

Index

abandonment of spouses. See abandonment Bandung Conference. See Conference of with knowledge (J: akui no iki) Central Authorities in Eastern abandonment with knowledge (J: akui no iki), Countries (Bandung Conference) 232, 234, 237–238, 244–245, 248–250, betrothal gifts/bride prices (J: yuinō; C: pinjin), 254-256 7, 9-11, 78, 94-98 calls for abolition, 29, 89, 94, 96-97, abduction of women criminal law, 190, 193, 198-200, 108-109, 114-144 204 control of women, 129 Qing law, 191-192 evidence of marriage contract, 159 adopted daughters-in-law, 12-14, 28-29, 81, Japan and Taiwan compared, 83-86, 146, 172, 174, 190, 194–196 107-111, 194 adultery need for reform, 129-148, 185-186 double standard in courtroom, 250 repayment of, 225-227 female adultery, 111, 194, 222, 237-239, women's societal influence, 139 242, 244 bigamy, 124, 163 boundaries of family and marriage, 7-8, 14-15, spousal abuse and violence, 140, 234-236, 242-243 23, 68-69 masculinity, ideals of, 127-128 competing ideals of progress, 78-80, mistreatment of women, 254-255 113-114, 261-263 Advisory Committee on the Traffic in Women international influences, and Children (ACTWC), 47-52, 57-61, 43-52 Japan, 256-258 69 - 73See also Commission of Enquiry into Traffic Taiwan, 260-262 in Women and Children in the East. bride prices. See betrothal gifts/bride prices age of adulthood and legal capacity, 31-32, (J: yuinō; C: pinjin);betrothal 186, 207 freedom of choice, 207-209 Chen Kunshu, 115-117 prostitution, 187 child abandonment, 52, 90 sexuality, 207-208 child abuse, 86-88, 211 women's agency and freedom, 207-209 daughter adoption, 31, 88-91, 98-103, agency and gender. See women's agency and 146-148, 197, 204 freedom parental authority, 31, 88-91, ambiguities surrounding marriage, 98-100 69, 75, 129 Child Abuse Prevention Act (CAPA), 89–91, masculinity, ideals of, 25 99-102, 146 child protection, 86-91, 99-103, 146, 153, Taiwanese customary law, 6, 83, 219, 222, 224-227 173, 177 assimilation policies, 14-15, 20-23, 183 Taiwan Society for Social Work, Association for Common Manners (J: 131-146 Child Welfare Committee (CWC) Dōfūkai), 84, 96-97 Association for the Prevention of the Evils (J: daughter adoption, 72-73 Baishō ka bōshi kyōkai) (APE), 70 Chinese patriarchy, 12, 120



Index 277

circulation of gender competing ideals of familial and marital relationships, 15, 41 interwar Japan, 43-69, 74-76 masculinities of Taiwanese men, 25, 117, 148, 184 meaning, 5-7, 34, 252-254 wartime Japan, 254-263 women's agency and freedom, 29, 79, 189, 216, 222 civil law women's agency and freedom, 189 colonial courts, 23, 152-153, 254, 256 age of legal capacity, 31-34 differential treatment of Taiwanese and Japanese social practices, 23-25, 31 emasculation of Taiwanese husbands and fathers, 153-154 gender inequalities, 4, 7, 26 masculinity and changing household relationships, 152-156, 183-184 premarital relationships, 221-223 women's agency and freedom, 30-34, 36, 188-190, 194, 204, 216, 219-223, 251-252 See also Court of Appeals; Court of Re-Appeals. colonial Taiwan, 19-22 assimilation policies, 22-25 customary law of divorce, 153 institutional links/separation with Japan, 77-80 Japanese criticism of Taiwanese social relationships, 115-116 Japanese criticism of Taiwanese women, 116 masculinity, 116-117 elites, 117-119 See also masculinity, ideals of. Taiwanese customary laws divorce, 153 formation of marriage, 5-6, 156-157 women within the family, 11-14 women's agency and freedom, 192-198 Commission of Enquiry into Traffic in Women and Children in the East (CETWCE), 41, 57, 69-70, 74 licensed and nonlicensed prostitution, 57-61 Taiwan/Japan distinction, 77-78 common-law marriage, 82-83, 95, 103-106, 124, 224 spousal entitlements, benefits, and financial support, 91-93, 257 companionate marriage (USA), 39-52, 54-57 concept, 64-65 Taiwan, 85-94 controversy, 65-66

