

Index

- Abreu, Isabel, 184–204, 206
Acción Femenina (magazine), 18, 90–91, 99–102, 104–6
 Acevedo Vásquez, Eduardo, 79
 Acle-Kreysing, Andrea, 2–3
Actualidad (magazine), 149
 Agosti, Héctor, 151
 Aguirre Cerda, Pedro, 91, 100, 150–52, 155–56
AIAPE Por la Defensa de la Cultura (magazine), 74, 80, 83–85
 Alcazar of Toledo, 94
 Alduvín, Ricardo, 130
 Alessandri, Arturo. *see also* Chile
 ambiguous relationship with right-wing groups, 146–47
 authoritarianism of, 150–51
 generally, 144
 repression under, 149
 rightward move of, 161
 Spanish refugees and, 91
 state of siege under, 151
 Alvarez Izquierdo, Mario, 167
 Amadeo, Mario, 154–55
Amauta (magazine), 145–46
 Amaya de García, Graciela, 134–35, 141
América (magazine), 160
 Amsterdam-Pleyel movement, 5
 anarchists, 6
 Aneiro Subirats, Evelio, 178–79
 Anquín, Nimio de, 155
 Anti-Colonial Congress (Brussels), 32
 Antifascist Conference of Theatrical Creators, 24
 antifascist masculinities, 10
 anti-imperialism
 antifascism and, 1–13, 15
 generally, 12
 Anti-Imperialist League of the Americas (Liga Antiimperialista de las Américas, LADLA), 17, 28
Antinazi (magazine), 159
 Arciniegas, Germán, 160
 Arenal, Luis, 64
 Arévalo, Elisa Martínez de, 123
 Arévalo, Juan José, 19–22, 108, 115, 123–24
 Arévalo Martínez, Rafael, 108
 Argentina
 Acción Argentina, 6, 157–59
 Agrupación de Intelectuales, Artistas, Periodistas y Escritores (Association of Intellectuals, Artists, Journalists, and Writers, AIAPE), 153–55, 158–59
 Argentine Association for Cultural Freedom, 163
 Asociación de Escritores Argentinos (Association of Argentine Writers, ADEA), 160
 Colegio Libre de Estudios Superiores (Free College of Higher Studies, CLES), 153–55, 157, 159, 161
 Comité Argentino de Mujeres Pro Huérfanos Españoles (Argentine Committee of Women for Spanish Orphans, CAMHE), 8
 Comité Contra el Racismo y el Antisemitismo (Committee Against Racism and Antisemitism), 13
 Committee Against Racism and Antisemitism, 13, 153–54
 Communist Party, 161–62
 Concordancia coalition, 152–53, 157–58, 161
 Congress for Cultural Freedom, 20
 exiles in, 3
 hispanidad in, 15
 Junta de la Victoria (Victory Board), 13–14, 157–59
 March for the Constitution and Freedom, 160
 military dictatorship in, 21
 Ministry of Interior, 159
 Peronism, 144
 race and antifascism in, 13–14
 Revolution of 1943, 102
 Socialist Party, 102

