

Contents

	<b>Introduction</b>	<i>page</i> 1
	Torture and Its Purposes	1
	The Layout of the Book	11
<b>1</b>	<b>The Definition of Torture under International Law</b>	14
	Introduction	14
	The UN Definition of Torture	15
	Regional Definitions of Torture	35
	The Definition of Torture under International Humanitarian Law	36
	The Definition of Torture in International Criminal Law	38
<b>2</b>	<b>The Definition of Other Ill-Treatment under International Law</b>	46
	Introduction	46
	The Different Forms of Ill-Treatment	48
	The Definition of Forms of Ill-Treatment Other than Torture	49
	The Death Penalty As Proscribed Ill-Treatment	71
	The Duty to Investigate Alleged Ill-Treatment	73
<b>3</b>	<b>The Status and Jurisdiction of the Prohibitions under International Law</b>	75
	Introduction	75
	The Prohibition of Torture and Other Ill-Treatment in Treaty Law	75
	The Prohibition of Torture As a Customary Rule	80
	The Prohibition of Torture As a <i>Jus Cogens</i> Norm	81
	The Prohibition of Other Ill-Treatment As Customary Rules	84
	Jurisdictional Issues	85
<b>4</b>	<b>National Legislation on Torture</b>	97
	Introduction	97
	The Prohibition of Torture in Constitutional Instruments	99

	The Criminalisation of Torture in the Penal Code	101
	The Prohibition of Torture in Dedicated Legislation or Codes of Criminal Procedure	104
	Penalties for the Perpetration of Torture	115
<b>5</b>	<b>The Relationship between the Prohibitions of Torture and Other Ill-Treatment and Other Human Rights</b>	<b>136</b>
	Introduction	136
	The Interrelationship with the Right to Life	136
	The Interrelationship with the Right to Security	144
	The Interrelationship with the Right to Liberty	145
	The Interrelationship with the Right to Private and Family Life	147
	The Interrelationship with Fair-Trial Rights	148
	The Interrelationship with the Prohibition on Enforced Disappearance	149
	The Interrelationship with the Prohibition on Slavery	151
<b>6</b>	<b>The Protection of Detainees in Peacetime</b>	<b>154</b>
	Introduction	154
	The Protection of Persons in Police Custody	156
	The Protection of Prisoners	163
	The Protection of Women in Detention	172
	The Protection of Children in Secure Institutions	174
	The Protection of Persons in the Power of Private Security Companies	176
<b>7</b>	<b>The Prohibition of Torture and Ill-Treatment in Armed Forces and Armed Groups</b>	<b>179</b>
	Introduction	179
	The Application of Human Rights Law to Members of Armed Forces	179
	Hazing and Beatings	181
	Rape and Other Sexual Violence	188
	Child Recruitment	190
<b>8</b>	<b>The Regulation of Extra-Custodial Use of Force by the Police</b>	<b>193</b>
	Introduction	193
	Extra-Custodial Use of Force As Torture	195
	Extra-Custodial Use of Force As Other Ill-Treatment	199
<b>9</b>	<b>The Duty to Investigate and Prosecute Torture and Ill-Treatment in Peacetime</b>	<b>215</b>
	Introduction	215
	The Nature of the Duty to Investigate	215
	The Implementation of the Duty to Investigate Ill-Treatment	222
	The Nature of the Duty to Prosecute	225
	Implementation of the Duty to Prosecute	229

<b>10</b>	<b>The Prohibitions of Torture and Other Ill-Treatment in Armed Conflict under International Humanitarian Law</b>	<b>237</b>
	Introduction	237
	The Classification of Armed Conflict under International Humanitarian Law	237
	The Definition and Prohibition of Torture and Other Ill-Treatment under International Humanitarian Law	241
	Examples of Torture and Ill-Treatment in Violation of Geneva Law	248
	The Duty to Investigate Suspected Torture and Other Ill-Treatment in Armed Conflict	264
<b>11</b>	<b>Torture and Other Ill-Treatment and the Death Penalty</b>	<b>266</b>
	Introduction	266
	The Mandatory Death Penalty As a Violation of International Law	268
	Those Who May Not Be Executed	269
	The Imposition of the Death Penalty As Torture or Ill-Treatment	270
	Death Row and Torture and Ill-Treatment	271
	The Manner of Executions As Torture	272
	The Application of the Prohibitions to Non-state Armed Groups	276
<b>12</b>	<b>Torture and Ill-Treatment As International Crimes</b>	<b>278</b>
	Introduction	278
	Torture As a War Crime	281
	Torture As a Crime against Humanity	290
	Torture As an Act of Genocide	292
	Torture As a Discrete International Crime under General International Law?	294
<b>13</b>	<b>Torture and the Rule of <i>Non-refoulement</i></b>	<b>299</b>
	Introduction	299
	The Rule of <i>Non-refoulement</i> in the Convention against Torture	300
	The Rule of <i>Non-refoulement</i> in International Law	306
	The Risk of Other Ill-Treatment	310
	Concluding Remarks	311
<b>14</b>	<b>Global, Regional, and Local Action against Torture</b>	<b>313</b>
	Introduction	313
	United Nations Action	313
	Regional Action against Torture	347
	Action by the International Committee of the Red Cross	354
	Action by Civil Society and Humanitarian Actors	356

<b>15</b>	<b>State Responsibility and Remedies and Reparations for the Survivors of Torture and Ill-Treatment</b>	<b>363</b>
	Introduction	363
	The Duty to Ensure a Remedy	364
	The Forms of Reparation	372
	Funds for Reparation for Victims of Torture or Other Ill-Treatment	376
	Rehabilitation of Victims of Torture	378
	<b>Outlook</b>	<b>383</b>
	<i>Index</i>	<b>385</b>