economically friendly dimension, 67-68 parental intervention, 65-67 reinterpretation, 65-66 concubinage, 124, 202 Conference of Central Authorities in Eastern Countries (Bandung Conference), 73-74 Confucian influence in Taiwan education of elites, 26-27, 117-119, 121 filial piety, parental authority and patriarchy, 27, 149 "Cordiality Ruling" (J: seishin seii hanketsu), 95–96, 103–104, 106 Court of Appeals, 23, 156 formation of marriages, 161, 163 Court of Re-Appeals, 23, 156 betrothal gifts/bride prices, 201 daughter adoption, 176, 181 prostitution, 213-216 formation of marriages, 157, 161, 163 women's choice, 208 criminal law, 220, 222, 262 abduction of women, 190, 193, 198-200, 204 women's agency and freedom, 190, 197-198, 204-216 daughter adoption, 7, 9-11, 23, 40, 71-73 colonial Taiwan, 13, 78 prostitutes, 77, 80-81, 204-216 delegitimization of ill-intended adoptive parents, 81-82 geisha business, relationship with, 60-61, 77 'human benevolence", 203-204 human trafficking, relationship with, 51-52, Japan and Taiwan compared, 80-83, 89-91, 194-198 judicial intervention, 199-204 need for reform, 128-148 Taiwanese masculinity, 165-174 wartime colonial Taiwan, 259 See also re-adoption of adopted daughters. daughters-in-law. See adopted daughters-in-law delegitimization of ill-intended adoptive parents, 81-82 divorce, 194, 231-232 abandonment with knowledge, 234, 237-238, 244-245, 248-250, 254-256 customary law of divorce, 153 gender inequalities and premarital relationships, 233-237 judicial divorce, 153 See also judicial divorce. spousal abuse and violence, 234-235, 242-243 domestic violence, 222, 236-238, 250-251



278 Index

education freedom to marry, 5, 161, 229 Confucian-style education, 26-27, 117-118, household economy, 205 manipulation of, 207-217, 227-229 120 - 121Taiwanese girls, 121 parental authority, 100, 205 elopement, 7, 13, 33, 83, 124-127, 225, 231 *See also* women's agency and freedom. sexuality, 33, 205, 212, 215–216, 240–241 engagement, 2, 11-13, 82-83, 156, 224-227, 229, 231, 248 minors, 206 cordiality, 95-96 freedom of love, 43-44, 75 ethnic self-determination, 121 criticisms, 45-46, 75 expansionism, 16-18, 28, 42, 69 free love controversy, 44 extramarital affairs. See adultery See also free love. extramarital sex to support a household, 192 geisha business, 58-61, 70-71, 77, 80, 88, 99, female bondservants, 13, 31, 81, 134-136, 261 227-229 gender inequalities abolition, 135, 181 colonial courts, 4, 26 adopted daughters, as, 115, 121, 146, divorce, 233-237 180-183, 190, 194-197, 216 interwar Japan, 43-69 legal status of, 115, 121, 146, 180-183, 190, premarital relationships, 123-129, 221, 194-197, 216, 228-229 233-237 feudalism, 8 See also women and the patriarchal space of child abuse, 99 colonial society; women's agency and masculinity, ideal of, 128-129 parent-child relationships, 63 "Good Wife, Wise Mother" (J: ryōsai kenbo), Russia, 53 8, 40 women's choices and sexual norms, 111, Government-General of Taiwan (GGT), 14 119, 128-129, 138, 196 court system and legal policies, 22-23, 152-153, 193 financial fraud in transferring women's custody, 10, 95, 190, 194, 197, Movement for Arousing Civilized Customs, 199-200 258 financial value of brides, 13-14, 185 National Spiritual Mobilization Movement, betrothal gifts, 95-97 258 First Sino-Japanese War (1894–1895), 20 Taiwan Society for Social Work, 89-91, 96-98, 102, 132 foot-binding, 30, 120 forced prostitution, 165-166, 178-179, 215 Great Depression (1929), 16, 68, 88, 132 formation of marriage Guo Jinjiang, 147 financial value of brides, 13 masculinity, ideals of, 157-165 Hadara Minoru, 64-65 Taiwanese customary law and Japanese law Han Chinese settlers, 117, 119-120 compared, 22-25, 33, 229-230 Hara Tadaaki, 103 Taiwanese marriages, 5, 11-13, 123, 229 Hara Takashi, 20 masculinity, ideals of, 156-165 Harada Minoru, 56-57, 75 free love, 44-45, 123 heads of households and seniors, 28, 152, companionate marriage, 55, 64 154-156 free love controversy, 44-45 masculinity, ideals of, 25, 28-29, 150-154, premarital sex and promiscuity, 44-45, 141, 221 183-184 Russian revolutionary ideals, 53-54, 61-64, 75 collusion between natal and adoptive fathers, 174-183 free union ideal (Soviet Russia), 37-39, 41, 52 - 54daughter adoption, 165-174 Kollontai, 53-54, 61-64 "deviant women", 164 free will and choice. See freedom of choice; formation of marriage, 157-161 women's agency and freedom uxorilocal husbands, 159-162 freedom of choice, 204-205, 216-218, 255 see also male authority in household age of adulthood and legal capacity, relationships; masculinity, ideals of. 207-209 Hiratsuka Raichō, 10-11