- Argentina (cont.)
 women and antifascism in, 6–16
 writers and antifascism in
 generally, 1, 6, 20–21
 SADE (*see* Sociedad Argentina de Escritores [SADE])
 Spanish Civil War, influence of, 91, 152–53
Argentina Libre (newspaper), 157
 Artigas (Uruguayan national hero), 82
 Atlantic Charter
 Dominican Republic and, 130
 generally, 107
 Guatemala and, 118–19, 122, 126, 128–29
 Honduras and, 130–35, 139
 Nicaragua and, 130–31
 Australia, women and antifascism in, 9
Azul (literary journal), 19, 107–8, 113–14, 118
- Bach, Johann Sebastian, 82
 “Bajo el Arco de Diana: Nueva Era Femenina” (Valle), 122
 Balmóir, Alfredo, 82–83, 88–89
 “Ballad of the Proletarian Revolution” (Rivera), 55
 Barletta, Leónidas, 148
 Barrenechea, Julio, 152
Basura Social (Orozco), 47, 63–71
 Batista, Fulgencio. *see also* Cuba
 coup by, 164–65, 174
 opposition to, 165, 170, 181–82
 overthrowing of, 175–76
 Battle of the River Plate (1939), 73
 Bayo, Alberto, 174
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 82
 Bello, Alberto Alfonso, 171–72
 Bettcher, Talia Mae, 192, 194
 Bianchi, Adolfo, 154
 Bioy Casares, Adolfo, 157
 Bisso, Andrés, 6
 Bográn, Graciela, 136–38
 Bolaños, Aurelio, 178
 Bolaños, Eladio Paula, 178
Boletín de la SADE (magazine), 147
 Bolivia, writers and antifascism in, 151
 Bolsonaro, Jair, 21–22, 185, 187–88, 191
 Bonilla, Emma de, 134
 Bonilla, Policarpo, 134
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 148, 157
 Bosch, Juan, 129–30
 Brandler, Heinrich, 41, 59
 Braskén, Kasper, 3
 Brazil
 Ação Integralista Brasileira, 185
 Aliança Nacional Libertadora (National Liberation Alliance, ANL), 12–13
 Bolsonarismo, 187, 206
 Communist Party, 12
 Estudio NU (Naked Studio), 195–201
 FARE, 184–206
 football jerseys and fascism, 206
 Meninos Bons de Bola (trans football team, MBB)
 generally, 2, 21–22, 206–7
 founding of, 186–89
 Manifesto, 184
 #MeuKooPraCensura photoshoot, 194–98, 201–2, 204–5, 207
 naked photographs, 184–91, 193–94
 O Vestiário photoshoot, 199–207
 solidarity with other teams, 189–91
 military dictatorship in, 21
 Modern Art Museum (MAM), 194–95
 naked protests
 colonialism and, 192
 generally, 187–88
 healing and, 193
 naked agency, 192–93
 scarcity model of dignity and, 193
 trans persons and, 193
 women and, 192–93
 Open Society Foundation, 205–6
 Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker’s Party, PT), 186–87, 204–5
 “Queermuseum: Queer Tactics Toward Non-Heteronormative Curating,” 194–95
 race and antifascism in, 14–15
 Revolta da Lampada (Lampost Riot), 194–95
 uniforms and fascism in, 191–92
- Brecht, Bertolt, 24
 Brown, Laurence, 8
 Brumana, Herminia, 154
 Brunet, Marta, 149, 158
 Bukharin, Mikhail, 58
 Bunge de Gálvez, Delfina, 148
 Burleigh, Michael, 120
 Byers, Andrew, 95
- Calles, Plutarco, 47
 Camacho, Soledad de Avila, 123–24
 Cameselle-Pesce, Pedro, 7, 9, 13–14, 18
 Canobra, Rapha, 194–201
 Cantero, Lucia, 200–7
 Carcamo, Jacobo, 140
 Cárdenas, Lázaro
 generally, 1–3, 17, 42
 PCM and, 49
 Popular Front and, 43, 51
 reforms of, 60–61
 Cardoso, José Pedro, 83
 Cardoza y Aragón, Luis, 134

- Carey, David Jr., 108
 Carias, Tiburcio
 dissemination of news regarding, 138–41
 generally, 19–20
 May/July 2944 marches against, 133–36
 opposition to, 126–27, 132–33, 141
 oppression under, 127–28
 World War II and, 127–28
 Caribbean Basin. *see also specific country*
 antifascism generally, 126–27
 Communism and antifascism in, 39–40
 culture, antifascism and
 Comintern and, 28–29
 Spanish Civil War, influence of, 25
 use of term, 27
 Cartwright, Lisa, 203
 Castillo, Edmundo, 77
 Castillo, Ramón S., 157
 Castro, Fidel. *see also* Cuba
 Casuso and, 174–76
 Chao Santana and, 169
 Franco and, 171–72
 Moncada Military Barracks and, 165
 Spanish Civil War, on, 170
 Castro, José, 129, 138, 141
 Casuso, Teté, 174–76, 180
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 82
 Chaco War, 151
 Chao Santana, Rafael, 169
 Chaplin, Charlie, 66, 68
 Chapultepec Accords (1945), 123
 Chávez Medina, Grecia, 91
 Chile. *see also* Alessandri, Arturo
 Alianza de los Intelectuales por la Defensa de la
 Cultura (Alliance of Intellectuals for the
 Defense of Culture), 150–57
 Chilean Association of Revolutionary Writers
 and Artists, 149
 Chilean Committee for Cultural Freedom,
 162–63
 Comintern in, 150–51
 Comité Chileno de Ayuda a los Refugiados
 Españoles (Chilean Committee for the
 Help of Spanish Refugees), 91
 Communist Party, 156, 160
 Department of Propaganda and Workers'
 Culture (Departamento de Propaganda y
 Cultura Obrera), 151–52
 military dictatorship in, 21
 Movimiento Pro-Emancipación de las Mujeres
 de Chile (MEMCh), 8, 21, 115
 Partido Cívico Femenino (Women's Civic
 Party), 99
 Popular Front in, 20, 100, 144, 150–51,
 156–57, 161
 race and antifascism in, 14–15
 State Press (Imprenta del Estado), 151–52
 women and antifascism in, 6–16
 writers and antifascism in
 Congress of Chilean Writers, 151–52
 generally, 1, 6, 20–21
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact,
 influence of, 156
 Neruda (*see* Neruda, Pablo)
 SECh (*see* Sociedad de Escritores de Chile
 [SECh])
 Spanish Civil War, influence of, 91, 150–51
 Chinchilla Recinos, María, 107
 Churchill, Winston, 130, 133–34
 Ciccarelli, Orazio, 91
Clarté (magazine), 145–46
 Clímaco, Cristina, 5
 Collins, Patricia Hill, 192
 Coloane, Francisco, 152, 155–56
Comandante Carlos, 35
 Comintern
 Antiimperialist League of the Americas (Liga
 Antiimperialista de las Américas,
 LADLA), 28–32, 34, 36, 39, 55
 Bolshevization, 47
 Caribbean Bureau, 37–38
 Chile, in, 150–51
 Cuba and, 37–38
 Hitler and, 51
 Mella and, 33
 Mexico and, 38–39
 popular fronts and, 5, 43, 51, 150
 SADE and, 146, 149
 SECh and, 146, 149
 South American Bureau, 146
 “Third Period,” 146
 unions and, 59–60
 Vidali and, 36
 Comité de Vigilancia des Intellectuels
 Antifascistes, 153–54
 Comité en Defensa de las Víctimas del Fascismo,
 33
 Communism and antifascism. *see also specific
 country*
 Caribbean Basin, in, 39–40
 Comintern (*See* Comintern)
 Cuba, in, 30–33
 generally, 5–6, 17
 Mexico, in, 28–30, 33–36
 SADE and, 158
 Congreso Antigüerrero (Havana 1934), 38
 Congreso Antigüerrero Latinoamericano (Latin
 American Anti-War Congress), 146
 Congress for Cultural Freedom (CCF), 161–63
Contra (magazine), 149

