

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index More Information

Index

9/11 attacks, 71, 179 Abbott, Tony, 71 Abraham, 5 Abrahamic thinking, 11 Across Groups Psychological Abuse and Control scale (AGPAC), 208 actors cults, and, 202 adaptational strategies, 47 Addiction Severity Index (ASI), 243 adolescence characteristics, 142-43 adolescent cult followers access in internet age, 148 after joining, 147 initial improvement, 147 characteristics, 146-47 demographic and personality considerations, 147 dynamics of staying or leaving, 148 adolescent development, 141 - 51adolescent involvement in cults factors predisposing, 147 groups beyond normal experience, 150 rethinking, 149 specific considerations, 144 susceptibility to recruitment, 141-44 Adorno, Theodor, 59-60 affective personality traits in cult leaders, 190-92 affective violence, 193 of cult followers, 41 of cult leaders, 29, 29 aiding and abetting in context of cult representation, 277-78

Akimoto, Haruo, 57, 236 al-Aal, Muhammad Abed Abd, 240 al-Adnani, Abu Mohammad, 73 Alao, K.A., 239 al-Awlaki, Anwar, 173 al-Baghdadi, Abu Bakr, 72 - 73Albhlal, Tareq, 236 alcohol use, 34, 230, 240 Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT), 243 Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), 223, 226 algorithmic filtering, 111 alien reptile cult, 63 Alison, L., 205 Allred, Rulon, 136 al-Mulk, Nizam, 3, 10 Alpert, Richard, 241 al-Qaeda, 71, 74, 180, 240 al-Siddiq, Abu Bakr, 73 al-Zarqawi, Abu Musab, 72, 74 America First Committee (AFC), 95, 98 amphetamines, 230 Amway, 54, 119-20, 129 Andel, Jay Van, 119 Angeli, Jacob. See Chansley, **Iacob** animal sacrifice, 32 Ant Hill Kids, 31-32, 35 polygamy, 38 anti-cult movement, 53-54 Anti-Defamation League (ADL), 98, 109 anti-drug oriented cults, 223 - 30antihistamines, 263 antipsychotic treatment enforced, 165 antiquity. See Greco-Roman antiquity antisemitism, 87, 91, 94-100, 102-4, 106, 108-9

antisocial behavior in cult leaders, 193-94 antisocial personality disorder (ASPD), 189 in cult followers, 196-97 treatment, 265 antisocial pseudomasculine identity, 202 anxiety disorders among cult followers, 59 treatment, 262-63 anxiolytic medications, 263 anxious dependency, 166 apocalyptic prophecies, 47 terrorist groups. 70-71 thinking, 74 Applewhite, Marshall, 31, 47-48, 198 controlling techniques, 36 criminal behavior, 34 education, 31 grandiosity, 32 name changes, 33 readiness to die, 34 structure of Heaven's Gate, 44 upbringing, 30 Applin, Blaine, 162 Archangel Uriel of Unarius. See Norman, Ruth Aronoff, J., 59, 253 Asahara, Shoko, 6-8, 12-13, 69, 236 personality, 57 Assassins, 3-4, 10 assembly line, 93 commingling of individual and corporate, 274 stripping, 274 Atkins, Susan, 235-36 attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), 78 Aum Shinrikyo, 1, 3, 6-9, 12-13, 69, 78-79, See also Tokyo subway attack drug use, 236-37



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index More Information

284

Index

authoritarian of MLM leaders, 124 brainwashing, 48 as term, 54, 57-58 of personality cult leaders, parenting style, 11 personality legal implications, 275 concept of, 59-60 charismatic leadership, 2-3, brain-wave synchronization, 55-56, 61, 129 rule of family cult leaders, Branch Davidians, 20-21, link with violence, 35 childhood upbringing 25-28, 25, 39, 133, 135 authoritarianism, 60 educational status of of cult leaders, 30-31 autism spectrum disorder, 78 members, 40 Children of God, 28, 39, 133, aversive exposure, 38 isolation, 36 135, 138, 192-94 Avery family, 154-55, 164 polygamy, 38 age of members, 41 evangelization by, 37 ayahuasca, 242 suggestibility, 45 Breivik, Anders, 170, 172-73 isolation, 36 Baker, James. See Father Yod Bromley, D.G., 19 social ties of members, 42 Brotherhood of Eternal Love, Choi, Eunice U., 128 Balch, Robert, 39 Barani, Ziauddin, 4 Christian Front, 92 Barbara, L., 190 Broussard, Leon, 233 Christianity, 5, 229 Barefoot, Beauregard, 189 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Church of Scientology, 162 Church of Synanon, 34, 48 Barrelle, K., 82 Firearms and Barzee, Wanda, 157, 165-66 Explosives (ATF), 20, conformism, 43 Beausoleil, Bobby, 235 25 isolation, 36 Church of the First Born, 38 Burke, J., 56 behavior control, 255 behavioral activation therapy, Bush, George W., 12 isolation, 36 2.64 Busher, J., 126 Church of the Lamb of God, belief Byrne, Bill, 231 134, 136, 139 sense of, 143 Clark, John G., 58, 160, 257, belonging **CAGE Substance Abuse** 263 sense of, 44, 143-44 Screening Tool, 243 Clarke, R,O., 188 Benson, Samuel, 163 California Psychological clinical treatment providers benzodiazepines, 263 Inventory, 166 of cult members, 279-80 Berg, David, 42, 133, 192-94 Cameron, David, 71 clothing appeals to contemporary Campbell, Joseph, 1 of cult followers, 43 belief, 135 cocaine use, 34-35, 225 campus cults Bertschinger, Kurt A., 165 coercion, 48 drug use, 240 Nigerian, 239-40 as term, 65 binary, 177 cannabis use, 226, 240 coercive persuasion, 48, 54, 61, in psychiatric evaluations, 6 Carlson Stroud, Amy, 194 65-66 bin Laden, Osama, 71, 73, 76 Carnegie, Dale as term, 58 binary bias, 177 How to Win Friends and deleterious impact, 164 binary choices, 14 Influence People, 234 cognitive behavioral therapy Binggeli, Johannes, 207 Carvaka, 9 (CBT), 259, 263 castration, 31, 43, 48, 198 cognitive distortions biofeedback, 260 BITE Model of Authoritarian casuistry, 14 of cult followers, 46 Control, 254-55 catathymic homicide, 172 cognitive processing therapy black and white thinking, 46 Cecchi, Matthew, 5 (CPT), 263 Black Axe cult, 239 celebrity influence, 38 Cole, James, 163 Blue Whale Challenge, 149 celibacy, 31, 35, 43 colluders, 127-28 Colonia Dignidad, 31, 36 Bohm, J., 205 Chambers, W.V., 54, 208 changing of names, 33 borderline personality Columbine High School disorder (BPD) Chansley, Jacob, 174-75 shooting, 102 in female cult leaders, 195 legal charges, examination, competition, 105 treatment, 265 elimination of, 136 and sentencing, 175 complex grieving, 105 borderline personality charisma, 60 exploiting, 97-99 compliance, 166 organization, 203 of cult leaders, 35-36 Comrey Personality Scales boundary controls, 56, 61 (CPS), 166, 197 Brady, DeAnne, 120-21, 124 of adolescents, 145



