978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

Index

Abies spp. (firs), 282 Abutilon theophrasti, 498 Acanthina angelica (whelk), 62 Acanthinucella spirata (predatory snail), 50 Aceria guerreronis (coconut mite), 438-439 Aceria tulipae (dry bulb mite), 437 Acremonium strictum, 263 Aculops lycopersici (mite), 439 Acyrthosiphon pisum (pea aphid), 31-36, 232, 399, 401, 453, 462 Adalia bipunctata (lady beetle), 453 adaptive predator behavior, 135 adaptive prey trait modification (APTM), 140 and environmental stochasticity, 145-147 future needs for APTM theory, 145-153 gap between theory and experiment, 150 - 153in food web theory, 140-143 in larger food web systems, 142-143 in one predator-two prey webs, 142 in predator-prey models, 140 in tritrophic food chains, 141 in two predator-one prey webs, 141-142 influence on system dynamics, 143-144 prey response to system dynamics, 147-148 question of inclusion in ecological theory, 144-145 role in ecological theory, 132-133 scaling up insights to large webs, 148-150 terminology, 135 theoretical issues, 144 See also modeling adaptive prey trait modification. Aeshna umbrosa (dragonfly), 75, 76-77 Ageratina adenophora, 499 Aleppo pine (Pinus halepensis), 284 Alexandrium minutum (microalga), 56-57 alfalfa, 453, 455 algae (marine), 50 algal toxins, 56-57 Allee effects, 91 Alliaria petiolata (garlic mustard), 459 Amblydromalus manihoti (predatory mite), 440-442 amphipods, 18-19, 51 Amphiprion percula (clownfish), 59-60

Anagrus spp. (parasitoids), 482 Anax junius (dragonfly), 76-77 anglerfishes, 404 Anopheles gambiae (mosquito), 401 antibiotic compounds in corals, 400 ants, 112 effects of plants on, 15, 18 Formica japonica, 169–170 parasitoids, 23 Pheidole diversipilosa, 36–37 Aphelinus asychis (parasitoid), 461 Aphidius ervi (parasitoid), 31-36, 401, 453 aphid-parasitoid system, 40 trait-mediated trophic cascades, 38-40 aphids Acyrthosiphon pisum, 31-36, 232, 401, 453 Aphis craccivora, 232, 453 Brassica oleracea food webs, 41-42 Brevicoryne brassicae, 112, 475 cowpea aphid, 232, 453 development of winged morph, 15, 442 effects of parasitoid predators, 14, 23 effects of parasitoid presence, 15 influences on body size, 15 Megoura viciae, 31-36 Myzocallis asclepiadis, 112 Myzus persicae, 112 natural enemies, 452-454, 461, 462 pea aphid, 31-36, 232, 399, 401, 453 Pemphigus betae, 304–305, 306–307, 375.382 predation by coccinellids, 20 secondary symbionts, 401 Toxoptera citricida, 452 Uroleucon nigrotuberculatum, 169–170 Uroleucon rudbeckiae, 122-124 Aphis craccivora (cowpea aphid), 232, 453 Apocephalus 'sp.8' (parasitoid), 36-37 apparent competition, 10, 19-20, 140 between prey, 142 applied ecology, 528 summary of consequences of TMIIs, 528 aquatic ecosystems, 400

microbially mediated TMIIs, 399–400 protective symbioses, 399–400 Arabadopsis thaliana, 383

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

```
INDEX 531
```

arbuscular-mycorrhizal fungi, 261-264 arthropod communities, 167 effects of herbivore-initiated bottom-up cascades, 162-167 interspecific indirect genetic effects (IIGEs), 308-309 Ascophyllum nodosum (seaweed), 58 Asian citrus psyllid (Diaphorina citri), 452 aspen (Populus spp.) effects of wolf reintroduction, 13, 37 genotypes, 373 augmentative biological control, 461 use of enemy functional diversity, 460-461 Avena fatua, 491 Baccharis, 296 Baccharis salicifolia, 122-124 barnacles, 50 (Semibalanus balanoides), 330, 331 effects of whelk predation, 15 predator-induced morophological change, 62 bass habitat shift, 22 beaver (Castor canadensis), 287, 300, 303 interspecific indirect genetic effects (IIGEs), 308-309 beetles, 37, 179 Galerucella calmariensis, 37 Galerucella tenella, 37 ground beetles, 453 Ips typographus, 349 Mordellistena convicta, 245, 247–248, 251–252 Trirhabda virgata, 348 behavioural flexiblity influence on community dynamics, 42-43 behavioural plasticity, 11-12 trait-change mechanism, 16 behaviourally mediated indirect effects, 135 Bemisia tabaci (whitefly), 442 Bifidobacterium, 402 biodiversity and ecosystem functioning, 414-415, 424-425 and resistance to invasion, 425-426 and robustness to resident extinctions, 425-426 consequences of herbivore-initiated bottom-up cascades, 178-179 importance of non-trophic interactions, **4**14-415 importance of TMIIs, 414-415 biological control and natural enemy biodiversity, 451-452 augmentative biological control, 460-461 classical biological control, 459 conservation biological control, 460–461 herbivore-induced indirect plant defence, 436-439 influence of trait-mediated effects, 445-446 mathematical models, 446 plant-mediated competition among

herbivores, 443–445

predator-induced escape behaviour of herbivores, 439-442 predator-induced ontogenetic escape by herbivores, 442-443 predator-mediated competition among herbivores, 443-445 trait changes in tritrophic systems, 435-436 use of enemy functional diversity, 459-461 weeds, 454, 456 See also natural enemies. biological invasions. See invasive species black-capped chickadee (Parus atricapillus), 245, 247, 347, 349 black locust (Robinia pseudoacacia), 264 blue crab (Callinectes sapidus), 54, 57-58 body size, 15 indirect effects on, 1, 15 Boloria titania (butterfly), 514 Botanophila seneciella (ragwort seed head fly), 454 bottlenose dolphins, 50 bottom-up cascading effects, 181 future research directions, 180-181 observed trends, 180-181 bottom-up trophic cascades herbivore initiation, 162-164 initiated by a stem borer in a willow system, 167-168 initiated by aphids in a goldenrod system, 169-170 initiated by belowground microbe in a soybean system, 170–171 initiated by microbial symbionts, 170–171 Brassica oleracea aphid-parasitoid food webs, 41-42 Brassica oleracea var. gemmifera (Brussels sprouts), 112 Brevicoryne brassicae (aphid), 112, 475 broad-sense community heritability, 311 Bromus diandrus, 491 Bromus tectorum (grass), 232 brown citrus aphids (Toxoptera citricida), 452 Brussels sprouts (Brassica oleracea var. gemmifera), 112 bryostatins, 399 Bugula neritina (bryozoan), 399 bullfrogs, 22 bur oak system, 349-350 Burkholderia spp., 403 Busycon carica (knobbed whelk), 57-58 butterflies, 470 Boloria titania, 514 Iolanta iolas, 470 Pieris spp., 483 C:N:P cycling in ecosystems, 332-333 Callinectes sapidus (blue crab), 54, 57-58 Cancer spp. (crabs), 58-59 candidate genes, 297, 302-304 definition, 316