- Copsey, Nigel, 2–3, 5
 Córdova Iturburu, Cayetano, 153–54
 Cortázar, Julio, 16
 Cortinas, Laura, 83
Crisol (newspaper), 148–49
 Cruz Ocampo, Luis David, 152
Cuadernos Americanos (magazine), 160
Cuadernos del Congreso por la Libertad de la Cultura (magazine), 163
 Cuba. *see also* Batista, Fulgencio; Castro, Fidel
 antifascism generally, 182–83
 anti-imperialism in, 12
 assessments of antifascist figures, 166–70
 Association of Aid to the Child of the Spanish People, 174
 Association of Cuban Internationalist Veterans, 169, 176, 178, 180–81
 Auténtico Party, 164–65, 167–68
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 181–82
 Casa de los Poetas de Cuba (House of the Poets of Cuba), 140
 Ciudadanos Martianos (Martí's Citizens), 140
 Comintern and, 37–38
 Comité Cubano Pro Liberación de Honduras (Pro-Liberation of Honduras Cuban Committee), 140
 Communism and antifascism in, 30–33
 Communist Party, 31–32, 164, 169–71, 177
 Confederación de Trabajadores de Cuba (Confederation of Cuban Workers), 140
 Federación Estudiantil Universitaria (University Student Federation, FEU), 140
 Formation of Antifascist Ex-Combatants, 167
 Franco and, 172–73
 generally, 21
 Guiteras Revolutionary Action, 164
 Institute of History of the Communist Movement and the Socialist Revolution of Cuba, 170
 Joven Cuba, 167
 Moncada Military Barracks, 165
 race and, 37–38
 Soviet Union and, 171
 Spanish Civil War, legacy of, 2, 6, 21, 170–72
 survey of antifascist figures, 176–81
 26th of July Movement, 165
Cuba and the Defense of the Spanish Republic, 170–71, 178
Cuba in Spain: A Glorious Page in Internationalism (Bello and Pérez Díaz), 171–72, 178
 Cuello, Leovugildo, 132
 Cuitlque (Aztec goddess), 66
Cultura y Libertad (magazine), 163
 Damousi, Joy, 9
D'Aosta (Italian warship), 72–73
 D'Echevers, Malin, 112
 Délano, Luis, 151–52
 de la Paza, Salvador, 28–29
 Deutsch, Sandra McGee, 90–91, 101, 103, 111
 Diabate, Naminata, 192–93
Diario de Centro América (newspaper), 107, 112–13
 Díaz, Pedro, 84
 Díaz Lozano, Argentina, 134–35, 141
Dictatorship (Rivera), 61–62
 Doll, Ramón, 148, 154–55, 158
 Dominican Republic. *see also* Trujillo, Rafael
 antifascism generally, 19, 126, 129–30
 Atlantic Charter and, 130
 massacre of Haitians in, 128
 Partido Revolucionario Dominicano (Dominican Revolutionary Party), 129–30
 UN and, 132
 Unión Democrática Antinazista Dominicana (Democratic Anti-Nazi Dominican Union), 129–30
 Durruti, Buenaventura, 181
 Edelman, Fanny, 91
 Edwards, Agustín, 148
 Edwards, Thyra, 10–11
 Edwards Bello, Joaquín, 148
 Eichelbaum, Samuel, 148, 154, 159
 Eisenstein, Sergei, 24
El Heraldo (newspaper), 81
El Impractical (newspaper), 112–13, 117–18
El Machete (newspaper), 30–32, 46–49, 51, 62
El Mercurio (newspaper), 148
El País (newspaper), 85, 87
 El Salvador
 Matanza massacre, 133
 protests in, 141
 Engels, Friedrich, 58
En Marcha (newspaper), 129
 Erro, Carlos, 157
España Democrática (newspaper), 77
 Espinosa, Juanuario, 148
 Estable, Clemente, 83
 Etchebéhère, Hipólito, 92–94
 Etchebéhère, Mika Feldman de
 generally, 8–9, 11, 18, 90, 105–6
 prostitution, on, 95–97
 sexuality, on, 95–97
 Spanish Civil War, in, 92–99
 violence, on, 97
 women's roles, on, 93–94, 97–98
 Ethiopia
 Ethiopian Women's Association, 7
 Italian invasion of, 1, 12, 14, 76