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index

Index

285

Comrey, A.L., 197	cult leaders	delusions, 3
Concerned Relatives, 233	characteristics, 9-13, 28-36,	assessing,
conditioning, 48	55-58, 96-103,	definition
conformers, 127	124-26, 134-36, 139,	overvalue
conformism, 43-44	145–46, 155–56	demagogue
conformity, 58	anti-drug, 223–27	Demerol, 34
conservatorship laws, 160	clinical profile, 187-95	DeMier, Ric
Constanzo, Adolfo, 31–32	controlling techniques,	demonizatio
grandiose claims, 33	36–39	denial, 46, 2
substance use, 34	female, 194-95	dependence
Consumers' Buyline, 122	psychopathic traits,	creation of
contemporary beliefs	191–92	dependent j
appeals to	cult liability determination,	diso
by family cult leaders,	274–75	in cult fo
135–36	cult-associated distress, 257	treatment
control, 2	psychiatric hospitalization,	depersonali
financial, 37	267	depressive of
influence, and	treatment of, 258–61	treatment
models, 254–56	cult-related criminal case	deprogrami
of information, 255	psychiatric evaluations in,	deradicaliza
Coolidge, F.L., 194	154–55	derealizatio
Coral Ridge Ministry, 109	cultural identity, 180	destructive
corporate formalities	culture, 180	developmen
failure to observe, 274	Cunningham, Mark, 181	DeVos, Rich
corporations, 274 Coughlin, Charles, 87, 89–92,	Curtis, J.M. and Curtis, M.J., 229	Dharmic th Di Mambro
	Cusack, C.M., 231	dialectical b
90, 94, 96–98, 100–2, 104–8, 111–13	Cutler, Max, 13	(DB
counseling, 259–68	Cutici, iviax, 15	DiAngelo, I
resources, 261	Dalai Lama, 236	Dietz, Park,
counter-brainwashing, 58	Dalton, Terrill, 39	digital subc
COVID-19 pandemic, 110–11	criminal behavior, 34	discriminati
Cowan, D.E., 19	grandiosity, 32–33	direct, 10
criminal behavior, 34, 193	perception by followers,	disengagem
criminal organizations	33	dissociated
cults deemed as, 273	upbringing, 30	dissociation
critical thinking, 15	Davidian Seventh-Day	dissociative
Crowe, Bernard, 235	Adventists, 21	treatment
cult	Dawson, L.L., 41-42, 71	Dissociative
as term, 18, 53-54, 56, 64,	Daybell, Chad, 200	Inte
222	Dearborn Independent, 94, 96	(DD
definitions, xi-xii, 1, 54-55,	death cults, 237	Dissociative
132, 177	decivilization, 75	(DE
cult followers	Dederich, Charles, 226-27	dissociative
characteristics, 13-15,	charisma, 35	(DII
58-62, 103-8, 126-28,	criminal behavior, 34	treatment
136-37, 139, 146-47,	substance use, 34	Divine Ligh
160-62	defamation law, 276	anti-drug
drug use, 227-30	defense mechanisms	223-
clinical profile, 195-201,	of cult followers, 46-47	character
203-4	defensive practice	228
demographics, 40-42	by clinical treatment	doomsday o
extreme overvalued beliefs,	providers, 279	DOS (Dom
173	deindividuation, 106	Soro
psychological traits,	delusional disorders, 171,	127-
43 47	170	overn hel 1

