

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

Please note that page numbers for figures, tables, maps, and illustrations are in bold typeface.

- 9/11 terrorist attacks, 487, 608
- Abbott, Carl, 626
- Abd al Qadir, Amir, 477
- Abduh, Muhammad, 477
- abolitionism
- African, 560, 566
 - rise of, 20, 349
 - Russian, 19
 - United States, 587, 590, 596
- abortion, 193, 224
- advertising. *See* marketing (mass)
- Afghanistan
- Cold War, 414–415, 434
 - disease control, 272
- Africa
- agriculture, 88, 102, 562–564
 - colonialism, 337, 347–348, 561–572, **563, 567**
 - decolonization, 572–578, **576**
 - demography, **189, 204**, 206, 232
 - genocide, 428–430
 - HIV and life expectancy, 207
 - housing in, 151
 - human origins in, 556–557
 - industrialization, 375–376
 - land, 375
 - nationalism in, 327–328
 - nation states in, 578–580
 - slave trade, 25, 557–559
 - war casualties, 24
- African National Congress (ANC), 577–578
- Afrikaners (South Africa), 568–569
- Age of Empires* (video game), 338
- agrarian politics
- marginalizing nomadic peoples, 5
 - at war with nomadic peoples, 7–8
- agricultural inputs, growth in, **85, 85–89, 87, 89**
- agriculture
- African, 88, 102, 375, 562–564
 - chemicals, 91
 - collectivization, 98–99, 459
 - East Asia, 623
 - economics, 13–14, 83–103
 - and environmental destruction, 28
 - fixed-rent contracts, 98
 - innovation in, 90–92
 - intercontinental trade, 16–17
 - land input, 86–87, **87**
 - Middle East, 481
 - and Pacific Rim, 619
 - and policy, 100–103
 - and production, 83–89, **84, 85, 87, 89**
 - and slavery, 560
 - technology, 158–160, **160**
 - United States, 372–373, 588, 590
- al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 477
- Alawi dynasty, 474
- al-Azhar (university), 477
- alcoholism, 67
- Algeria
- French conquest of, 313
 - Islamic movements, 487
 - ulama, 484
 - wars, 475
- Algerian War, 404–406
- Ali, Muhammad, 471–472, 475
- Al-i Ahmad, Jalal, 417
- All-African People's Congress (1958), 577
- Allende, Salvador, 550
- Alliance for Progress, 549
- Alma-Ata Declaration (1978), 277, 279

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Al-Manar*, 477
 al-Qaeda, 487
 American Popular Revolutionary Alliance, 543
 American Public Health Association, 268
 American Revolution, 21, 339
Anarchical Society, The, 303
 Anatolia, 426–427
 Anderson, Benedict, 31, 321
 Anglo-Boer War, 569. *See also* South Africa
 Angola, 414
 animals
 and disease transmission, 245, 248–250, 375
 extinctions, 75
 hybridization of, 90–91, 159–160, 160
 quarantine of, 248–249
 work, 12–13
Antelope, The (1825 Supreme Court decision), 289
 anthracite coal, 168–169
 Anthropocene age. *See also* environment
 beginnings of, 51–53
 climate change in, 71–72
 energy shifts in, 53–63
 politics in, 69–71
 population growth in, 63, 63–67, 64, 65, 66
 urbanization in, 67–68
 antibiotics, 253
 anti-colonialism. *See* decolonization
 Aponte, Carlos, 543
 Apple Corporation, 513, 515
 Aquinas, Thomas, 287, 291
 Arab League, 488–489
 Arab Petroleum Conference, 488
 Arab Spring, 153, 468, 487, 490
 Arab–Israeli conflict, 483, 487–488
 Arabian American Oil Company (Aramco), 482, 488
 Arbenz, Jacobo, 548
 Arendt, Hannah, 428
 Arevalo, Juan José, 548
 Argentina, 250, 551
 Armas, Carlos Castillo, 548
 Armenian genocide, 426–427
 Asante (African kingdom), 560
 ASEAN, 518
 Asia. *See* East Asia; South Asia; Southeast Asia, *and individual countries*
 Asian Development Bank, 518
 assembly line manufacturing, 137–138, 139
 assimilation, 487
 Association of Algerian Ulama, 484
 Aswan Dam, 145
 “Atlantic creole.” *See* creoles
 Atlantic Ocean
 colonialism, 332, 334
 and disease transmission, 239–240
 migration, 592–594
 revolutions, 3
 slavery, 557–559
 atomic bomb, 154, 156–157
 energy of, 180, 181
 Augustine, Saint, 287, 291
 Australia
 genocide, 430
 gold, 616–617
 irrigation engineering, 146
 shipment of convicts to, 6
 Austrian Empire, 333, 368, 454
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 368, 369
 authoritarianism. *See also* totalitarianism
 China, 523
 and genocide, 439
 Middle East, 480, 486, 491
 automobile
 assembly line manufacturing, 137–138, 139
 and pollution, 59
 South Korean, 627
 as symbol of industrialization, 149
Axis Rule in Occupied Europe, 421
 Aziz, Abd al-, 478
 Baekeland, Leo Hendrik, 143
 Baghdadi, Khalid al-, 472
 Bakelite (plastic), 143
 Ballantyne, Tony, 338, 341, 362
 Bandung Conference, 415, 416, 485, 577
 Bangladesh, 151, 241, 439
 Barraclough, Geoffrey, 478
 Barrios, Justo Rufino, 538
 BASF (dye company), 141
 Bashford, Alison, 8, 9, 38
 Bashir, Omar al-, 437
 Batista, Fulgencio, 548
 Battle of Ayacucho (Peru), 529
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 423
 Bay of Pigs, 549
 Bayly, C. A., 315
 Beals, Carleton, 543
 Belgium, 564
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 153
 Bell, David A., 312
 Bell Laboratories of Bell Telephone, 142
 Berlin Wall, 42
 Bessemer, Henry, 143
 biomass (human), 66

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- biopolitics, 212
 “bio-power,” 357–358
 bird flu, 256
 birth control. *See* fertility control
 birth rates
 Anthropocene age, 66
 in cities, 13
 developing countries, 204
 Global North, 198–201
 modern world, 8–9, 189–192, 191
 in totalitarian states, 456
 United States, 593
 “birth strikes,” 220–222
 bison, 595
 Bisphenol (BPA), 143
 Blanco, Antonio Guzmán, 539
 Blussé, Leonard, 497
Bodies in Contact, 338
 Bolívar, Simón, 3, 531
 Bolivia, 530
 Bolshevik Revolution (1917), 317
 Bolsheviks
 and feminism, 457
 in Russia, 450–451, 459
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 490
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 23, 323, 471, 529, 588, 618
 Bouazizi, Mohamed, 490
 bovine pleuropneumonia, 248
 Boxer Rebellion, 348, 620
 Boylston, Zabdiel, 260
 Brazil
 banking sector, 374
 as colony, 332, 339–340
 decolonization, 532
 gold and diamond discovery sparking migration, 5
 housing in, 151
 hydroelectricity, 146
 intendancy system, 527
 Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of, 326
 Breton, André, 544
 Bretton Woods Agreement, 606
 British imperialism
 in Africa, 312–313, 347–348, 560, 564, 573–576
 agricultural regulation, 101
 Australia, 6
 coal usage in, 54–55
 Cold War, 485
 cotton textile manufacturing, 11–12
 deportation of Catholics, 431–432
 energy consumption, 178
 as example for others to follow, 366
 extent of, 334, 335–336
 fall of, 402
 fertility control, 198, 199
 hub-and-spoke model of, 342–344
 as imperial web, 339–340, 360–361
 investment in Latin America, 540
 leader in world economy before World War I, 618
 and Middle East, 478
 nuclear weapons, 157
 railways, 147–148
 in Southeast Asia, 3, 6
 United States affected by, 585, 587–588, 590
 brothels, 456
 Buck, Pearl, 411
 Buddhism
 revivals, 43
 Siamese, 377
 as a world religion, 31–32
 Buganda (African kingdom), 560
 Bull, Hedley, 303–304
 Burbank, Jane, 341, 360
 Burton, Antoinette, 338, 341, 362

 Cabrera, Manuel Estrada, 538
 Cain, Peter, 339
 Cambodia, 434–435, 442
campesinos, 537, 538, 542–543, 544
 Cananea Consolidated Copper Company, 542
 cancer (disease), 255
 Candau, Marcolino, 275–276
 candle power, 174, 175
 Canning, George, 540
 capital stock (agricultural), 87–88
 capitalism
 after Cold War, 418
 and communism, 444, 464
 East Asia, 44
 South Africa, 568–569, 573
 United States, 604
Capitalism and Slavery, 343
 Cárdenas, Lázaro, 547, 552
 Caribbean
 African slaves in, 558, 591
 US control, 602
 Carnegie Foundation, 227
 Carranza, Venustiano, 542–543
 Carrera, Rafael, 534
 Carter, Jimmy, 488
 Castro, Fidel, 548
 Catholic. *See* Roman Catholics