Index 279

Hirayama Nobuko, 94
Honma Hisao, 44–45
"human benevolence", 203–204, 215, 217
human trafficking in women and children
daughter adoption, 46–52, 61
prostitution, 46–52

See also Advisory Committee on the Traffic
in Women and Children; Commission
of Enquiry into Traffic in Women and
Children in the East; International
Convention for the Suppression of the
Traffic in Women and Children.

illegitimate children, 225 acknowledgment of paternity, 246-248 illicit premarital sex and subsequent marriage (xiangjian houqu), 13, 33, 225 incorporation of Taiwan into the Qing empire (1683), 19-20, 119 individuality and Taiwanese manhood, 115, 122, 139, 151, 154, 160-164 industrialization and economic growth, 16-17 Japan's expansion into southern Pacific, 258 marriage, impact on, 37 women's participation in society, 86 institutional separation of Japan and Taiwan, 77-78, 113-114 betrothal gifts, 78, 85-86 bride prices, 85-86 daughter adoption, 80-82 premarital relationships, 82-85 recognition of Taiwanese adopted daughters as part of imperial community, 78 social intervention, 98-113

women's independence from the social order, 86–98 intent to marry, 2, 5, 83, 106, 161, 164 International Bureau for the Suppression of Traffic in Women and Children (IBSTWC), 47–52 daughter adoption, 51 Sempkins, 50–51 International Convention for the Suppression of

the Traffic in Women and Children, 47
Japan's (non)application to colonies, 78
international cooperation principle, 16, 47, 49,
71
international trafficking. See human trafficking

in women and children international visions. *See* companionate marriage; free union ideal; League of

Nations interwar Japan (1919–1937), 14–19, 35 family and marriage, international influences on, 43–52, 74–76 companionate marriage, 37–39, 41, 54–57 free union ideal, 37–39, 41, 52–54 freedom of love/free love, 43–46 human trafficking and prostitution, 46–52, 57–61 gender-based norms, 262–263 gender inequality, 41–69, 253–254, 262–263 separation of Japanese and Taiwanese social ideals, 77–78 women's agency and freedom, 250–252 isolationism, 16–17, 42, 69