179

33, 170-72 g, 156, 158–60 n, 158 ed ideas, and, 266 es, 96–97 34 ichart, 157 ion of cults, 54 204 of, 37-38 personality order (DPD), 265 ollowers, 197–99 nt, 265 lization, 261 disorders nt, 263-68 ming, 58 ation, 82, 110 on, 261 leadership, 125 ental arrest, 188 chard, 119 hinking, 11 o, Joseph, 29 behavioral therapy BT), 265 Rio, 45 ς, 27 cultures, 175-76 tion 08 nent, 109 self, 255 n, 260 e disorders nt, 261-62 e Disorders erview Schedule DIS), 266 ve Experiences Scale ES), 266 e identity disorder ID), 261 nt, 262 ht Mission, 153, 207 g orientation, -24ristics of members, cult, 7 ninus Obsequious orium), 122–25, 7-29 symbol, 123

42 - 47



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index More Information

286

Index

Dostoevsky, Fyodor Crime and Punishment, 178 Drug Abuse Screening Test (DAST), 244 drug addiction, 222 drug trafficking, 241	epistemic bubbles, 111 Epstein, Jeffrey, 193, 200 Erikson, Erik, 141–42 Eurocentric biases, 6 Euskadi ta Askatasuna (ETA), 70	financial control by cult leaders, 37 First Amendment Free Exercise Clause, 19 first-generation cult members, 258
terrorist groups, and, 240	evaluators	Fishman, Steven, 162-63
drug use, 222, See also alcohol	forensic issues, 280	fixation, 170
use; cannabis use;	evangelization, 36–37	leading to violence, 180
hallucinogenic	Executive Success Programs,	flirty fishing, 37, 39
mushrooms; heroine use; LSD use;	Inc. (ESP), 122 exploitation, 166	floating, 261 Folger, Abigail, 235
marijuana use;	exposure therapy, 263	folie à deux, 172–73
mescaline use;	expressive therapies, 260	folk medicine, 242–43
methamphetamine	extension of self, 204	followers. See cult followers
use; psilocybin use	external locus of control, 127	Ford Model T, 93
mechanisms for reduction	extreme overvalued belief(s),	Ford, Henry, 87, 92–94, 93,
by cults, 229	158, 172–73	96–99, 101–2, 112–13
psychometric instruments,	as term, 65, 172	forensic assessment
243–44 within cults, 223, <i>223</i>	concept of, 33 definitions, 170, 178	instruments, 206 forensic evaluations
drug-centric groups, 240–43	historical origins, 178	involving personality cults, 66
DSM-5 Handbook on the	of cult members, 173	forensic implications
Cultural Formulation	Extremism Risk Guidelines	regarding personality cults,
Interview, 180	(ERG 22+), 80-81	63-64
DSM-5-TR alternative model	Eye Movement Desensitization	forensic psychological
for personality, 179–81	and Reprocessing	instruments, 204–10
Duckitt, J., 60	(EMDR), 260, 263	Forter Arnold 08
duress, 276	Falret, Jean-Pierre, 172	Foster, Arnold, 98 Fourteenth Amendment, 19
eastern logic, 14-15	families	Fourth Great Awakening, 20
echo chambers, 111–12, 176	characteristics, 132	frankincense, 242
education	definitions, 132, 139	free expression
of cult followers, 40	family cults, 133-34, 137-38,	limits of, 112
of cult leaders, 31	139	free will, 66
Edwards, Evelyn. See	Family Federation for World	Freud, Sigmund, 99, 178
Hamilton-Byrne, Anne	Peace and Unification, 225	Freudenreich, Oliver, 177
Egawa, Shoko, 8 electroconvulsive therapy	Family International. See	Fromm, Erich, 125, 254 Fromme, Lynnette, 235
(ECT), 264	Children of God	Frykowski, Wojtek, 235
Emenkaya Ordenen, 35-36, 38	Family, The, 230-32	Fundamentalist Church of
emergent religion	Farinacci, Roberto, 102	Jesus Christ of Latter-
as term, 54	Father Yod, 32	Day Saints (FLDS),
Emotional Distress Scale in	celebrity culture, 38	30–32, 134, 136, 139
Survivors of Abusive	charisma, 35	conformism, 43 control of women, 38
Groups (EDS-SAG), 209	perception by followers, 38 polygamy, 35, 38	education of children, 40
emotional tagging, 177	substance use, 35	financial exploitation, 37
emotion-focused therapy,	FBI, 26–28	isolation of members, 36
260	Feigley, George, 194	polygamy, 38
emotions, 104	female cult leaders	stifling of independence, 37
control, 255	clinical profile, 194–95	6 H . P. m
repressing, 104	Ferguson, Robert, 121	Gabbard's Treatments of
empathy	Festinger, L., 254	Psychiatric Disorders,
lack of, 10 entheogens, 242	Fiat Lux, 28, 43–44 Fields, James, 111	189 Gacono, C.B., 207
Circicogeiis, 242	ricido, janico, 111	Gucono, C.D., 207