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- caudillo (strong leader), 534, 538
- census
for fertility and mortality, 224–225
for political arithmetic, 213–214
- Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 271
- Central America
United States informal empire in, 602
US paternalistic attitude towards, 410, 434
- Central Intelligence Agency (US), 548, 550
- Central Treaty Organization (CENTO), 485, 604
- Césaire, A., 343
- Chadwick, Edwin, 243
- Chambers of Commerce (China), 383
- Chang, Iris, 624
- Charles II, King of Spain, 527
- Charles III, King of Spain, 527
- Charles IV, King of Spain, 529
- Charlip, Julie A., 44
- Chávez, Hugo, 553
- Chernobyl (nuclear reactor), 156
- Chile
decolonization, 529
revolutionary movement, 549–550
- China
19th-century, 622
agriculture, 88, 101
and Cold War, 416–417
creation of modern borders, 5
demography, 67, 192–193, 204, 212–213, 611
diseases, 243–244, 263–264
energy consumption, 54, 178
energy transition in, 165
family planning, 9, 229
GDP (GDP adjusted), 511
genocide, 433
Industrial Revolution, 61
migration, 15
nuclear weapons, 157
property ownership in, 95
rise of modern, 369, 493, 494, 608
self-strengthening, 620
state expansion, 6–7, 493, 501–502
tributary-trade system, 497–503, 514, 516
and Vietnam and Korean Wars, 412–413
world religions in, 32
in WTO, 513
- Chinese Exclusion Act (US), 593
- Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHT), 439
- cholera (disease), 240–243
- Christianity
and law of nature, 287
revivals, 43
as a world religion, 31–32
- Chulalongkorn, King of Siam, 378
- Cicero, 291
- cities. *See also* urbanization
African, 571–572
and building materials, 149–151
and disease transmission, 68, 238–239, 253
industrialization in, 12–13, 58–63
Middle East, 481
- citizenship
in Africa, 569–570, 573, 579
and colonialism, 400
racist barriers to, 410
- Civil War (US), 23, 593, 596–597
- Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, 541
- Clermont (steamboat), 152
- climate change. *See also* global warming
Anthropocene age, 71–72
and automobiles, 149
and genocide, 440
and human impacts, 28
and population politics, 232–233
- Clinton, Bill, 608
- clove production, 560
- Club of Rome, 230
- coal age (Anthropocene epoch), 52–53, 54–55, 57, 168–169
- Cold War
and communism, 442
and decolonization, 41, 407–415
demographic divisions, 225
and East Asia, 508–509
fertility control, 226
genocide, 434
human rights law, 302
and Japan, 627–628
in Korea, 403
Latin America, 547–551, 552
and Middle East, 485–486
nuclear technology in, 155–158
and smallpox, 265–267, 278–279
and UN Security Council, 299
US economy, 606, 607
“Cold War Orientalism,” 410–411
- collectivization
of agriculture, 98–99, 456, 459
in fascism, 447, 456
- Colonial Development and Welfare Act (1940), 571
- colonialism
African, 561–572, 563, 567
demography, 216–218

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- colonialism (*cont.*)
 funding agricultural R&D, 88, 94
 and genocide, 428–432
 ignoring property rights, 96
 Japanese, 504–506
 Latin America, 526–529
 models of, 341–347
 racism in, 28
 Southeast Asia, 376
 warfare associated with, 23–24, 529
 Western European states committed to, 310–312
- Columbia, 530
- Comité Neo-Malthusiano del Río de la Plata*, 220
- Committee of Union and Progress (CUP), 426–427
- communism
 and capitalism, 464
 and family planning, 227
 as ideology, 443–447
 and nationalism, 316–319
 political identity in, 33
 and population politics, 215–216
 as regime, 454–456, 457–458, 460, 463–464
 as social movement, 450–452
 and Soviet self-determination, 409
- comparative advantage development strategy (Latin America), 536
- computer technology, 154
- Comte, Auguste, 535–536
- Concentrated Animal Feed Operations (CAFOs), 159–160, 160
- concrete technology, 149–150
- Confucianism, 43
- Congo
 Cold War, 413
 resources in, 438
- Conklin, Alice, 351
- conservation laws (US), 598
- Constitutional Revolution (Iran), 484
- consumer revolution, 34
- convention. *See* treaties
- Cook, James, 614
- Cooke, Nola, 501
- “coolies,” 241–242
- Cooper, Frederick, 15, 18, 19, 341, 360
- co-operatives. *See* collectivization
- Correa, Rafael, 553
- Cortés, Hernán, 308
- Costa Rica, 531
- cotton famine, 19
- cotton textile manufacturing,
 British colonialism, 343
 China, 384
 India, 360
 in Industrial Revolution, 11–12, 137
 as part of plantation complex, 57
 United States, 372, 590, 596, 598
- credit. *See also* loans
 farming, 98–99
 United States, 600–601
- creoles, 6, 7, 557
- Cronin, Bruce, 303
- Crosby, Alfred, 429
- Crutzen, Paul, 51
- Crystal Palace, 143
- Cuba
 Bay of Pigs, 549
 communism in, 319, 451
 foreign trade, 545
 free trade in Seven Years’ War, 527
 independence movement, 541
 US control, 337, 602
- cultivation. *See* agriculture
- Cultural Revolution (China), 445, 460, 629
- culture
 and colonialism, 356
 and international law, 290–292
 and nationalism, 307
 and slavery, 351–352
 and technologies of rule, 351–352
- Cummings, Bruce, 496
- currency
 devaluation of British, 401
 and discovery of gold, 618
 and East Asia, 514–515, 517
 United States currency of world finance, 606
- customs. *See* culture
- Czechoslovakia, 414
- da Gama, Vasco, 611
- da Silva, Luis Lula Inácio (Lula), 553
- Dahomey (West Africa), 560
- dams, 145–146
- Darwin, John, 338, 361
- DDT (pesticide), 91
- de Gouge, Olympe, 40
- De Indis*, 287
- de Vries, Jan, 502
- Debayle, Anastasio Somoza, 550
- debt
 European, 600–601

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Latin America, 374, 550
 peonage, 537
 Declaration of Independence (US), 587
 Declaration of the Rights of Man, 3
Declaration of the Rights of Woman, 40
Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire, The, 336
 decolonization
 20th-century, 396–418
 African, 572–578
 ambiguity in describing, 41
 Anthropocene age, 69
 and disease control, 278
 Latin America, 373–374, 529–535, **530**
 United Nations forum for, 327
 United States, 3, 586–588
 deforestation. *See also* wood
 Anthropocene age, 286
 United States, 589
 democracy
 19th-century, 69
 and communications technology, 152
 and fascism, 447
 Islamist, 487
 Latin America, 547
 post-World War II Japan, 626–627
 and totalitarianism, 454
 demography
 18th-century, **189**, 192–196
 18th-century New World, 194–195
 19th-century, **189**
 20th-century, **189**
 21st-century, **189**
 African slave trade, 559
 Anthropocene age, **63**, 63–67, **64**, **65**, **66**
 China, 623
 and colonialism, 216–218
 demographic transition, 189–205, **191**, **199**,
 212–216, 225
 and energy use, 55
 Global North, 198–201
 Global South, 201–205, **202**, **204**
 population density, **64**
 United States, 592–594, 599, 603
 world forecast, 103, 205–209
 world population growth, 75–76, 187–188,
 189
 world slave, 591
 Denmark, 99
 deportation (indigenous people), 216–218
 Deutsch, Karl, 496
 developing countries
 demography, 197, 201–205, **202**, **204**
 more diseases in, 250–255, **254**
 diabetes (disease), 254
 diamond mining, 568
 diasporas (trade), 564
 Díaz, Porfirio, 538, 542–543
 dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane. *See* DDT
 digital communications, 154
 Diop, Cheikh Anta, 556
 Dirty War (Argentina), 551
 Discourse on Colonialism, 343
 disease. *See also* health
 and 18th-century depopulation, 216
 Africa, 375, 579
 and animals, 245, 248–250
 Anthropocene age, 67
 eradication, 267–279
 and global division, 250–255
 and global warming, 71–72
 globalization, 255–257
 in modern world, 237–257
 mortality decline, 197
 technology, 150
 Dodge, Joseph, 626–627
 Dominican Republic, 531
 drinking water
 and death rates, 67
 and disease transmission, 243
 Duane, Anna Mae, 243
 Duara, Prasenjit, 41, 506
 Dubois, W. E. B., 556
 Dutch Golden Age, 54

 East African slave trade, 559
 East Asia
 18th-century, 497–503
 19th-century, 380–392
 21st-century, 509–522
 capitalism in, 44
 demography, **204**
 geopolitics, 493–496
 Great Divergence, 503–509
 silver importance, 616
 state expansion, 388–390
 superiority in coastal water navigation, 613
 as world region, 496–497, **498**
 East India Company, 356–357, 360, 379, 613
 “Eastern Question,” 471–472
 Economic Commission on Latin America
 (UN), 547
 economic development
 18th-century, 214–215
 British Empire, 343–344
 East Asia, 314, 516–517
 following Europe’s lead, 164, 372