Index

241

- Eurocentric portrayal of antifascism, 2–3, 5
 “Eu Trans,” 193
- Fabbri, Luce, 79–80
Faja de oro (Mexican oil tanker), 23
 Featherstone, David, 3
 Feldman, Micaela. *see* Etchebéhère, Mika
 Feldman de
- Feria Pérez, Armentino, 168
 Fernández Artucio, Hugo, 79, 84
 Fernández Ortega, Eufemio, 164–66, 180
 Finzer, Erin S., 114
 First Congress against Race Prejudice and Anti-Semitism (Buenos Aires), 85
 First Inter-American Congress of Women (Guatemala City), 123
 First International Congress of Writers in Defense of Culture (Paris), 150–51
- Forster, Cindy, 108
 Fox, Claire, 66
- France
 defeat in World War II, 73, 86–87
 liberation of, 159
 Popular Front in, 24
 resistance in, 181
 Société des Gens de Lettres, 159
 women and antifascism in, 8–9
- France, Anatole, 104
- Franco, Francisco
 Batista compared, 174
 Castro and, 172–73
 Cuba and, 172–73
 generally, 15, 51, 152–53, 156, 181
 murals, in, 44
 Ubico and, 109
- Franco, Marielle, 206
- Frank, Waldo, 158, 160
- Frente a Frente* (magazine), 49–51
- Fronczak, Joseph, 3–5
- Frugoni, Emilio, 74, 79–80, 83
- Funes, Ángel, 137–38
- Futuro* (magazine), 51
- Gallegos, Rómulo, 162–63
- Gálvez, Juan Manuel, 136–37, 139, 141
- Gálvez, Manuel, 148–49, 154–55
- García, Hugo, 2, 5, 124
- García Bauer, José, 140
- García Lorca, Federico, 151–52, 154–55
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 82
- gender identity
 backlash against, 187
 fascism and, 184–85
 football and, 185–86
 gender dissidents, 185–86
- Meninos Bons de Bola* (trans football team, MBB) (*see* Brazil)
- terminology, 186
- Gerchunoff, Alberto, 157, 159
- Germany
 annexations by, 84
 Communist Party, 59
 Dachau concentration camp, 181
 Gestapo, 68, 181
 National Socialist Women’s League, 101
 Nazis in, 37
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact (*See* Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact [1939])
 People’s Tribunals Law, 37
 Social Democrats, 47
 Soviet Union, invasion of, 15, 88
- Ghioldi, Américo, 149
- Ghiraldo, Alberto, 149
- Gibbings, Julie, 108
- Giusti, Roberto, 148, 154–55, 157, 159
- Gleijeses, Piero, 179
- Goddard, Pauline, 66
- Gómez Corrales, Enrique, 180–81
- González, Ramón Nicolau, 170
- González Lanuza, Eduardo, 154–55
- González Tuñón, Raúl, 149, 153–54
- González Videla, Gabriel, 162–63
- Graf Spee* (German battleship), 73
- Gramsci, Antonio, 82
- Grandin, Greg, 108
- Granma* (publication), 182
- Grau San Martín, Ramón, 138
- The Great Dictator* (film), 66, 68
- Grieb, Kenneth, 108
- Gropp, Bruno, 106
- Guatemala. *see also* Ubico, Jorge
 antifascism generally, 124–25
 Asociación de Mujeres Intelectuales, 112
 Atlantic Charter and, 118–19, 122, 126, 128–29
 education in, 115–16
 generally, 1–2, 18–22
 indigenismo in, 14, 109–10
 Instituto Normal de Señoritas Belén, 112–13
 Italy and, 109
 ladinas, 107, 112–13, 122, 125
 Ministry of Education, 116
 October Revolution (1944), 107
 post-Ubico period, 121–24
 Revolution (1944), 19–22, 141
 Sociedad Pro Paz de Centro América, 112
 Sociedad Vitalista de Guatemala, 115
 teachers in, 110–11
 Unión de Mujeres Americanas, 112
 United States and, 123, 141
 women and antifascism in, 141