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index

Index

287

Galanter, Marc, 58-60, 161,	Hamilton-Byrne, Anne, 194,	histrionic-psychopathic dyad,
226, 237, 253	230–32	201–2
research into drug use and	Harary, Keith, 49	Hitler, Adolf, 55, 94-95, 99,
cults, 227-29	Hare Krishna, 2, 153, 161, 197	101–4, 101, 113
gaslighting, 38	Hare, R.D., 190	Ho Wha, 35
Gatekeepers, 162	Harman, Geody, 39	Holmes, Elizabeth, 253–54
gender	criminal behavior, 34	Hookers for Jesus, 193
of cult followers, 40–41 of cult leaders, 28–29,	grandiosity, 32–33	Houteff, Florence, 21, 47, 133
194–95	perception by followers, 38 upbringing, 30	Houteff, Victor, 20–21, 133 teaching charts, <i>21</i>
General Anxiety Disorder-7	Harms, P.D., 190	Hove, Uffe Eidorff, 34
(GAD-7), 266	Haroun, Ansar M., 5–10	criminal behavior, 34
genocide	Harrary, Keith, 42-45	gender of followers, 41
of Yazidi people, 75	Harris, Eric, 102	polygamy, 35, 45
Gestalt psychology, 176-77	Harvard Psilocybin Project,	Howell, Vernon Wayne,
God	241	21–23
diverse images of, 6	Hasan, Malik, 173	Hughes, Christopher W.,
Goldberg, L., 57	hashish, 242	236
Goldwater rule, 3, 10, 64, 174	Hassan, Steven, 190, 254	human mind, 14
Good Friday Experiment,	hate crime	human psyche, 178
241	definition, 108	human sacrifice, 5, 31–32
grandiosity, 156	hate groups, 87 definitions, 108–9, 113	Huxley, Aldous, 241 hydrogen cyanide, 27
in cult leaders, 32–34, 188 Great Awakenings, 20	leaving, 109–10	hyper-religiosity, 32–34
Great Depression, 88, 91, 101,	seven-stage model, 109	hypersexuality, 35
104-6	Heaven's Gate, 28, 31, 33, 198	hypnosis, 259–60
Greco-Roman antiquity, 222,	age of members, 41	hypnotic suggestion, 57
242	conformism, 43	71 66
grieving process, 105	educational status of	idealism
Griffith, E.E.H., 205	members, 22	of cult followers, 42-43
Griggs, John, 241	gender of members, 41	identities, 15
Grogan, Steven, 235	isolation, 36	identity confusion, 143
grooming, 57	recruitment, 39	ideological totalism, 72
group dynamics	social ties of members, 42	immortality
among cult followers,	structure, 44	obsession with, 102
199–203 in cults, 2–3	website, 36 Hell's Angels, 241	imperfect disclosure, 124 impulsivity, 193
of personality, 59–61	Helter Skelter murders, 32, 48,	incels, 178
Group for Advancement of	70	incorporation, 274
Psychiatry, 57	heroin use, 230, 240	independence
group formation, 2-3	heroism	stifling of, 37–38
group identity	exploiting, 97-99	Individual Cult Experience
desire for, 89	Heyer, Heather, 111	Index (ICE), 208
formation, 106, 112	Hezbollah, 240	individualism, 20
murderous, 103	hidden observers, 39, 41	indoctrination, 57–58
Group Psychological Abuse	Hikari no Wa, 9	of adolescents, 145
Scale (GPAS), 166, 208	Hinman, Gary, 235	influence, 48
groupthink, 48, 149	Hippie Mafia. See	control, and
among cult followers, 46	Brotherhood of Eternal Love	models, 254–56
guilt feelings of, 104	hippies	Influence Continuum, 255–56, 256
gurus, 11	as term, 234	information control, 255
D 20, 11	histrionic personality disorder	Information Network Focus
Hale-Bopp comet, 33	(HPD)	on Religious
hallucinogenic mushrooms,	in female cult leaders,	Movements, 28
35, 231	194–95	ingroups, 106, 197



