

More Information

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-56322-2 — Groups St Andrews 2022 in Newcastle Edited by C. M. Campbell, M. R. Quick, E. F. Robertson, C. M. Roney-Dougal, D. I. Stewart Frontmatter

LONDON MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY LECTURE NOTE SERIES

Managing Editor: Professor Endre Süli, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford, Woodstock Road, Oxford OX2 6GG, United Kingdom

The titles below are available from booksellers, or from Cambridge University Press at www.cambridge.org/mathematics

- Independence-friendly logic, A.L. MANN, G. SANDU & M. SEVENSTER
- 387
- Groups St Andrews 2009 in Bath I, C.M. CAMPBELL et al (eds) Groups St Andrews 2009 in Bath II, C.M. CAMPBELL et al (eds) 388
- 389 Random fields on the sphere, D. MARINUCCI & G. PECCATI
- 390 Localization in periodic potentials, D.E. PELINOVSKY
- Fusion systems in algebra and topology, M. ASCHBACHER, R. KESSAR & B. OLIVER 391
- Surveys in combinatorics 2011, R. CHAPMAN (ed) 392
- 393 J. COATES et al (eds) Non-abelian fundamental groups and Iwasawa theory,
- Variational problems in differential geometry, R. BIELAWSKI, K. HOUSTON & M. SPEIGHT (eds) 394
- 395 How groups grow, A. MANN
- 396 Arithmetic differential operators over the p-adic integers, C.C. RALPH & S.R. SIMANCA
- 397 Hyperbolic geometry and applications in quantum chaos and cosmology, J. BOLTE & F. STEINER (eds)
- 398 Mathematical models in contact mechanics, M. SOFONEA & A. MATEI
- Circuit double cover of graphs, C.-Q. ZHANG 399
- 400 Dense sphere packings: a blueprint for formal proofs, T. HALES
- 401
- A double Hall algebra approach to affine quantum Schur-Weyl theory, B. DENG, J. DU & Q. FU Mathematical aspects of fluid mechanics, J.C. ROBINSON, J.L. RODRIGO & W. SADOWSKI (eds) 402
- Foundations of computational mathematics, Budapest 2011, F. CUCKER, T. KRICK, A. PINKUS & 403 A. SZANTO (eds)
- 404 Operator methods for boundary value problems, S. HASSI, H.S.V. DE SNOO & F.H. SZAFRANIEC (eds)
- 405 Torsors, étale homotopy and applications to rational points, A.N. SKOROBOGATOV (ed)
- Appalachian set theory, J. CUMMINGS & E. SCHIMMERLING (eds) 406
- The maximal subgroups of the low-dimensional finite classical groups, J.N. BRAY, D.F. HOLT & 407 C.M. RONEY-DOUGAL
- 408 Complexity science: the Warwick master's course, R. BALL, V. KOLOKOLTSOV & R.S. MACKAY (eds)
- 409 Surveys in combinatorics 2013, S.R. BLACKBURN, S. GERKE & M. WILDON (eds)
- 410 Representation theory and harmonic analysis of wreath products of finite groups, T. CECCHERINI-SILBERSTEIN, F. SCARABOTTI & F. TOLLI
- 411 Moduli spaces, L. BRAMBILA-PAZ, O. GARCÍA-PRADA, P. NEWSTEAD & R.P. THOMAS (eds)
- 412 Automorphisms and equivalence relations in topological dynamics, D.B. ELLIS & R. ELLIS
- 413 Optimal transportation, Y. OLLIVIER, H. PAJOT & C. VILLANI (eds)
- Automorphic forms and Galois representations I, F. DIAMOND, P.L. KASSAEI & M. KIM (eds) 414
- 415 Automorphic forms and Galois representations II, F. DIAMOND, P.L. KASSAEI & M. KIM (eds)
- 416 Reversibility in dynamics and group theory, A.G. O'FARRELL & I. SHORT
- 417 Recent advances in algebraic geometry, C.D. HACON, M. MUSTAŢĂ & M. POPA (eds)
- 418 The Bloch-Kato conjecture for the Riemann zeta function, J. COATES, A. RAGHURAM, A. SAIKIA & R. SUJATHA (eds)
- 419 The Cauchy problem for non-Lipschitz semi-linear parabolic partial differential equations, J.C. MEYER & D.J. NEEDHAM
- 420 Arithmetic and geometry, L. DIEULEFAIT et al (eds)
- O-minimality and Diophantine geometry, G.O. JONES & A.J. WILKIE (eds) Groups St Andrews 2013, C.M. CAMPBELL *et al* (eds) 421
- 422
- 423 Inequalities for graph eigenvalues, Z. STANIĆ
- 424 Surveys in combinatorics 2015, A. CZUMAJ et al (eds)
- Geometry, topology and dynamics in negative curvature, C.S. ARAVINDA, F.T. FARRELL & 425 J.-F. LAFONT (eds)
- Lectures on the theory of water waves, T. BRIDGES, M. GROVES & D. NICHOLLS (eds) 426
- 427
- Recent advances in Hodge theory, M. KERR & G. PEARLSTEIN (eds)
 Geometry in a Fréchet context, C.T.J. DODSON, G. GALANIS & E. VASSILIOU 428
- Sheaves and functions modulo p, L. TAELMAN 429
- 430 Recent progress in the theory of the Euler and Navier-Stokes equations, J.C. ROBINSON, J.L. RODRIGO, W. SADOWSKI & A. VIDAL-LÓPEZ (eds)
- 431 Harmonic and subharmonic function theory on the real hyperbolic ball, M. STOLL
- 432 Topics in graph automorphisms and reconstruction (2nd Edition), J. LAURI & R. SCAPELLATO
- 433 Regular and irregular holonomic D-modules, M. KASHIWARA & P. SCHAPIRA
- 434 Analytic semigroups and semilinear initial boundary value problems (2nd Edition), K. TAIRA
- 435 Graded rings and graded Grothendieck groups, R. HAZRAT