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- economic development (*cont.*)
 Pacific Rim, 505, 621–623
 United States, 588–590
- economic globalization
 growth of, 75–76, 629
 origins of, 18, 75–76
 and politics, 212–216
- economics
 agricultural, 13–14, 83–103
 China post-World War II, 628–629
 and disease, 250–255, **254**
 East Asia, 493–496, 511–513
 and energy sources, 164–165
 Japan 19th-century, 504
 Latin America, 373–374, 544–547
 Middle East, 472
 nation state, 313
 neo-colonialism, 540–541
 neo-Malthusianism, 218–222
 and slavery, 596–597
 United States, 367, 375, 599–601
- Ecuador, 530
- education
 colonial African, 565
 and gender, 40
- efficiency
 agricultural, 83, 88–89, **89**
 energy conversions, 174–177, **175, 176**
 human energy use, 10
- Egypt
 Arab Spring, 491
 as British protectorate, 475
 democracy, 487
 Islamic movements, 487
 monarchy overthrown in, 486
 Napoleonic Wars, 471
 self-determination, 483
- Ehrlich, Paul, 230
- Einstein, Albert, 156
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 155, 548
- El Salvador, 531
- electricity
 hydro, 144–147, **146**
 illumination, **175**
 nuclear reactors, 155–156
 and nuclear weapons, 70
 and trade expansion, 17
- electronics industry
 East Asia, 513
 Japan, 627
- elites
 competitive pressure for colonialism, 41–42
 and fascism, 461
 and genocide, 433–434, 438
 Latin America, 534, 542, 544, 545
 participation in Chinese rule, 383–384
- Ellul, Jacques, 140
- Elman, Benjamin, 382
- Elvin, Mark, 502
- empires. *See also* imperialism
 of bases, 602–603
 definition of, 332–341, **333, 334, 337**
 models of, 341–347
- Empress of China* (ship), 616
- energy
 consumption, 10, 53–63, 164–165, 177–179,
178, 604–606
 conversions, 174–177, **175, 176**
 density, 167–169
 and mass consumerism, 604–606
 measurement, 165–167
 in weapons, 179–180, **181**
 in world history, 181–182
- Engels, Friedrich, 140, 141, 215–216,
 218
- engine power
 gas turbine, 175–177
 internal combustion, **176**
- engine technology, 137–138, **139**
- England. *See* Great Britain
- Enlightenment Age, 357–359
- environment. *See also* Anthropocene age
 and agricultural technology, 103
 in Anthropocene age, 71–72
 and genocide, 439–440
 Green Revolution, 91, 93, 228, 230
 human impact on, 28, 80
 and imperialism, 69–70
 and politics, 230–233
 river engineering, 144–145
 and suburbanization, 151
 United States, 597–598
- environmental movement, 77–79
- equestrian states, 5, 8
- Erbakan, Necmettin, 486, 487
- Essay on the Principle of Population*,
 214–215, 218
- Ethiopia
 Cold War, 414, 434
 not colonized, 562
- ethnic cleansing. *See* genocide
- ethnicity
 and genocide, 420–422, 433–434,
 436–437, 459
 and Japanese warfare, 506–508
 and nationalism, 307–308, 319–324

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- eugenics, 223–224, 229
- Eurocentrism
 in 19th century, 366–380, 378
 in demography, 225
 and East Asia, 496–497, 500, 613–614
 in imperialist scholarship, 358–359
- Europa Universalis* (video game), 338
- Europe
 agricultural regulation, 101–102
 demography, 189, 195–196, 204
 farming co-operatives, 99
 fertility control, 199–201
 life expectancy, 198–199
 Peace of Westphalia, 288–290
 plague eradication, 238
 railways, 148
 ultra-nationalist movements in, 424–425
- European colonialism. *See also* empires;
 imperialism
 Africa, 561–562, 563
 first retreat of, 3
 shift from Western to Eastern hemisphere, 3
 warfare associated with, 23–24
- European Union (EU), 300–301, 463
- explosives (energy of), 180
- export economy
 China, 622
 Japan, 622, 624
 Latin America, 535–539, 544
 United States, 599–601
- Exxon Valdez* disaster, 42
- factories. *See* industrialization
- Facundo, or Civilization and Barbarism*, 537
- Fairbank, John, 496
- Falkland Islands, 540, 551, 618
- family
 farms, 97–98
 global trends in, 39–40
 planning, 227
 technology use, 39
- famine, 425–426
- Fanon, Frantz, 343, 405
- farms
 co-operatives, 98–99
 factory, 256–257
 income, 100–103
 sharecropping, 98
 total share of land, 97–98
- fascism. *See also* Nazis
 as ideology, 446–450, 449
 as regime, 454–463
 as social movement, 452–454, 453
- Fasi, Allal al-, 483
- federalism (Latin America), 533
- feminism
 19th-century, 218–222
 20th-century, 228
 Middle East, 481
 political lobbying, 231
 and totalitarianism, 456–458
- Ferdinand, Franz, 476
- Ferdinand VI, King of Spain, 527
- Ferdinand VII, King of Spain, 529
- Ferguson, Niall, 338, 361
- fertility control
 19th-century views on, 218–221
 as anti-communist measure, 228
 and Cold War, 226
 in Global North, 199–200
 in modern world, 197–198, 199
 pill, 228
 population policy, 227–229
 projected demography, 207–208
 research, 227
 voluntary, 197
- fertility decline, 221–222
- fertilizer innovation, 91
- Fink, Carole, 41
- Finnane, Antonia, 12
- First World War. *See* World War I
- “five civilized tribes,” 590
- Florentine Codex, 352
- Flowers in the Mirror*, 40
- flu. *See* influenza (disease)
- Fodio, Usman dan, 561
- food
 and earth biosphere, 72–74, 74
 energy density of, 167
 irradiated, 155
 and population growth limits, 212–213
 and steamships, 147
 and urbanism, 68
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO),
 84–86, 227, 300
- foot-and-mouth disease, 248–250
- forced labor. *See also* slavery
 continuance of, 18–19
 and property rights, 95
- Ford, Henry, 605
- Ford Foundation, 93, 227
- Ford Motor Company, 490, 605
- foreign investment (Latin America), 374, 538,
 544
- fossil fuels
 compared to nuclear, 155–156

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- fossil fuels (*cont.*)
 consumption, 177–178, **178**
 and environmental destruction, 28
 and industrialization, 598
 leap in energy use, 53–63, **59**
 prime movers and, 175–177, **176**
 and trade expansion, 17
 transition to from plants, 10
 and urbanism, 67–68
- Foucault, Michel, 357
- Fouquet, Roger, 175, 178
- Foxconn, 513
- France
 colonialism, 312–314, 351, 564, 566–567, **567**,
 573–576, 587–588, 614, 620
 empires, **334**, 335–336
 energy consumption, **178**
 fertility control, 197–198, **199**
 foreign labor, 490
 and Middle East, 478
 nuclear reactors, 155
 nuclear weapons, 157
 railways, 148
 revolution in, 21, 343, 527
 soldiers in, 25
- Franco, Francisco, 544
- Frank, Andre Gunder, 497
- Franklin, Benjamin, 152, 311
- Frei, Eduardo, 549
- French Revolution, 21, 343, 527
- Frost, Lionel, 43–44
- fuel
 energy density of, 168–169
 fossil, 28, 53–63, **59**, 67–68, 155–156, **176**,
 177–178, **178**, 598
 nuclear, 155–156
- Fukushima Daiichi (nuclear reactor), 156
- Fukuyama, Francis, 608
- Fulton, Robert, 152
- Gallagher, John, 348, 500
- Gandhi, Mohandas K. (Mahatma), 350, **406**,
 406
- garbage (in Pacific Ocean), 76–77
- gas chambers, 424
- Gasprinski, Ismail, 477
- GDP. *See* gross domestic product (GDP)
- gender
 and colonialism, 353, 355, 565
 and infanticide, 192–193
 Middle East, 481
- gender equality
 global trends in, 40
- Middle East, 467
 politics, 218–222
 and totalitarianism, 456–458
 voting rights, 626
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
 (UN), 547, 604
- General Assembly (UN),
 297–298
- General Motors Company, 605
- genetically modified organisms (GMOs),
 159–160
- Geneva conventions, 292–293
- genocide
 after Holocaust, 432–435
 Cold War, 434–440
 Holocaust era, 423–428
 modern world, 27–28
 and pre-Holocaust colonialism,
 428–432
 problem of, 420–423
- Genocide Convention, 428
- geology, 52
- geopolitics
 demography, 222–224, 227
 East Asia, 493–497
 and nationalism, 312–316
- germ theory (of disease), 263
- Germany
 19th-century industrialization, 369
 colonialism in Africa, 368, 562
 farming co-operatives, 99
 fascism in, 452–454
 foreign labor, 490
 industry technology, 141
 neo-Malthusianism, 219
 railways, 148
 reunification of, 510
 state expansion, 222–223
- Gibbon, Edward, 336
- Glass, Philip, 146
- global convergence limits, 38–44
- Global South hemisphere
 demography, 201–205, **202**,
204
 disease control, 264, 272–275
- global warming, 71–72. *See also* climate
 change
- globalization
 19th-century, 367
 and disease control, 255–257
 of health, 263–265
 Middle East, 484–491
 music and sports, 36–37