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index

More Information

288 Index

criminal behavior, 34 killing insanity defense, 155, 162, 164-65, 177-78, 265, education, 31 theological explanations for, elimination of competition, insecurity, 102-3 Kim Jong-Il, 55 integration, 262 grandiosity, 32-33 Kingston Clan, 36-38 intelligence perception by followers, 33 Kingston, Paul of cult leaders of polygamy, 35, 41, 45 education, 31 grandiosity, 32 adolescents, 145 psychological tactics, 38 intent, 79, 81 psychological traits, 31 upbringing, 30 International Krishna submissiveness of followers, Klebold, Dylan, 102 Consciousness Kohl, Laura Johnston, 34 (ISCON). See Hare Kohut, H., 188 substance use, 34 Koresh, David, 24-27, 24, 31, Krishna upbringing, 30 International Raëlian Jenkinson, Gillie, 261 39, 48, 55, 133, See also Howell, Vernon Movement, 32 Jess, Dan, 162 Wayne, interpersonal style, 192-93 Johnson, Kathryn and Larry, interpersonal therapy, 264 criminal behavior, 34 intragroup dependence, 37-38 Johnson, Raymor, 231 evangelization, 37 introjection, 204 followers' belief in, 138 Jones, Alex, 112 Inventory of Psychosocial Jones, James Warren. See grandiosity, 32-33 Difficulties in Jones, Jim messianic appeal, 135 Survivors of Abusive Jones, Jim, 1, 29, 39, 48, 55, perception by followers, 38 Groups (IPD-AG), 209 134, 136, 139 polygamy, 35, 45 involuntary medication charisma, 35 readiness to die, 34 treatment, 166 controlling techniques, 36 suggestibility of followers, drug use, 232-34 Irish Republican Army (IRA), 45 70 education, 31 upbringing, 30 evangelization, 37 irresponsibility, 193 Kosovo Liberation Army Isis Aquarian, 35 financial control, 37 (KLA), 240 Islam, traditional, 4 grandiose claims, 33 Krenwinkel, Patricia, 235-36 Islamic Movement of perception by followers, 38 Kriegman, D., 207 Uzbekistan (IMU), 240 psychological tactics, 38 Krishna Consciousness Islamic State of Iraq and Syria psychological traits, 31 age of members, 41 (ISIS), 71-72 readiness to die, 34 Ku Klux Klan, 109 eschatology, 74-75 sexual activity, 45 exceptionality, 73-74 stifling of independence, 37 La Barre, Weston, 189 lone actor attacks, 77 LaBianca, Leno and Rosemary, substance use, 34-35 substance use, 240 suggestibility of followers, 235 utopian state and control, Lalich, J., 56, 189 45 75-76 upbringing, 30 Lamoreaux, Tiffany, 126 isolation, 39-40, 48 Jonestown, 232-34 Lasegue, Charles, 172 of adolescents, 145 Joyu, Fumihiro, 9 law-based leadership, 2 used by cult leaders, 36 Judeo-Bolshevism conspiracy laws protecting religious isomorphism, 176 (so called), 91 freedoms, 19-20 lawyers Jamaat al-Tawhid wa-I-Jihad Kali, Hindu Goddess of Death, legal repercussions for, (JTWJ), 72 4, 6 277-79 Janis, Irving, 46 Karma, 11 Layton, Deborah, 42, 44-45 leaders. See cult leaders January 6 riots. See U.S. Kasabian, Linda, 235 Capitol attack Kaslow, F.W., 198 leadership, 2 Jeffs, Lyle, 194 Kenney, Emmet, 159, 163 destructive, 125 Jeffs, Rulon, 47, 134, 136, 139 League for Spiritual Discovery Kent, S.A., 194 Jeffs, Warren, 30, 32, 134, 139 Kernberg, Otto, 13, 99-100, (LSD), 241 as benevolent dictator, 45 179, 188, 203 Leal, Tracy, 163-64 controlling techniques, 36 Khayyam, Omar, 3, 10 Leary, Timothy, 240-41 creation of dependency, 37 Khrushchev, Nikita, 55 leaving cults, 47



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index

Index

289

LeBaron, Alma Dayer, 134, 136	psychological traits, 31	Mineo, Steven, 63
LeBaron, Ervil, 34, 134, 139	responses to Rorschach test,	Minnesota Multiphasic
elimination of competition,	207	Personality Inventory
136	substance use, 34–35,	(MMPI), 159, 161, 166,
LeBaron, Joel, 136	234–35	208, 266
Lenin, Vladimir, 55	upbringing, 30	Minoan cult, 243
Levine, S.V., 42, 55, 59, 143,	violence, 235	mirroring, 104, 112
160–61 research into drug use and	mantras, 38, 43, 45 Mao Zedong, 55	reciprocal, 110 misidentification delusions,
cults, 229–30	marijuana use, 34, 230, 234	171
Levy, I., 70	marital/family status	Mitchell, Brian David, 156–58,
libel, 276	of cult followers, 41	165
lifestyle characteristics	Martell, Daniel, 159	Mitscherlich, Alexander, 104
of cult leaders, 193	Martin, P.R., 54-55	Model of Analysis for
Lifton, Robert Jay, 72-73, 75,	Martin, Paul, 253	Differentiating
237, 253	Martin, Wayne, 25	Delusional Disorder
Limbaugh, Rush, 112	martyrdom, 4, 79	from the
Lindbergh, Charles, 87–88,	mass media	Radicalization of
94–99, 94, 101–2, 113	demagogues, and, 96–97	Extreme Beliefs-17
Liu, Heidi, 124	mobilizing force of, 111	Factor (MADDD-or-
Lofland-Stark model of	reinforcing views, 107–8	Rad-17), 181
conversion, 20, 41	materialism, 7	modern personality cult as term, 55
Logan, William, 159, 163 loneliness, 143	Matsumoto gas attack, 8 Matsumoto, Chizuo. See	Molko, David, 163–64
love bombing, 57	Asahara, Shoko	Moon, Sun Myung, 55, 224–25
LSD use, 34, 226, 230–31,	Mauldin, Lori, 120	Moonies. See Unification
234–35, 237, 241	Maxwell, Ghislaine, 200	Church
Luff, Ronald, 154, 164-65	McCants, W.F., 74	moral holiday, 76
LuLaRoe, 120-22, 124-26, 128	McCartney, Paul, 234	moral incapacity, 165
Lundgren, Jeffrey Don,	medicalization	morality
154–55, 164	of cult phenomena, 64	psychodynamics, and, 179
	Meher Baba, 225–26	Morantz, Paul, 226–27
Mack, Allison, 200	Melcher, Terry, 32, 187	Moriarty, A.R., 189
Keith Raniere, and, 201–2	Melngailis, Sarma, 200	Mormonism, 2
Maharaj Ji, 223–24	Meloy, J. Reid, 179, 181, 194,	morphine, 34
major depressive disorder	209 mental disorder, 33	mortality
(MDD), 268 major mental disorders, 166	terrorism, and, 76–78, 81	fear of, 102 motivation, 79
Makkisi, 4	mental health professionals	for joining cults, 161
malicious prosecution, 278	undue influence, 267	Multihealth Systems, Inc., 209
malignant narcissism, 13,	mercy	multilevel marketing groups
99–100, 113, 125, 254	lack of, 10	(MLMs), 118–19, 128,
Malverde, Jesus, 237-39	mescaline use, 241-42	275
Manson Family, 138	messiah	followers
drug use, 234-36	longing for, 101	characteristics, 126-28
Manson, Charles, 3, 12, 32, 48,	messianic appeal	leaders
55, 70, 78–79, 133–34,	of family cult leaders, 135	characteristics, 124–26
186–87, 187	messianism, 87, 100–1	leaving, 128
appeals to contemporary belief, 135–36	malignant, 100–3, 113	Mussolini, Benito, 55
classified as severe	methamphetamine use, 34–35 Meynert, Theodur, 178	names
psychopath, 190	millennial groups, 28	changing of, 33
clinical examination, 76	mind control, 48, 57–58, 166	narcissism. See also malignant
criminal behavior, 34, 194,	mind meld, 112	narcissim
234	mindfulness-based therapies,	in cult leaders, 32
education, 31	268	in MLM leaders, 124



