

INDEX

- Abelard, Peter, 56, 370
Yes and No (Sic et non), 56
Accademia dei lincei, 403
 Accademia della Crusca, 397, 399, 400, 402
 Accolti, Benedetto, 126, 258
 Achilles, 307
 Aeneas, 19, 46, 66
 Aeschines, 91, 379
 Aeschylus, 66
agathon, 88, 92
 Albert the Great, 182, 213
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 108, 120–122, 123–133,
 136–137, 229–230, 295, 353, 371, 392
Della famiglia, 120, 124, 130
Grammatichetta, 131, 132, 136, 392
On Painting, 120–121, 125, 133, 392
 Alberto, Prince of Carpi, 387
 Aldine printing press, the, 387
 Alexander of Aphrodisias, 347
 Alexander the Great, 158
 Alfonse of Aragon, 161, 183, 210, 214
 Alfred, Lord Tennyson, 143
 Alighieri, Dante, 3–4, 6, 17–30, 32, 35, 36,
 43–44, 48, 57–58, 62–65, 75, 96, 97,
 100–102, 118, 130, 133, 135, 155, 253,
 262–263, 295, 297–299, 384, 394,
 398–399
Convivio, 24–25, 262
De vulgari eloquentia, 4, 24–25, 130, 133,
 384, 394
Divine Comedy, 4, 6, 17–19, 21–23, 27, 32, 36,
 43, 44–45, 63, 135, 253, 297–299
On Monarchy, 24, 262
 Ambrose, 56, 163, 175, 212–213
 Anaxagoras, 360–361
 Anchises, 18, 66
 Andronicus of Rhodes, 87
 Angeli da Scarperia, Jacopo, 67, 79
 Angelology, 328
 Antonio of Aquila, 63
 Apollo, 96–97, 220, 320
 Apollonius Molon, 346
 Apostolic See, the, 204–205, 237
 Apuleius, 55, 286, 383
Florida, 383
 Aquinas, Thomas, 12–16, 149–151, 210–213,
 218, 330
Summa theologica, 12
 Argyropoulos, John, 346
 Aristarchus, 365–366
 Aristophanes, 259, 357
Clouds, 357
 Aristotelians, 168, 170, 248, 249, 349
 Aristotle, 11, 13, 66, 72, 81, 82–83, 85–95,
 99, 122–123, 148–150, 155, 165, 166,
 168–169, 182, 210, 213, 244, 247,
 248–256, 265, 278, 289, 297, 329–332, 336,
 346–350, 356, 365, 367–368, 371, 387,
 391–392, 404
Categories, 169, 347, 368
De anima, 250, 253, 347
Metaphysics, 13
Nicomachean Ethics, 11, 82–83, 87–91, 94–95,
 122, 148, 155, 330, 368
On Interpretation, 169, 368
Organon, 169
Politics, 148, 155
Posterior Analytics, 169, 336, 368
Prior Analytics, 169, 350, 368
Sophistical Refutations, 169, 368
Topics, 169
ars dictaminis, 49

- Athens, 73, 80, 113, 296
 Augustine, 56, 75, 163, 165, 175, 202–203,
 212–213, 217, 251, 264, 272–273
City of God, 251, 264
On Fate, 165
On Providence, 165
On the Trinity, 165
 Augustus, 63–64, 66, 342
 Aulus Gellius, 180, 344–346
Attic Nights, 344–345
 Aurispa, Giovanni, 158, 187
 Averroes, 252–253
 Avicenna, 279
Metaphysics, 279
- Bandini, Bernardo, 309
 Barbaro, Ermolao, 313, 333–338, 365
 Barbaro, Francesco, 144
 Barlaam, 67
 Basil of Caesarea, 72–73, 91, 213
 “Address to the Youth”, 91
 Beatrice, 4, 23
 Bembo, Bernardo, 285, 384
 Bembo, Carlo, 388–391
 Bembo, Pietro, 384–395, 398–400
Asolani, 387
Prose della volgar lingua, 388, 390,
 393–394, 398
- Benivieni, Girolamo, 318
 Bernardino of Siena, 145