Japanese Civil Code (1898). See Meiji Civil Code (1898) Japanese Criminal Code (1882), 192, 220 Japanese Criminal Code (1907), 22, 193, 220, 250 abduction of women, 193 extramarital affairs, 193 female runaways, 193 nonlicensed prostitution, 212

premarital sexual relationships, 33 Japanese patriarchy, 153 judicial divorce, 23, 153, 168, 195, 233 judicial intervention, 23, 152–153, 254, 256

age of legal capacity, 31–34 Court of Appeals, 23, 156 formation of marriages, 161, 163 Court of Re-Appeals, 23, 156 betrothal gifts/bride prices, 201

daughter adoption, 176, 181, 213–216 formation of marriages, 157, 161, 163 women's choice, 208 daughter adoption, 199–204

differential treatment of Taiwanese and Japanese social practices, 23–25, 31 emasculation of Taiwanese husbands and

fathers, 153–154 gender inequalities, 4, 7, 26 masculinity and changing household relationships, 152–156, 183–184 premarital relationships, 221–223, 252 women's agency and freedom, 30–34, 36, 188–190, 194, 204, 216, 219–223,

251–252 women's freedom, 36, 188–190, 198–204

Kagawa Toyohiko, 50 Kiyosawa Kiyoshi, 49 Kollontai, Alexandra, 53–54, 61–64 Kuriyagawa Chōko, 65–66 Kuriyagawa Hakuson, 43–45, 75 Kusama Takashi, 58–60 Kuzuoka Satoshi, 90



280 Index

League of Nations, 15, 18 formation of marriage, 157-161 uxorilocal husbands, 159-162 Advisory Committee on the Traffic in "protective" masculinity, 172-174, 179-181 Women and Children, 48-52 See also Advisory Committee on the Taiwanese elites, 25-28, 117-119, 148-149 class division, 124-126 Traffic in Women and Children. Commission of Enquiry into Traffic in extramarital affairs, 127-128 Women and Children in the East, 41, 75 love and marriage, 123-124 marriage/family reform, 129-134, 137-148 See also Commission of Enquiry into Traffic in Women and Children in the premarital sexual relationships, 123-129 Taiwanese women, impact on, 139-148 East. Japan's relationship with, 47, 69-70, 77, Taiwanese masculinity, 118-119 wartime colonial Taiwan, 260-262 203, 257 legal capacity. See age of adulthood and legal See also heads of households and seniors; capacity male authority in household relationships; Taiwanese elites liberalism, 42 freedom of love, 43-45 matrilocal residence. See uxorilocal marriages ideas of ethnic self-determination, 121 Meiji Civil Code (1898), 8, 23 international engagement, 46-52 abandonment with knowledge, 238 Licensed Prostitution System (J: kōshō seido), age of adulthood, 32, 67, 230 10, 48 customary Taiwan law, relationship with, 192-194, 220 opposition to, 37, 49-51 daughter adoption, 176, 179, 181, 187, 203 See also prostitution. disciplinary authority, 167, 206, 213, 233 judicial divorce, 153, 167, 195, 233 Lifestyle Improvement Movement (LIM) (J: Seikatsu kaizen undō), 83-86, 94, 132 Lindsey, Judge Ben, 54-56, 64-70, 75 patriarchy and family authority, 11, 40, 87 love marriages, 136, 151, 221 "Public Order and Good Morality", 105, 181, 193 "routine domestic matters", 249 premarital sexual relationships, 123-129, Meiji Japan (1868-1912) women's freedom, 10-11, 43-46 marriage registration, 82, 112 The Loves of Three Generations (Kollontai), modernization projects, 8, 192 62-63 women within the family, 8-11 controversy, 62 Meiji Restoration (1868), 8 reception, 63-64 men's collective subordination of sexually active women, 76, 191, 229-231, 248 metropolitan-colonial relations, 14-25, 78, 92, male authority in household relationships, 3-4, 6, 103, 166 203, 230, 253-254 See also heads of households and seniors; Minseitō government, 15-17 masculinity, ideals of. mistreatment of women, 49, 58, 120, 217, 219, Manchurian Incident (1931), 17-19, 28, 69 222 marginalized women, 29, 36, 116 adopted daughters, 31-32, 86-89, 102, 147, 177, 187, 197, 217 marital status, 40, 106 conflicting law, 1, 7 See also child protection. manipulation of, 4 bride prices, 141 women's agency and freedom, 191, 223 modern gender norms and practices, 5, 79-80 monogamy, 115-116, 126, 143 marriage certificates, 1, 4, 7 marriage registration, 39, 65, 67, 82, 152, Movement for Arousing Civilized Customs (J: 156–157, 163, 170, 224, 228, 232 minpū sakkō undō), 258 masculinity, ideals of, 35-36, 153 Nakagawa Zennosuke, 55-56 Chinese masculinity, 118 heads of household, 25, 28-29, 150-154, National Spiritual Mobilization Movement (J: 183-184 kokumin seishin södöin undö) collusion between natal and adoptive (NSMM), 258 fathers, 174-183 negligence daughter adoption, 165-174 judicial negligence and premarital "deviant women", 164 relationships, 83