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index More Information

i

290 Index

narcissistic personality Ofshe, Richard, 162 personality disorders disorder (NPD) Olsson, Peter, 12-13 diagnosis, 156 in cult leaders, 146, 188-89 online communities, 149 of cult leaders, 146 order, 15 treatment, 265 treatment, 264 narcissistic twinship Order of the Solar Temple, 29, personality traits identification, 202 DSM-5-TR, 181 narcocults, 223 Organization for the Peters, Charlene. See Isis Santa Muerte, 237-39 Prohibition of Aquarian narcos, 237-38 Chemical Weapons peyote, 241-42 National Association of (OPCW), 8 pharmacotherapy Broadcasters (NAB), Orientalism, 9 in management of Osho. See Rajneesh 92 dissociative symptoms, National Union for Social movement Justice, 87 Other, the, 74 personality disorders, and, Navarro, Joe, 109 outgroups, 101, 106, 197 265 Nazism, 103-4 overvalued ideas, 33, 171 phenomenology rise of, 61 definition, 178 in forensic psychiatry, negative bias delusions, and, 266 171 - 72phi phenomenon, 176 against cults, 54 oxytocin, 2 Nettles, Bonnie, 31, 47, 198 Phoenix, Joaquin, 133 controlling techniques, 36 Padilla, A., 125, 127 physical stress, 48 Palestinian terrorists, 78 Piaget, Jean, 141 education, 31 grandiosity, 32 Pardon, Bob and Judy, Pietz, Christina, 159 name changes, 33 253 Pingilley, Kelly, 63-64 structure of Heaven's Gate, parenting styles, 11 Plato, 178 Pollok, Isabella, 200 passivity, 104 polygamy, 19, 35, 37-39, 41, neuromodulatory treatments, Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9), 266 45, 194 264 neuropsychiatric research, 112 Pence, Mike, 173 Popoola, B.I., 239 pentobarbital, 34 "New Light" doctrine, 46 Posse Comitatus, 158 new religious movements Peoples Temple, 31, 134, 139 Post, Jerrold, 32 (NRMs), 18, 20, 29 education of members, post-American Civil War era, as term, 54, 253 Nguyen, C. Thi, 111 post-traumatic stress disorder evangelization, 37 Nichiren Shoshu, 39 financial exploitation, 37 (PTSD), 262 Nixon, Richard, 225 idealism, 42-43 treatment, 260, 263 power and authority non-diagnostic research perception of leader, 38 instruments, 208-9 sense of belonging, 44 need for, 31 structure and routine, 44 seduction of, 45 non-disparagement clauses, 2.77 perception by followers predatory violence, 193 Norman, Ruth, 194-95 of cult leaders, 38-39 prevention of adolescents engaging in Nostradamus, 7 Perkins, D.R., 204 NXIVM, 122-25, 127-29, 202 Perry, Thomas, 4 cults, 150 persecutory delusions, 171 pro-drug oriented cults, Obama, Barack, 71 personal grievance, 79 230-40 Pro-Integration Model (PIM), obedience personality unquestioning, 10 of cult followers, 58-59 82 object relations of cult leaders, 56-57 projection, 204 in cult followers, 203-4 Personality Assessment projective identification, 204 Inventory (PAI), 159, object relations theory, 179 promiscuous sexual behavior, obsessions, 170, 172 166 194 personality cults, 55 proselytization, 47 obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), 172 cautions for forensic 'Protocols of the Elders of Zion," 94, 100, 104 obsessive-compulsive evaluations, 66 prototypical cult member, 44 personality disorder characteristics, 60 (OCPD), 197 political, 56, 61 Proud Boys, 111



