

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv
1 Wine and the Bible	1
Why Wine?	1
Wine in the Ancient World	7
Wine in Ancient Israel	9
Wine in the Literature of the Bible: Poetry and Metaphor	14
The Celebration of Life	18
2 Adam, Cain, and Noah: The First Farmers of Genesis	23
Adam and the Soil	23
Cursed from the Land: The Story of Cain	29
Noah and the Renewal of the Soil	32
The Life of the Soil: Regenerative Agriculture	39
3 Mountains Dripping with Sweet Wine: Blessing and Salvation	44
A Gift That Gladdens the Heart	44
Wine, Meals, and Blessing	48
Reaping the Blessing of One’s Labor	52
Offerings of Wine	55
The Prophetic Vision of Abundance	59
Rootedness, Blessing, and Wine	65
4 The Cup of Wrath: Wine as Curse	71
The Prophet and the Poet	71
A Poetic Twist: The Cup of Wrath	74
A Cup Prepared for Israel	77

A Cup Prepared for the Nations	80
Prophetic Judgment	84
Deadly Banquets	93
Futility and Finality	99
5 The Wisdom of Wine: Pleasures and Pitfalls	103
Wine and Wisdom	103
Proverbs: Receiving the Gift with Wisdom	106
Ecclesiastes: Eat, Drink, and Be Merry	116
The Song of Songs: Ecstasy, Love, and Wine	124
Sirach: Wine Is Life	129
6 Wine in Later Jewish Writings	135
After Babylonian Exile	135
Enoch, Jubilees, and the Eschatological Kingdom	136
2 Baruch and 4 Ezra	140
Wine at Qumran	142
The Mishna and the Rabbis	146
7 Salvation, Sacrifice, and the Kingdom of God: Wine in the New Testament	151
Wine in the Roman World	151
Jesus and the Old Wine	153
The Wedding in Cana	162
The Eucharist	165
The Cup and the Cross	172
Wine in the Acts of the Apostles and Epistles	175
Revelation and Wine in the New Kingdom	180
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	231
<i>Scripture Index</i>	247
<i>General Index</i>	259