Index 281

parental negligence and state protection of children, 90-91 state's negligence and an exploitative patriarchy, 60 New Culture Movement (China), 27, 121 Ōba Kanjirō, 134–136 Ōsawa Sadakichi, 92-94, 108 Ōya Sōichi, 64 parental authority, 13, 23, 29, 171, 216 child abuse, 31, 98-99, 113 Confucianism, 27 daughter adoption, 166, 187-188 heads of households, 152, 167, 170 masculinity, 35 premarital sexual relationships, 119 "protect and supervise" standard, 206 protective masculinity, 173-174, 178-179, 218 women's agency and freedom, 100, 103, 205-209 parental intervention, 184, 198 companionate marriage (USA), 65-67 physical exploitation, 8 adopted daughters, 31, 33, 80-81, 87, 167, 197-198, 204-216 judicial intervention, 186–188 place of residence women's agency and freedom, 187 polyandry, 191-193 premarital relationships, 7, 12-14 ambiguity surrounding marriage, 225-227, 229-231 collusion between judges and male litigants, 227-229, 231-237 colonial Taiwan (early 1920s), 225-231 colonial Taiwan (late 1920s), 231-237 consent, 33 criminal law, 220 gender inequalities, 123-129, 221 household limits to women's premarital affairs, 237-242 Japan and Taiwan compared, 82-83, 103-107 mistreatment of women colonial Taiwan, 219-221 Qing period, 220 pregnancy, 240-242 social morality, 145-146, 221-222 Taiwanese customary law, 224-225 women's agency and freedom, 242-250 primary guardians (C: zunzhang), 28, 152 prostitution, 46–47, 71–72 age and adulthood, questions of, 186-187

daughter adoption, 9-11, 204-216 licensed prostitution calls for abolition, 37, 48, 50-52, 73 "protective" masculinity, 172-174, 179-181, 184, 218 "Public Order and Good Morality", 105, 181, 193 Qing law abduction of women, 191-192 abusive treatment of minor brides and adopted daughters, 190-192, 195, 216, 220 incorporation of Taiwan into the Qing empire (1683), 19-20, 119 male Taiwanese elites, 117, 119-136 marital rites, 12-14 premarital relationships, 32-33 women's agency and freedom, 190-192 re-adoption of adopted daughters, 154-155, 172-174, 217 collusive masculinity, 174-183 women's agency and freedom, 185-188, 200-202 Rolfe, Sybil Neville, 51-52 Second Sino-Japanese War (1937–1945), 2, 16, 42, 69, 254 Sempkins, F.A.R., 49-51 seniors. See heads of households and seniors sexual autonomy, 23 See also premarital relationships. sexual exploitation, 58 adopted daughters, 9, 87, 204-216 See also daughter adoption; physical exploitation; prostitution. sexually active women subordination of, 76, 191, 229-231, 248 Shikiba Ryūsaburō, 68 social norms and practices, 7, 13 Commission of Enquiry into Traffic in Women and Children in the East, 59 global impact on, 49 Japanese gender relations, 35 modern gender norms and practices, 5 spousal choice, 139 Taiwanese families, 29, 128 traditional gender norms and practices, 5 Social Work Investigation Committee (SWIC) child abuse, 87-91 socioeconomic factors bride prices, 129-130 companionate marriage, 56, 64, 67-68 integration of Taiwan, 20 new elites, 26, 120, 122