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index

More Information

Index

291

pseudo-identity, 58, 255 psilocybin use, 241 psychedelics. See also LSD use popularization, 223-42 psychiatric diagnosis of cult followers, 64-65 of cult leaders, 64 psychodynamic therapy, 264 psychodynamics morality, and, 179 psychoeducation, 252, 254, 258-59 psychological immaturity, 128 psychological instruments forensic, 204-10 psychological tactics used by cult leaders, 38 psychological traits of cult leaders, 31-32 psychometric instruments, 166, 181 for substance use screening, 243 - 44psychometric testing, 266 psychopathic pairings, 199-203 psychopathic traits in cult leaders, 191-92 psychopathic-psychopathic dyad, 202-3 psychopathology of cult followers, 58-59 psychopathy, 56 in cult leaders, 188-91 Psychopathy Checklist-Revised (PCL-R), 187, 204 - 6psychopharmacology, 258 in treatment of anxiety disorders, 263 in treatment of depressive disorders, 264 psychotherapy, 258-68 psychotic disorders diagnosis, 157 treatment, 265 push and pull factors, 82, 110 pyramid schemes, 118-19, 128, 275 compensation structure, 118 Pyrates Confraternity, 239 QAnon, 109, 175

Racketeer Influenced and Corruption Organizations Act (RICO), 273 Radhasoami Satsang Beas, 223 radicalization, 78 radio broadcasting, 96 Rahmani, F., 196 Rajneesh movement, 3, 9, 70 Rajneesh, Bhagwan Shree, 9, 188, 200 Ma Anand Sheela, and, 202 - 3Raniere, Keith, 122-23, 125, 128-29, 190, 200 Allison Mack, and, 201-2 Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), 11 rationalization, 47 Rawat, Prem Pal Singh. See Maharaj Ji Ray, Larry, 200 readiness to die of cult leaders, 34 reaffirmation, 47 realistic group conflict theory, 104-5, 113 recruitment, 39-40, 42 of adolescents, 141-45 MLMs, 124 reproduction, and, 38 reinforcing of views, 107-8 religious background of cult followers, 42 religious foundation, 2 religious groups, 53 drugs as means of control, 230 - 34Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act, 19 religious perfectionism, 197 Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (RLDS), 154, 164 repetition bias, 124 repression, 46-47 reproduction recruitment, and, 38 research instruments non-diagnostic, 208-9 Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC), 240

Richardson, James T., 1 risk assessment, 205-6 in terrorism, 78–82 Robbins, T., 58 Roden, Benjamin, 21, 133 Roden, George, 23, 34 Roden, Lois, 21, 23 Rogers, Barbara, 63-64 role identity psychological studies, 57 Roller, Edith, 42-43 Romo Guillén, David, 238 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 97, 111 Rorschach inkblot test, 206-8, 266 Rorschach, Hermann, 207 Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale, Ross, M., 161 Rousselet, M., 59, 62, 146 Roy, Tod A., 34, 190, 207 Rulo group, 158 Ryan, Dennis, 163 Ryan, Leo J., 48, 48, 134, 233 - 34Ryan, Michael, 158-60, 163 Sabah, Hasan, 3-4, 10-11 Said, Edward, 9 Sakamoto, Tsutsumi, 7 Salande, J.D., 204 Salonen, Neil, 225 Salter, N.E., 160-61 research into drug use and cults, 229-30 salvation desire for, 101-2 Sànchez-Cuenca, I., 70 Santa Muerte, 237-39 Santa Muerte Internacional (SMI), 238 sarin, 6, 8 gas attack. See Tokyo subway attack scapegoating, 106, 110 Schacht, Larry, 234 Schafer, John R., 109 Schafer, Paul, 31 criminal behavior, 34 Schein, Edgard, 253 schemas, 177 Schmidtgoessling, Nancy, 155 Schneider, Steve, 26 Schulman, Robert, 159 Schwartz, L.L., 198 Sebring, Jay, 235