cannibalistic conspecifics, 74-75, 81

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

532 INDEX

Cape gannet (Morus capensis), 515-516 Carcinus maenus (green crab), 50, 52, 55, 57, 58-59, 330, 331 caribou (Rangifer tarandus), 518 Carpobrotus edulis, 499-500 carvacrol, 495 cassava green mite (Mononychellus tanajoa), 440-442 Castor canadensis (beaver), 287, 300, 303 interspecific indirect genetic effects (IIGEs), 308-309 Centaurea diffusa (diffuse knapweed), 456 Centaurea stoebe, 500-501 Cerastoderma edule (cockle), 57 Cervus elaphus (elk), 13, 18, 37, 518 Ceutorhynchus constrictus, 459 Ceutorhynchus scrobicollis, 459 Chamerion angustifolium (fireweed), 261 cinnabar moth (Tyria jacobaeae), 454 citrus leafminers (Phyllocnistis citrella), 452 citrus pests range of specialist natural enemies, 452 clams, 50 Macoma balthica, 57 Mulinia lateralis, 57 Clark's nutcracker (Nucifraga columbiana), 279-281, 282-283 Clavicipitaceae (endophytic fungi), 402 climate change, 462 and the match/mismatch hypothesis, 511-512 driver of phenological trait shifts, 508-509 future research directions, 520-522 impacts on migratory species, 516-518 impacts on natural enemy functional diversity, 461-462 resource abundance variation, 512-513 spatial mismatch in consumer-resource interactions, 513–518 Clupea spp. (herring), 59, 509 Coccinella septempunctata (lady beetle), 462 Coccinella transversoguttata (lady beetle), 452 coccinellids, 20 cockle (Cerastoderma edule), 57 coconut mite (Aceria guerreronis), 438-439 cod (*Gadus* spp.), 509 coevolution, 207 broad definition, 207 diffuse coevolution, 208 geographic mosaic theory, 208 Janzen's definition, 207–208 origin of the term, 207 pairwise coevolution, 207-208 summary of consequences of TMIIs, 527 coevolutionary process and TMIIs, 218 conceptual and theoretical importance, 217-218future research directions, 217-218 coevolutionary theory and TMIIs, 209-217 diffuse coevolution, 217 geographic mosaic theory and TMIIs, 214-217

hot and cold spots, 217 selection mosaics, 217 TMIIs and pairwise vs. diffuse interactions, 211-212 coevolutionary TMIIs, 208 examples of influence of TMIIs, 209-210 origins of, 207-208 requirements for pairwise coevolution, 208-209 Coleomegilla maculata (lady beetle), 453, 455, 456 Coleoptera, 28 collard (Brassica oleracea), 453 Collembola, 357 Colorado potato beetle (Leptinotarsa decemlineata), 456 common periwinkle (Littorina littorea), 13, 61 communities effects of individual plant genotypes, 371-377 importance of trait- vs. density-mediated indirect effects, 9-10 non-additive effects of plant genotype diversity, 382-384 summary of consequences of TMIIs, 526-527 taxonomic framework for TMIIs, 10-25 community, 316 definition, 316 community composition, 296, 316 community diversity, 296, 316 effects of phenotypic plasticity, 491 community dynamics density interactions, 2-3 influence of behavioural flexiblity, 42-43 community ecology potential contribution of APTM, 153-154 recognition of indirect effects, 1-2 traditional pairwise approach to interactions, 131 community evolution evolutionary indirect interactions, 253-255 community genetics, 295-297, 300, 316 community genomics, 301-302, 316 community heritability, 311, 316 quantification, 300 community interactions and IIGEs, 304–307 community-level selection, 311-314, 317, 452, 455 simulation approach, 311-314 community phenotypes, 305, 310-311, 316 community properties influence of TMIIs, 295-297 community stability, 296, 317 community structure effects of microbially mediated TMIIs, 404-405 effects of trait-mediated interactions, 40-42 comparative genomics, 315, 317 cones

trait evolution, 278–279

variations in DMIIs and TMIIs, 281-284

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

INDEX 533

conifers disc loading of seeds, 285 evolutionary consequences of TMIIs, 279-281 reproductive trait evolution, 278-279, 285-287 role of DMIIs and TMIIs in trait evolution, 281-284 selection pressures on serotiny, 285-287 connectance, 42 and species diversity, 41-42 conservation biological control use of enemy functional diversity, 460-461 conspecific cannibalism, 74-75 consumer-resource interactions impacts of phenological asynchrony, 509 phenological shift and spatial mismatch, 513-518 consumptive competition, 19-20 context-dependent effects, 2 copepods, 56-57 coral probiotic hypothesis, 400 coral reefs, 59 cordgrass induced defenses, 16 cordgrass (Spartina alterniflora), 61 core species, 296 corn (Zea mays), 453, 496 Cotesia glomerata (parasitoid), 30-31, 483 cottonwoods (Populus spp.), 279, 287 genomic sequencing, 301-302 interspecific indirect genetic effects (IIGEs), 308-309 cowpea aphid (Aphis craccivora), 232, 453 crab predation, 21 crabs (Cancer spp.), 58-59 crayfish, 21 crickets, 37 crossbills, 216-217 Cytisus scoparius, 230 damage-induced volatiles effects on herbivore densities, 467 damsel bug (Nabis americoferus), 452 Darwin, Charles, 207 decomposers, 340 effects of herbivore TMIEs, 352-353 defense induction in plants, 349-351 defoliation-induced root exudation of labile C, 346 Delphacodes scholochloa (planthopper), 482 demography, 89 influence of traits, 89 density dependence Allee effects, 91 analysis of trait-mediated effects, 101-103 and trait-mediated interactions, 90-94 discrete-time model of trait-mediated effects, 100-101 influence of trait plasticity, 101 influence on stability of ecosystems, 89

density interactions, 2-3 density-mediated biotic indirect effects, 417 density-mediated effects in marine systems, 47-48 density-mediated indirect effects (DMIEs), 12 comparison with trait-mediated indirect effects, 9-10, 415-416 definition, 135, 237 Desmarestia ligulata (seaweed), 63 detritivores, 340 effects of herbivore TMIEs, 353-354 detritus-based food chains, 325 developmental plasticity, 11-12 trait-change mechanism, 16-17 developmental stage variation within species, 70 Diadegma spp., 479 Diaeretiella rapae (parasitoid), 475 diamond back moth (Plutella xylostella), 30-31, 479 diapause in spider mites, 442-443 Diaphorina citri (Asian citrus psyllid), 452 Diaprepes abbreviatus (weevil), 452 diffuse coevolution, 208, 211-212, 217 diffuse knapweed (Centaurea diffusa), 456 dimethyl sulfide (DMS) release by grazing zooplankton, 57 dimethyl sulfioproponate (DMSP), 57 dinoflagellates, 400 Dioryctria albovittella (stem-boring moth), 349 Diptera, 28 direct density dependence modelling trait-mediated effects, 95-100 discrete-time model trait-mediated density dependence, 100-101 dog whelk (Nucella lapillus), 52, 55 dominant (foundation) species, 279, 296 downy woodpecker (Poecile pubescens), 245, 247 dragonflies Aeshna umbrosa, 75-77 Anax junius, 76–77 Plathemis lydia, 76 size-structured interactions among larvae, 76 stage-structured mutual predation, 76-77 dry bulb mite (Aceria tulipae), 437 dugongs, 50 eastern hemlock, 301 eco-evolutionary feedback, 237 ecological engineers, 135 ecological theory adaptive prey trait modification (APTM), 132-133 food web theory, 133-135 foraging theory, 132 higher-order interactions (HOIs), 131-135, " incorporating habitat-mediated effects, 429 incorporating non-trophic interactions, 429

