

Ability and Difference in Early Modern China

In 1405, a family left their home in the Mongolian steppe and moved to China. This daring decision, taken at a time of dramatic change in eastern Eurasia, paved the way for 250 years of unlikely success at the Ming court. Winning recognition for military skill and loyalty, the family later known as the Wu gained a coveted title of nobility and became members of the capital elite until the dynasty's collapse in 1644. By tracing the individual fortunes of a single family, David Robinson offers a fresh and accessible perspective on the inner workings of Ming bureaucracy. He explores how the early modern world's most developed state sought to balance the often-contradictory demands of securing ability and addressing difference, a challenge common to nearly all polities.

DAVID ROBINSON is Robert H. N. Ho Professor in Asian Studies and Professor of History at Colgate University and author of Korea and the Fall of the Mongol Empire: Alliance, Upheaval, and the Rise of a New East Asian Order.



Ability and Difference in Early Modern China

A Mongol Family at the Ming Court

David Robinson

Colgate University, New York







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009602013

DOI: 10.1017/9781009602006

© David Robinson 2025

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009602006

First published 2025

Cover: Frederic Reglain / Getty Images

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Robinson, David M., 1965- author

Title: Ability and difference in early modern China: a Mongol family at the Ming

court / David Robinson, Colgate University, New York.

Other titles: Mongol family at the Ming court

Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2025. | Includes bibliographical references and index. Identifiers: LCCN 2024061371 | ISBN 9781009602013 hardback | ISBN

9781009602020 paperback | ISBN 9781009602006 ebook

Subjects: LCSH: China – History – Ming dynasty, 1368–1644 | Wu family | Mongols – China – History | China – Armed Forces – Management – History | China – History, Military – 960–1644 | Mongols – China – Genealogy | Nobility – China – Genealogy Classification: LCC DS753.2 .R626 2025 | DDC 951/.026–dc23/eng/20250505 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024061371

ISBN 978-1-009-60201-3 Hardback ISBN 978-1-009-60202-0 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

For EU product safety concerns, contact us at Calle de José Abascal, 56, 1°, 28003 Madrid, Spain, or email eugpsr@cambridge.org



Contents

List	t of Figures, Maps, and Tables	page vi
Pre	face	vii
	perors of the Ming Dynasty	viii
	nowledgments	ix
List	t of Abbreviations	X
	Introduction	1
1	An Age of Decisions	23
2	Dying for His Lord	41
3	The Sovereign's Man	60
4	Educating the Entitled	82
5	Representing the Emperor	115
6	Far from Home	138
7	Patronage, Assessment, and Power	163
8	Holding against the Storming	186
9	Turning Every Page	212
10	Seizing Fortune	231
	Conclusion	247
Ref	erences	252
Index		271

V



Figures, Maps, and Tables

Wu Jijue's military appointments

Wu Ruyin's military appointments

Wu Weiying's military appointments

rigure		
I.1	Organization of the Ming military	page 14
Maj		
1	Ming China	xiv
Tab	les	
5.1	Wu Shixing's ceremonial/ritual assignments (1508–37)	121

vi

6.1

8.1

9.1

146

191

219



Preface

This book recounts the unlikely success story of one Mongolian family across more than 250 years. In 1405, a time of dramatic change in eastern Eurasia, the family made a daring decision to leave their home on the Mongolian steppe and move to China. There, winning recognition for military skill and loyalty, the family gained a coveted title of nobility and became members of the capital elite, serving the Ming dynasty until it collapsed in 1644.

I use the experiences of the Wu family 吳氏, as the Mongol family came to be known, to consider two issues of broad historical and contemporary significance: ability and difference. The Ming dynasty needed people of ability, and to that end, it developed institutions to identify, cultivate, evaluate, and reward them. The story of the Wu family also yields insights about a vital element of all empires, the form and function of difference. The Ming state systemically distinguished Mongol soldiers and officers as a separate category, but they served – and sometimes died – side-by-side with their Chinese counterparts. In addition to differences of ethnicity were differences of personnel and training, as the Ming throne balanced its use of classically educated civil officials against employment of palace eunuchs, hereditary military officers, and nobles like the Wu family. Finally, the experiences of the Wu family reveal that in a period celebrated for its cultural, economic, and intellectual fluorescence, military affairs remained vitally important for the Ming throne, the bureaucracy, ordinary subjects, and even newly arrived immigrants.