 Bessarion, Basilios, 239–240
 Biondo, Flavio, 107–115, 117–118, 124, 179
 Black Death. *See* plague
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 1, 4, 17, 27–41, 43, 44–45,
 48, 57–58, 63, 67, 69, 96, 97, 100, 101, 103,
 135, 155, 295, 304, 385, 390–391, 393,
 398–399
Decameron, 32–41
Genealogy of the Pagan Gods, 69
 Boethius, 165, 166, 168, 169, 182, 217, 218
Consolation of Philosophy, 218
 Borgia, Alfonse. *See* popes: Callixtus III
 Botticelli, Sandro, 248, 306
 Bracciolini, Poggio, 72, 104, 105, 110, 127,
 137–173, 177–184, 196–197, 198–199, 214,
 249, 255, 295
Facetiae, 105
On Avarice, 144–148, 155
On True Nobility, 144, 152–155
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 121, 126, 152,
 233, 242
- Bruni, Leonardo, 32, 68, 69, 71–104, 109–112,
 114–122, 124–125, 130, 137–138, 152, 155,
 158, 165, 179–181, 183, 187, 235, 249, 265,
 283, 300, 311, 315, 342, 353, 404
 “Life of Aristotle”, 85, 86
Dialogues to Pier Paolo Vergerio, 95–96, 97–104,
 109, 125, 155, 404
History of the Florentine People, 81
 Brutus, 62, 64, 100, 102
 Byzantium, 67, 79, 187, 206, 209, 239
- Cabala, 321, 323
 Caesar, 53, 62–65, 100, 102, 122, 201, 209
 Caligula, 342
 Calvin, John, 396
 Cardinal Richelieu, 397
 Cassiodorus, 53–54, 56
 Cassius, 62, 64
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 394–395
The Courtier, 394
 Cato the Younger, 80, 100, 102
 Catullus, 185
Certame coronario, 126, 136
 Charlemagne, 190, 289
 Charles VII, King of France, 324
 Chrysoloras, Manuel, 67–70, 72, 98, 139, 235
Questions, 68
- churches
 Basilica of Saint Peter, 223, 233
 San Biagio, 233, 234
 San Iacopo, 232
 Santa Maria del Fiore, 309
 Santa Maria Novella, 133, 339
 Santa Maria sopra Minerva, 210
- Cicero, 41–42, 48, 52, 54–55, 59, 60–62, 66,
 75–76, 86–87, 91, 96–98, 99, 101, 103, 108,
 110–115, 117, 122, 129, 134–135, 143,
 165–167, 179–182, 189, 191–192, 198, 201,
 205, 230, 339, 342, 343, 345–347, 355, 357,
 373–385, 390–393, 399
Brutus, 108, 110, 112, 143
Familiar Letters, 60
Letters to Atticus, 60
On Friendship, 96
Orator, 110–112, 143, 377, 378, 381, 391
Pro Archia, 41
Pro lege manilia, 122
Tusculan Disputations, 345, 355
- Claudian, 391
 Clement of Alexandria, 149
 College of Cardinals, the, 104

- Colonna, Ottone. *See* popes: Martin V
 Constantine, 206–209
 Constantinople, 158, 206, 209, 235, 386
 Conversino, Giovanni, 51–54, 95
Corpus iuris civilis, 189
 Cortesi, Paolo, 373–385, 391–393, 399
 Cotrugli, Benedetto, 122–123
 On Trade and on the Perfect Merchant, 122
 Council of Constance, the, 81, 138, 255
 Council of Trent, the, 396
 Counter-Reformation, the, 396
 Croce, Benedetto, 398
curia romana, 104, 237
 Cyprian, 212
- d'Este, Ercole I, 317, 338
 d'Este, Leonello, 238–239
 da Bisticci, Vespasiano, 230, 238, 242