positive density dependence, 91

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

534 INDEX

ecological theory (cont.) incorporating the interaction web model, 429 incorporating trait-mediated effects, 429 potential contribution of APTM, 153-154 traditional pairwise approach to interactions, 131 ecological traps, 516 ecosystem definition, 317 ecosystem engineering application of the interaction web model, 429 herbivore-induced plant phenotypes, 171-174 ecosystem engineers, 18, 170, 296, 418 ecosystem functioning and biodiversity, 414-415, 424-425 interaction web model, 415, 418-420, 421-423 kinds of indirect effects, 415-418 link between species richness and species interactions, 421-423 relationship to ecosystem structure, 428-429 role of non-trophic interactions, 414-415 role of TMIIs, 414-415 ecosystem genetics, 300, 316 ecosystem genomics, 301-302, 316 ecosystem heritability, 316 ecosystem phenotypes, 306, 316 ecosystem processes, 307 and IIGEs, 304-307 defence induction in plants, 349-351 effects of green-fall, 345 effects of hebivore cadavers, 344-345 effects of herbivore TMIEs in soil systems, 352-354 effects of herbivore faeces and urine, 343-344 effects of predator-induced fear in prey, 326-328 effects of premature leaf abscission, 345 effects of selective foraging, 346-349 effects of through-fall, 345 effects on soil microclimate, 351-352 effects on soil resources, 352 fast-cycle effects, 341-343, 351-352 herbivore-induced root exudation of labile C, 346, 495 herbivore influences, 339-341 herbivore influences on nutrient recycling, 349-351 herbivore TMIE impacts in soil systems, 354-355 impact of individual plant genotypes, 377-381 influences on litter decomposition, 349-351 mechanisms of herbivore influence, 341 Quercus (oak) ecosystems herbivore TMIEs study, 355-357 slow-cycle effects, 341-343

slow-cycle pathways, 346-352 ecosystem properties, 297 influence of TMIIs, 295-297 interaction with invasive species, 427 ecosystem structure relationship to ecosystem functioning, 428-429 ecosystems consequences of energy flow in food chains, 328-330 consequences of plant interactions, 492-495 consequences of TMIIs, 279-281 effects of individual plant genotypes, 371-375 effects of microbially mediated TMIIs, 405-406 factors affecting flows of energy and materials, 333-334 non-additive effects of plant genotype diversity, 382-384 nutrient constraints on energy transfer, 332-333 summary of consequences of TMIIs, 527-528 Eichhornia crassipes, 418 elk (Cervus elaphus), 13, 18, 37, 518 Elymus multisetus (grass), 232 Endobugula sertula (bacterium), 399 Endoclita excrescence (stem-boring moth), 167-168 endophytic bacteria, 22 endophytic fungi interaction with mycorrhizae, 264 symbioses, 402-403 energy flow in food chains, 328-330 factors affecting, 333-334 energy transfer in ecosystems nutrient constraints, 332-333 Epinephelus striatus (Nassau grouper), 15, 59 eriophyoid mites, 436-437 Eucalyptus spp., 301, 372 Eucosma recissoriana (lodgepole pine cone borer moth), 282 Euplotidium ciliates, 399 European Phenology Network (EPN), 515 European red mite (Panonychus ulmi), 443 Eurosta host races web of indirect interactions, 248-250 Eurosta solidaginis (gall fly), 244-245, 251-252 mediation of enemy indirect interactions, 247-248 Eurycea cirrigera (salamander), 72 Eurytoma gigantea (parasitoid), 245, 247-248, 251 - 252evolution, 12 as trait-change mechanism, 11-12

trait-change mechanisms, 16

- evolution of increased competitive ability (EICA), 222, 229–230, 237
- evolutionary consequences of TMIIs, 279-281

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

INDEX 535

evolutionary indirect effects, 221 change in invaders and natives, 221-223 definition, 237-238 evolution of increased competitive ability (EICA), 229-230 future research directions, 232-235 increased anti-herbivore defences in natives, 231-232 increased competitive ability in natives, 232 indirect ecological effects of invading species, 223-225 insights from study of invasive species, 235-237 loss of mutualism in invaders, 230-231 potential consequences of invading species, 225-232 study of biological invasions, 221 evolutionary indirect interactions, 244 community evolution, 253-255 Eurosta solidaginis mediates enemy interactions, 247-248 measuring indirect interactions, 245-253 reciprocal transplant experiments, 252 - 253selection experiments, 253 testing indirect selection assumptions, 247 using geographic variation to test indirect selection, 251-252 web of indirect interactions of Eurosta host races, 248-250 web of indirect interactions of Solidago species, 248-250 exploitative competition between predators, 141-142 expressed sequence tags (ESTs), 302, 317 extra-floral nectaries, 263, 265 fear of predation effects at ecosystem level, 326-328 feeding traits, 13 fire ants, 23 fireweed (Chamerion angustifolium), 261 firs (Abies), 282 fish predation on salamanders, 20 fisħ stocks match/mismatch hypothesis, 509-511 flexible traits, 187 consideration in community modelling, 186-187 food chains C:N:P cycling, 332-333 connections between the bottom and the middle, 330-331 connections between the top and the middle, 331 consequences of foraging decisions in the middle, 326-328

factors affecting length of, 327-328 length of, 327-328 predator-induced fear in prey, 326-328 trophic control from the middle, 325-331 food web interactions, 3 food web theory, 69 adaptive prey trait modification (APTM), 140-143 higher-order interactions (HOIs), 133-135 food webs diversity of species in the middle, 326 interactions in the middle, 326 foraging theory, 132 forest tent caterpillars, 382 Formica japonica (ant), 169-170 foundation species, 279, 296, 297, 302, 317 as mediators of IIGEs, 301-302 influence of individual plant genotype, 371-373 four species webs, 21-23 fucoid algae, 50 Fucus sp. (seaweed), 17, 61 functional diversity schemes limitations of, 450-451 predicting enemy diversity effects, 457-459 functional genomics, 315, 317 Fundulus heteroclitus (killifish), 57 Gadus spp. (cod), 509 Gaillardia grandiflora, 500-501 Galeocerdo cuvier (tiger shark), 50 Galerucella calmariensis (beetle), 37 Galerucella tenella (beetle), 37 gall fly (Eurosta solidaginis), 244-245, 247-248, 251-252 gall-forming sawflies (Phyllocolpa spp.), 308 garlic mustard (Alliaria petiolata), 459 genetic basis for trophic interactions, 304-307 genetic basis of TMIIs, 297-301 genetic fingerprinting, 302 genetic maps, 297 organization of genomic information, 297 Populus spp., 302-303 genetic similarity rule, 373 genetic traits, 11 genetic type, 108 genetic variation terminology, 108 genetics community and ecosystem, 316 community genetics, 295-297 genomic information organization of, 297 genomic sequencing cottonwoods (Populus spp.), 302 genomics community and ecosystem, 301-302, 316