quaaludes, 34



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index More Information

292

Index

second-generation cult	social identity theory, 106, 113	suicidality, 264
members, 258	social isolation. See isolation	"Summer of Love," 135
secrecy	Social Justice magazine, 92, 92,	sunk-cost fallacy, 127
in MLMs, 124	100, 106	Sussex Pledge, 88
seekers, 43	social media, 111-12, 175-76	Synanon, 226-27, See also
selective amnesia, 261	adolescents, and, 148	Church of Synanon
selective prosecution, 278	social status	Syrian Civil War, 74
selective serotonin reuptake	of cult followers, 41	Szasz, Thomas, 58
inhibitors (SSRIs), 262,	social work, 259	
264, 266–68	Solomon, L., 207	Tahir, Rahman, 33
self-blame, 199	Source Family, 32, 35	takfir, 74
Self-Consciousness Scale,	isolation, 36	Taliban, 240
166	website, 36	Tari, Steven, 194
self-deception	Southern Poverty Law Center	Tate, Sharon, 133, 135, 186,
human capacity for, 47	(SPLC), 108–9, 111	235
self-efficacy, 127	Soyinka, Wole, 239	Tate/LaBianca murder trials,
self-esteem, 106	Spanish flu, 88, 105–6, 110	79, 235–36
elevated, 32	spells, 32	Taylor, David, 39
fragile, 104	Spencer, Metta, 46	tear gas, 27
low, 127	spiritualization, 47	technology, 112
self-hatred, 102–3	splitting, 179, 204	terrorism
self-identity	Stalin, Joseph, 55–56	definitions, 69
separate, 261	Stanford Prison Experiment,	mental disorder, and, 76–78
self-victimization, 103–4, 112	57	"new," 70–71
Semelin, Jacques, 99	Stegner, Wallace, 91	threat and risk assessment,
Sen, Amartya, 11	Stice, Luke, 158	78–82
sense of belonging, 44, 87	Stidham, DeAnne. See Brady,	wave theory, 70
September 11 2001. See 9/11	DeAnne	terrorist groups. See also Al-
attacks	Stidham, Mark, 120, 125–26	Qaeda; Islamic State of
serotonin-norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors	Stockholm syndrome, 57 Stoen, John, 233	Iraq and Syria (ISIS) drug use, 240
	_	Terrorist Radicalization
(SNRIs), 263–64	Strangis, Anthony, 200	
sex trafficking, 194	Strauss, Roger, 95	Assessment Protocol-
sexual crimes, 48, 194	stress, 143	18 (TRAP-18), 80, 181,
sexual submission 108	structure	182, 209–10
sexual submission, 198	need for, 44–45	theory of adolescent identity
shaman	sense of, 132	development, 141
as term, 242	Structured Clinical Interview	theory of formal operations,
Shapiro, Francine, 260	for DSM Dissociative	141
shared delusion. See folie à	Disorders (SCID-D),	Theranos, 253
deux	266	Theriault, Roch, 32
Shaw, Alisa, 38	Structured Professional	criminal behavior, 30
Sheela, Ma Anand, 200	Judgment (SPJ)	education, 31
Bhagwan Shree Rajneesh,	approach, 80	polygamy, 35, 38, 45
and, 202–3	subcultures, 180	upbringing, 30
Sherif, Muzafer, 105	subjectivity, 56	violence, 31
Shriner, Sherry, 62–64	submissiveness	Thimm, James, 158, 163
Singer, Margaret Thaler,	of cult followers, 45	Thompson, Dorothy, 107–8
162–63, 253, 257, 263	substance use. See also drug	Thorazine, 34
slander, 276	use	thought control, 255
Slender Man, 144–45, 149	by cult leaders, 34–35	thought reform, 48, 57, 199
Smalldon, Jeffrey, 155	Substance Use Brief Screen	definitions, 162
Smart, Elizabeth, 156–57, 165	(SUBS), 244	ISIS, and, 72
social cocoons, 60	Sugarman, Laurence,	thought-stopping, 255
social conditions	259–60	threat assessment
giving rise to cults, 61–62	suggestibility, 46	in terrorism, 78–82



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-64303-0 — A Clinical and Forensic Guide to Cults and Persuasive Leadership Edited by T. Durns , C. Scott , P. Whitehead , B. E. McDermott Index

Index

293

Thugs, 3-6 Tobias, M.L., 56, 189 Tokyo subway attack, 7-8, 69-70, 237 totalism, 76 ideological, 72 totalist cults, 61, 72 definition, 54-55 Tourish, Dennis, 253-54 traditional leadership, 2 Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA), 275 transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS), 264 trauma therapy, 260, 263 treatment of cult-associated distress, 258-61 locating, 266-68 evidence-based, 257-58 indications for, 256-57 treatment-resistant depression, 264 Trump, Donald, 55 Tucker, R.C., 61 Turgeon, Christopher, 162 typology of proximal warning behaviors, 209

U.S. Capitol attack, 111, 173–74, 179, 209

Ueberwertige Idee, 178–79

uncritical thinking, 15

undercapitalization, 275

Ungerleider, J.T., 58, 161

Unification Church, 54, 153, 161, 163, 207

anti-drug orientation, 224–25

characteristics of members, 227–29

Unternährer, Anton, 207

Uriella grandiosity, 32 "us" versus "them" mentality, 106, 125, 129 utopia, 7 creation of, 6 Vallow, Lori, 200 Van Houten, Leslie, 235 Vargas, Enriqueta, 238 Verbard, Juliano, 194 victimization, 103, 113 perceived, 104 Vietnam War, 61 violence, 2 in cult leaders, 193 link with charismatic leadership, 35 promotion of, 6 willingness to perpetrate, 31 violence risk assessment tools, 80 - 81violent extremism disengagement from, 82

80-81
violent extremism
disengagement from, 82
risk assessment in, 79
Violent Extremist Risk
Assessment - version
2 Revised (VERA-2R),
80-81
volitional incapacity, 165
Volkan, V., 188, 204
Vorilhon, Claude, 32

Waco, Texas. See Branch
Davidians
Walt, Angela J. Van der, 175
Wang, T., 113
"War of the Worlds" radio
broadcast, 107
warning behaviors
typology, 209
Watkins, Albert, 175

Watson, Tex, 235 Weber, Max, 2, 55-56 websites, 36 Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS), 166 Weiss, A.S., 197 welfare fraud, 37 Welles, Orson, 107 Wellisch, D.K., 58, 161 Welner, Michael, 157–58 Wernicke, Carl, 178 Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome, 178 Wertheimer, Max, 176 West, Louis Jolyon, 54-55, Western logic, 14 Westphal, Edwin, 101 Whitaker, Howard, 231 white supremacists, 92, 111, 180 drug use, 240 Whitehead, Paul, 158 Wickstrom, James, 158 Willis, Katie, 121 Wilson, Brandon, 5 Wilson, Woodrow, 88 wine, 242 Winslow, Walker, 226 World War I, 88, 105-6 World War II, 95, 98

Yates, Andrea, 171 Yearning for Zion ranch, 36, 45 Yod, Father. See Father Yod Young, J.L., 205

Zerby, Karen, 28 Zimmerman telegram, 88