How to address issues of ability and difference in the military sphere are enduring challenges common to nearly all polities, and stories like that of the Wu family provide a close-up view of how the Ming dynasty, the early modern world's largest and most developed state, sought to balance them.

vii



Emperors of the Ming Dynasty

- Hongwu 洪武 emperor: Zhu Yuanzhang 朱元璋 (r. 1368–98, temple name Taizu 太祖)
- Jianwen 建文 emperor: Zhu Yunwen 朱允炆 (r. 1399–1402, temple name Huidi 惠帝)
- Yongle 永樂 emperor: Zhu Di 朱棣 (r. 1403–24, temple names Chengzu 成祖, Taizong 太宗)
- Hongxi 洪熙 emperor: Zhu Gaochi 朱高熾 (r. 1425, temple name Renzong 仁宗)
- Xuande 宣德 emperor: Zhu Zhanji 朱瞻基 (r. 1426-35, temple name Xuanzong 宣宗)
- Zhengtong 正統 emperor (also reigned as Tianshun 天順 emperor): Zhu Qichen 朱祁鎮 (r. 1436–49, 1457–64, temple name Yingzong 英宗)
- Jingtai 景泰 emperor: Zhu Qiyu 朱祁鈺 (r. 1450–56, temple names Daizong 代宗, Jingdi 景帝)
- Chenghua 成化 emperor: Zhu Jianshen 朱見深 (r. 1465–87, temple name Xianzong 憲宗)
- Hongzhi 弘治 emperor: Zhu Youcheng 朱祐樘 (r. 1488–1505, temple name Xiaozong 孝宗)
- Zhengde 正德 emperor: Zhu Houzhao 朱厚照 (r. 1506-21, temple name Wuzong 武宗)
- Jiajing 嘉靖 emperor: Zhu Houcong 朱厚熜 (r. 1522–66, temple name Shizong 世宗)
- Longqing 隆慶 emperor: Zhu Zaihou 朱載垕 (r. 1567–72, temple name Muzong 穆宗)
- Wanli 萬曆 emperor: Zhu Yijun 朱翊鈞 (r. 1573–1620, temple name Shenzong 神宗)
- Taichang 泰昌 emperor: Zhu Changluo 朱常洛 (r. 1620, temple name Guangzong 光宗)
- Tianqi 天啟 emperor: Zhu Youjiao 朱由校 (r. 1621–27, temple name Xizong 熹宗)
- Chongzhen 崇禎 emperor: Zhu Youjian 朱由檢 (r. 1628-44, temple name Sizong 思宗)

viii



Acknowledgments

Scholarship is a collective endeavor, and this book would have been impossible without the generosity, erudition, and support of colleagues across the globe. The project began during a residential fellowship at the Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte (Abteil III), where in the midst of COVID lockdowns, travel restrictions, and countless Zoom meetings, Dagmar Schäfer and Sarah Schneewind led the Ability and Authority research group with remarkable dedication, flexibility, and good cheer. In Berlin, I learned a great deal from Joseph Dennis, Ch'en Shih-p'ei, Yang Oiao, and others who shared their historical and technical expertise. In Hamilton (New York), Alan Cooper, Rachel Newman, and especially Antonio Barrera patiently fielded my questions about nobility, migration, and the historian's craft. Elsewhere, Timothy Brook, Jenny Day, Du Yue, Stella Nair, Andrea De Giorgi, Matthew Mosca, Matt Sakakeeny, E. K. Tan, and Elanor Taylor offered insightful feedback on early iterations of the project's arguments and organization. I am grateful to Christopher Atwood, who generously extended invaluable help with reconstructing Mongolian and Jurchen names from incomplete and often flawed Ming-period Chinese sources. Afeng kindly deciphered several nonstandard characters in handwritten archival materials. Eugene Downs gently reminded me of the importance of writing for the reader.