 da Castiglionchio, Lapo, 104–110, 120
 da Firenze, Andrea, 110
 da Moglio, Pietro, 48–49, 51
 da Montefeltro, Federigo, 238
 da Pistoia, Sozomeno, 232
 da Recanate, Angelo, 106
 da Rho, Antonio, 187
 da Sassoferrato, Bartolo, 161
 da Verona, Guarino, 387
 Dati, Agostino, 133–134, 136, 382, 393
 Elegantiolae, 133–134, 393
 de' Medici, Cosimo, 126, 129, 152, 230, 233,
 235, 237, 241–247, 256–257, 277, 301–303,
 306, 315
 de' Medici, de' Medici, Lorenzo, 289
 de' Medici, Giovanni, 133
 de' Medici, Giuliano, 242, 293, 300, 303–307,
 309–310, 311, 343, 390
 de' Medici, Giuliano di Mariotto,
 315–317
 de' Medici, Giulio. *See* popes: Clement VII
 de' Medici, Lorenzo, 152–156, 242, 247,
 264–266, 275, 277, 290, 292, 293–297,
 299–300, 301–312, 314, 316–317, 324,
 330–331, 338, 341
 “Song of Bacchus”, 294–295
 Comento de' miei sonetti, 295
 de' Medici, Piero, 126, 302, 306, 308
 de' Rossi, Roberto, 98, 100, 101
 de' Rustici, Cencio, 110
 Decembrio, Angelo, 235–236, 238
 On Literary Polish, 235, 238
 dei Ricasoli, Bindaccio, 258
- Deinarchus, 379
 del Medigo, Elia, 314
 della Rovere, Francesco. *See* popes: Sixtus IV
 Demosthenes, 68, 73, 80, 91, 379, 390
 di Falco, Benedetto, 394
 Rimario, 394
 di Tommaso, Francesco, 339
 Dio of Prusa, 357
 Diogenes Laertius, 107
 Lives of the Philosophers, 107
 Dionysius the Areopagite, 213
 Dominici, Giovanni, 118
 Lucula Noctis, 118
 Domitian, 357
 Donatello, 121, 152
 Donatus, 165, 186, 365
- Eberhard of Bethune, 186
 Graecismus, 186
 Ennius, 391, 393
 Ennodius, 53, 56
 Epictetus, 357
 Epicureanism, 97, 139, 158–161, 244, 248,
 255–256
 Epicurus, 158–159
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 176, 221, 225–227, 383
 On the Method of Study, 225
 The Ciceronian, 383–384
 Etruscans, 180
 Euripides, 66, 360
 Eustochium, 191–192
 Eustratius, 92
- Ficino, Dietifeci, 246
 Ficino, Marsilio, 195, 243–250, 254–266, 269,
 273–294, 299, 314–315, 317, 320, 322,
 329–333, 339, 342, 347, 353, 361,
 364, 388
 Complete Works of Plato, 281–282, 315, 320
 On Love, 259–263, 275, 284
 On the Christian Religion, 264, 275–277
 Platonic Theology, 264, 265, 275–276, 277–281,
 282, 285, 322
 Filelfo, Francesco, 108
 Fonzio, Bartolomeo, 339
 forgery, 206–207
Four Books of Sentences, 380
 Francis I, King of France, 396
 Franco, Matteo, 291–292
 French Academy, the, 397, 399
 Fust, Johann, 228

- Galileo, 401–404
 Garcia da Cartagena, Alfonso, 87–88, 90–94
 Libellus contra Leonardum, 90
 Gauls, 124, 180
 Gerson, Jean, 15–16
 Ghibellines, 20, 48
 Ghiberti, Lorenzo, 121
 Gilbert of Poitiers, 368
 Six Principles, 368
 Golden Age, the, 341
 Goths, 113, 124, 189
 Gracchi, the, 111, 180
 grammarians, 129, 186, 200–201, 349
grammatica, 3, 6–7, 118, 131, 197
 Grassi, Orazio, 401
 Gratian, 149, 208, 209, 213