- Guatemala. (cont.)
 women's suffrage in, 122–23
 World War II and, 119–21
Guernica (Picasso), 68
 Guerrero, Xavier, 46–47
 Guiteras, Antonio, 164, 167
- Haile Selassie, 7
 Harms, Patricia, 7, 9, 14, 18–22
 Haya de la Torre, Victor Raúl, 13, 160, 162–63
 Heartfield, John, 44, 51
 Held, Virginia, 98
 Heliodoro Valle, Rafael, 129–30, 134, 138–39, 141
 Hemmings, Clare, 103
 Hennessey, Alistair, 165–66
 Hernández, Miguel, 156
 Hernández de León, Aurea, 113
 Hernández de León, Federico, 113
 Hernández Martínez, Maximiliano, 133, 141
 Herrera, Luis Alberto de, 83, 85
 Herzog, Dagmar, 95
 Hidalgo, Miguel, 63
hispanidad, 15
 Hitler, Adolf
 Cariás compared, 129, 134, 140
 coming to power, 49
 Comintern and, 51
 generally, 43, 90
 murals, in, 63
 Rivera and, 41, 55, 71
 Rivera murals, in, 58, 61–62, 68
 suicide of, 69–70
 Trujillo compared, 129–30
 Ubico and, 109
 women, on, 101, 117
 World War II and, 62–63, 135
Hitler (Rivera), 59
Hitler's Refuge (Rivera), 69–70
Homenaje a las Víctimas de San Pedro Sula
 (*Homage to the Victims of San Pedro Sula*), 140
 Honduras
 antifascism generally, 126–27, 129
 Atlantic Charter and, 130–35, 139
 Comité Liberal Demócrata de Honduras en México (Liberal Democratic Committee of Honduras in Mexico), 129, 132–33, 140
 Comité Pro-Liberación de Presos Políticos (Pro-Liberation of Political Prisoners Committee), 135
 dissemination of news from, 138–41
 Frente Democrático Revolucionario Hondureño (Honduran Democratic Revolutionary Front), 132
 Masacre Sampedrana (1944), 19–20, 126–27, 136–38
 May/July 1944 marches, 133–36
 Partido Liberal, 133–35
 Sociedad Cultural Femenina (Feminine Cultural Society), 134
 UN and, 132
 Unión Democrática Hondureña (Honduran Democratic Union), 132–34
 unions in, 131
 United States and, 135–36
 women and antifascism in, 127, 134
 Horan, Elizabeth, 91
 Huidobro, Vicente, 149–52
 Huxley, Aldous, 152–56
- Ibáñez, Roberto, 83
 Ibáñez del Campo, Carlos, 146–47
 Ibaguren, Carlos, 148–49, 158
 Ibárruri, Dolores (La Pasionaria), 97, 178
 Immerman, Richard, 117
indigenismo, 14, 109–10
Insurrexit (magazine), 93
 Inter-American Commission of Women (IACW), 119
 International Antifascist League, 54–55
 International Association of Writers for the Defense of Culture, 150–51
 International Labor Defense (ILD), 38
 International Red Aid Congress, 24
 International Red Aid (IRA), 33–34, 36
 intersectionality, 1
 Irazusta, Julio, 154–55
 Irazusta, Rodolfo, 154–55
 Iriás, Alejandro, 137–38
 Irvine, Jill, 185
Italia (Italian ship), 29, 31
 Italy
 Dopolavoro, 184–85
 Ethiopia, invasion of, 1, 12, 14, 76, 81
 Guatemala and, 109
 roots of antifascism in, 4
 women and antifascism in, 9
- Jarrín, Alvaro, 200–7
 Jefferson, Thomas, 67
 Jiménez Grullón, Juan Isidro, 129–30
 Jiménez, Casimiro, 169
 Jolly, Jennifer, 64
 Jones, Claudia, 10–11
Jornada (newspaper), 86
 Junge, Benjamin, 200–7
 Justo, Agustín P., 146, 148–49
Juventud Rebelde (publication), 182

- Kahlo, Frida, 62, 66
 Kant, Immanuel, 82
 Kaplan, Temma, 117–18
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 70
 Knight, Alan, 14

La Aurora de Chile (SECh publication), 152
La Nación (newspaper), 163
La Nueva Gaceta (AIAPE magazine), 158
 La Pasionaria, 97, 178
La Prensa (newspaper), 163
La Tribuna (newspaper), 86
 Labarca, Amanda, 99–100, 148
 Lago, Tomás, 148, 151, 155–56
 Lambe, Ariel, 6, 9, 21
 Latcham, Ricardo, 149
 Latin America, focus on, 1–4
 Lavrin, Asunción, 90
 League against Nazism and Fascism in Syria and Lebanon, 7
 Lear, John, 9, 11, 13, 17
 Legión Caribe, 141
 Lenin, Vladimir, 56, 58, 61
 Levenson, Deborah, 115
Liberal Progresista (newspaper), 110
 Liga Antiimperialista de las Américas (LADLA), 28, 55
 Liga Internacional Antifascista, 33
 Liga Pro Luchadores Perseguidos, 34
 Lípiz Rodríguez, Universo, 181–82
 Lonardi, Eduardo, 163
 Lovestone, Jay, 56–58
 Lozano, Luis-Martín, 62
 Ludwig, Emil, 157
 Lugones, Leopoldo, 148–49
 Lugones, María, 192
 Luisi, Luisa, 79–80
 Luisi, Paulina, 74, 77–80, 83–84
 Lundberg, Viktor, 26
Lux (magazine), 51