For their resourcefulness and efficiency, I am much indebted to the wonderful library staffs of Colgate University, Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschafts geschichte, National Humanities Center, and Duke University, especially Lisa King, Cathleen Paethe, Joseph Milillo, Robin Haley, Zhou Luo, and Ku Miree.

I extend my sincere thanks to Lucy Rhymer, Rosa Martin, and Sari Wastell at Cambridge University Press. Cheryl Hutty did much to improve the clarity and concision of my prose, and Reshma Venkatachalapathy oversaw book production with great efficiency. Two anonymous readers for Cambridge University Press offered a productive mix of bracing criticism, encouraging support, and thoughtful guidance.

Finally, I wish to express my gratitude for the indispensable financial and institutional support of the Max-Plank-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, National Humanities Center, Colgate University's Research Council, and the Central New York Humanities Corridor.

ix



X

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-60201-3 — Ability and Difference in Early Modern China David Robinson Frontmatter **More Information**

Abbreviations

BTGZ	Beijing tushuguan guji zhenben congkan 北京圖書館古籍珍本叢刊. Edited by Beijing tushuguan, guji chuban bianjizu 北京圖書館, 古籍出版編輯組. Beijing: Shumu wenxian chubanshe, 1987–99.
BTSH	Beijing tushuguan cang Zhongguo lidai shike taben huibian 北京圖書館藏中國歷代石刻拓本匯編. Zhengzhou: Zhongzhou guji chubanshe, 1989–91.
СНС	The Cambridge History of China. Denis Twitchett and John Fairbank, general editors. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978–.
CZCB	Wang Ji 汪楫. <i>Chongzhen changbian</i> 崇禎長編. Rpt. Beijing: Beijing guji chubanshe, 2002.
CZJ	Ying Jia 應檟, Ling Yunyi 凌雲翼, and Liu Yaohui 劉堯誨. <i>Cangwu zongdu junmenzhi</i> 蒼梧總督軍門志. Rpt. Changsha: Yuelu shushe, 2015.
DJL	Liu Tong 劉侗 and Yu Yizheng 于奕正. <i>Dijing jingwulüe</i> 帝京景物略. Rpt. Beijing: Beijing guji chubanshe, 2001.
DMB	Carrington Goodrich and Chaoying Fang. <i>Dictionary of Ming Biography</i> . New York: Columbia University Press, 1976.
DMHD	Shen Shixing 申時行, comp. <i>Da Ming huidian</i> 大明會典. Rpt. Taipei: Dongnan shubaoshe, 1964.
DSXJ	Liu Shangyou 劉尚友. <i>Dingsi xiaoji</i> 定思小紀. Rpt. in <i>Jiashen hezhenlüe (waierzhong)</i> 甲申核真略(外二種). Hangzhou: Zhejiang guji chubanshe, 1985.
GCDG	Deng Shilong 鄧士龍. <i>Guochao diangu</i> 國朝典故. Rpt. Beijing: Beijing daxue chubanshe, 1993.
GCDH	Xu Xueju 徐學聚. <i>Guochao dianhui</i> 國朝典匯. Rpt. Beijing: Beijing daxue chubanshe, 1993.
GCXZL	Jiao Hong 焦竑. <i>Guochao xianzhenglu</i> 國朝獻徵錄. Rpt. Taipei: Xuesheng shuju, 1965.
GQ	Tan Qian 談遷. <i>Guo que</i> 國榷. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1988 [1958].



List of Abbreviations xi

HMGCFJ Zheng Rubi 鄭汝璧. Huang Ming gongchen fengjue kao 皇明

功臣封爵考. Rpt. SKCM shi 258.

HMJSWB Chen Zilong 陳子龍, et al., editors. Huang Ming jingshi wen-

bian 皇明經世文編.

JWS Joseon wangjo sillok 朝鮮王朝實錄. Rpt. Seoul: Guksa

pyeonchan wiwonhoe, 1955-58.