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- new, 586, 604–606
of technology, 161
and the third industrial revolution, 607–608
United States, 604–606
- GNP. *See* gross national product (GNP)
- gold
Africa, 569
Australia, 616–617
United States, 616–617
- Gold Coast, 576
- Goldman, Emma, 220
- Gómez, Juan Vincente, 543
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 463
- Gorgas, William, 263
- gout (disease), 238
- government regulation
agricultural, 101–103
communications, 154
and disease control, 244
fertility control, 205
transportation technology, 148
- Gramsci, Antonio, 350
- Great Britain. *See* British imperialism
- Great Depression
and Africa, 568
and agricultural regulation, 101–102
and decolonization, 401–402
and GDP, 11
Latin America, 545–546
and the Nazi movement, 453
and the United States, 603–604
- Great Divergence, 494
- Great Leap Forward, 442, 445, 628
- Great Pacific Ocean Garbage Patch, 143
- “Great Terror,” 426, 442, 459
- Great War. *See* World War I
- Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere, 516
- Greece, 485
- Green Revolution, 91, 93, 228, 230
- Greene, William, 542
- Greenhalgh, Susan, 229
- Grenada, 239
- gross domestic product (GDP)
and agricultural trade liberalization, 102–103
China, 509, 629
increase since 1750, 243
Japan, 629
United States, 511, 603, 607, 608
- gross national product (GNP)
during Cold War, 411–412
- United States, 599
- “Grotian notion of the ocean,” 291
- Grotius, Hugo, 287
- Groves, Leslie, 156
- Guaira Falls, 146
- Guam, 602
- guano
Peruvian export, 539, 618
United States, 598
- Guatemala
Cold War, 548
decolonization, 530
Mayan genocide, 434
- Guerrilla Warfare*, 549
- Guevara, Ernesto (Che), 548, 549
- gulag (labor camps), 459, 461
- guns
energy of, 180, 181
machine, 562
preventing genocide, 430
technology, 613
- Gurr, Ted, 432
- gyre
Anthropocene age, 76–77
plastic garbage in Pacific, 143
- Habsburg Empire, 322, 324, 369, 478, 527
- hacienda. *See* plantations
- Hague Conference System, 293
- Haiti
decolonization, 531
US control, 602
- Haitian Revolution, 343, 348, 527, 587
- Hamashita, Takeshi, 497
- Hamid II, Abd al- (Ottoman sultan), 473
- Hamilton, Alexander, 372–373
- Hardt, Michael, 361
- Harff, Barbara, 432
- Harrison, Mark, 9
- Hausmann, Georges, 243
- Hawai'i
Kingdom of, 336
trade epicenter, 614
US control, 504, 602
- Hawaii*, 411
- Haya de la Torre, Victor Raúl, 543
- Hayami, Akira, 502
- Headrick, Daniel, 16
- health. *See also* disease
organizations, 227, 231, 251, 256–257, 258, 264, 265–267, 271, 275–278, 300

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- health (*cont.*)
 public agencies, 67, 246, 252, 255–256, 263, 268, 271, 272–275
 Henderson, Donald A., 270–271
 Herero wars, 24, 428
 Hernández Martínez, Maximiliano, 546
 Heywood, Linda, 557
 Hind Swaraj movement, 348
 Hinduism, 31, 43
 Hitler, Adolf, 325, 343, 446–450, 453, 456, 461
 HIV-AIDS (disease), 255, 579
 Ho Chi Minh, 407, 572
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 11
 Hobson, J. A., 342
 Hoerder, Dirk, 15
 Hokkaido, 504
 Holocaust, 421, 423–425, 442
 Honduras, 531
 Hong Kong
 British colony, 619
 demography, 628
 as leading economy, 512
 reunification of, 510
 Hong Liangji, 212–214
 Hoover Dam, 150
 Hopkins, Anthony, 339
 housing
 lighting energy, 174–175
 and mortality decline, 197
 public, 151
 Huerta, Victoriano, 542–543
 human origins, 556–557
 human rights law, 301–303
 Hungary
 Cold War, 414
 fascism in, 454
 Hurwitz, Jacobo, 543
 Hussein, Saddam, 435
 hybridization
 in imperialism, 347
 of plants and animals, 90–91, 159–160, 160, 589
 hydroelectricity, 144–147, 146, 589
 hydrogen bomb. *See* atomic bomb
 I. E. DuPont de Nemours Company, 142
 ibn Abd al-Wahhab, Muhammad, 473
 ibn Abdullah, Sultan Muhammad, 469
 ideology
 communist, 443–447
 fascist, 446–450, 449
 I. G. Farben (German chemical company), 142
 illumination
 cost of, 174–177
 imagined communities, 30–38
 immigration. *See* migration
 Immigration Act of 1924 (US), 603
 imperial web model, 338–340, 344–347
 imperialism. *See also individual empires*
 Anthropocene age, 69
 and decolonization, 396–400
 definition of, 332–341
 and environmental impacts, 69–70
 and families, 39
 Japanese, 504–505
 models of, 341–347, 358–362
 protectorates in Middle East, 474–475
 resistance movements, 27, 347–358
 and self-determination, 327
 Suez crisis marks end of, 483
 import substitution industrialization (ISI), 546–547
 India
 19th-century industrialization, 379
 Cold War, 414
 colonialism, 336
 decolonization, 402, 572
 demography, 204
 and disease control, 272–274
 GDP (GDP adjusted), 511
 housing in, 151
 irrigation engineering, 147
 neo-Malthusianism, 219
 nuclear weapons, 157
 population policy, 227–229
 resistance in, 356–357
 textiles, 360
 Indian Citizenship Act (1924), 596
 Indian Rebellion (1857–1858), 355
 Indians (US), 588, 590, 594–596
 indigenous peoples
 and 18th-century colonialism, 216–218, 352
 in Africa during colonialism, 570–571
 depopulation of, 216–218
 East Asia, 620
 and genocide, 423, 429–430
 Latin America, 526–529
 and property rights, 96–97
 United States, 588, 590, 594–596
 Indonesia
 Cold War, 413, 434
 communism in, 451
 Industrial Revolution
 German, 369
 public and private sector activity in, 621
 river engineering in, 144

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- and technology, 11–12, 136–138, **138**, **139**, 589
- third, 607–608
- industrialization. *See also* manufacturing
 - 19th-century, 201, 367–372
 - agricultural, 158–160, **160**, 589
 - British, 590
 - Chinese, 381–382, **382**, 384, 589, 628
 - and communism, 445
 - East Asia, 623
 - and fossil fuels, 54–63, **59**
 - ISI, 546–547
 - Japan, 621–622
 - Latin America, 538
 - leading to imports, 14
 - Middle East, 490
 - shipbuilding, 618, 626
 - and tuberculosis, 251–253
 - United States, 598–599, 607
- infanticide
 - in China, 229
 - and demographic transition, 192–193
- inflation
 - Germany, 453
 - Japan, 627
 - Latin America, 532, 545
 - United States, 606
- influenza (disease), 246–248, **247**, 255–256, 589
- innovation. *See also* technology
 - adoption rate of, 92–93
 - agricultural, 90–92
 - cotton gin, 590
 - cotton textile, 11–12
 - and modern media, 174
 - steamship design, 618
 - US world leaders, 373
- intellectualism
 - 18th-century, 357–359
 - Latin America, 527
- intendancy system (Latin America), 527
- “internal colonialism,” 340–341
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 300
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), 300
- International Court of Justice (UN), 297
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 302, 437
- International Exhibition (1862), 142
- International Federation of Eugenic Organizations (IFEEO), 223
- international law
 - definition, 286
 - and genocide, 437, 438
 - and global institutions, 293–301
 - and human rights, 301–303
 - and multilateral conventions, 292–293
 - and nationalism, 324–328
 - neomedieval system, 303–305
 - and Peace of Westphalia, 286–290
 - treaties and customs in, 290–292
- International Law Commission (ILC), 297–298
- International Maritime Organization (IMO), 300
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 300, 486, 511, 547, 551, 553
- International Peace Conference, 292
- International Planned Parenthood Federation, 227
- International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plant (UPOV), 94
- International Whaling Commission, 76
- Internet, 42, 607, 608
- Iran
 - 18th-century, 469
 - 19th-century, 474
 - 20th-century, 480
 - 21st-century, 490
 - Cold War, 485
 - Constitutional Revolution, 483–484
 - oil production, 482, 488, 606
 - social reform, 486
- Iraq
 - Cold War, 485
 - genocide in, 435
 - monarchy overthrow, 486
 - religion in, 480
- Ireland, 592
- iron
 - European 19th-century industrialization, 370
 - and fossil fuel use, 54
 - power density of, 171
 - US industrialization, 373
- Iroquois Confederacy, 335, 587
- irrigation
 - hydrological engineering, 145, 146
 - and salinization, 103
- ISI. *See* import substitution industrialization (ISI)
- Islam
 - 18th-century, 472–473
 - 19th-century, 473–478
 - 20th-century, 480–481, 483–484
 - in Africa, 561
 - export of, 43
 - organizations, 486
 - pilgrimages and disease, 242

