

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv
1 Weaponizing Displacement in Civil Wars	1
1.1 The Argument	4
1.2 Clarifying Terms and Scope	6
1.3 What We Know about Displacement	11
1.4 The Evidence	17
2 Conceptualizing and Describing Strategic Displacement	26
2.1 Displacement in Civil War	28
2.2 Types of Strategic Displacement	31
2.3 A New Dataset on Population Displacement Strategies	36
2.4 Cross-National Trends in Strategic Displacement	44
2.5 Conclusion	50
3 A Sorting Theory of Strategic Displacement	51
3.1 The Assortative Logic of Displacement	53
3.2 Observable Implications	71
3.3 Conclusion	85
4 Cross-National Evidence, 1945–2017	88
4.1 Description of Quantitative Data	89
4.2 Statistical Results	96
4.3 Conclusion	116
5 Forced Relocation in Uganda	119
5.1 Rebellions in Uganda, 1986–2006	120
5.2 Methods and Data Sources	125
5.3 Evidence for the Sorting Logic	128
5.4 Alternative Explanations	158
5.5 Conclusion	163
6 Comparative Evidence of the Sorting Logic: Burundi, Vietnam, and Indonesia	165
6.1 From Cleansing to Regroupment in Burundi	166
	vii

viii	Contents	
6.2	Strategic Hamlets in Vietnam	177
6.3	Relocating the Acehnese in Indonesia	191
6.4	Conclusion	202
7	Depopulation in Syria	204
7.1	The Syrian Civil War	206
7.2	Methods and Data Sources	209
7.3	Displacement by Pro-government Forces	212
7.4	Explaining Depopulation in Syria	223
7.5	Conclusion	237
8	The Politics of Wartime Displacement	238
8.1	Theoretical Implications	242
8.2	Policy Implications	250
	<i>Appendix A: SDCC Dataset</i>	261
	A.1 Previous Data Collection Efforts	261
	A.2 List of Cases	263
	<i>Appendix B: A Multivariate Analysis of Strategic Displacement</i>	269
	<i>References</i>	276
	<i>Index</i>	312