 Concordance of Discordant Canons, 208
 Decretum, 209
 Great Schism, the, 138, 157
 Grosseteste, Robert, 90
 Guelphs, 19–20, 49
 Guidoni, Aldobrandino, 316–317
 Guild of Notaries, the, 49
 Gutenberg, Johann, 228
- Henry II, King of France, 303
 Henry, Cardinal of Beaufort, 139
 Hermes Trismegistos, 246, 322
 Hermotimus, 360
 Hesiod, 305
 Theogony, 305
 Hilarius, 175
 Hilary, 212
 Hohenstaufens, the, 20
 Holy Roman Empire, the, 20, 301
 Homer, 65, 67–68, 72, 299, 305, 339
 Iliad, 65, 299, 307, 401
 Odyssey, 65
 Horace, 65–66, 191, 349, 360, 386
 Hortensius, 357
 Hyperides, 379
- Iamblichus, 269–275, 353, 364
 Protrepticus, 364
 Index of Prohibited Books, the, 396
 Isidore of Seville, 114, 186
 Etymologies, 186
 Islam, 236, 252, 277, 278–279, 325
- Janua* (textbook), 7–9
 Jesus Christ, 21, 23, 27, 63–64, 71, 98, 104, 148, 202, 209, 216, 222, 225, 244, 272, 275, 293, 324
 John Chrysostom, 147, 213
 John Damascene, 213
 John of Salisbury, 56–57
 Metalogicon, 57
 Judaism, 269, 277, 278, 279, 324
 Jupiter, 220, 268
 Justinian, 189–190
- Lactantius, 212, 377
 Lamberteschi, Piero, 141–142
 Landino, Cristoforo, 135–136, 258, 296–299
 Lapi of Uzzano, Niccolò, 60
 Lascaris, Janus, 386
 Grammar, 386
 Laura, 31
 Leonello, Prince of Carpi, 387
lex plagiararia. See plagiarism
libertas, 61–62, 301
 libraries
 San Marco (Florence), 98, 133, 233–234, 237
 San Marco (Venice), 239
 Vatican Library, 5, 129, 237–238, 273
 Livy, 48, 55–56, 108, 180, 201, 205, 335, 377
 Lombards, 124, 153
 Loschi, Antonio, 110, 145, 162
 Louis XIII, King of France, 397
 Lucan, 201, 391, 393
 Lucifer, 62
 Lucretia, 219
 Lucretius, 139, 158–159, 255–256, 334, 339, 343
 On the Nature of Things, 139, 158, 255
 Luther, Martin, 171, 222–227, 231, 396
 95 Theses, 223–224
 Lycurgus, 379
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 21, 50, 241, 318
 Florentine Histories, 241
 The Prince, 50
 Macrobius, 55
 Magus, Simon, 21
 Malatesta, Battista, 84
 Mantegna, 338
 Manutius, Aldus, 386, 387
 Maramauro, Guglielmo, 6
 Marc Antony, 80
 Marsuppini, Carlo, 181, 258

- Martianus Capella, 55
 Masaccio, 121, 133
 Michelangelo, 242
 Michelozzo, 233
 monasteries
 San Giorgio, 240
 Santa Maria degli Angeli, 60, 232, 233
 Vivarium, 53
 Montefeltro, Battista, 117
 Montesecco, 308
 Moses, 244, 246, 321, 322
 moveable type, x, 71, 134, 228–229, 236, 386, 388
 Mussato, Albertino, 57
- Nazianzen, Gregory, 213
 Nero, 56, 71, 342
 Niccoli, Niccolò, 77–78, 80, 98–103, 138, 139–143, 152–156, 232–234
 Nifo, Agostino, 260
- Oliari, Bartolommeo, 53–54
 Olympiodorus, 331–333
 Origen, 138, 139
Orlando furioso, 401
 Orsini, Clarice, 338
 Orsini, Giordano, 105, 233, 234
 Otto of Freising, 207
 Ottomans, 235, 236, 301
 Ovid, 201