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Islam (*cont.*)
 role in ending Cold War, 417–418
 as a world religion, 31–32
- Islamic Republic of Iran, 487
- Islamic Salvation Front, 487
- Ismail, Tareq, 467
- isolationism (US), 603–604
- Israel
 establishment of, 480
 nuclear weapons, 157
- Itaipu (music), 146
- Itaipu Hydroelectric Power Station, 146
- Italy
 colonialism in Africa, 368
 fascism in, 222, 452–454, 453, 455, 461, 589
- Iturbide, Agustín de, 532–533
- Ivory Coast, 402
- J. Walter Thompson (company), 605
- James, C. L. R., 343
- Japan
 18th-century, 193–194, 499, 612
 abortion in, 224
 agriculture, 99, 101–102
 Cold War, 408
 colonialism, 506–508, 623
 demography, 226–227, 611
 East Asian regional dynamics, 508–509, 621–622
 economics, 509, 512, 518–519
 energy consumption, 164, 178, 179
 GDP (PPP adjusted), 511
 government promotion of industry, 384–385
 imperialism, 41–42, 313–315, 337
 independence from Western powers, 369
 self-strengthening policy, 380–392
 state expansion, 222, 624–625
 treaty ports, 620
 World War II, 156–157, 403, 624–625, 626
- Java War, 23–24
- Jefferson, Thomas, 258, 262, 265, 279, 372–373, 540, 595
- Jenner, Edward, 197, 251, 258, 261–262, 265
- Jews
 and fascism, 448, 458–459
 and Zionism, 480
 jihad, 487, 561
- Johnson, Lyndon, 268–270, 275
- Jordan, 486
- Josephson, Paul, 11, 26
- Julius Caesar, 23
- Kahlo, Frida, 544
- Kaiser, Henry, 626
- Kamehameha I, King of Hawai'i, 336
- Kashani, Abu al-Qasim, 484
- Katö, Shidzue, 228
- Kaufman, Viola, 219
- Kemal, Mustafa (Atatürk), 480
- Kenya, 404
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 575
- Khalidiyyah movement, 472
- Khamenei, Ali (Supreme Leader of Iran), 485
- Khan, Agha Muhammad, 469
- Khan, Reza, 480
- Khan, Sayyed Ahmad, 477
- Khmer Rouge, 434–435
- Khomeini, Ali (Supreme Leader of Iran), 487
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 151, 265
- Kim Il Sung, 141
- King, Russell, 98
- Kinsey, Danielle, 28, 32
- Kirchner, Néstor, 553
- Klein, Christina, 410–411
- Koch, Robert, 249, 263
- Korea
 Chinese and Japanese competition for, 389–390
 Chinese control, 510–511
 Cold War, 403, 413
 exports to Japan, 506
 independence from Western powers, 369
 Japanese control, 314, 337, 504
 tributary-trade system, 499
- Korean War, 515–516, 604, 627
- Kuçük Kainarji, Treaty of, 471
- kulaks*, 425, 459
- Kuomintang (KMT), 628
- Kurchatov, Igor, 157
- Kuwait, 490
- labor
 African slave, 558, 590–591
 agricultural, 13–14, 85, 85–86, 589
 animal, 12–13
 child, 137
 communist redemption through, 459–460, 461
 East Asia, 384–385
 gradations of, 18–19
 Latin American industrial, 541
 Middle East, 490
 migration, 241–242
 United States, 372, 592–594, 601–602

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- land
 collectivization, 96, 456
 communist reform, 459–460
 empires, 333
 Latin America, 537
 as a limit to population growth, 214
 rights, 95–97
- Landes, David, 500
- Lane, Franklin, 410
- languages
 and assimilation, 506, 507
 in colonial African, 565
 and modern nationalism, 315
- Latin America
 18th-century, 526–529
 19th-century, 528, 529–535
 19th-century economy, 373–374
 20th-century, 541–544
 agricultural regulation, 102
 and Cold War, 547–551, 552
 colonialism, 352
 demography, 204
 disease control, 263–264
 export economies, 535–539, 544–547
 genocide, 430
 neo-colonialism, 539–541
 neo-Malthusianism, 220
 populism, 551–553
 regionality in, 44
- Lausanne, Treaty of, 427
- law
 international, 294–297
 of nature, 286–288,
- League of Nations, 294–297, 324–325, 326, 327, 420, 603
- League of Nations Health Organization (LNHO), 264, 294–297
- Lebensraum*, 222–223
- Lee, James, 229
- Lees, Lynn Hollen, 11
- legal positivism, 288–290, 535–536
- Leguía, Augusto, 546
- Lemkin, Raphael, 420–422, 438
- Lenin, Vladimir, 141, 220, 318, 342, 444–445
- Lepgold, Joseph, 303
- Levene, Mark, 26–28, 33
- Levy, Jack, 22
- Li Ruzhen, 40
- Liberia, 562
- Libya, 481, 486
- life expectancy
 19th and 20th centuries, 8–9
 Anthropocene age, 67
 developing countries, 202, 202–205, 589
 Europe, 199–200
 modern world, 189–192, 191, 589
- lighting, incandescent, 174–175, 175, 589
- Limits to Growth, The*, 230
- Lin Zexu, 616
- Lincoln, Abraham, 540
- List, Friedrich, 373
- literacy. *See* education
- Little Ice Age, 8, 71
- Livi-Bacci, Massimo, 8
- “living space” argument, 222–223
- loans. *See also* credit
 for industrialization, 374
 Latin America, 532–533, 545
- Locke, John, 527
- Lotus, The*, 289
- Louis XVI, King of France, 587
- Louisiana Purchase, 594, 614
- L’Ouvverture, Toussaint, 3
- Luddism, 140
- lumber. *See* wood
- Lumumba, Patrice, 413
- lung sickness (animal disease), 248
- Ma Mingxin, 472
- Ma Yinchu, 229
- MacArthur, Douglas, 625, 626
- Machado, Eduardo, 543
- Machado, Gerardo, 546
- Machado, Gustavo, 543
- Madero, Francisco, 542–543
- Mahmud II (Ottoman sultan), 473
- malaria (disease), 238, 253, 254, 263, 267
- Malaria Eradication Program (MEP), 266–267, 268, 275
- Malaya, 402
- Malthus, Thomas, 139, 212–216
- Malvinas Islands. *See* Falkland Islands
- Mandela, Nelson, 578
- Manela, Erez, 9, 21, 326
- Manhattan Project, 156, 161
- Mani, Lata, 357
- Manifest Destiny, 594
- manufacturing. *See also* industrialization
 assembly line, 137–138, 139
 and imagined communities, 34, 35–36
 ISI, 547
 and migration patterns, 593
 textile, 11–12, 137, 360, 372, 384, 386, 590, 596, 598, 608
 United States, 596

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Mao Zedong, 141, 229, 407, 445, 459–460, **460**, 461, 589, 628
- Marathas, 8
- Marcos, Ferdinand, 413
- Marcus Aurelius, 174
- Mariátegui, José Carlos, 543
- marketing (mass), 34–35, 102, 154, 228, 491, 564
- marriage, 195–196, 199
- Marriage Law (1950), 457
- Marshall Plan, 627
- Martí, José, 536
- Marx, Karl, 140, 141, 215, 444
- Marxism
 - and China, 380, 497
 - and nationalism, 317
 - and technology, 140–141
- mass consumerism, 605
- mass marketing, 102, 154, 228, 491, 564
- mass murder. *See* genocide
- Mather, Cotton, 260
- Mau Mau rebellion, 404, 574, 575
- maximum power (prime movers), 172–173, **173**
- McMahon Line, 415
- McNeill, John, 8, 10, 28
- Mearsheimer, John, 523
- Meiji Restoration, 380–392, 621, 622
- Mein Kampf*, 448, 453
- Mella, Julio Antonio, 543
- Meng, Yue, 382
- mercantilism, 527, 588
- merchant marine (US), 600
- metropole. *See* colonialism
- Mexican Revolution, 538, 541–544,
- Mexico
 - warfare in, 534, 540–541
 - decolonization, 532–533
- Michener, James, 411
- Microsoft, 513
- Middle East
 - 18th-century, 469–473, **470**, 589
 - 19th-century, 473–478, **479**
 - 20th-century, 478–489, **489**, 589
 - 21st-century, 489–491
 - in modern era, 467–469
 - regionality in, 42–43
- migration
 - 19th-century European, 201
 - African, 564
 - and cheap energy, 58
 - and disease transmission, 241–242
 - East Asia, 503–504, 505
 - global predictions, 208–209
 - intercontinental, 75–76
 - Japanese control, 505
 - labor in Middle East, 490
 - Pacific Rim, 616–617
 - United States, 592–594
- Mill, John Stuart, 218–221
- mining
 - Africa, 568–569
 - for cheap energy, 58
 - coal, 168–169
 - and colonialism, 356
 - East Asia, 623
- Ministry of International Trade and Industry (Japan), 627
- minorities. *See* ethnicity; indigenous peoples
- Mississippi River (US), 144–145, 215
- Mistral, Gabriela, 543
- mobile phone technology, 153
- Modotti, Tina, 543
- Mongkut, King of Siam, 377
- Mongols, 5
- Monroe Doctrine, 326, 539, 588
- Montagu, Mary Wortley, 260–261
- Montesquieu, 35, 527
- Moore, Hugh, 227
- Morales, Evo, 553
- Morocco, 469, 474–475, 483, 486, 487
- Morse code, 152
- mortality
 - Anthropocene age, 66
 - developing countries, **202**, 202–205, 589
 - from disease, 254
 - Global North hemisphere, 198–201
 - modern world, 8–9, 26–28, 189–192, **191**, 196–197, 589
- Mosaddegh, Mohammad, 482, 548
- Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo, 551
- Mount Toba, 80
- Mughal Empire, **333**
- mujahidin* (Muslim guerrilla warriors), 417, 487
- multilateral treaties
 - international law, 292–293
 - United States, 604
- Münster, Treaty of, 292
- music globalization, 37
- Muslim Brotherhood, 483, 487
- Mussolini, Benito, 222, 446, 452–453, **453**, 456, 461, 589
- Mysore Kingdom, 336
- Nadir Shah, 8
- Nanking, Treaty of, 619
- Nanni, Giordano, 349
- Naoroji, Dadabhai, 342