 Machado, Eduardo, 28–29, 31
 Machado, Gerardo, 30–33, 164, 170, 181
 Machado, Gustavo, 28–29, 31
 main themes, 16–17
 Mallea, Eduardo, 157
Man at the Crossroads, Looking with Hope and High Vision to the Choosing of a New and Better Future (Rivera), 56
 Mandujano, Graciela, 99–100
 Mann, Thomas, 152
 Manzoni, Gisela, 102
 Marino, Katherine, 99
 Maritain, Jacques, 157
 Marof, Tristán, 151

 Marrero, Rafael Enrique, 140
 Martí, José, 31
 Martínez Estrada, Ezequiel, 148, 157
 Martínez Villena, Rubén, 28–29, 33
 Martins, Raphael H., 22, 184–206
 Marx, Karl, 58, 61, 63, 82
 Masferrer, Alberto, 115, 165
 Matamoros y Lucha, Ernesto, 140
 Matteotti, Giacomo, 30–31
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 82
 Mazzolini, Serafino, 76
 McConnell, Dorothy, 10–11
Mediodía (newspaper), 140
 Meinvielle, Julio, 154–55
 Mejía, Medardo, 137
 Mella, Julio Antonio, 17, 28–35, 39
 Méndez, Leopoldo, 49–51
 Mendieta, Carlos, 37
 Mendieta, Salvador, 131–32
 Menéndez Mina, Gloria
 Atlantic Charter, on, 118–19, 122
 education, on, 116
 generally, 111–13
 journals and, 19, 107–8, 113–14, 124–25
 post-Ubico period, in, 121–22
 poverty, on, 116–17
 women and antifascism, on, 118
 women's suffrage and, 122–23
 World War II and, 119–21
 Menéndez Mina, Isaura, 112
 Menjívar, Cecilia, 113
 Mera, Cipriano, 98
 Merithew, Caroline Waldron, 7
 Mexico
 antifascism generally, 42
 anti-imperialism in, 13
 artists and antifascism in
 generally, 1, 17, 42, 44, 70–71
 PCM and, 45–49
 resistance, portrayal of, 45
 Rivera (*see* Rivera, Diego)
 symbols of fascism in, 44
 Taller de Gráfica Popular, 68
 victims, portrayal of, 44–45
 Asociación Mexicana Pro Francia (Pro-France Mexican Association), 140
 Camisas Doradas (Revolutionary Mexicanist Action, ARM), 51
 Comintern and, 38–39
 Communism and antifascism in, 28–30, 33–36
 Communist Party (PCM)
 antifascism and, 17, 43
 artists and, 45–49
 factions in, 38

- Mexico (cont.)
 generally, 51
 Popular Front and, 17, 42, 46, 61
 Rivera and, 46, 48–49, 51, 55–61, 69
 Vidal and, 33–34
 Confederation of Mexican Workers
 (Confederación de Trabajadores de
 México, CTM), 44–45, 51
 Frente Único Pro-Derechos de la Mujer (Sole
 Front for Women's Rights, FUPDM), 8
 hispanidad in, 15
 indigenismo in, 14
 League of Revolutionary Writers and Artists
 (Liga de Escritores y Artistas
 Revolucionarios, LEAR), 38–39, 46, 51,
 62
 Mexican Electricians' Union (Sindicato
 Mexicano de Electricistas, SME), 64
 National Palace, 55, 61
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact, influence
 of, 44, 64–65, 70–71
 Palace of Cortés (Cuernavaca), 55
 Palacio de Bellas Artes, 56, 61
 Peasant and Worker Block, 55
 Popular Front in
 Cárdenas and, 43, 51
 PCM and, 17, 42, 46, 61
 race and antifascism in, 13–14
 Regional Confederation of Mexican Workers
 (Confederación Regional Obrera
 Mexicana, CROM), 47–49
 Socialismo Nacional Mexicano, 61
 Soviet Union and, 42
 Spanish Civil War, influence of, 35–36, 43, 45
 United States and, 43
 ¡México de pie! (Sano), 23–24
 Mexico Today and Tomorrow (Rivera), 61
 Mexza, Juan José, 134
 Meyerhold, Vsevolod, 24
 Mi guerra de España (Etchebéhère), 18, 90, 92,
 177.200. *see also* Etchebéhère, Mika
 Feldman de
 Miller, Jean Baker, 98
 Miolán, Ángel, 129–30
 Miseres, Vanessa, 1–18
 Mistral, Gabriela, 91
 Mitchell, Sean T., 200–7
 Modali, Vittorio, 17
 Modotti, Tina, 17, 33–35, 39–40
 Mongrovejo, Norma, 193
 Montalbán, Ricardo, 24–25
 Montero, Claudia, 91, 100
 Morales Mesa, Mario, 178
 Morales Muñoz, Héctor, 168
 Morazán, Francisco, 135
 Moreau de Justo, Alicia, 85, 102–4
 Mosse, George L., 184–85
 Moulton, Aaron Coy, 7, 9, 19–20
 Mujal, Eusebio, 167
 Mujeres Libres, 96–97
 Mujeres Libres (magazine), 96–97
 Muñoz Marín, Luis, 27
 Münzenberg, Willi, 33
 Mussolini, Benito
 Cárías compared, 129, 134, 140
 Cuba and, 31
 generally, 14, 29, 90
 Mexico and, 35
 murals, in, 63
 Rivera and, 71
 Rivera murals, in, 58, 61–62, 68
 Trujillo compared, 129–30
 Ubico and, 109
 Uruguay and, 81
 World War II and, 135
 Mussolini (Rivera), 58–59
 Nállim, Jorge, 6, 9, 14, 20–21, 91–92
 Napoleon, 118
 Nari, Marcela, 94
 Nash, Mary, 93, 96
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact (1939)
 generally, 62–63
 Chilean writers and antifascism, influence on,
 156
 Mexico, influence on, 44, 64–65, 70–71
 Rivera and, 43, 51
 Uruguay, influence on, 83, 85–86
 Neruda, Pablo
 Alianza and, 150–52
 generally, 153–54
 SECH and, 148, 151, 155–56
 Spanish refugees and, 91
 Nicaragua. *see also* Somoza, Anastasio
 antifascism generally, 19, 126
 Atlantic Charter and, 130–31
 Guardia Nacional, 128
 Partido Unionista Centroamericano (Central
 American Unionist Party), 131–32
 UN and, 132
 Unión Democrática Nicaragüense
 (Nicaraguan Democratic Union, UDN),
 130–31
 Nike, 205–6
 Nin, Andrés, 35
 Ninja, Mídia, 205
 Nosotros (literary journal), 19, 107–8, 112–14,
 154
 Nuestra Raza (magazine), 12, 76, 81
 Nuestro Diario (newspaper), 113

