMC), 42, 43
- National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL), 62, 85n9, 103–4, 142–6, 217
- National Provisional Ruling Council (NPRC), 64–9, 90n19
- neo-Durkheimian approach, 220–34, 240

## 272 Index

- ‘new barbarism’ theory, 6–7, 15n12, 17, 213, 234–5
- Niawa Agricultural Development Association (NADA), Blama project, 182–7, 205–6
- Nigeria, 238
- Nomo Faama, 66
- Norman, Samuel Hinga, 2, 41n10, 70, 147, 217n5
- Nyuma, Tom, 66
- Organisation of African Unity conference (1980), 43–4
- palm oil plantations, 209n4
- Palmer, Philip, 75
- Pan-African Union (PANAFU), 216
- Panguma, 2, 3
- paramount chiefs
  - British administration, 38–9
  - post-war powers, 199
  - role in war, 71, 73
- patrimonial state
  - collapse of, 9–10, 45–6, 239–41
  - formation of, 41–2, 59–60
- patrimonialism, RUF, 95–6, 239–41
- Peleto, 116–17, 158, 167
- Pendembu, RUF in, 21, 120–1, 144–5
- ‘people’s army’, 22, 23
- ‘people’s court’, RUF, 136
- Peyeima camp, 2, 67
- political parties, development of, 39–41
- Poro secret society, 46, 85n8
- potes*, 215–16, 222–3
- protectorate, British administration, 37–9
- Pujehun district, RUF recruitment, 83
- punishments, RUF, 87–9, 134–7, 175
- “Rambo”, 64n6
- ‘rarray-boys’, 215, 218, 221
- Rashid, Ishmail, 218, 222
- Reader, Ebeyemi, 217
- recruitment
  - Kamajoisia, 71, 72–3
  - RUF, 6, 16–17, 63–4, 82–6, 213, 224
- Reno, W., 39–40, 45, 57, 63n4, 236–7n20
- Republic of Sierra Leone Military Force (RSLMF), ex-combatants, 22–6
- Revolutionary United Front (RUF)
  - and AFRC, 76–8, 113, 141–2, 150–6, 228
  - agriculture, 15, 101–11, 168–71, 214, 241
  - atrocities, 15, 138–75, 214, 220, 227–8, 235
  - beginning of conflict, 62–4
  - behaviour monitoring, 131–3, 156–9, 164–5, 227
  - Black Guards, 131, 157
  - bodyguards, 160–2
  - bush camps, 66–7, 68, 97–101, 147–9, 230
  - and CDF, 146–50, 227
  - Code of Conduct, 95, 128–9, 151, 195
  - conflict causes, 4–6, 8, 19, 234–41
  - conscription, 84–6
  - deserters, 89–91
  - diamond mining, 111–19, 152, 235–9
  - drug use, 153, 173–4
  - education, 98–9, 119–24, 196n25
  - ex-combatants, 19–22, 80–2, 176–98
  - female recruits, 83
  - food production, 101–11, 168–71
  - ‘Footpaths to Democracy’, 98–9n26, 127, 141, 181n5, 219, 220
  - G5, 131–2, 153, 170
  - General Orders, 128–9
  - growth of, 239–41
  - health care, 119–24
  - ideology, 124–9, 139–42, 151–3, 190, 194–8, 213–14, 219–20, 226–7
  - ‘Ideology Book’, 80n2, 127–9
  - illiteracy, 161–2
  - Internal Defence Unit (IDU), 131, 132–3
  - isolation, 89–91, 162
  - Junior Commandos, 96, 103n33, 160
  - junta government, 2–3, 76–7, 113, 130, 151–4, 228
  - leadership, 91–3, 197–8
  - Liberia connections, 217
  - loyalty to, 87–95
  - ‘lumpen’ culture, 138, 218–25, 234–5
  - meritocracy, 95–7, 166–8, 225–34
  - Military Police (MP), 132
  - and NPFL, 142–6
  - and NPRC, 65–6, 67–9, 90n19
  - organisation of, 14–15
  - origins of, 214–25
  - patrimonialism, 95–6, 239–41
  - peace negotiations, 73–4
  - post-war, 3–4
  - punishments, 87–9, 134–7, 175
  - recruitment, 6, 16–17, 63–4, 82–6, 213, 224
  - social theory, 229–34
  - tactics, 66–9
  - training, 129–30
  - urban origins, 222–5
  - use of terror, 172–4
  - Vanguards, 96, 130
  - war in Tongo, 1–3
  - see also* Zogoda
- Revolutionary United Front Party (RUF), 86, 124n50