More Information

- 436 Groups, graphs and random walks, T. CECCHERINI-SILBERSTEIN, M. SALVATORI & E. SAVA-HUSS (eds)
- 437 Dynamics and analytic number theory, D. BADZIAHIN, A. GORODNIK & N. PEYERIMHOFF (eds)
- 438 Random walks and heat kernels on graphs, M.T. BARLOW
- 439 Evolution equations, K. AMMARI & S. GERBI (eds)
- 440 Surveys in combinatorics 2017, A. CLAESSON et al (eds)
- 441
- $\label{eq:polynomials} \begin{array}{ll} \mbox{Polynomials and the mod 2 Steenrod algebra I,} & \mbox{G. WALKER \& R.M.W. WOOD} \\ \mbox{Polynomials and the mod 2 Steenrod algebra II,} & \mbox{G. WALKER \& R.M.W. WOOD} \\ \end{array}$ 442
- 443 Asymptotic analysis in general relativity, T. DAUDÉ, D. HÄFNER & J.-P. NICOLAS (eds)
- 444 Geometric and cohomological group theory, P.H. KROPHOLLER, I.J. LEARY, C. MARTÍNEZ-PÉREZ & B.E.A. NUCINKIS (eds)
- 445 Introduction to hidden semi-Markov models, J. VAN DER HOEK & R.J. ELLIOTT
- 446 Advances in two-dimensional homotopy and combinatorial group theory W. METZLER & S. ROSEBROCK (eds)
- New directions in locally compact groups, P.-E. CAPRACE & N. MONOD (eds) Synthetic differential topology, M.C. BUNGE, F. GAGO & A.M. SAN LUIS 447
- 448
- 449 Permutation groups and cartesian decompositions, C.E. PRAEGER & C. SCHNEIDER
- 450 Partial differential equations arising from physics and geometry, M. BEN AYED et al (eds) Topological methods in group theory, N. BROADDUS, M. DAVIS, J.-F. LAFONT & I. ORTIZ (eds) 451
- Partial differential equations in fluid mechanics, C.L. FEFFERMAN, J.C. ROBINSON & J.L. RODRIGO (eds) Stochastic stability of differential equations in abstract spaces, K. LIU 452
- 453
- 454 Beyond hyperbolicity, M. HAGEN, R. WEBB & H. WILTON (eds)
- Groups St Andrews 2017 in Birmingham, C.M. CAMPBELL et al (eds) 455
- Surveys in combinatorics 2019, A. LO, R. MYCROFT, G. PERARNAU & A. TREGLOWN (eds) 456
- Shimura varieties, T. HAINES & M. HARRIS (eds) 457
- Integrable systems and algebraic geometry I, R. DONAGI & T. SHASKA (eds) Integrable systems and algebraic geometry II, R. DONAGI & T. SHASKA (eds) 458
- 459
- 460 461
- Wigner-type theorems for Hilbert Grassmannians, M. PANKOV
 Analysis and geometry on graphs and manifolds, M. KELLER, D. LENZ & R.K. WOJCIECHOWSKI 462
- Zeta and L-functions of varieties and motives, B. KAHN Differential geometry in the large, O. DEARRICOTT et al (eds) 463
- 464
- Lectures on orthogonal polynomials and special functions, H.S. COHL & M.E.H. ISMAIL (eds)
- Constrained Willmore surfaces, Á.C. QUINTINO 465
- Invariance of modules under automorphisms of their envelopes and covers, 466
- A.K. SRIVASTAVA, A. TUGANBAEV & P.A. GUIL ASENSIO 467 The genesis of the Langlands program, J. MUELLER & F. SHAHIDI
- 468 (Co)end calculus, F. LOREGIAN