factors affecting flows through, 333-334

detritus-based, 325

energy flow, 328-330

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

536 INDEX

genomics research, 316 relevance of interspecific indirect genetic effects (IIGEs), 314-316 genotype, 108 Geocoris spp., 455 geographic mosaic theory, 208, 214-217 geographic variation testing the indirect selection hypothesis, 251-252 Geranium sylvaticum, 261 gerbils, 22 giant kelp (Macrocystis pyrifera), 63 Glomus hoi, 261 goldenrod (Solidago altissima), 169-170, 379, 383, 384 goldenrod (Solidago rugosa), 330 goldenrod (Solidago spp.), 244-245, 296, 306, 348 reciprocal transplant experiments, 253 web of indirect interactions, 248-250, 252 goldenrod-herbivore-natural enemy interactions, 244-245 grass shrimp (Palaemonetes pugio), 57 grasses Bromus tectorum, 232 Elymus multisetus, 232 Paspalum dilatatum, 351 Poa pratensis, 495 Scolochloa festucacea, 482 Spartina pectinata, 482 grasshoppers, 9, 13, 348, 455, 457, 462 great tit (Parus major), 511 green crab (Carcinus maenus), 50, 52, 55, 57, 58-59, 330, 331 green-fall effects on ecosystem processes, 345 groupers, 15 guppy (Poecilia reticulata), 287 gut microbacteria in vertebrates, 401-402 gut microbes in humans, 373 gypsy moth, 382 Gyrinophilus porphyriticus (salamander), 72 habitat-mediated effects incorporation into theoretical ecology, 429 habitat-mediated indirect effects,, 417 habitat selection traits, 13-14 haddock, 59 hairy woodpecker (Picoides villosus), 283 Hamiltonella defensa, 399, 401 Haplopappus ericoides, 499-500 Haplopappus venetus var. seloides, 499-500 harbour seals, 50 hard clam (Mercenaria mercenaria), 52-53, 57-58 Harmonia axyridis (lady beetle), 36, 453, 456, 461.462 herbivore density and patch size resource concentration hypothesis (Root), 466-467 herbivore density distributions effects of damage-induced volatiles, 467 influence of natural enemies, 467

herbivore density distributions model, 467-468 adding induced attraction to the model, 470 - 472adding natural enemies to the model, 472-479 applied aspects, 482-484 basic population model, 468-470 density-dependent parasitoid emigration rates, 476-478 field data, 479-482 future research directions, 484 insights from models, 484 larval/pupal parasitoids and host attraction, 473-476 predator-induced prey emigration, 478-479 herbivore-enemy interactions, 127 tritrophic perspective, 107-108 See also plant effects on herbivore-enemy interactions. herbivore-induced indirect plant defence, 15, 23, 31, 36, 37, 436-439 herbivore-induced phenotypic plasticity in plants, 161-162, 230, 231 herbivore-induced plant defences, 10, 13, 15, 16 - 17herbivore-induced plant phenotypes, 245 changes in plant nutritional quality, 172 damage-induced regrowth, 173 ecosystem engineering, 173-174 herbivore responses to, 174-176 predator responses to changes in herbivores, 176-178 resistance mediated by secondary metabolites, 171–172 spatial and temporal resource mosaics, 179-180 susceptibility mediated by secondary metabolites, 171-172 herbivore-induced plant volatile chemicals, 20-, 20, 30-31 herbivore-initiated bottom-up cascades, 231 biodiversity consequences, 178-179 effects on arthropod communities, 164-167 future research directions, 180-181 observed trends, 180-181 herbivore suites, 223, 225, 234, 237 herbivore TMIEs case study with Quercus (oak) ecosystems, 355-357 defence induction in plants, 349-351 ecosystem effects of cadavers, 344-345 ecosystem effects of faeces and urine, 343-344 ecosystem effects of green-fall, 345 ecosystem effects of premature leaf abscission, 345 ecosystem effects of through-fall, 345 effects on decomposers (microbes),

352–353 effects on detritivores, 353–354

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

INDEX 537

effects on soil microclimate, 351-352 effects on soil resources, 352 fast-cycle effects, 341-343, 351-352 fast-cycle pathways, 343-346 future research directions, 360-361 importance for soil systems, 354-355 induced root exudation of labile C, 346 influence on litter decomposition rates, 349-351 influence on nutrient recycling, 349-351 relative importance of, 354-355 selective foraging, 346-349 slow-cycle effects, 341-343 slow-cycle pathways, 346-352 herbivores influences on ecosystem processes, 339-341 mechanisms of influence on ecosystem processes, 341 herring (Clupea spp.), 59, 509 higher-order interactions (HOIs) alternative terminology, 135 importance in ecological communities, 131-133 in food web theory, 133–135 Holling type II functional response model, 186 homeostatic adjustments, 17 host-parasitoid interactions effects of non-host species, 29-37 stability of, 29-37 trait-mediated trophic cascades, 37-40 human gut microbes, 373 human influences on marine systems, 58-60 Human Microbiome Project, 402 Hydrilla verticillata, 303-304 Hymenoptera, 28 Hynobios retardatus (salamander), 73 Hypera brunneipennis, 222-223, 231-232 Hypericum perforatum, 230-231 Hypnea sp. (seaweed), 63-64 indirect ecological effects, 225 biological invasions, 223-225 indirect effects definition, 237 nature of, 1-2 indirect genetic effects (IGEs), 299, 300, 317 indirect selection hypothesis testing assumptions, 247 using geographic variation to test, 251-252 induced plant defences, 16-17 induced plant volatile chemicals, 30-31 induced responses in plankton, 56-57 induced volatiles effects on herbivore densities, 467 inducible defences

inducible defences effects of ocean acidification, 59–60 inducible responses in marine systems, 47 interaction modifications, 135, 416–417 interaction web model, 415 application to ecological theory, 429 application to ecosystem engineering, 429 assessing ecosystem properties and species interactions, 420 biodiversity and ecosystem functioning, 424-425 biodiversity and resistance to invasion, 425-426 biodiversity and robustness to resident extinctions, 425-426 building the model, 418-420 ecosystem structure and functioning, 428-429 effects of interaction modifications, 422-423 effects of non-trophic interactions on biomass and production, 423-424 interaction between ecosystem properties and invasions, 427 link between species richness and species interactions, 421-423 non-trophic interactions and resistance to invasion, 427 non-trophic interactions and robustness to resident extinctions, 427 potential extension of applications, 429 species richness and connectance, 421 species richness and prevalence of interactions, 421 species richness and strength of interactions, 421-422 interaction-web topologies, 17-23 consumptive competition/apparent competition, 19-20 future research directions, 24 taxonomic framework, 12 three-species web with non-trophic links, 20-21 tritrophic cascades, 17-19 webs with four or more species, 21-23 interspecific indirect genetic effects (IIGEs), 301 and TMIIs, 297-301 candidate gene approach, 302-304 community interactions and ecosystem processes, 304-307 cottonwoods, beavers and arthropod communities, 308-309 definition, 317 genetic and genomic basis for identification, 301–302 mediation by foundation species, 301-302 plant genotypes, 384-385 quantitative trait loci (QTL) analysis, 302 - 304relevance for future research, 314-316 selection at community level, 311-314 selection within a community context, 310-311 interspecific variation in plant traits, 125-126