- papal court, 21, 80–83, 99, 103–109, 120, 126, 138, 144–145, 156–157, 162, 179, 205, 207, 214, 237, 374–375, 382, 385, 392, 402
 Papias, 186
 Parentucelli, Tommaso, 129–130, 156, 237
 Pazzi conspiracy, the, 300, 311, 314, 317, 338, 343, 382
 Pazzi, Francesco, 309
 Peace of Cateau-Cambrésis, the, 395
 Peace of Lodi, the, 235
 Peripatetics. *See* Aristotelians
 Peter Lombard, 213, 218, 380
 Peter Martyr, 211
 Petrarch, Francesco, 1–5, 9, 16–32, 35–37, 40–44, 46, 48, 51, 57–58, 60–61, 67, 94, 95, 97, 100–101, 102–103, 119, 135–137, 155, 231, 249, 295, 297–298, 307, 315, 337, 344, 370, 385–387, 390, 392–393, 398–399, 404
Africa, 28, 101, 102
Canzoniere, 5, 29, 30, 297
- Letters*, 26, 27, 32, 41, 48
Triumphs, 31
 Philip, King of Macedon, 73
 Piccolomini, Enea Silvio. *See* popes: Pius II
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 247, 312–338, 347–349, 353, 361, 365, 372, 385–387
Comment on a Poem of Girolamo Benivieni, 318
De ente et uno, 329–331, 333
Oration on the Dignity of Man, 325–329
 Pico, Gianfrancesco, 385, 388
 Pilato, Leonzio, 67
 Pizolpasso, Francesco, 92, 93
 plagiarism, 187
 plague, 32–33, 138–139, 162
 Plato, 65, 68, 72, 73–80, 82, 85–86, 88, 97, 158, 217, 244–248, 250–251, 256–267, 273–275, 278, 281–289, 319–320, 329–332, 343, 346, 347, 353, 355–356, 358, 363–364
Apology, 97
Gorgias, 331
Phaedo, 73–80
Phaedrus, 251, 260–262, 283–284, 347
Republic, 274, 358, 363–364
Symposium, 259–263, 284
Theaetetus, 258
Timaeus, 320, 326
 Plautus, 112, 116, 128, 192
 Plethon, Gemistos, 244–246
 Pliny the Younger, 55
 Plotinus, 243–247, 256, 262, 266–274, 281, 319
Enneads, 266
 Plutarch, 80, 129, 346, 350
Lives, 80, 129, 346
politiké, 83
 Poliziano, Angelo, 188, 299–300, 303–315, 329, 330–331, 333, 338–375, 379, 381–384, 386, 391, 393, 404
Commentary on the Conspiracy of the Pazzi, 300, 309, 310, 343
Lamia, 313, 338, 349–352, 355, 361, 363, 365, 368–369, 372, 381, 383, 384, 404
Manto, 340, 341
Miscellanies, 344–346, 348, 372
Orfeo, 311
Silvae, 340
Stanze per la giostra, 303–309, 343
- popes
 Alexander VI, 230
 Boniface VIII, 22
 Callixtus III, 162, 206, 214
 Clement V, 22

- Clement VII, 388
 Damasus, 163, 173, 174, 175
 Eugenius IV, 105, 156, 210, 244
 Gregory the Great, 163, 213
 Innocent III, 380
 Innocent VII, 72, 79
 Innocent VIII, 320, 322
 John XXIII, 81
 Julius II, 380
 Leo X, 133, 225, 385
 Martin V, 81, 105, 138, 157, 162, 374
 Nicholas III, 21–23
 Nicholas V, 129, 156, 162, 205, 214, 236, 237, 374
 Paul II, 240
 Pius II, 49, 236
 Sixtus IV, 237, 308, 374
 Sylvester, 206, 209
 Urban V, 25
 Porphyry, 269–271, 273, 319–320, 347, 368
Isagoge, 368
 Priscian, 165, 186, 201, 205
 Proclus, 320, 322
 Protestant Reformation, the, 171, 176, 216, 223, 227, 231, 387, 396
 Pulci, Bernardo, 290
 Pulci, Luigi, 288–294
Morgante, 288–289
 Pythagoras, 166–168, 273–275, 351–355