women's freedom, 188, 192, 205, 208, 218

coerced prostitution, 206



282 Index

socioeconomic reforms Taiwanese People's Party China, 27 bride price system and marriage reform, interwar Japan, 16-17, 94 133-134 Meiji Japan, 8 Toda Teizō, 104-105 Tokugawa shogunate (1600-1868), 8 Taiwanese elites, 148 socioeconomic status traditional gender norms and practices, 5, adopted daughters, 187 193-194 bride prices, 108, 116, 130-131, 139 Tsuchida Kyōson, 67 education, 121 masculinity, ideals of, 125, 128, 130-131, 164 United Alliance for Lifestyle Improvement Taiwanese women, 30-32, 98, 121 (J: Seikatsu kaizen dōmeikai), 84 United Association for Moral Suasions See also Taiwanese elites Soviet Russia (UAMS), 97 free union ideal, 37-39, 41, 52-54 Unno Yukinori, 45-46 uxorilocal marriages, 140, 159-166, 178, Special Commission for the Investigation of Old Customs in Taiwan (1910-1911), 235-238, 244-246 193 succession traditions virginity daughter adoption, 41 companionate and trial marriages, patrilineal succession, 12, 154-155 66, 69 subordination of women, 191 gendered ideals on premarital sexual Suekawa Hiroshi, 104 relationships, 41, 45-46, 110-111, 114, Sugimura Yōtarō, 50 145-146, 152, 222 Suzuki Trading Company premarital women, 14, 32, 45-46, 68-69, 95, insolvency, 16 222, 240 wartime colonial Taiwan Taiwan Civil Law report (1910-1911), 14, 22, gender-based norms, 262-263 Taiwan Society for Social Work (TSSW), Taiwanese family and marriage ideals, 89-91, 96-98, 102, 131-147 258-261 Taiwanese customary law Taiwanese masculinity, 260-262 ambiguities surrounding marriage, 6, 83, wartime Japan 219, 222, 224-227 family and marriage ideals, 256-258 divorce, 153 wedding ceremonies, 1-2, 5, 7, 12, 82-83, 123-124, 156-164, 224-225, 227 formation of marriage, 5-6, 156-157 wife-selling, 191-193 Japanese law compared formation of marriage, 22-25, 33, women and the patriarchal space of colonial society, 250-252 229-230 premarital relationships, 224-225 Chinese patriarchy, 12, 120 Taiwanese elites colonial Taiwan, 11-14 Confucian influence in Taiwan, consolidation of power, 120-121 historical formation, 119-120 27, 149 new male elites, 121-122 female bondservants, 227-229 premarital sexual relationships Japanese patriarchy, 153 elopement, 124-126 Meiji Civil Code (1898), 40 love and marriage, 123-124 Meiji Japan (1868-1912), 8-11 sex and masculinity, 123, 126-129, 187 patterns of status and behavior, 4-6, 40-41 sex and masculinity, 123 marriage/family reform, 129-134, premarital relationships, 227-229 sexual beings/wives dichotomy, 244 137 - 148women, impact of reforms on, 139-148 sexuality and the family system, 110-113, socioeconomic status, 128 Taiwanese patriarchy, 11-13, 130-131, 153 Taiwanese patriarchy, 11-13, 153 impoverishment and enslavement of women, women's agency and freedom, 5-6, 14, 36, 130-131 216-218



Index

age of adulthood and legal capacity, 207–209
choice, 190, 204–216
civil cases, 189
colonial courts, 29–34, 188–190, 194, 204, 216, 219–223, 251–252
adopted daughters, 30–32
premarital sexual relationships, 32–34
divorce, 194
place of residence, 187
readoption of adopted daughters, 185–188, 200–202

women's unfreedom colonial Taiwan, 192–198, 211–213 Qing law, 190–192 See also freedom of choice.

283

Xie Jun, 139 Xu Qionger, 147

Yamamuro Gunpei, 58, 60–61, 75 Yoshikawa Kōson, 67–68 Yoshikawa Nanko, 68 Yoshiya Nobuko, 45–46