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

538 INDEX

intraspecific genetic variation in plant traits, 125 intraspecific variation, 69-70 impacts of individual plant genotypes, 384-385 introduced species in marine systems, 58–59 invasive species and plant phenotypic plasticity, 498-501 biodiversity and resistance to invasion, 425-426 direct and indirect effects, 221 effects of non-trophic reactions on ecosystem responses, 425-427 evolution of increased competitive ability (EICA), 222 evolutionary change in natives and invaders, 221-223 impact on biodiversity, 414-415 in marine systems, 58–59 indirect ecological effects, 223-225 insights into evolutionary indirect effects, 235-237 interaction with ecosystem properties, 427 limiting factors, 230-231 mutualist-limited spread, 230-231 non-trophic interactions and resistance to invasion, 427 potential evolutionary indirect effects, 225 - 232robustness to resident extinctions, 425-426, 427 invasive species indirect effects evolution of increased anti-herbivore defences in natives, 231-232 evolution of increased competitive ability (EICA), 229-230 evolutionary loss of mutualism, 230-231, future research directions, 232-235 increased competitive ability in natives, 232 invertebrates protective symbioses, 400-401 Iolanta iolas (butterfly), 470 Iphiseius degenerans, 439 Ips typographus (beetle), 349 isopods, 20 Jacobian matrix, 93-94 Japanese brown frog (Rana pirica), 73 jimsonweed, 111 keystone species, 296 killifish (Fundulus heteroclitus), 57 kinds of traits, 13-15 feeding, 13 future research directions, 23-24 life-history traits, 15 morphological traits, 15 physiological traits, 14-15

lace bugs, 349-350 lacewing larvae, 111 lacewings, 455 lady beetles Adalia bipunctata, 453 as biological controls, 453-454, 455 Coccinella septempunctata, 462 Coccinella transversoguttata, 452 Coleomegilla maculata, 453, 455, 456 Harmonia axyridis, 36, 453, 456, 461, 462 Stethorus siphonulus, 457 leaf-rolling moth, 15, 22 leaf trichomes, 108 Leptinotarsa decemlineata (Colorado potato beetle), 456 Leucanthemum vulgare, 263 life-history strategies and the match/mismatch hypothesis, 519-520 life-history traits, 14, 15 lima bean (Phaseolus lunatus), 265 limber pine (Pinus flexilis), 279-281, 285 Listeria monocytogenes, 401 listeriosis, 401 Lithophragma parviflorum, 214-215 litter decomposition rates influence of herbivores, 349-351 Littoraria irrorata (marsh periwinkle), 61 Littorina littorea (common periwinkle), 13, 61 Littorina obtusata (smooth periwinkle), 58 lizards, 38 locust (Schistocerca sp.), 400 lodgepole pine (Pinus contorta latifolia), 216-217, 279, 283 lodgepole pine cone borer moth (Eucosma recissoriana), 282 Longitarsus jacobaeae (ragwort flea beetle), 454 loop analysis of trait-mediated effects, 102 Lotka-Volterra equations and extensions, 69 Lotka-Volterra model, 93, 95 Lotus wrangelianus, 222-223, 231-232 Loxia curvirostra (red crossbill), 283-284 Lupinus sericeus, 500-501 Lycopersicon esculentum (tomato), 263, 439, 443-445 lygaeid bugs, 111 Macoma balthica (clam), 57 Macrocystis pyrifera (giant kelp), 63 Manduca sexta, 51 mangrove, 301 mantid species, 455 mantis (Tenodera angustipennis), 455 mantis (Tenodera sinensis), 455 Mantis religiosa, 455 marine sponges, 400 marine system TMIIs

cascading effects of predator avoidance, 54–58

cascading effects of predator avoidance beyond three species, **50–52**

space use/habitat selection, 13-14

taxonomic framework, 11 knobbed whelk (Busycon carica), 57–58

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

INDEX 539

consumer-induced TMIIs between basal species, 62 context-dependency, 52-54 effects of predator cues, 55-56 future research directions, 64 human influences on indirect interactions, 58 - 60prey-induced TMIIs between prey species, 63-64 trait-mediated grazer-grazer interactions, 61-62 types of experimental design, 49-50 wider effects of TMIIs, 60-64 marine systems density-mediated vs trait-mediated effects, 47-48 inducible responses and TMIIs, 48 phyletic diversity, 48 proportion of generalist consumers, 48 range and consequences of TMIIs, 47 top predator avoidance effects, 59 variety of inducible responses, 47 marker-trait association studies, 302 marsh periwinkle (Littoraria irrorata), 61 match/mismatch hypothesis and climate change, 511-512 future research directions, 520-522 integrating with life-history strategies, 519-520 origins of, 509-511 resource abundance variation, 512-513 spatial mismatch, 513-518 temporal variance and adaptation, 512-513 mathematical model, 467 herbivore density and patch size, 466-467 mayflies, 14, 19 measuring indirect interactions, 247 structured equation modelling, 246-247 testing indirect selection assumptions, 247 Medicago polymorpha, 222-223, 231-232 Megoura viciae (aphid), 31-36 Mercenaria mercenaria (hard clam), 52-53, 57 - 58metabolic theory of ecology, 333 microbial symbionts, 171 initiation of bottom-up trophic cascades, 170-171 microbially mediated TMIIs aquatic ecosystems, 399-400 defining, 391-393 detecting, 391-393 distinction from DMIIs, 391-393 ecosystem-level consequences, 405-406 effects on community structure and assembly, 404–405 examples of protective symbiosis, 393–404 future research directions, 408 pairwise species interactions, 404 predicting direction and strength, 406-408 protective symbioses in invertebrates, 400-401

protective symbioses in vertebrates, 401-402 terrestrial systems, 400-404 migratory species impacts of climate change, 516-518 potential for trophic mismatch, 516-518 milkweed, 14, 112 minnows, 22 mite (Aculops lycopersici), 439 model-based analysis of response surface designs, 193-200 characterizing flexible trait models, 193-196 extrapolation and estimation, 197-199 modelling adaptive prey trait modification incorporating trait modification into models, 138-139 incorporating traits into models, 135-138 modelling the dynamics of trait change, 139-140 modelling communities common experimental design, 188-189 consideration of flexible traits, 186-187 consideration of TMIIs, 186-187 problems with the common experimental design, 189-191 static-trait communities, 191-193 models. See herbivore density distributions model monarch butterfly, 14 Mononychellus tanajoa (cassava green mite), 440-442 Mordellistena convicta (beetle), 245, 247-248, 251-252 morphological traits, 15 Morus capensis (Cape gannet), 515-516 mosquito (Anopheles gambiae), 401 moth (Greya politella), 214-215 mud crab (Panopeus herbstii), 52-53 Mulinia lateralis (clam), 57 multispecies mutualisms, 258 categories of trait-mediated indirect effects, 260-266 future research directions, 272-273 impacts on plant ecology and evolution, 257-258 mechanisms for effects on hosts, 258-259 mediated by DMIIs, 258 mediated by TMIIs, 258–259 nutritional-nutritional mutualisms, 264 nutritional-protection mutualisms, 263 nutritional-transport mutualisms, 261-262 pollination and seed dispersal mutualism interactions (case study), 266-272 pollination mutualisms, 265-266 protection-protection mutualisms, 265 protection-transport mutualisms, 264-265 seed dispersal mutualisms, 266 transport-transport mutualisms, 265-266

