

Index

- Action, 28, 82
 - extended, 146
 - input, 144
 - invisible, 144
 - output, 144
 - restricted, 146
- Action prefixing operator, 29
- Action refinement, 225
- Acyclic, 210
 - dynamically, 234
- Additive closure, 66
 - algorithm, 67, 73, 80, 81, 102
 - properties, 66, 68
- Admissible, 146, 152
- Algebraic properties, 9, 38, 92, 188, 191
- Axiomatization, 9, 42, 44, 94, 193
 - complete, 43
 - completeness proof, 50, 57, 98
 - sound, 43
 - soundness proof, 45, 95, 194
- Behavior
 - deadlock, 15
 - nonterminating, 15
 - timing of choices, 16
- Behavior-structure bisimulation, 228
- Behavioral equivalence, 54, 102, 197, 200
 - causal, 210
 - causality respecting, 3, 198, 209, 214
 - concurrent, 207, 228
 - decidable, 3, 119
 - interleaving, 5, 200
 - resource sensitive, 3, 55, 73, 114, 129
 - sequential, 201, 227
 - summary, 225
- Bisimulation, 3, 70
 - algebraic properties, 38
 - axiomatization, 44
 - branching, 231
 - causality respecting, 217
 - complexity, 56
 - congruence, 35
 - d-bisimulation, 55
 - definition, 16
 - equivalence, 21
 - properties, 20
 - recursion congruence, 37
 - up to – definition, 36
 - weak, 231
- BML, 6, 23, 56
 - coherence, 28
 - complement, 26
 - negation, 26
 - properties, 25
 - semantics, 24
 - syntax, 23
- Bound names, 145
- Bounded net, 62, 108
- BPP, 7, 101
- BPP net, 3, 101
- Branching bisimulation, 230
- Branching structure, 230
- Case study
 - dining philosophers, 170
 - jobshop, 184
- Causal net, 210, 224, 228
 - move, 213
 - partial order of events, 212
- Causal-net bisimulation, 5, 201, 228
 - decidability, 217
 - definition, 213
 - equivalence, 214, 218, 224
- Causality, 4, 5

- CCS, 7, 57, 101, 233
 - permissive, 234
- Choice operator, 29
 - algebraic laws, 38, 92, 188
- Chomsky hierarchy, 203
- Communicating systems, 3, 105
- Communication-free net, 101
- Complement, 26
- Compositionality, 8, 184, 198
- Condition/Event systems, 2
- Congruence, 8, 35, 89, 176
- Context-dependent language, 65, 85, 113, 203
- Context-free language, 65, 87, 113, 203
- Coverability tree, 196
- D-bisimulation, 55
 - axiomatization, 56
- D-language equivalence, 200, 202
- Deadlock, 11, 54, 60, 106, 233
- Deadlock freeness, 170
- Decomposition function, 84, 151
- Dining philosophers problem, 170
 - courteous, 173
 - fully distributed, 171
 - symmetric, 171
- Distributed computability, 233
- Divergence, 233
- Dynamically
 - reachable subnet, 110, 126, 130, 157, 196
- Elementary net systems, 2
- Equational deduction, 41
 - proof, 42
 - rules, 42
- Equational theory, 42
- Event structures, 1
- Extended action, 146
- Extended prefix, 146
- Finite-state machine, 2, 54
- Firing sequence, 62, 108
- Flow relation, 107, 210
- FNM, 199
- Folding, 211
- Fork, 7, 82
 - algebraic properties, 92
 - axiomatization, 94
 - congruence, 89
 - guarded process, 83
 - language equivalence, 102
 - normal form, 96
 - open, 90
 - operational semantics, 83
 - process, 83
 - reachable subnet, 85
 - representability theorem, 87
 - sequential process, 83
 - sequential subterm, 83
 - syntax, 82
- Forking net, 3, 58, 101, 207, 209, 219, 227
 - bounded, 62
 - definition, 60
 - distinct, 102
 - language equivalence, 64, 74
 - marked, 61
 - minimized net, 74
 - place, 60
 - reduced, 62, 85, 86
 - safe, 62
 - transition, 60
- Formal language, 13
- Free choice net, 2
- Free names, 145
- Fully concurrent bisimulation, 5, 201, 224, 228
 - decidability, 206, 219
 - definition, 217
 - equivalence, 218
- Graph
 - bipartite, 67
 - reachability, 63
- Halting problem, 232
- History-preserving bisimulation, 228
- i-causal-net bisimulation
 - decidable, 225
 - equivalence, 224
- i-place bisimulation, 201, 228
 - concurrency respecting, 221
 - congruence, 222
 - decidable, 220
 - definition, 220
 - equivalence, 220, 222
 - not causality respecting, 221
- i-place d-bisimulation, 223
 - equivalence, 223
- Inevitability, 198, 224
- Interleaving bisimulation, 5, 200, 204
 - congruence problem, 206
 - decidability, 206
- Interleaving d-bisimulation, 200, 205, 227
- Isomorphism, 21, 56, 76, 113
- Jobshop, 184
- Labeled transition systems, 1, 54, 230