Index

245

- Obligado, Carlos, 158
 Ocampo, Victoria, 154–55
 Ochoa Velázquez, Angel, 134
 Olivares Olivares, Valeria, 91–92
 Oliver, María Rosa, 91
Orden Cristiano (Catholic magazine), 157, 159
 Orozco, José Clemente, 30, 43, 47, 63–71
 Ortiz, Roberto M., 155
 Orwell, George, 65
- Padilla, Visitación, 134–35
 Palacios, Alfredo, 104
 Panama, anti-imperialism in, 12
 Pan-American Conference of Women, 99–100
Pan-American Magazine, 99–100
Pan American Unity (Rivera), 42–43, 65–68
 Paraguay, political prisoners in, 162–63
 Patronato Italiano Mexico-California, 33
 Paxton, Robert O., 184–85, 187, 191
 Peraza, José Antonio, 137
 Pérez Díaz, Juan, 171–72
 Perón, Juan D., 20, 159, 163
 Peru
 Alianza Popular Revolucionaria Americana
 (American Popular Revolutionary
 Alliance, APRA), 13
 Alianza Popular Revolucionaria
 Antiimperialista (Popular Revolutionary
 Anti-Imperialist Alliance, APRA),
 145–46, 151
 race and antifascism in, 13
 writers and antifascism in, 151
 Picasso, Pablo, 44–45, 68
 Pichon-Rivière, Rocio, 193–94, 202, 204
 Pico, César, 154–55
 Piscator, Edwin, 24
 Pitti, Joseph A., 108
 Ponce, Anibal, 153–55
 popular fronts. *see also specific country*
 Comintern and, 5, 51, 150
 generally, 7–8, 99, 123
Portrait of America (Rivera), 42–43, 58–60
Portrait of the Bourgeoisie (Siqueiros), 64, 70–71
 Posadas, Orozco, 140
Potrero del llano (Mexican oil tanker), 23
 Prados, Nicolás, 171
Preciadas (Horan), 91
 Préndez Saldías, Carlos, 148
Prensa Libre (newspaper), 129
 Primer Congreso Interamericano de Mujeres,
 141
 Prío Socarrás, Carlos, 139, 164–65, 171
Proletarian Unity (Rivera), 58
 Puerto Rico
 Nationalist Party, 15
 Popular Democratic Party (PPD), 26
 Soviet Union and, 26–27
 Pujals, Sandra, 9, 13, 17
 Pujol, Antonio, 64
 Putin, Vladimir, 184–91
- Quisquaya Libre* (newspaper), 129–31
 Quizzero Menen, 7
- race and antifascism, 1–15
 Racine, Karen, 115
 Rakovsky, Puah, 97
 Renau, Josep, 64
Repertorio Americano (magazine), 145–46
Revista de la SECh (magazine), 143, 152–57
 Reyes, Alfonso, 160
 Ribas Montes, Jorge, 133–34, 141
 Ribas Montes, Rosa, 136
 Ribas Montes, Yolanda, 136
 Richet, Isabelle, 112
 right-wing populism, 1
 Rivera, Diego
 art of, 42–43
 El Machete and, 30, 46–47, 62
 generally, 11, 17
 Hitler and, 41, 55, 71
 murals, 55–62, 65–68
 Mussolini and, 71
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact and, 43, 51,
 64–65
 PCM and, 46, 48–49, 51, 55–61, 69
 Spanish Civil War, influence of, 62
 Stalin and, 71
 Trotsky and, 62, 64–65
 Trotskyites and, 60–61, 71
 Rivero Setien, Manuel, 167–68
 Robelo, Amílcar, Gómez, 139
 Rockefeller Center, 61
 Rockefellers, 56–58
 Rodríguez Aldave, Alfonso, 101
 Rodríguez Aycaguer, Ana María, 76
 Rojas, Clemente Marroquín, 123
 Rojas, Manuel, 148
 Rojas, Ricardo, 148
 Rojas Paz, Pablo, 151, 153–57, 159
 Romain, Jules, 157
 Romero, Alberto, 148, 150–51, 155–56
 Romero Salicrup, Manasés, 169
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 118–19, 123–24
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 1, 58, 62
 Atlantic Charter (*see* Atlantic Charter)
 Four Freedoms, 126, 128–29, 131–32, 135
 Honduras and, 135
 Uruguay and, 81–84, 89
 World War II and, 131–32