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

540 INDEX

mussel (Mytilus edulis), 50 mutualism evolutionary loss of, 230-231 limitation on spread of invasive species, 230-231 See also multispecies mutualisms. mutualistic ants, 18 mycorrhizae, 230-231, 258, 259, 263, 264, 306 Mytilus edulis (mussel), 50, 331 Myzocallis asclepiadis (aphid), 112 Myzus persicae (aphid), 112 Nabis americoferus (damsel bug), 452 Nabis spp., 455 Nassau grouper (Epinephelus striatus), 15, 59 Nassella pulchra, 491 natural enemies influence on herbivore density distributions, 467 natural enemy biodiversity and biological control, 451-452 natural enemy diversity effects predictive use of functional diversity, 457-459 natural enemy functional diversity biological control applications, 459-461 complementary foraging behaviour, 456-457 complementary roles in pest species attacked, 452-453 complementary roles in space, 453-455 complementary roles in time, 455-456 future research directions, 461-462 impacts of climate change, 461-462 natural enemy-herbivore interactions tritrophic perspective, 107-108 natural systems tritrophic interactions, 107-108 nematodes, 357 Steinernema spp., 404 Neoseiulus baraki (predatory mite), 438-439 Neoseiulus cucumeris (predatory mite), 437, 439 Neotyphodium endophyte, 404, 405 Nesticodes rufipes (spider mite), 457 next generation sequencing, 315, 317 niche divergence, 514 Nicholson-Bailey model, 473 nitrogen-fixing bacteria, 22 interaction with mycorrhizae, 264 non-additive outcomes community effects of plant genotype diversity (mixtures), 382-384 nonconsumptive effects (NCEs), 135 nonlethal effects, 135 non-trophic interactions and resistance to invasion, 427 and robustness to resident extinctions, 427 effects on biomass and production, 423-424 importance for biodiversity, 414-415 incorporating into ecological theory, 429 role in ecosystem functioning, 414-415

non-trophic links three-species web, 20-21 non-trophic responses effects on ecosystem responses to biological invasions, 425-427 Nucella lapillus (dog whelk), 55 Nucella lapillus (snail), 330, 331 Nucifraga columbiana (Clark's nutcracker), 279-281, 282-283 nutrient constraints in ecosystems, 332-333 nutrient recyling influences of herbivores, 349-351 nutritional-nutritional mutualisms, 264 nutritional-protection mutualisms, 263 nutritional-transport mutualisms, 261-262 oak (Quercus douglasii), 490 oak (Quercus leavis), 378 oak (Quercus spp.) ecosystems, 360 herbivore TMIEs case study, 355-357 ocean acidification, 59-60 Oenothera biennis, 296, 383 Olneya testota, 495 one predator-two prey webs adaptive prey trait modification (APTM), 142 Opsanus tau (toadfish), 52-53 optimal foraging theory, 41 owls effects on gerbil prey, 22 pairwise coevolution, 207-209, 211-212 Palaemonetes pugio (grass shrimp), 57 Panonychus ulmi (European red mite), 443 Panopeus herbstii (mud crab), 52-53 paradox of enrichment, 140, 141 parasites, 13 effects on host fitness, 13 parasitoid-aphid system trait-mediated trophic cascades, 38-40 parasitoids, 23 Anagrus spp., 482 Aphelinus asychis, 461 Aphidius ervi, 31–36, 401, 453 Apocephalus 'sp.8', 36-37 Brassica oleracea food webs, 41-42 Cotesia glomerata, 30-31, 483 density-dependent emigration rates, 476-478 Diaeretiella rapae, 475 effects of non-hosts on foraging, 13 effects of trait-mediated interactions, 40-42 effects on aphid prey, 14, 15, 23 Eurytoma gigantea, 245, 247-248, 251-252 host attraction for larval/pupal parasitoids, 473-476 influences on body size, 15 secondary, 23 parsnip web worm, 217 Parus atricapillus (black-capped chickadee), 245.247

Parus major (great tit), 511

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

Paspalum dilatatum (grass), 351 pea aphid (Acyrthosiphon pisum), 31-36, 232, 399, 401, 453, 462 Pemphigus betae (aphid), 304-305, 306-307, 375, 382 perch cannibalistic conspecifics, 81 effects of habitat shift, 20 Periclista (sawfly), 355-357 Phaeocystis globosa (heteromorphic phytoplankton), 56 Phaseolus lunatus (lime bean), 265 Pheidole diversipilosa (ant), 36-37 phenological asynchrony consequences for consumer-resource interactions. 509 phenological shifts consequence of climate change, 512-513 future research directions, 520-522 resource abundance variation, 512–513 spatial mismatch in consumer-resource interactions, 513-518 phenological traits shifts driven by climate change, 508-509 phenotypes community and ecosystem levels, 316 phenotypic plasticity, 10 and community diversity, 491 nature of plastic responses, 489 trait-change mechanisms, 11-12 phenotypic plasticity in plants, 161 and direct interactions, 495-496 and exotic invaders, 498-501 and indirect interactions, 496-498 bottom-up tophic cascades, 162-164 future research directions, 501 herbivore-induced effects, 171-174 induced by herbivores, 161-162 influence on community diversity, 161 plant-based reource variation, 161 plastic responses of plants, 489–491 range of herbivore-induced effects, 164-167 Pholistima auritum, 497-498 phorid fly, 23 Phyllocnistis citrella (citrus leafminers), 452 Phyllocolpa spp.(gall-forming sawflies), 308 Phyllotreta spp., 471 physiological traits, 14-15 phytoplankton, 56 Phaeocystis globosa, 56 phytoseiid mites, 437 Phytoseiulus longipes (predatory mite), 444-445 Phytoseiulus macropilis (predatory mite), 444-445 Phytoseiulus persimilis (predatory mite), 436, 439-440 Picoides villosus (hairy woodpecker), 283 Pieris rapae (small white butterfly), 30-31 Pieris spp. (butterflies), 483 pine squirrels (Tamiasciurus spp.), 279-284,

pinfish, 18-19, 51, 54 Pinus albicaulis (whitebark pine), 285 Pinus contorta latifolia (lodgepole pine), 216-217, 279, 283 Pinus flexilis (limber pine), 279-281, 285 Pinus halepensis (Aleppo pine), 284 Pinus lambertiana (sugar pine), 285 Pinus ponderosa (ponderosa pine), 284 Pinus sylvestris (Scots pine), 283 pinyon pine, 306 Pisaster ochraceus (sea star), 50-51 plankton, 49 predator-induced responses, 56-57 release of dimethyl sulfide (DMS), 57 zooplankton ciliates and flagellates, 56 zooplankton vertical migrations, 55-56 plant defence guilds, 225, 238 plant effects on herbivore-enemy interactions, 108 case studies, 118-124 classification scheme, 110-113 criteria for DMIIs, 108-109 criteria for TMIIs, 108-109 definitions and terminology, 108-109 experimental approaches, 109-110 future directions for research, 126-127 interspecific variation in plant traits, 125-126 interspecific variation in predatorherbivore interactions, 118-121 intraspecific genetic variation in plant traits, 125 intraspecific variation in predatorherbivore interactions, 121-124 mechanisms, 110-113 tritrophic forest food web, 118-121 tritrophic perspective, 107-108 plant genotype diversity (mixtures) non-additive community and ecosystem outcomes, 382-384 plant genotypes effects of variations in foundation species, 371-373 effects on communities and ecosystems, 371-375 genotype-mediated linkages, 381-382 importance of intraspecific variation, 384-385 individual genotypes and communities, 375-377 individual genotypes and ecosystem processes, 377-381 interspecific indirect genetic effects, 384-385 plant-herbivore systems, 3, 12 plant interactions ecological consequences, 492-495 indirect interactions, 492 mechanisms of multispecies mutualist effects, 258-259 negative direct interactions, 491 plasticity and direct interactions, 495-496