 Pythagoreanism, 97, 274, 351–353, 369
 Quintilian, 129, 165, 170, 179, 202, 339, 341
 republicanism, 50, 62, 63, 362
 Roman Empire, the, 2, 183, 189
 Rucellai, Bernardo, 290–293
 saints
 Bernard, 213
 Domimic, 211
 Jerome, 56, 162–165, 171–177, 181, 189, 190–195, 202–203
 Luke, 159, 202
 Paul, 192, 202, 204, 216, 221, 268–269, 318
 Peter, 21, 23, 71, 279, 292
 Sallust, 310, 382
Conspiracy of Catiline, 310
 Salutati, Coluccio, 43, 45, 48–68, 72–74, 77–79, 95, 98–102, 109, 118–119, 125, 190, 232, 235, 296, 353
On Fate, 232
On the Tyrant, 62, 64
On the World and Religious Life, 59–60
 Salviati, Francesco, 308
 Salviati, Lionardo, 397–398
 Sansovino, Jacopo, 240
 Sarsi. *See* Grassi, Orazio
 Schöffner, Peter, 228
 Scrivani, Melchior, 162
 Seneca, 55–56, 129, 205, 342, 391, 393
 Septuagint, the, 163
 Sermini, Pietro, 101
 Serra, Joan, 200, 203
 Servius, 165, 186, 365
 Sextus Tarquinius, 219–220
 Sforza, Francesco, 235
 Sicilian school, 3
 Sidonius Apollinaris, 56
 Silver Age, the, 341–344, 347, 357, 383, 391
 simony, 21–22
 Simplicius, 332, 347
 Sisenna, 180
 Skepticism, 158, 244
 Socrates, 74–77, 97, 258–260, 273, 283–285, 351, 357
 Sophocles, 66
 Statius, 339–341
Silvae, 339, 341
 Stoicism, 43, 56, 60, 158–159, 244, 248, 296, 342, 345, 357
studia humanitatis, 42, 106, 109, 129, 136, 156, 297
 Suetonius, 55–56, 391
 Symmachus, 56
 Tacitus, 55–56, 339
 Tarquin the Proud, 219
 Tempier, Stephen, 254
 Terence, 48, 112, 114, 116, 181
 Tetzl, 223
 Themistius, 347
 Thucydides, 237
 Tornabuoni, Lucrezia, 306
 Traversari, Ambrogio, 107, 147
 Ulysses, 143
 Valerius Maximus, 55
 Valla, Lorenzo, 27, 103, 137, 156–178, 181–217, 219, 220–222, 223–228, 237, 249, 340, 354, 371, 383, 391, 404

- Valla, Lorenzo (cont.)
Annotations on the New Testament, 162–163, 171, 173, 176, 188–189, 202, 208, 224, 225–226
Dialectical Disputations, 166, 214
Donation of Constantine, 206–209, 214, 224
Elegances of the Latin Language, 170, 181, 183, 186–187, 190, 192, 195, 201, 214–216, 221, 225
Encomium of Saint Thomas, 206, 210–212, 214
On Free Will, 216, 219, 221, 222
On Pleasure, 158, 161
Oratio in principio sui studii, 204
- Valori, Niccolò, 258
- Vandals, 113, 124
- Varro, 180, 182
- Vasari, Giorgio, 242
- Venus, 304–307
- Vergerio, Pier Paolo, 98
- Vespucchi, Giorgio Antonio, 258
- Villani, Giovanni, 399
- Virgil, 4, 18–19, 22, 23, 45, 63, 66, 70, 84, 101, 103, 126, 129, 185, 191, 201, 205, 298–299, 339–343, 360, 365, 385, 387, 390–391, 393
Aeneid, 18, 45, 66, 70, 84, 185, 298, 343
Georgics, 391
- Visconti, Giangaleazzo, 50
- Vocabolario degli accademici della crusca*, 397–399
- von Hutten, Ulrich, 224
- von Staupitz, Johann, 222
- women, 41, 84, 111, 116–118, 125, 160, 179, 307, 318, 334, 349, 400
- Zenodotus, 365
- Zeus, 73, 260, 268, 305