- rice  
 imports, 44, 102  
 post-war production, 184–5  
 RUF production, 104–11  
 Richards, Paul, 9, 41–2, 54, 56, 57, 102, 200, 234–5  
 Robol Junction, BANSAL agricultural project, 187–90, 205, 206–7, 222–3  
 Robureh Agricultural Development Organisation (RADO), 190–2, 207  
 Rogers, S. Y. B., 153  
 rural society, development, 46–58  
 rural youth  
 agricultural labour, 53–5  
 army recruitment, 64–5  
 enslavement, 47–8, 241–2  
 labour organisation, 54–5, 230  
 lumpens, 221–2, 234–5  
 mining, 55–7  
 political marginalization, 51–3  
 reintegration, 199–211  
 RUF recruitment, 16–17, 63–4, 82–6, 224–5  
 social problems, 13–14, 51–8, 61  
 urban migration, 57–8
- Samba, Kula, 228  
 ‘san-san boys’, 63, 112, 221  
 Sandline, 5n2, 27  
 Sankoh, Foday  
 background of, 216–17, 222, 223  
 beginning of conflict, 63, 143  
 conspiracy theories, 11n9  
 coup attempt (1971), 42  
 death of, 93n23  
 imprisonment, 75, 233  
 peace process, 8, 74–5, 78  
 RUF leadership, 19, 87, 91–3, 141, 158, 197–8  
 secret societies, 46, 85n8  
 Sesay Defence team, 80n2  
 Sesay, Issa, 67, 79, 114, 152, 167  
 Shepler, Susan, 3  
 Sierra Leone Armed Forces (SLAF), 22  
 Sierra Leone Army (SLA)  
 ex-combatants, 22–6  
 and Kamajoisia, 73–4  
 and RUF, 65–9, 90, 141–2  
 Sierra Leone Ore and Metal Company (SIEROMCO), 69  
 Sierra Leone People’s Independent Movement (SLPIM), 40  
 Sierra Leone People’s Party (SLPP), 40–1, 73–4, 79  
 Sierra Leone Selection Trust, 245  
 slave trade, 35–6, 47–8  
 slavery, domestic, 48, 240, 241
- sobels, 65  
 social development, rural areas, 46–58  
 Special Court for Sierra Leone, 80n2, 82  
 Special Forces, Liberian, 1, 15, 19n2, 62, 142–6  
 Special Security Division (SSD), 42, 59n30  
 state  
 collapse of, 9–10, 45–6  
 making of, 35–45, 213  
 Stevens, Siaka, 40–4, 59  
 Stockholm Syndrome, 12  
 ‘strangers’  
 exploitation, 48, 58  
 land access, 109  
 patronage, 60  
 social status, 13, 17, 49, 50, 52  
 Tongo, 243  
 Strasser, Valentine, 64–5  
 structural adjustment, 9, 44–5  
 students, radical, 215–16
- Tamaboros, 70  
 Tarawalie, Mohamed, 67  
 Taylor, Charles, 1, 62, 77n19, 138–9, 174, 217  
 terror, as tactic, 172–4  
 Tongo  
 diamond mining, 113–18, 181, 243–7  
 during war, 1–4  
 ex-combatants, 177, 180, 243–7  
 GTZ agricultural project, 177, 180–2, 204, 206  
 population, 1n1  
 training  
 agriculture, 208–11  
 ex-combatants, 200–11  
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC), 9, 10, 82
- Uganda, 238  
 Umah, Steven, 75  
 UNESCO, education programmes, 21  
 United Liberian Movement for Democracy (ULIMO), 65n8, 90n20, 103  
 United Nations, peace-keeping forces, 78–9  
 United Nations Bangladesh peace-keeping battalion (BANBATT), 188  
 United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone (UNAMSIL), 3, 78, 179  
 urban areas  
 RUF origins, 222–5  
 rural youth, 57–8
- Vanguards, RUF, 96, 130  
 Vigh, Henrik, 232

274 Index

Wallace-Johnson, I. T. A., 215

war

- beginning of, 62–4, 142–3
- casualties, 162–3
- causes of, 4–10, 14, 32, 34, 234–41
- end of, 78–9
- history of, 62–79, 213

West Side Boys, 38n6, 79, 141–2

women

- agricultural projects, 190–1
- RUF recruits, 83

work groups, 54–5, 230

youth

- culture, 214–16, 221–2
- see also* rural youth

Youth League, 215

Zogoda

- attacks on, 74, 148, 228, 231
- post-war, 11
- RUF headquarters, 67, 97–8, 173n26