285-287

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

542 INDEX

plant interactions (cont.) plasticity and exotic invaders, 498-501 plasticity and indirect interactions, 496-498 positive interactions (facilitation), 491-492 plant-mediated competition among herbivores, 14, 476 plant phenotypes damage-induced regrowth, 173 herbivore responses to induced phenotypes, 174-176 induced changes in nutritional quality, 172 predator responses to changes in herbivores, 176-178 resistance mediated by secondary metabolites, 171-172 susceptibility mediated by secondary metabolites, 171-172 See also phenotypic plasticity in plants. plant symbioses aboveground, 402-403 belowground, 403 plant trichomes, 111 planthoppers, 16, 61 Delphacodes scholochloa, 482 Prokelisia crocea, 482 Prokelisia sp., 61 Plasmodium, 401 plasticity in traits, 2 Plathemis lydia (dragonfly), 76 Plutella xylostella (diamond back moth), 30-31, 479 Poa pratensis (grass), 495 Poecile pubescens (downy woodpecker), 245, 247 Poecilia reticulata (guppy), 287 pollination 265-272 effects of mycorrhizae, 261-262 pollination mutualisms, 262 Polygonum bistorta, 514 ponderosa pine (Pinus ponderosa), 284 Populus angustifolia, 111, 304, 306, 308-309, 371-373, 376, 379, 382 Populus angustifolia hybrids, 377 Populus angustifolia × P.fremontii hybrids, 111 Populus fremontii, 304, 308-309, 371-373, 377 Populus spp., 372, 374 aspen, 13, 37 aspen genotypes, 373 cottonwoods, 279, 287, 301-302, 308-309 ecosystem impacts of individual genotypes, 377-381 effects of genotype mixtures, 383 genetic maps, 302-303 hybrids, 111, 304-307, 308-309, 371-373, 377 impacts of individual genotypes, 376-377 interspecific indirect genetic effects (IIGEs), 304-307 Populus tremuloides, 379, 384 positive density dependence, 91 predator avoidance effects in marine systems, 59

predator cues effects in marine systems, 55-56 predator-induced escape behaviour of herbivores, 439-442 predator-induced fear in prey, 326-328 predator-induced ontogenetic escape by herbivores, 442-443 predator-induced prey emigration, 478-479 predator-mediated competition among herbivores, 443-445 predator-prey interactions indirect effects, 9 size-structured TMIIs, 71-72 predator-prey models adaptive prey trait modification (ÅPTM), 140 predators conspecific cannibalism, 74-75 intimidation effects on prey, 13 responses to changes in herbivores, 176-178 size-structured interactions, 72-75 stage-structured mutual predation, 76-77 predatory birds, 38 predatory mites Amblydromalus manihoti, 440-442 Neoseiulus baraki, 438-439 Neoseiulus cucumeris, 437, 439 Phytoseiulus longipes, 444-445 Phytoseiulus macropilis, 444-445 Phytoseiulus persimilis, 436, 439-440 Typhlodromalus aripo, 440-442 premature leaf abscission effects on ecosystem processes, 345 prey size-structured interactions, 76 prey-predator systems, 3 probiotic bacteria, 400, 402 Prokelisia crocea (planthopper), 482 Prokelisia sp. (planthopper), 61 protection-protection mutualisms, 265 protection-transport mutualisms, 264-265 protective symbioses aquatic ecosystems, 399-400 in invertebrates, 400-401 in plants (aboveground), 402-403 in plants (belowground), 403 in vertebrates, 401-402 terrestrial systems, 400-404 Pseudocardinia (actinobacterium), 401 Pycnopodia helianthoides (sea star), 53 qualitative analysis of trait-mediated effects, 102-103 quantifying TMIIs common experimental design, 188-189 model-based analysis of response surface designs, 193-200

parallels with static-trait communities, 191–193

problems with the common experimental design, 189–191

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

INDEX 543

quantitative trait loci (QTL), 295, 297, 302-304 quantitative trait loci (QTL) analyses, 317 quantitative trait loci (QTL) linkage maps, 302 Quercus (oak) ecosystems herbivore TMIEs case study, 355-357 Quercus agrifolia (oak), 497–498 Quercus douglasii (oak), 490-491 Quercus leavis (oak), 378 Quercus spp., 372 ragwort (Senecio jacobaea), 454 ragwort flea beetle (Longitarsus jacobaeae), 454 ragwort seed head fly (Botanophila seneciella), 454 Rana pirica (Japanese brown frog), 73 Rangifer tarandus (caribou), 518 reciprocal transplant experiments, 252-253 red crossbill (Loxia curvirostra), 283-284 red-eyed treefrog, 84 Regiella insecticola, 401 reindeer, 347 resource abundance variation effects of climate change, 512-513 resource concentration hypothesis (Root), 466-467 resource mosaics, 179-180 rhizobia, 230, 264 trophic effects in a soybean system, 170 - 171Rhizopus microsporus, 403 Rickettsiella, 401 Robinia pseudoacacia (black locust), 264 roots herbivore-induced exudation of labile C, 346 salamanders Eurycea cirrigera, 72 Gyrinophilus porphyriticus, 72 Hynobios retardatus, 73 predation by fish, 20 size-specific interactions, 72 Salix eriocarpa (willow), 167-168 Salix gilgiana (willow), 167-168 Salix serissaefolia (willow), 167-168 Salix spp., 372 salticid spiders, 111 Sargassum filipendula (seaweed), 51, 63-64 Sargassum sp. (seaweed), 18-19 sawfly (Periclista), 355-357 scallops, 54 Schistocerca sp. (locust), 400 Sciurus spp. (tree squirrels), 279-281 Scolochloa festucacea (grass), 482 Scots pine (Pinus sylvestris), 283 sculpin, 14 sea stars, 50–51 Pycnopodia helianthoides, 53 sea turtles, 50 sea urchins, 63 Strongylocentrotus franciscanus, 53-54 Strongylocentrotus purpuratus, 53-54

seaweed, 400 Ascophyllum nodosum, 58 Desmarestia ligulata, 63 Fucus sp., 17, 61 Hypnea sp., 63-64 Sargassum filipendula, 51, 63–64 Sargassum sp., 18–19 seed dispersal mutualisms, 266-272 seeds trait evolution, 278-279 variations in DMIIs and TMIIs, 281-284 selection at community level, 311-314 simulation approach, 311-314 selection experiments measuring indirect interactions, 253 selective foraging ecosystem effects, 346-349 Semibalanus balanoides (barnacle), 330, 331 Senecio jacobaea (ragwort), 454 serotiny in conifers selection pressures on, 285-287 Serratia symbiotica, 399 sharks, 59 effects of loss of top predators, 59 simple sequence repeats (SSRs), 302, 317 single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs), 297, 302, 317 size variation within species, 70 size-structured populations, 15 size-structured predators, 72-75 size-structured TMIIs, 70-85 conspecific cannibalism, 74-75 effects on long-term dynamics, 80-82 effects on predator-prey interactions, 71-72 effects on short-term dynamics, 79-80 expanding the TMII concept, 82-83 future research directions, 83-85 intraspecific variation, 69-70 one-species system, 70 size and developmental variation within species, 69-70 size classes as distinct functional groups, 71 - 72size-structured mutual predation, 76-77 size-structured prey, 76 structural vs. numerical changes, 77-79 two-species system, 70 slow-growth/high-mortality hypothesis, 112 small white butterfly (Pieris rapae), 30-31 smooth periwinkle (Littorina obtusata), 58, 61 snails, 50 Acanthinucella spirata, 50 Nucella lapillus, 330, 331 soil fauna effects of herbivore TMIEs, 353-354 soil microbes effects of herbivore TMIEs, 352-353 soil microbial communities impacts of Populus genotypes, 376-377 soil microclimate effects of herbivores, 351-352

