

Index

- accumulator, 189
- acoustic impedance, 174
- acoustic impulse, 90
- acoustic modes, 140
- acoustic pressure, 90
- acoustic pulse, 90
- acoustic resonance, 166–167
- actuator disc, 39, 147
- added mass
 - cross-coupled, 213
 - direct, 213
- affinity laws, 3
- air content, 71
- Alford effects, 230
- angle of attack, 7
- attached cavitation, 68
- auto-oscillation, 138, 150, 153–158
 - frequency, 154
 - hysteresis, 157
 - onset, 155
- axial resonance, 138

- backflow, 48, 105
 - cavitation, 69
 - deflector, 49
- balance piston, 138
- barotropic fluid, 173
- bearings, 139, 209
 - π -film, 218
 - hydrodynamic, 214–221
 - long, 214, 216, 218, 219
 - short, 214, 217, 219
- Bernoulli effect, 214
- Bernoulli equation, 18
- blade
 - cavitation, 68
 - drag, 23
 - flutter, 110, 137, 139, 167–169
 - leading edge, 128
 - lift, 23
 - momentum thickness, 29
 - passing frequency, 91, 138, 140, 166, 210
 - stresses, 2
 - thickness, 127
 - vibration, 139
 - wake, 28
- boiler feed pumps, 137
- boiling, 1, 81, 117
- boundary layer, 28
 - separation, 75
- breakdown, 123
 - cavitation number, 128
- bubble
 - break up, 113
 - cavitation, 68, 111
 - cloud, 82, 112, 167
 - collapse, 80, 82, 112
 - concentration, 112
 - dynamics, 78–83
 - growth rate, 80, 117
 - migration, 113
 - natural frequency, 88
 - rebound, 82
 - relative motion, 113
 - resonant frequency, 89
 - shape, 112
 - size, 113
- bulk flow model, 222

- camber angle, 8
- cascade
 - data, 126
 - drag coefficients, 126
 - lift coefficients, 126
 - partially cavitating, 127–134
 - supercavitating, 125–127
- cavitating jet, 94
- cavitation, 1, 55
 - blockage, 134
 - breakdown, 2, 64, 114

- cavitation (*cont.*)
 damage, 1, 69, 83–89
 desinent number, 70
 effect on radial forces, 241
 effect on rotordynamics, 241
 effects, 246
 erosion rates, 88
 event rate, 92
 head loss, 63, 132, 134
 hysteresis, 70
 in bearings, 218
 inception, 58–62, 70–77
 inception number, 56, 63
 instabilities, 2
 noise, 71, 83, 88–95, 138
 noise scaling, 93
 number, 56
 parameters, 55–58
 performance, 2, 63, 96, 105
 performance correlations, 134–136
 scaling, 62
 thermal effect, 79
 types of, 65–70
- characteristic impedance, 188
 choked cavitation number, 128, 131
 Clausius-Clapeyron equation, 79
 cloud
 cavitation, 112
 natural frequency, 113, 167
- completely active system, 193
 completely passive system, 192
 compliance, 189
 condensation shock, 113
 conservative system, 192
 Constant's rule, 28
 critical cavitation number, 119
 critical speed, 139, 168, 209
 critical temperature, 119
 critical tension, 81
 critical time, 117
- damping
 cross-coupled, 213
 direct, 213
- deaerator, 61
 deflection angle, 8
 depth charge, 86
 deviation angle, 7, 27–28
 diffuser, 44
 axial, 45
 radial, 45
 diffusion factor, 29
 discharge impedance, 195
 discharge resistance, 195
 disk friction loss, 30
 displacement flow, 32
 dissipationless systems, 189
 distributed systems, 183
- drag coefficient, 23
 dynamic activity, 193
 dynamic stall, 144
- eccentricity, 212
 efficiency
 hydraulic, 17
 shaft, 17
 encounter diagram, 158
 energy flux, 152, 191–195
 erosion, 83
- flat plate cascade, 9
 flexible coatings, 86
 flow coefficient, 11, 63
 fluid/structure interaction, 137
 forced vortex design, 39
 Fourier analysis, 180
 Francis turbine, 83
 free stream turbulence, 75
 free streamline methods, 122–134, 144
 free vortex design, 39
 frequency
 blade passing, 140
 domain methods, 179–208
 oscillation, 140–143
 structural, 141
 subsynchronous, 139
- head coefficient, 11, 63
 heave oscillations, 144
 holography, 59
 homogeneous flow model, 181
 Hoover dam, 84
 hydrofoil, 122
 Joukowski, 75
 NACA 4412, 73
 partially cavitating, 122
 supercavitating, 2, 122, 144
- impedance, 188
 impellers, 19–21, 209
 axial, 5
 centrifugal, 5
 mixed flow, 5
 incidence angle, 7
 incubation time, 88
 inducer, 2
 blade angle, 131
 blade cant, 103
 designs, 102–104
 helical, 21, 129
 incidence, 104
 leading edge, 103, 131
 performance, 104–111
 rotordynamics, 249–251
 SSME, 21, 66, 129, 251
 inertance, 188