268

Index

- Language equivalence,
 - 14, 54, 64, 102, 113, 200, 201
 - axiomatization, 55
 - congruence problem, 204
 - d-language equivalence, 200, 202
 - decidability, 203
- Last Man Standing (LMS) problem, 233
- Lin, 7, 28, 57
 - algebraic properties, 38
 - axiomatization, 44, 57
 - congruence, 35
 - guarded process, 29, 40
 - language equivalence, 54
 - normal form, 45
 - one-sorted signature, 42
 - open, 35, 42
 - operational semantics, 30, 57
 - process, 29
 - reachable subnet, 32
 - representability theorem, 33
 - subterm, 30
 - syntax, 28
- Linear net, 2, 11, 54
 - definition, 13
 - marked, 13, 33
 - minimized net, 22
 - place, 13
 - reduced, 13, 33
 - transition, 13
- Link, 127
- Linking, 127
 - composition, 128
 - inverse, 128
 - projection, 127
- LKL, 6, 134, 198
 - coherence, 140, 143
 - projection on MKL, 139
 - semantics, 139
 - syntax, 138
- Marking, 2, 59
 - admissible, 152, 155
 - complete, 152
 - empty, 60
 - initial, 61, 108
 - reachable, 62, 108, 110
 - token, 61
- Minimization, 22, 74, 122
- Mixed ordering bisimulation, 228
- MKL, 6, 134, 198
 - semantics, 136
 - syntax, 135
- Modal logic, 5, 23, 77, 126, 134, 198
 - BML, 5, 23, 56
 - BML[∇], 26
 - HML, 6, 56
 - LKL, 5, 134
 - MKL, 5, 134
 - TML, 5, 77, 104, 134
- Multi-party interaction, 105
- Multiset, 60
 - difference, 60
 - multiplicity, 60
 - scalar product, 60
 - size, 60
 - union, 60
- Multiset synchronization relation, 177
- Mutual exclusion, 170
- Name
 - bound, 145
 - free, 145
- Negation, 26
- Nets with inhibitor arcs, 2, 108, 232
 - not permissive, 232
- Non-communicating parallel systems, 3, 58
- Non-starvation
 - strong, 170
 - weak, 170
- Nondeterministic finite automata, 54
- Nonpermissive net, 108, 232
 - drawing convention, 232
- Normal form, 45, 96
 - as a system of equations, 48, 97
 - reduction to normal form, 47, 96
- NPL, 233
- Operator
 - action prefixing, 29
 - choice, 29, 38, 92, 188
 - parallel composition, 82, 94, 190
 - restriction, 145, 191
- Palindrome, 113
- Parallel composition operator, 82
 - algebraic laws, 94, 190
- Partial order of events, 212
 - isomorphism, 212
- Pet, 7, 143
 - admissible, 146
 - algebraic properties, 188
 - axiomatization, 193
 - compilation, 148
 - congruence, 176
 - extended prefix, 146