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

544 INDEX

soil resources effects on herbivores, 352 soil systems effects of herbivore TMIEs, 352-354 herbivore TMIEs study in Quercus (oak) ecosystems, 355-357 importance of herbivore TMIEs, 354-355 Solanum ptychanthum, 51 Solidago altissima (goldenrod), 169-170, 379, 383, 384 Solidago rugosa (goldenrod), 330 Solidago spp. (goldenrod), 244-245, 296, 306, 348 reciprocal transplant experiments, 253 web of indirect interactions, 248-250, 252 sovbean trophic effects of microbial symbionts, 170-171 space use/habitat selection traits, 13-14 Spartina alterniflora (cordgrass), 61 Spartina pectinata (grass), 482 spatial mismatch in consumer-resource interactions, 513–518 species diversity and connectance, 41-42 species-level variation, 69-70 spider mites Nesticodes rufipes, 457 Tetranychus cinnabarinus, 457 Tetranychus evansi, 443–445 Tetranychus urticae, 436, 439-440, 442-443, 443-445 spiders, 9, 13, 18, 37, 455, 457, 462, 482 squid, 400 squirrels, 216-217 stability of ecosystems influence of adaptive prey trait modification (APTM), 143-144 influence of density dependence, 89 influence of trait plasticity, 90-94 stage-structured indirect interactions, 72-77 Steinernema spp. (nematodes), 404 stem-boring moths Dioryctria albovittella, 349 effects on willows, 15, 22 Endoclita excrescence, 167-168 Stethorus siphonulus (lady beetle), 457 stoneflies, 14 strangler figs, 230 Strongylocentrotus franciscanus (sea urchin), 53-54 Strongylocentrotus purpuratus (sea urchin), 53 - 54structured equation modelling, 246-247 sugar pine (Pinus lambertiana), 285 symbiosis plants (aboveground symbioses), 402-403 plants (belowground symbioses), 403 protective symbioses in invertebrates, 400-401 protective symbioses in vertebrates, 401-402 syrphids, 455

tadpoles effects of predator presence, 18, 19 effects of predators on, 22 response to predator cues, 73 Tamiasciurus spp. (pine squirrels), 279-284, 285-287 taxonomic framework for TMIIs, 10-25 future research directions, 23-25 interaction-web topologies, 12, 17-23 kinds of traits, 11, 13-15 trait-change mechanisms, 11-12, 16-17 Tenodera angustipennis (mantis), 455 Tenodera sinensis (mantis), 455 terpenes, 494 terrestrial systems protective symbioses, 400-404 Tetranychus cinnabarinus (spider mite), 457 Tetranychus evansi (spider mite), 443-445 Tetranychus urticae (two-spotted spider mite), 436, 439-440, 442-443, 443-445 three-species web with non-trophic links, 20-21 through-fall effects on ecosystem processes, 345 Thymus pulegioides, 494 Thymus serpyllum, 494 tiger shark (Galeocerdo cuvier), 50 effects of loss of, 59 time scales of trait-mediated effects, 94-95 TMIEs. See trait-mediated indirect effects TMIIs. See trait-mediated indirect interactions toadfish (Opsanus tau), 52-53 tomato (Lycopersicon esculentum), 263, 439, 443-445 Toxoptera citricida (brown citrus aphids), 452 trait, 2 definition, 2 trait cascades, 18-19 trait-change mechanisms, 15, 16-17 behavioural plasticity, 16 developmental plasticity, 16-17 evolution, 16 future research directions, 24 taxonomic framework, 11-12 within-generation phenotype selection, 16 trait evolution community and ecosystem consequences, 287-288 consequences of TMIIs, 279-281 examples and consequences of indirect interactions, 285-287 indirect genetic effects (IGEs), 299 influence of multispecies interactions, 278 influence on ecosystem interactions, 278 reproductive traits in conifers, 278-279 selection pressures from other species, 287-288 variations in DMIIs and TMIIs, 281-284 trait invariance, 2 trait-mediated biotic indirect effects, 417 trait-mediated density dependence discrete-time model, 100-101

978-1-107-00183-1 - Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions: Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives Edited by Takayuki Ohgushi, Oswald J . Schmitz and Robert D. Holt Index

More information

INDEX 545

trait-mediated direct effects, 418 trait-mediated effects direct density dependence model, 95-100 in marine systems, 47-48 incorporation into theoretical ecology, 429 methods of analysis, 101–103 timescales, 94-95 trait-mediated indirect effects (TMIEs) alternative terminology, 135 comparison with density effects, 9-10 comparison with DMIEs, 415-416 definition, 237 nature of, 1-2 trait-mediated indirect interactions (TMIIs) alternative terminology, 135 conditions required for, 3 consideration in community modelling, 186-187 definition, 3, 48, 317 expanding the concept, 82-83 extent of influence in communities, 3 implications for ecological studies, 3-4 requirements for, 19 types of effects, 3 trait-mediated trophic cascades host-parasitoid interactions, 37-40 trait plasticity, 2 influence on density dependence, 101 influence on ecosystem stability, 90-94 traits, 11 feeding traits, 13 influence on demography, 89 life-history traits, 15 morphological traits, 15 physiological traits, 14-15 space use/habitat selection, 13-14 taxonomic framework, 11 transport-transport mutualisms, 265-266 tree squirrels (Sciurus spp.), 279-281 Trillium erectum, 266-272 Trirhabda virgata (beetle), 348 tritrophic cascades, 17-19 tritrophic food chains adaptive prey trait modification (APTM), $1\bar{4}1$ tritrophic forest food web, 118-121 tritrophic interactions in natural systems, 107–108 tritrophic perspective, 107-108 trophic cascades, 3, 140 herbivore-initiated bottom-up cascades, 162 - 164trait-mediated, 37-40 tritrophic food chains, 141 trophic control bottom-up view, 325 middle of food chains, 325-331 top-down view, 324-325

trophic interactions, 317 genetic basis, 304-307 tunicates, 400 two predator-one prey webs, 142 adaptive prey trait modification (APTM), 141-142 two-spotted spider mite (Tetranychus urticae), 436, 439-440, 442-443, 443-445 Typhlodromalus aripo (predatory mite), 440-442 Tyria jacobaeae (cinnabar moth), 454 Uroleucon nigrotuberculatum (aphid), 169-170 Uroleucon rudbeckiae (aphid), 122-124 USA National Phenology Network (NPN), 515 vertebrates, 402 protective symbioses, 401-402 Vicia faba, 31-36, 263, 495-496 volatile compounds produced by plants, 263, 265, 467 dimethyl sulfide (DMS), 57 water fleas, 10 webs with four or more species, 21-23 weeds, 454 biological controls, 454, 456 weevil (Diaprepes abbreviatus), 452 western flower thrips, 439-440 whelks Acanthina angelica, 62 effects on barnacle prey, 15 responses to introduced species, 58-59 white clover, 230 whitebark pine (Pinus albicaulis), 285 whitefly (Bemisia tabaci), 442 wild parsnip, 217 willow galls, 111 willows, 15 effects of stem-boring moth, 15, 22 Salix eriocarpa, 167-168 Salix gilgiana, 167-168 Salix serissaefolia, 167-168 within-generation phenotype selection, 11-12, 16 wolves effects of reintroduction, 13, 37 Yellowstone National Park effects of wolf reintroduction, 13, 37 Yersinia pestis, 401 Zea mays (corn), 453, 496 zooplankton, 10, 22 ciliates and flagellates, 56 release of dimethyl sulfide (DMS), 57 vertical migrations, 55-56