- inertia effect, 214
- input impedance, 194
- input resistance, 194
- interblade spacing, 160
- ITTC
 - headform, 90
 - tests, 59, 70
- jet-wake structure, 34
- leading edge, 109
 - flutter, 169
- leakage flow, 30, 52, 139, 222
- lift coefficient, 23, 144
 - fluctuating, 161
- line of action, 142, 246–249
- line resonance, 138
- linear cascade, 8, 22–30
- liquid quality, 58
- liquid temperature, 114
- Lomakin effect, 215
- loss coefficient, 24
- LRC systems, 189
- lumped parameter models, 189
- magnetostrictive device, 84
- meridional
 - Reynolds number, 224
 - surface, 5
 - velocity, 5
- method of characteristics, 177–179
- microbubbles, 58
- microjet, 86
- mixed flow pump, 5, 10, 97
- nomenclature, xi–xv
- normal force, 212
- NPSH, 57, 63, 134
- NPSP, 56
- nucleation, 58
 - homogeneous, 58
 - sites, 58
- nuclei, 58, 68
 - critical size, 82
 - number distribution, 59
 - ocean, 59
 - population, 70
 - residence time, 61
- number of blades, 32
- oil whip, 217
- organ-pipe modes, 190
- partial cavitation, 69, 138
 - oscillation, 164, 169
- Pogo instability, 139, 169–171, 207
- potentially active system, 193
- power density, 137
- prerotation, 47, 105
- pressure coefficient, 55
 - fluctuating, 161
 - minimum, 56
- pressure surface, 28
- propagation operator, 188
- propellers, 125
- pseudo-cavitation, 61
- pump
 - characteristic, 63, 151
 - supercavitating, 69
 - vibration, 137–171
- radial bending moments, 142
- radial cascade, 9, 30–34
- radial equilibrium, 38
- radial forces, 139, 142, 209–212, 232–241
- Rayleigh-Plesset equation, 78, 91, 111
- reentrant jet, 85
- relative eddies, 32
- remnant cloud, 86
- residence time, 62
- resistance, 188
- resorber, 61
- Reynolds number, 14, 55, 62, 75, 214
- rotating cavitation, 138, 149–151
 - propagation speed, 150
- rotating stall, 138, 140, 146–149
 - cavitation, 138
 - cell, 138
 - in vaned diffuser, 149
 - in volute, 149
 - propagation speed, 146, 149
- rotor-stator interaction, 139
 - flow patterns, 158–159
 - forces, 159–164
- rotordynamic forces, 139, 142, 209–251
- rotordynamic instability, 137
- rotordynamic moments, 142, 246–249
- Schiebe headform, 90
- screening effects, 112
- seals, 139, 209, 214–215
 - annular, 222–228
 - damper, 228
 - labyrinth, 229–230
 - long, 214
 - short, 214
- secondary flows, 30, 47, 51–54
- shock wave, 86
- simple cascade, 9
- slip factor, 8, 32
- slip velocity, 8, 33
- solidity, 7, 10, 108
- sonic speed, 173
- sound pressure level, 92
- specific speed, 12–14

speed of sound, 173
 spiral collector, 45
 squeeze film dampers, 214, 221–222
 stall flutter, 168
 stator vanes, 44
 stiffness
 cross-coupled, 213
 direct, 213
 Strouhal number, 168
 structural damping, 158
 subscripts, xiv
 suction specific speed, 57, 64, 134
 suction surface, 28
 supercavitation, 69, 138
 superscripts, xv
 surface roughness, 62, 75
 surge, 138, 150–153
 surge tank, 189
 susceptibility meter, 59
 system instability, 151, 193
 system order, 180

 tangential force, 212
 tension, 58
 critical, 58
 thermal effects, 114–121
 thermal suppression, 80
 thermodynamic equilibrium, 112
 Thoma cavitation factor, 57, 64
 thrust, 142, 210
 time domain methods, 172–179
 tip clearance, 76
 tip clearance effect, 109
 tip clearance flow, 51, 69
 tip leakage flow, 51
 tip vortex cavitation, 66
 torque, 19, 142, 210

total head, 11
 total pressure, 11
 transfer matrices, 181–208
 combinations, 184
 determinant, 186
 properties, 184–188
 pumps, 195–206
 quasi-reciprocal, 186
 reciprocal, 186
 symmetric, 187
 transmission matrix, 183

 uniform system, 183
 unsteady flows, 2–3, 143–146, 172–208

 ventilated cavity, 166
 pulsation, 166
 volute, 45
 circular, 96, 233
 matching, 20, 46
 spiral, 20, 233
 throat, 47
 vortex
 cavitation, 66
 pressures, 61
 shedding, 84, 139

 water column separation, 178
 water-hammer methods, 172
 wear, 137
 whirl
 frequency, 211
 frequency ratio, 212
 motion, 212
 orbit, 212
 ratio, 213