LBZG Yu Ruji 俞汝楫. Libu zhi gao 禮部志稿. Rpt. WYSK 597-98.

LHXS Wen Bing 文秉. *Liehuang xiaoshi* 烈皇小識. Rpt. Beijing:

Beijing guji chubanshe, 2002.

LZFZ Zhang Tao 張澍. Liangzhou fuzhi beikao 凉州府志备考. Rpt.

Xi'an: Sanqin chubanshe, 1988.

MGC Libu qinglisi 吏部清吏司. Ming gongchen xifeng dibu 明功臣

襲封底簿. Rpt. Taipei: Xuesheng shuju, 1970.

MGZSL Ming Guangzong shilu 明光宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄

Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yanjiusuo, 1962.

MHDM Meiguo Hafodaxue Hafo yanjing tushuguan cang Mingdai

shanben bieji congkan 美國哈佛大學哈佛燕京圖書館藏明 代善本別集叢刊. Guilin: Guangxi shifan daxue chubanshe,

2017.

MHXSL Ming Renzong shilu 明仁宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.

Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yanjiusuo, 1962.

MKJL Tianyige cang Mingdai kejulu xuankan 天一閣藏明代科舉錄

選刊, edited and punctuated by Gong Yanming 龔延明 and

Fang Fang 方芳. Ningbo: Ningbo chubanshe, 2016.

MMZSL Ming Muzong shilu 明穆宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄. Taipei:

Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yanjiusuo, 1962.

MQSL Ming Qing shiliao 明清史料.

MS Ming shi 明史. Edited by Zhang Tingyu 張廷玉 et al. Rpt.

Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1974.

MSHSL Ming Shizong shilu 明世宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.

Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-

jiusuo, 1962.

MSZL Mingshi ziliao congkan 明史資料叢刊.

MSZSL Ming Shenzong shilu 明神宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.

Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-

jiusuo, 1962.

MTZSL Ming Taizu shilu 明太祖實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄. Compiled

by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yanjiusuo, 1962.

MTZZSL Ming Taizong shilu 明太宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.

Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-

jiusuo, 1962.



xii List of Abbreviations

MWZSL	Ming Wuzong shilu 明武宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.
	Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-
	jiusuo, 1962.
MXNSL	Ming Xianzong shilu 明憲宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.
	Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-
	jiusuo, 1962.
MXOSL	Ming Xiaozong shilu 明孝宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.
	Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-
	jiusuo, 1962.
MXUSL	Ming Xuanzong shilu 明宣宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.
	Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-
	jiusuo, 1962.
MXZSL	Ming Xizong shilu 明熹宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.
	Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-
	jiusuo, 1962.
MYZSL	Ming Yingzong shilu 明英宗實錄. In Ming shilu 明實錄.
1111202	Compiled by Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yan-
	jiusuo, 1962.
MZS	Tianyige cang Mingdai zhengshu zhenben congkan 天一閣藏
11125	明代政書珍本叢刊,edited by Yu Haoxu 虞浩旭,Rao
	Guoqing 饒國慶, Yuan Hui 袁慧, and Wang Changlin 王長
	林. Beijing: Xianzhuang shuju, 2010.
QSG	Zhao Erxun 趙爾巽, et al., compilers. <i>Qingshigao</i> 清史稿.
Q50	Taipei: Dingwen shuju, 1981.
QSHZSL	Qing Shengzu shilu 清聖祖實錄. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua
QSHESE	shuju, 1985.
QSZSL	Qing Shizu shilu 清世祖實錄. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju,
QSZSL	1985.
QTZSL	Qing Taizong shilu 清太宗實錄. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju,
QIZBE	1985.
SKCM	Siku quanshu cunmu congshu 四庫全書存目叢書. Edited by
BRCM	Siku quanshu cunmu congshu bianzuan weiyuanhui 四庫全書
	存目叢書編纂委員會. Jinan: Qi Lu shushe, 1995–97.
SKJH	Siku quanshu jinhuishu congkan 四庫禁燬書叢刊. Edited by
SKJII	Siku quanshu jinhuishu congkan bianzuan weiyuanhui 四庫全
	書存目叢書編纂委員會. Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1998.
SKJHBB	Siku jinhuishu congkan bubian 四庫禁燬書叢刊補編. Beijing:
SKJUDD	, ,
	Beijing chubanshe, 2005.