- extended process, 146
- extended sequential process, 147
- guarded process, 145
- leader process, 145, 156, 163
- multi-party synchronization, 145, 156
- open, 179
- operational semantics, 150, 153
- prefixes, 144
- process, 145
- reachable subnet, 157
- representability theorem, 165
- restricted actions, 146
- restriction-free process, 145
- sequential process, 145
- sequential subterm, 149
- servant process, 145, 156, 163
- syntax, 144
- Petri net, 1, 3, 105, 196
 - acyclic, 210
 - bounded, 108, 204, 207, 209, 219, 225
 - causal net, 210
 - communicating, 199
 - definition, 107
 - deterministic up to bisimilarity, 206
 - distinct, 203, 206
 - dynamically reachable subnet, 111
 - dynamically reduced, 111
 - finite, 162
 - flow relation, 107, 210
 - folding, 211
 - language equivalence, 113
 - marked, 108
 - minimized net, 122
 - permissive nature of, 108
 - place, 107
 - Place/Transition net, 3, 196
 - process, 211
 - safe, 108, 204, 207
 - sequential, 206
 - software tool, 1
 - statically reachable subnet, 111
 - statically reduced, 112, 160, 165
 - transition, 107
- Place bisimulation,
 - 4, 114, 123, 134, 174, 197, 228
 - algebraic properties, 188
 - axiomatization, 193
 - branching, 231
 - causality respecting, 217
 - congruence, 176, 184
 - conservative extension, 114
 - criticism, 125
 - decidability, 119, 121, 197, 220
 - definition, 114
 - equibisimulation, 122
 - equivalence, 114, 116, 129
 - for restriction-free processes, 175
 - i-place bisimulation, 201, 220
 - i-place d-bisimulation, 223
 - place d-bisimulation, 197
 - properties, 115
 - pti-place bisimulation, 232
 - recursion congruence, 184
 - step, 134
- Place d-bisimulation, 197
- Place equibisimulation, 122, 197
 - largest, 125
- Place formula, 134
- Post-set, 61, 107
- Pre-set, 61, 107
- Prefix, 144
 - extended, 146
- Process, 211
 - move, 213
- Process algebra, 6, 101
 - BPP, 7, 101
 - CCS, 7, 233
 - FNM, 199
 - Fork, 6, 7, 82
 - Lin, 6, 7, 28
 - NPL, 233
 - Pet, 6, 7, 143, 199
- Process constant, 29, 36, 83, 145
 - algebraic laws, 39, 93, 189
 - folding, 39, 93, 189
 - parametrized, 147
 - unfolding, 39, 93, 189
- Producer–consumer system,
 - 108, 109, 118, 120, 130, 137, 139, 195
- Production system, 105
- Pti-place bisimulation, 232
- Reachability graph, 63, 108, 110, 201
 - step, 209
- Reachability problem, 102, 203, 231
- Reachability relation, 13
- Reachable subnet, 32, 85, 157
 - algorithm, 161
 - dynamically, 110, 126, 130, 157
 - statically, 110, 126, 151, 157
- Reactive system, 15, 65
- Real-time consistent, 225
- Recognized d-language, 201, 227

- Recognized
 - language, 14, 64, 106, 113, 201, 227
- Regular expression, 14
- Regular grammar, 14
- Regular language, 14, 65, 87, 113, 203
- Representability theorem, 7, 33, 87, 165, 199
- Restriction operator, 145
 - algebraic laws, 191
- Safe net, 62, 108, 210
- Semi-counter, 59, 63, 69, 73, 75, 85, 158
- Sequential systems, 2, 11
- Signature, 41
 - one-sorted, 42
- ST bisimilarity, 225
- State space explosion problem, 63, 72
- Statically reachable subnet, 110, 126, 157, 196
- Step bisimulation, 200
 - congruence, 208
 - decidability, 209
 - definition, 207
- Step d-bisimulation, 200, 207, 228
- Step reachability graph, 209
- Step synchronization relation, 208
- Structural operational
 - semantics (SOS), 31, 57, 84, 104, 153
- Structure-preserving
 - bisimulation, 4, 127, 133, 174, 198
 - algebraic properties, 188
 - axiomatization, 193
 - causality respecting, 217
 - conguence, 176
 - conservative extension, 130
 - decomposition, 140
 - definition, 128
 - equivalence, 128–130, 132, 214
 - largest, 132, 181
 - properties, 131
 - recursion congruence, 181
 - step, 133
 - up to – definition, 181
- Structure-preserving d-bisimulation, 198
- Substitution, 41, 147
 - application, 147
 - closed, 41
 - empty, 147
- Subterm, 30
 - finite set, 150
 - sequential, 83, 149, 153
- Successful termination, 11, 54, 60, 106
- Synchronization relation, 145
- Syntactic substitution, 147
- Team bisimulation, 4, 65
 - algebraic properties, 92
 - axiomatization, 94
 - branching, 231
 - causality respecting, 74, 217
 - complexity, 102
 - congruence, 89
 - conservative extension, 70
 - definition, 69
 - equivalence, 69, 72, 77, 102, 205
 - over markings, 72
 - properties, 70
 - recursion congruence, 91
 - team d-bisimulation, 103
 - up to – definition, 91
 - weak, 231
- Team d-bisimulation, 103
- Timing of choices, 16, 55, 230
- TML, 6, 77, 104, 134, 198
 - coherence, 82
 - semantics, 77
 - syntax, 77
- Token, 2, 61
- Token game, 108
 - concurrent, 133, 207
 - sequential, 133
- Transition, 2
 - enabled, 62, 108
 - firing, 62, 108
 - label, 61, 107
 - linear, 32
 - post-set, 61, 107
 - pre-set, 61, 107
 - self-concurrent, 133
 - silent, 164, 229
- Transition sequence, 62, 108
 - observable content, 62, 108
- Translation function
 - Forking nets – Fork, 85
 - Petri nets – Pet, 7, 163
- Turing complete, 232, 233
- Unique solution, 48, 98
- Vending machine, 11, 16, 20, 29, 33, 34, 230
- Weak bisimulation, 230
- Weight, 61, 108