

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page ix</i>
Introduction	I
1 An Intersectional Approach to Citizenship and Identity Strategizing	4
2 LGBT Inclusion: From Outcasts to Citizens	8
3 Intersectionality and the Construction of Sexuality	12
4 Strategizing Identity	14
5 The Research Process: Case Selection and Methods	15
6 Organization of the Book	19
I Intersectionality and the Strategic Use of Identity in Social Movements	22
1.1 Understanding Identity in Social Movements	24
1.2 An Intersectional Approach to Identity Strategizing	32
1.3 Outcomes of Identity Strategizing	36
1.4 Conclusion	40
2 Identity in Context: Situating Lesbian Activism in Argentina and South Africa	42
2.1 Argentina: Colonialism and the Consolidation of the State	44
2.2 Argentina: Political and Discursive Opportunities	47
2.3 Argentina: Intramovement and Organizational Dynamics	55
2.4 Argentina: Opposition and Oppositional Discourse	61
2.5 South Africa: Colonialism and the Consolidation of the State	65
2.6 South Africa: Political and Discursive Opportunities	68
2.7 South Africa: Intramovement and Organizational Dynamics	73
2.8 South Africa: Opposition and Oppositional Discourse	79
2.9 Conclusion	85

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
3	Making Identity Work: Comparing Identity Strategies of Commensurability and Visibility	87
3.1	Commensurability in Free Gender	89
3.2	Lesbian Visibility in La Fulana	102
3.3	Conclusion	117
4	Dilemmas of Success: Identity Strategies and State Engagement	119
4.1	Becoming Agents of the State: Working in Argentina’s INADI	122
4.2	Autonomy, Cooptation, and Clientelism	130
4.3	Ambivalent Engagement with State Institutions in South Africa	133
4.4	NGOization and Social Change	145
4.5	Offloading Opportunity? Negotiating Neoliberal Inclusion	146
5	In the Flesh: Embodying Rights in the Public Sphere	149
5.1	“To Give Support”: Identity Strategy and Public Mourning	152
5.2	Connecting the Personal to the Political: Lesbian Visibility at the Buenos Aires Pride March	163
5.3	Conclusion: Embodying Identity, Living Rights	173
6	Intersectionality, Identity Strategizing, and the Future of LGBT Inclusion	175
6.1	Implications	179
6.2	Applications, Extensions, and Limitations	181
6.3	The Fragility of Inclusion	185
6.4	Suggestions for Future Research	189
	<i>Appendix: Methodological Choices</i>	193
	<i>References</i>	197
	<i>Index</i>	229