- 469 Computational cryptography, J.W. BOS & M. STAM (eds)
- 470 Surveys in combinatorics 2021, K.K. DABROWSKI et al (eds)
- 471 Matrix analysis and entrywise positivity preservers, A. KHARE
- Facets of algebraic geometry I, P. ALUFFI et al (eds)
 Facets of algebraic geometry II, P. ALUFFI et al (eds) 472 473
- Equivariant topology and derived algebra, S. BALCHIN, D. BARNES, 474
- - M. KEDZIOREK & M. SZYMIK (eds)
- 475 Effective results and methods for Diophantine equations over finitely generated domains, J.-H. EVERTSE & K. GYORY
- 476 An indefinite excursion in operator theory, A. GHEONDEA
- 477 Elliptic regularity theory by approximation methods, E.A. PIMENTEL
- 478 Recent developments in algebraic geometry, H. ABBAN, G. BROWN, A. KASPRZYK & S. MORI (eds)
- 479 Bounded cohomology and simplicial volume, C. CAMPAGNOLO, F. FOURNIER- FACIO, N. HEUER & M. MORASCHINI (eds)
- 480 Stacks Project Expository Collection (SPEC), P. BELMANS, W. HO & A.J. DE JONG (eds)
- 481 Surveys in combinatorics 2022, A. NIXON & S. PRENDIVILLE (eds)
- 482 The logical approach to automatic sequences, J. SHALLIT
- Rectifiability: a survey, P. MATTILA 483
- 484 Discrete quantum walks on graphs and digraphs, C. GODSIL & H. ZHAN
- 485 The Calabi problem for Fano threefolds, C. ARAUJO et al 486
- Modern trends in algebra and representation theory, D. JORDAN, N. MAZZA & S. SCHROLL (eds) 487 Algebraic combinatorics and the Monster group, A.A. IVANOV (ed)

 Maurer-Cartan methods in deformation theory, V. DOTSENKO, S. SHADRIN & B. VALLETTE
- 488
- Higher dimensional algebraic geometry, C. HACON & C. XU (eds)
- 490 C^{∞} -algebraic geometry with corners, K. FRANCIS-STAITE & D. JOYCE
- 491
- Groups and graphs, designs and dynamics, R.A. BAILEY, P. J. CAMERON & Y. WU (eds)
- 492 Homotopy theory of enriched Mackey functors, N. JOHNSON & D. YAU
- 493 Surveys in combinatorics 2024, F. FISCHER & R. JOHNSON (eds)
- 494 K-theory and representation theory, R. PLYMEN & M.H. ŞENGÜN (eds)
- 495 Polygraphs: from rewriting to higher categories, D. ARA et al



London Mathematical Society Lecture Note Series: 496

Groups St Andrews 2022 in Newcastle

Edited by

C. M. CAMPBELL *University of St Andrews*

M. R. QUICK University of St Andrews

E. F. ROBERTSON University of St Andrews

C. M. RONEY-DOUGAL University of St Andrews

D. I. STEWART University of Manchester





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009563222

DOI: 10.1017/9781009563208

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009563208

First published 2025

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ Books Limited, Padstow Cornwall A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

A Cataloging-in-Publication data record for this book is available from the Library of Congress