Sun Chengze 孫承澤. Shanshu 山書. Rpt. Hangzhou: Zhejiang

guji chubanshe, 1989.

SS



List of Abbreviations

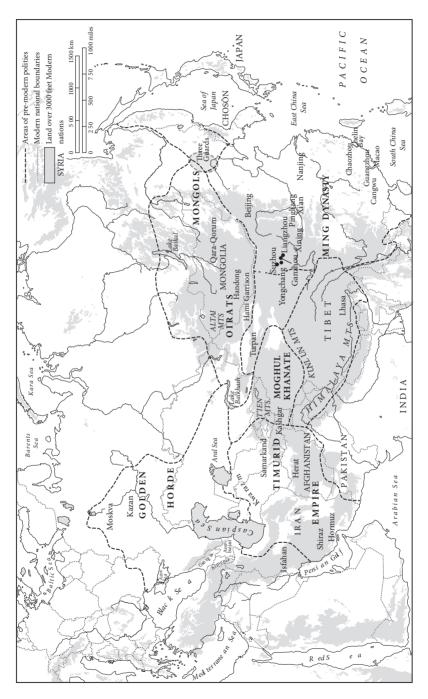
Zist of Fiedle visitors		
SYZ	Yu Qian 于謙. <i>Shaobao Yu gong zouyi</i> 少保于公奏義. Rpt. Beijing: Quanguo tushuguan wenxian suowei fuzhi zhongxin,	
TFGJ	2011. Sun Chengze 孫承澤. <i>Tianfu guangji</i> 天府廣記. Rpt. Beijing: Beijing guji congkan, 2001, 2nd edition.	
WBP	Wu Baipeng 吳百朋. Wu Baipeng ji 吳百朋集. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 2015.	
WTXJ	Wang Tingxiang 王廷相. Wang Tingxiang ji 王廷相集. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1989.	
WYSK	Wenyuange Siku quanshu 文淵閣四庫全書. Rpt. Taipei: Taiwan shangwu yinshuguan, 1983.	
XWXTK	Wang Qi 王圻. Xu wenxian tongkao 續文獻通考. Taipei: Wenhai chubanshe, 1979.	
XXSK	Xuxiu Siku quanshu 續修四庫全書. Edited by Xuxiu Siku quanshu bianzuan weiyuanhui 續修四庫全書編纂委員會. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1995–2002.	
YBJL	Zheng Lian 鄭廉. <i>Yubian jilüe</i> 豫變紀略. Rpt. Hangzhou: Zhejiang guji chubanshe, 1984.	
YHB	Shen Defu 沈德符. Wanli yehuo bian 萬曆野獲編. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1997.	
YSTBJ	Wang Shizhen 王世貞. <i>Yanshan tang bie ji</i> 弇山堂別集. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1985.	
YWZS	Ye Sheng 葉盛. Ye Wenzhuang gong zoushugao 葉文莊公奏疏稿. Rpt. Yuan guoli Beiping tushuguan jiaku shanben congshu原國立北平圖書館甲庫善本叢書. Beijing: Guojia tushuguan chubanshe, 2013, vol. 217.	
YYQJ	Yang Yiqing 楊一清. <i>Yang Yiqingji</i> 楊一清集. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 2001.	
ZMDZ	Zhongguo Mingchao dang'an zonghui 中國明朝檔案總匯. Edited by Zhongguo diyi lishi danganguan 中國第一歷史檔案館 and Liaoningsheng danganguan 遼寧省檔案館. Guilin: Guangxi shifan daxue chubanshe, 2001.	
ZWYG	Zhu Geng 朱賡. Zhu Wenyi gong zoushu 朱文懿公奏疏. Rpt.	

Beijing: Quanguo tushuguan wenxian suowei fuzhi zhongxin,

2009.

xiii





Map 1 Ming China