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Napoleonic Wars, 21, 323, 471, 529, 588, 618
 Naqshbandiyyah Tariqah, 472, 477
 Nasir, Jamal Abd al-. *See* Nasser, Gamal Abdel
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 402, 416, 483, 485
 National Salvation Party, 487
National System of Political Economy, The, 373
 nationalism
 19th-century Middle East, 476–478
 20th-century, 319–324
 characteristics of, 308–312
 and communism, 316–319
 cosmopolitan trans-, 463
 definition, 306–308
 and fascism, 447
 global convergence and diffusion, 312–316
 and international law, 324–328
 Nationalist Socialist. *See* Nazis
 nation state
 Africa, 578–580
 and the Cold War, 411–412
 and imperialism, 313–316
 and international law, 324–328
 in Latin America, 532–533
 and mass killings, 27–28, 432–435
 Middle East, 480–481
 and nationalism, 306–307
 and new globalization, 607–608
 political identity in, 33
 and totalitarianism, 454–464
 United States, 603
 Western Europe, 310–312
 Nazis. *See also* fascism
 and Holocaust, 142, 421, 423–425
 nuclear technology in, 156, 161
 Negri, Antonio, 361
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 227, 416, 485
Nemesis (steamboat), 616
 neo-Malthusianism, 218–222, 225
 Nervi, Pier Luigi, 150
 Netherlands
 empire, 332, 334, 337
 neo-Malthusianism, 219
 peat used for energy, 504–505
 Southeast Asia, 612, 620
 Neutrality Acts of 1935–1937 (US), 604
 New Deal (US), 602, 606
 “new imperial history,” 338–339
 New Population Theory, 229
 New South (US), 597
 New Zealand, 430
 Newcomen, Thomas, 175
 Nicaragua
 canal, 541
 decolonization, 531
 revolutionary movement, 550
 Nicholas II, Russian Tsar, 292
 Nigeria, 402, 560, 561, 576
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 404, 485, 574
 Nokia Corporation, 513
 nomadic peoples
 marginalization of, 5
 war success, 7–8
 non-aligned movement (NAM), 485–486
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 607
 Nordhaus, William, 175
 North America
 demography, 204
 genocide, 430
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 551, 608
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 604
 North Korea
 communication technology to control citizens, 152
 communism in, 319
 GDP, 511
 nuclear weapons, 157
 Notestein, Frank, 225–227
 nuclear technology, 155–158
 Nursi, Bediuzzaman Said, 484
 nutrition
 and decline in mortality, 9
 Obama, Barack, 520
 Obregón, Álvaro, 543
 oil age (Anthropocene epoch), 52–53, 56, 57
 oil industry
 Latin America, 482, 552
 Middle East, 43, 488–489, 605–606
 Soviet Union, 481
 Okinawa, 388, 504
 Olmstead, Alan, 92–93
 One-Child Policy, 229
 Operation Barbarossa, 424
 opium
 Bengali, 616
 British, 619
 China, 383
 Opium Wars, 23, 25, 503, 613, 619
 Oppenheimer, J. R., 156
 Oregon Treaty, 614
 Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC), 488
 Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 488

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Orientalism*, 358
Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State, 218
 Orozco, José Clemente, 543
 Ortega, Daniel, 553
 Orwell, George, 354
 Osnabrück, Treaty of, 292
 O'Sullivan, John L., 540
 Ottoman Empire
 18th-century, 469–473, 470, 589
 19th-century, 473–478, 479
 19th-century industrialization, 370–371
 challenge by nomadic people, 8
 competition with neighbors, 368
 controlling seaways, 335
 end of, 478
 slavery in, 351–352
 territory of, 333
 tribal breakout against, 7–8
 outputs (agricultural), 99–100
 Overmyer-Velázquez, R., 353
 overseas empires (18th-century), 332, 334
 Overy, Richard, 26
- Pacific Rim
 colonialism, 332, 334, 504–505
 demography, 189, 204
 economic development, 621–623
 economic history of, 611–614, 615
 global processes in, 43–44
 migration, 592–594
 postwar economy, 627–630
 treaty ports, 619–621
 UN military bases in, 521
 and United States, 614–619
 World War II, 624–626
- Paine, Thomas, 527
- Pakistan
 Cold War, 414, 485
 disease control, 266
 ethnic genocide in, 433
 nuclear weapons, 157
- palm oil, 560
- Panama Canal Zone, 263, 541, 602, 625
- Paris Peace Conference, 421
- Park Chung-hee, 413
- Parkesine (polymer), 142
- Pasteur, Louis, 197, 263
- Paxton, Nancy, 355
- Peace of Westphalia, 287, 289
- Peakman, Julie, 38
- peasantry
 as communist revolutionary class, 445, 462
 in Great Leap Forward, 459–460, 460
- peat energy, 504–505
- Peattie, Mark, 623
- Pedro, King of Brazil, 532
- peer groups, 35–36
- People's Republic of China. *See* China
- Perkin, William Henry, 141
- Permanent Court of International Justice, 289
- Perón, Evita, 546
- Perón, Juan, 546
- Perry, Matthew, 613, 616, 619, 621
- Peru
 communism in, 451
 decolonization, 530
 export boom, 539
- Peruvian Socialist Party, 543
- Peter the Great (Russia), 371
- Petersen, Roger, 324
- Petróleos Mexicanos (PEMEX), 547
- petroleum. *See* oil industry
- Philip of Anjou, King of Spain, 527
- Philippines
 decolonization, 403, 413
 Spanish control, 332
 US control, 314, 337, 504, 602
- pill. *See* fertility control
- Pink Tide, 553
- Pinochet, Augusto, 550
- “Pivot to Asia,” 520
- plague (disease), 237–239, 243–246
- Plan of Ayala, 542
- plantations
 during industrialization, 57
 Latin America, 537
 and Pacific depopulation, 217
 settlers, 432
 and slave labor, 360–361, 560
- plastics, 142–143, 143, 589
- plate glass, 143–144
- Plato, 291
- Platt, D. C. M., 500
- Platt Amendment (US), 541
- Plaza, Salvador de la, 543
- Pol Pot regime, 434–435
- Poland
 Cold War, 414
 and genocide, 458
 nationalism, 306
 self-determination, 326

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- policy
 Chinese One-Child, 229
 Russian ethnicity, 322
- politicide. *See* genocide
- politics
 and birth rates, 12–13
 and decolonization in Africa, 573–576, 576, 589
 demographic transition, 224–230
 environment, 230–233
 and geography, 222–224
 and pressure to Westernize other countries, 367–368
 reproductive, 218–222
 and technology, 139–141
 world economic, 212–216
- Polk, James, 540
- pollution
 automobile, 149
 and environmental movement, 78–79
 and industrialization, 60, 61–63, 62, 589
 water, 76–77
- polymers. *See* plastics
- polyvinyl chloride (PVC), 142
- Pomeranz, Kenneth, 494, 497, 502
- popular sovereignty, 308–312, 315
- population. *See* fertility control
- Population Bomb* (pamphlet), 227, 230
- populism (Latin America), 546, 551–553
- Portuguese colonies, 332, 334, 335, 368, 526–529, 564, 612
- positivism, 288–290, 535–536
- postal systems, 152
- power density, 170–172
- PPP. *See* Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- Prebisch, Raúl, 547
- Prince, Mary, 349, 350
- property rights. *See* land
- protectorates
 Afghanistan,
 Caribbean, 602
 Korea, 336
 Middle East, 474–475
- Protestant. *See* Christianity
- proto-globalization, 19–20
- public health agencies
 and death rates, 67
 disease eradication, 268, 271
 Panama Canal Zone, 263
 in poor and rich countries, 252
 surveillance by, 255–256
 and war casualties, 246
- Puerto Rico, 337, 602
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP), 511
- Qadiriyyah, 477, 561
- Qajar dynasty, 469, 474
- Qatar, 490
- Qing dynasty (China)
 18th-century, 612
 19th-century self-strengthening, 381–392
 collapse of, 503, 623
 defeat of Mongols, 5
 flood control, 623
 genocide, 430
 port restrictions to trade, 613
 state expansion, 22
 tributary-trade system, 499–500
 war casualties, 23
- quarantine
 animals, 248–249
 disease control, 238, 239–240, 263
 and trade, 242
- quinine, 253
- Quwatli, Shukri al-, 483
- race relations
 Africa, 403–404, 569–570
 and colonialism, 355–356
 East Asia, 620–621
 and fertility decline, 221–222
 Latin America, 531–532
 United States, 410–411
- racism
 and genocide, 428–430
 Latin America, 537
 Nazi, 448–450, 458–459
- Radio Corporation of America (RCA), 142
- Raffles, Stamford, 262, 618
- railways
 African, 564
 Chinese, 517
 and disease transmission, 244
 East Asia, 623
 energy use, 58, 173
 German, 369
 in Holocaust, 424
 and imperialism, 315
 Latin America, 536
 mail delivery, 152
 and shipping costs, 17
 and technology, 141, 147–148
 United States, 597, 616
 and warfare efficiency, 23
- Raleigh, Walter, 79
- Rani of Sirmur, 353