ISBN 978-1-009-56322-2 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

	Introduction pag	e vii
1	Finite group schemes Michel Brion	1
2	Algorithms for polycyclic groups Bettina Eick	53
3	The spread of finite and infinite groups Scott Harper	74
4	Discrete subgroups of semisimple Lie groups, beyond lattices $Fanny\ Kassel$	118
5	Complete reducibility and subgroups of exceptional algebraic groups $Alastair\ J.\ Litterick,\ David\ I.\ Stewart\ and\ Adam\ R.\ Thomas$	191
6	Axial algebras of Jordan and Monster type $Justin\ M^cInroy\ and\ Sergey\ Shpectorov$	246
7	An introduction to the local-to-global behaviour of groups acting on trees and the theory of local action diagrams <i>Colin D. Reid and Simon M. Smith</i>	295
8	Finite groups and the class-size prime graph revisited $\it Victor\ Sotomayor$	341
9	Character bounds for finite simple groups and applications $\ Pham\ Huu\ Tiep$	360
10	Generalized Baumslag-Solitar groups: a topological approach $Mathew\ Timm$	407



Introduction

Groups St Andrews 2022 was the eleventh conference of the Groups St Andrews series. It was originally planned as "Groups St Andrews 2021" and scheduled for August 2021 at Newcastle University in the United Kingdom. In common with everyone on the planet, the organizers had to revise their plans due to the global COVID pandemic and so the conference actually took place in 2022. By this point, some semblance of normality had returned and academics were able to travel to attend conferences again and sit in lecture theatres together learning mathematics. Even so, a number of colleagues unfortunately still dropped out at short notice due to contracting COVID just before they intended to travel to Newcastle. Despite these disruptions, there were 70 mathematicians able to attend the meeting. The members of the Organising Committee of Groups St Andrews 2022 were Colin Campbell, Martyn Quick, Edmund Robertson and Colva Roney-Dougal (all from St Andrews) and David Stewart (Newcastle).

The academic business of the conference ran for seven days from Sunday 31st July to Saturday 6th August. Four main speakers delivered four talks each, surveying areas of contemporary development in group theory and related areas: Michel Brion (Institut Fourier, Université Grenoble Alpes), Fanny Kassel (Institut des Hautes Études Scientifiques), Denis Osin (Vanderbilt University) and Pham Huu Tiep (Rutgers University). There were also invited speakers delivering one-hour plenary talks: Miklos Abert (Alfréd Rényi Institute of Mathematics), Bettina Eick (Technische Universität Braunschweig), Scott Harper (University of Bristol), Julia Pevtsova (University of Washington) and Simon Smith (University of Lincoln). In addition, there were 40 contributed short talks, from which Alexander Hulpke (Colorado State University) and Péter Pál Pálfy



viii

Introduction

(Alfréd Rényi Institute of Mathematics) were invited to give one-hour versions.

A lively social programme ran through the conference. A wine reception was held on the Monday evening shortly after the final lecture of the day and the conference dinner took place on the Tuesday evening. There was no academic business on the afternoon of Wednesday 3rd August and many delegates took advantage of the conference excursion to Hadrian's Wall. They had the opportunity to walk along the Wall and to explore some of the Roman Forts along it. As with previous Groups St Andrews conferences, The Daily Group Theorist ran throughout, publishing each day's activities together with additional contributions from the delegates. We thank the various editors of this fine, and by now traditional, publication.

The Organisers are grateful to a number of organisations whose support ensured the success of the conference. Groups St Andrews 2022 was organised in partnership with the Clay Mathematics Institute. It was supported by the Heilbronn Institute for Mathematical Research (HIMR), the UKRI/EPSRC Additional Funding Programme for Mathematical Sciences, and by the London Mathematical Society and the Edinburgh Mathematical Society. As well as supporting the expenses of the invited speakers, the grants obtained were used to support postgraduate research students and participants from Scheme 5 countries.

These proceedings contain substantial surveys written by some of the invited speakers together with some other papers, also of a survey nature, contributed by delegates.

Finally, the St Andrews-based members of the Organising Committee would like to thank the local organiser, David Stewart, for his herculean efforts to ensure that the conference ran smoothly. As the first paragraph of this introduction indicates, the COVID pandemic required us to be flexible and make considerable adjustments from the original plans. Without David's efforts, this would not have been possible.

Colin M. Campbell Martyn R. Quick Edmund F. Robertson Colva M. Roney-Dougal David I. Stewart