

## Contents

<i>List of Color Plates and Figures</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>Note on Orthography and Measures</i>	xix
Introduction	I
I.1 A Tour of the City	2
I.2 Chapters	7
I.3 Residents' Economy	9
I.4 Residents' Political Work	10
I.5 The People	13
I.6 Periodization and Methodology	16
1 Feeding the City	19
I.1 Visualizing Market Spaces	23
I.2 Sixteenth-century Precedents: How Native Americans Gained Fruits of the Earth Privileges	27
I.3 The Rise of the Central Market Complex	33
I.4 The Ordinances That Recognized Food Vendors' Work	36
I.5 Native Americans at the Central Complex	40
I.6 Selling Produce	43
I.7 Carving a Place for Selling Birds	45
I.8 Selling Convenience at the Food Court	49
I.9 Reclaiming Spaces after the Fire	52
I.10 Conclusion	56
2 Transporting the City	58
2.1 Visualizing Transporters' Terrestrial Byways	63
2.2 Sixteenth-century Precedents: Protecting and Cleaning the City's Streets	68

2.3	Sustaining Public Order	74
2.4	Creating a Parking District during the 1600s–1630s: How Carters Linked Long-Distance and Local Transport to Deliver Goods across the City	78
2.5	Claiming Spaces: How Coachmen Created Networks for Community, Economy, and Political Engagement	85
2.6	Conclusion	94
3	Caring for the City	98
3.1	Visualizing Healing Spaces	100
3.2	Sixteenth-century Precedents: Changes in the Barbering Trade	102
3.3	The First Decade: The Path to Becoming a Barber	109
3.4	The Rise of a Distinct Sort of Barbering in the 1620s: The Founding Generation	115
3.5	The Formalization of the Business	118
3.6	The Hair-Barbering Business at Mid Century	123
3.7	The Resolution	127
3.8	The Fight Was Not Over	129
3.9	Conclusion	131
4	Valuing the City	133
4.1	Visualizing Silver	135
4.2	Sixteenth-century Precedents: How Silversmiths Established a Pattern of Needed Expertise	138
4.3	Valuing and Measuring Silver during the 1600s–1620s: How Silversmiths Helped Residents Invest in Silver and Understand Money	150
4.4	1620s–1650s: How Silversmiths Helped Residents Protect and Confirm the Value of their Silver Objects	159
4.5	Alchemizing Silver into Social Power	168
4.6	Valuing Freedom with Silver at Mid Century	170
4.7	Generations of Power	173
4.8	Conclusion	175
	Conclusion	177
	Essay on Sources	186
	List of Archives, Libraries, and Repositories	192
	List of Archives and Libraries by Country	192
	Museums	193
	List of Archives with Collection Abbreviations	193

*Contents*

ix

<i>Notes</i>	195
<i>Bibliography</i>	267
<i>Index</i>	293

*The plates will be found between pages 97 and 98.*