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Rape of Nanking, 625
 Rau, Dhanvanthi Rama, 228
 Reagan, Ronald, 607
 Rebec, Nicole, 42
 Red Guards, 460, 462
 Reed, Walter, 263
 refrigeration technology, 147
Regeneración, 542
 regionalization
 East Asia, 496–522, **498**
 historic connections in, 42–44
 Latin America, 44, 531
 Middle East, 42–43
 United States, 44
 Reid, Anthony, 497
 religion
 central to many regions, 43
 Middle East, 468, 472–473, 480–481, 483–484
 and totalitarianism, 455, 462
 world, 31–33
 reproduction
 and families, 39
 politics, 218–222, 231
 sexuality decoupled from, 38
 research and development (R&D)
 birth control, 227
 cost of agricultural, 93
 technology, 141–144, **143**, 589
 resistance. *See* revolutions
 revolutions
 Atlantic, 3, 20–21
 Caribbean, 571
 communist, 443–446
 Middle East, 483–484
 Russian, 442, 450, 474
 in totalitarianism, 458–461
 US, 527, 587
 Reza Shah, 480, 484
 Rhode, Paul, 92
 Ricardo, David, 535, 536
 Rieger, Bernhard, 34
 rinderpest (disease), 249, 278
 river engineering technology, 144–147, **146**, 589
 Rivera, Diego, 543, 544
 Robin, Paul, 220
 Robinson, Ronald, 348, 500
 Rockefeller Foundation, 93, 227, 231, 246, 263–264
 Rodríguez, Jaime, 20
 Roma (gypsies), 425, 458
 Roman Catholics
 and abortion, 224
 expulsion of Jesuits from Latin America, 527
 and family planning, 227
 and fascism, 455
 as imperial web, 339
 in Latin America, 534
 Romania, 414, 454
 Roosevelt, Franklin, 156
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 598
 Rosas, Juan Manuel de, 534
 Roshwald, Aviel, 27, 33
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 527
 Roy, Rammohan, 20
 Royal Agricultural Society of England, 93
 Russia. *See also* Soviet Union
 life expectancy in, 67, 207
 Russian Empire. *See also* Soviet Union
 19th-century industrialization, 371
 abolition in, 19
 advance of sedentary over nomadic peoples, 5
 end of, 478
 ethnicity and policy, 322
 following Western energy uses, 164
 genocide, 430–431
 Islam, 477
 lumber trade, 335
 property ownership in, 96
 railways, 148
 territory of, **333**
 violence in, 459
 Russo-Japanese War, 415
 Russo-Turkish War, 471
 Rwanda genocide, 436–437, 438
 Ryūkyū kingdom, 388, 499

 Sadat, Anwar, 487
 Saenz Peña, Roque, 544
 Sahagún, Bernardino de, 353
 Said, Edward, 358
 Said, Khaled, 491
 Saint-Domingue. *See* Haiti
 Samsung Group, 513, 515
 San Francisco Peace Treaty system (SFPT), 519–520, 522
 Sandinista National Liberation Front, 550
 Sanger, Margaret, 220, 228
 sanitation
 and death rate, 9, 67
 disease control, 240, 245
 Santa Anna, Antonio López de, 533
 Sargent, Daniel, 41
 Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino, 537
sati (Indian funeral tradition), 356–357

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Satia, Priya, 507
- Saudi Arabia
 foreign labor, 490
 oil production, 482
 origins of, 478
 religion in, 480
 social reform, 486
- Saul, S. B., 500
- Sauvy, Alfred, 226
- science
 and disease control, 245–246
 globalization of, 20–21
- Scott, James C., 348, 507
- Sección neo-Malthusiana de Cuba*, 220
- Second World War. *See* World War II
- Security Council (UN)
 China inclusion, 510, 517
 and genocide, 437
 human rights tribunals, 302–303
 power of, 298–299
- Selden, Mark, 43–44
- self-determination
 Middle East, 480–481, 483
 and nationalism, 326–328
 United States and Soviet Union having, 408–411
- self-strengthening (East Asian), 380–392
- Selim III (Sultan of Ottoman Empire), 469, 473
- Senghor, Léopold, 574
- Serbian Uprisings, 476
- Seven Years' War, 3, 5, 21, 237, 323, 527
- Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS), 256
- sexual diversity, 38
- Shaka (Zulu king), 560–561
- Shambaugh, David, 521
- sharecropping, 98
- Sharpe, Jenny, 355
- Shi'ites, 484
- Shining Path (Peruvian Maoist movement), 451
- shipbuilding industry, 618, 625
- shipping
 Chinese tributary trade, 501
 costs falling, 17
 and fossil fuel use, 58
 United States, 589
 “shock cities,” 58–61, 60, 589
 “Shooting an elephant” (essay), 354
- Siam
 19th-century, 337
 colonialism of, 314
 independence from colonialization, 369, 376–379, 378, 589, 620
- Siemens Corporation, 142
- Sieyès, Abbé, 311
- silver
 and China, 500, 503
 East Asia need for, 616
 Habsburg Empire squandering of, 527
- Singapore, 512, 618
- Sinha, Mrinalini, 344
- Sino-French War, 25
- Sino-Japanese War, 382, 623
- Siquieros, David Alfaro, 543
- slavery. *See also* abolitionism; forced labor; indigenous peoples
 Africa, 557–559
 Brazilian, 339–340
 British colonialism, 343, 360–361
 coolies, 241–242
 cultural differences causing, 351–352
 Haitian Revolution, 587
 Latin America, 532
 and migration, 75–76
 and plantation complex, 18–19, 58
 and property rights, 95
 United States, 373, 590–591, 596–597
 world demography, 194–195
- sleeping sickness (disease), 375
- smallpox (disease), 21, 216, 250–251, 258–279
- Smallpox Eradication Program (SEP), 270–272, 278–279
- Smil, Vaclav, 10
- Smith, Adam, 629
- Smuts, Jan, 569
- Social Darwinism, 537
- social reform
 communism as, 450–452
 fascism as, 452–454, 453, 589
 Middle East, 486
 United States, 601
- socialism
 and eugenics, 223–224
 and fascism, 447
 Middle East, 486
 and nationalism, 317–318
 political identity in, 33, 215
 United States, 601
- Socialist Party of America, 601
- solar energy regime, 53
- soldiers. *See* warfare
- Somoza Debayle, Luis, 549
- Somoza García, Anastasio, 546, 550

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Sony Corporation, 513, 515
- South Africa
capitalism in, 568–569, 573
irrigation engineering, 146
political reform in, 577–578
race relations, 403–404
- South Asia
19th-century industrialization, 379
British imperialism, 313
British withdrawal from, 403
genocide in, 439
population control, 223
war casualties, 22
- South Korea
car industry, 627
GDP (PPP adjusted), 511
as leading economy, 512
- Southeast Asia
19th-century agricultural export, 376–379
British colonialism, 3, 6
territorial consolidation, 6
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 604
- Southern hemisphere demography, 201–205, 202, 204, 589
- sovereignty, 288–290, 303–305, 308–312, 315
- Soviet Union. *See also* Russia
and abortion, 224
collapse of, 436, 485, 495
disease in, 270–272
genocide, 425–426, 432
nuclear technology in, 155, 157, 158
oil production, 481
public housing in, 151
self-determination, 408–409
technology to control citizens, 152, 161
- Spanish–American War, 541
- Spencer, Herbert, 535, 537
- Spivak, Gayatri, 353
- Stalin, Joseph, 141, 157, 318, 425–426, 445, 457, 461
- Stanziani, Alessandro, 18, 20
- state expansion
Chinese, 6–7, 493, 501–502
East Asian, 388–390
Japanese, 624–625
United States, 540–541, 588, 594–596
- steam power
and disease transmission, 239–240
mail delivery, 152
performance, 148, 175–176
rise of, 137, 138
shipping, 147, 613, 618
- Steamboat Act (1838), 148
- Stearns, Peter, 39
- steel (US), 608
- Stoler, Ann L., 341
- Strayer, Robert, 27, 33
- Suárez, Francisco, 287
- submarines (nuclear), 158
- Suez Canal, 242, 475, 618
- Suez crisis, 41, 402, 483
- Sufi brotherhoods, 43, 472, 484
- Sugihara, Kaoru, 11, 497, 502, 516
- Suharto regime, 434
- Sukarno, 413, 485, 572
- Suleiman (Ottoman sultan), 474
- superpowers. *See* Cold War
- Supreme Court (US), 289
- swaraj* (Indian self-rule), 406
- Sweden, 219
- swine flu, 256
- Syria, 471–472, 483
- Szilard, Leo, 156
- Taiping Rebellion, 623
- Taiwan
China leading trade partner, 513
exports to Japan, 506
GDP (PPP adjusted), 511
Japanese control, 314, 337, 504, 623
as leading economy, 512
in WTO, 513
- Tana Li, 501
- Taylor, Timothy, 37
- Taylor, Zachary, 540
- “technologies of rule,” 349–352
- technology. *See also* innovation
agricultural, 90–95, 103, 158–160, 160, 589
building materials, 149–151
communication, 33, 151–154, 562, 600, 618
computer, 154
concern about, 139–141
East Asia importing Western, 381–392
and energy usage, 54–55, 56, 58
engine power, 137–138, 139
and families, 39
and government, 161
and human energy usage, 10–12
nuclear, 155–158
preventing genocide, 430
and R&D, 141–144, 143, 589
river engineering, 144–147, 146, 589
and trade expansion, 16–17
transportation, 147–149
warfare, 26

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- telegraph, 152, 536, 562, 600, 618
 telephone, 153–154
 Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 146
Teskilati Mahsusa, 427
 Texas
 annexation to US, 540
 decolonization, 530
 Texas fever (disease), 249–250
 textile industry
 China, 384
 India, 360
 and Industrial Revolution, 11–12, 137
 Japanese, 386
 US, 372, 590, 596, 598, 608
 TFP. *See* total factor productivity (TFP)
 Thailand. *See* Siam
 Thatcher, Margaret, 551
 thermodynamic laws, 165, 182
 “third world,” concept of, 226, 268
 Thirty Years’ War, 21, 288
 Thornton, John, 557
 Three Gorges Dam, 145–146, 146, 589
 Three Mile Island (nuclear reactor), 156
 “Three worlds, one planet” (article), 226
 Tiananmen Square massacre, 42
 Tibet, 433
 Tijaniyya, 561
 Tilly, Charles, 310
 Tito, Josip Broz, 415, 485
 tobacco, 588
 Tokugawa shogunate (Japan), 193–194, 387, 621
 Torroja, Eduardo, 150
 total factor productivity (TFP), 88–89, 89, 589
 totalitarianism, 454–464 *See also* authoritarianism
 Touré, Ahmed Sékou, 404
 Toynebee, Arnold, 428
 tractor technology, 159, 172, 173
 trade
 19th-century, 367, 589
 African slave, 557–559
 agricultural commodity, 99–100
 diasporas, 564
 and disease transmission, 239–240, 244, 248–249
 East Asian, 514, 516
 intercontinental, 16–18, 19–20
 Latin America, 546
 Middle East, 469, 472, 475
 state restrictions on, 102–103
 tributary, 497–503
 United States, 599–601, 604, 607
 world, 611
Transactions (journal), 260
 transportation
 power density, 172, 173
 technology, 147–149
 treaties
 and international law, 290
 multilateral, 292–293
 treaty ports, 619–621
 “tribal breakout,” 7–8
 tribunals (human rights), 302–303
 tributary-trade system, 497–503
 Trotsky, Leon, 544
 Trujillo, Rafael, 546
 tuberculosis (disease), 251–253
 Tunisia, 475, 487, 490
 Turkey
 20th century, 480, 484
 21st century, 490
 Cold War, 485
 democracy, 487
 Islamic movements, 486
 and nationalism, 321
 Young Turks, 474
 Tyler, John, 540
 typhus (disease), 238
 Tyrrell, Ian, 44
 Ubico, Jorge, 546, 548
 Ukraine, 67
 ulama (religious scholars), 483–484
 Umar, El Hajj, 561
 unions (trade)
 Japan, 627
 United States, 601
 United Arab Emirates, 490
 United Fruit Company, 538, 548
 United Kingdom. *See* British imperialism
 United Nations
 creation of Israel, 488
 disease control, 269
 Economic Commission for Latin America, 547
 General Assembly, 297–298
 and genocide, 422–423, 428
 Human Development Index, 512
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), 297
 internationalization, 604
 population division, 226
 represents decolonization goals, 407
 Security Council, 298–299
 world population forecast, 103

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 300
- United States
- census, 213–214
 - and China, 509, 517
 - Civil War, 23, 593, 596–597
 - colonialism, 312–314, 337
 - connections to global history, 585–586
 - decolonization, 586–588
 - demography, 189
 - disease control, 267–270
 - and East Asia, 521–522
 - economics, 367, 504–505, 588–590, 599–601,
 - energy, 155, 178, 481, 604–606
 - environment, 597–598
 - foreign investments, 510, 514–515, 538
 - gold, 616–617
 - hegemony, 493, 608–609
 - and indigenous people, 216
 - industrialization, 372–373, 598–599
 - isolationism, 603–604
 - labor movement, 601–602
 - migration patterns, 592–594
 - military bases, 602–603
 - new globalization, 607–608
 - and Pacific Rim, 614–619
 - self-determination, 409–411
 - slavery, 590–591
 - state expansion, 540–541, 588, 594–596
 - trade deficit, 514
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 297, 301
- urbanization. *See also* cities
- 20th-century, 12
 - Anthropocene age, 67–68
 - and environmental destruction, 60, 61–63, 62, 597–598
 - and fertility control, 197
 - Middle East, 467, 481, 489–490
 - and nationalism, 322
- Uruguay
- decolonization, 530
 - foreign trade, 545
 - neo-Malthusianism, 220
- vaccinations
- and cultural traditions, 272–275
 - disease control, 250–251, 259–263
 - manufacturing, 270–272
 - and mortality decline, 197
- Vail, Alfred, 152
- van der Veer, Peter, 31
- Vargas, Getúlio, 546
- variolation. *See* vaccinations
- Vasconcelos, José, 543
- Velvet Revolution, 42
- Vendée genocide, 432–433
- Venediktov, Dmitry, 271
- Venezuela
- decolonization, 530
 - oil production, 482
- Versailles, Treaty of, 294, 603
- video games, 338
- Vietnam
- communism in, 319, 451
 - GDP (PPP adjusted), 511
 - irrigation engineering, 147
 - lack of public housing in, 151
 - reunification of, 510
 - tributary-trade system, 499–500
- Vietnam War, 403, 404, 412, 434
- Villa, Pancho, 542–543
- Vindication of the Rights of Woman*, 40
- Vitoria, Francisco de, 287
- Voll, John Obert, 42–43
- Wafd (Egyptian nationalist party), 483
- Wahhabi movement, 43, 473, 477–478
- Walmart, 515
- Wang Feng, 229
- War of 1812, 588
- War of the Reform, 535, 536
- War of the Spanish Succession, 527
- War on Terror, 487
- warfare
- Anthropocene age, 70–71
 - and beginning of modern history era, 3–8
 - casualties, 21–22
 - colonial, 504–505
 - computers in, 154
 - and disease transmission, 239
 - East Asia territorial, 519–521
 - European 18th-century, 502
 - global connections in, 21–29
 - guerrilla, 549
 - Japanese, 506–508
 - Latin America, 534–535
 - League of Nations, 296–297
 - in Middle East and Central Asia, 515–516
 - post-Cold War among decolonized states, 415–416
 - Qing dynasty, 502
 - weapons energy, 155–158, 179–180, 181
- wars. *See* warfare
- Warsaw Pact, 319

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Washington, George, 3
 Washington Consensus, 551
 Wasserstrom, Jeffrey, 42
 water
 coastal navigation, 613
 pollution, 62, 76–77
 Waterhouse, Benjamin, 262
 Watt, James, 137, 176, 267
 weapons
 energy, 179–180, 181
 guns, 156–157
 manufacturing, 25
 nuclear, 156–157
 “weapons of the weak,” 348–349
 Webster, Robert, 256
 West Africa
 and disease transmission, 272–275
 French colonialism in, 351
 modern labor movements in, 404
 slave trade, 557–559
 West Indies, 571, 591, 596
 Western Europe
 18th-century East Asia comparable to,
 497–499
 death control in Anthropocene, 67
 energy consumption, 179
 energy use transitions, 164
 property ownership in, 95
 Westinghouse Electric, 142
 Weston, Edward, 543
 wetlands drainage, 73
 whaling
 and extinction, 75–76, 76
 importance of oil, 589
 “What is the Third Estate?” (pamphlet),
 311
 wheat
 export of, 618
 United States, 588
 Wheeler, Charles, 501
 White Lotus Rebellion, 22
 Wiesner-Hanks, Merry, 11
 wildlife. *See* animals
 Wilhelm II, German emperor, 431
 Williams, Eric, 343
 Wilson, Woodrow, 324, 326
 Winners, Langdon, 140
 Witte, Sergei, 371
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 40
 Wong, R. Bin, 32, 494, 497
 wood. *See also* deforestation
 consumption, 177
 energy density of, 168–169
 power density of for urbanization,
 170–172
 and urbanization, 597
 workforce. *See* labor
World and Africa, The, 556
 World Bank, 300, 339, 547
 World Court, 294–295
 World Health Assembly. *See* World Health
 Organization
 World Health Organization (WHO), 227, 231,
 251, 256–257, 258, 264, 265–267, 271,
 275–278, 300
 World Intellectual Property Organization
 (WIPO), 300
 World Meteorological Organization (WMO),
 300
 World Organization for Animal Health,
 257
 World Trade Center (US), 487
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 250, 257,
 300, 513, 517
 World War I
 and Bolshevism, 451
 and communism, 317–318
 decolonization, 401
 disease control, 264
 German factories, 142
 Latin America, 545
 and nation state, 324
 transportation, 148
 US involvement, 603
 World War II
 decolonization, 402–407, 406, 589
 demography, 63, 225
 and fascism, 442, 463
 and GDP, 11
 and Japan, 392, 505
 land reforms, 98
 Latin America, 546–547
 and Middle Eastern independence, 480
 Pacific Rim, 624–626
 transportation, 148, 149
 United States, 602, 603–604
 watershed of Asian geopolitics, 508
 Western energy use in, 165
 World Wide Web. *See* Internet
Wretched of the Earth, The, 343, 404
 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 150
 WTO. *See* World Trade Organization

 yellow fever (disease), 238, 239–240, 263
 Yemen, 486
 Young Turks, 473, 476

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00020-9 - The Cambridge World History: Volume VII: Production, Destruction, and Connection, 1750–Present: Part 1: Structures, Spaces, and Boundary Making

Edited by J. R. McNeill and Kenneth Pomeranz

Index

[More information](#)

Index

Yrigoyen, Hipólito, 544
Yugoslavia, 451

zaibatsu (Japanese family conglomerates), 622

Zandivar, Oliva, 543

Zanzibar, 560

Zapata, Emiliano, 542–543

Zeiler, Thomas, 17

Zelaya, José Santos, 538

Zhdanov, Viktor, 265–266, 268

Zhenotdel, 457

Zionist movement, 480, 488

ZPG (political movement), 231

Zulu kingdom, 560–561

Zunghar Mongols, 5, 22

Zyklon B (gas),