- Rossell y Arellano, Mariano, 120
 Rousseff, Dilma, 186–87, 194
 Rühle, Otto, 62
 Ruiz, Esther, 76
- SADE. *see* Sociedad Argentina de Escritores (SADE)
- Sáenz, Vicente, 131–32, 134
 Saldías, Préndez, 152
 Samatán, Marta, 104
 Samayao Chinchilla, Carlos, 108
 Sánchez, Luis Alberto, 160
 Sánchez Arango, Aureliano, 165
 Sandino, Augusto César, 34, 128
 San Francisco Conference (1945), 132
 Sanhueza, César, 99–100
 Sanhueza, Ester de Rivas, 99
 Sano, Seki, 23–26
 Santiván, Fernando, 148, 151
 Santos González Vera, José, 148
Savoia (Italian warship), 72–73
 Schlieper de Martínez Guerrero, Ana, 119
 Schwartz, Lilia Diniz, 187–88
 Schwartz, Wagner, 194–95
 SECh. *see* Sociedad de Escritores de Chile (SECh)
- Second International Congress of Writers for the Defense of Culture, 143
 Second World Youth Congress, 79
 Seguel, Gerardo, 148, 151–52, 155–56
 Silone, Ignazio, 152–56
 Silva, Luiz Ignacio Lula da, 206
 Silveyra, Eugenia, 15
 Siqueiros, David Alfaro, 43, 46–47, 64, 70–71
 Snyder, Cara, 9
 Sociedad Argentina de Escritores (SADE)
 anti-Peronism and, 161–62
 board, 147–48
 Boletín de la SADE (magazine), 147
 Comintern and, 146, 149
 Communism and, 158
 comparative analysis, 144–45
 “Declaration of SADE on the country’s current situation,” 160
 First Congress of Argentine Writers, 154–55
 founding of, 147
 generally, 20, 143–45
 historical context, 145–63
 ideological conflicts in, 148–49
 Manifesto of Artists and Writers, 159
 national context, in, 161
 politicization of, 154, 161
 postwar legacy, 160–63
 SECh, collaboration with, 149
 Second Congress of Argentine Writers, 155
 Third Congress of Writers, 157–58
 World War II and, 145, 155, 157–60
 Sociedad de Escritores de Chile (SECh)
 board, 147–48
 Comintern and, 146, 149
 comparative analysis, 144–45
 founding of, 147
 generally, 20, 143–45
 historical context, 145–63
 La Aurora de Chile, 156–57
 national context, in, 161
 politicization of, 151, 161
 postwar legacy, 160–63
 Revista de la SECh (magazine), 143, 152–57
 SADE, collaboration with, 149
 Semana del Libro, 147–48
 Spanish Civil War and, 143–45, 151–52
 World War II and, 145, 155–57
 Solari, Juan A., 154–55
 Somoza, Anastasio. *see also* Nicaragua
 authoritarianism of, 131
 economy under, 128
 opposition to, 19, 126, 130–31, 141
 World War II and, 129
 Soto, Luis Emilio, 157
 Soviet Union
 antifascism in, 20
 collapse of, 180
 Cuba and, 171
 culture, antifascism and, 27–28
 German invasion of, 15, 88
 GPU, 68
 Great Patriotic War, 33
 Mexico and, 42
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact (*See* Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact [1939])
 Puerto Rico and, 26–27
 Spanish Civil War and, 179
 World War II, in, 68
- Spain
 Agrupación de Mujeres Antifascistas (Antifascist Women’s Group, AMA), 8
 Association of Friends of the International Brigades (AABI), 176–81
 Asturias uprising (1934), 177
 Catalan Socialist Party, 177
 Civil War (*see* Spanish Civil War)
 CNT-FAI, 177
 Falange, 44
 Guardia Civil, 181
 Guernica, bombing of, 44–45
 Julio Antonio Mella Club, 177
 Partido Obrero de Unificación Marxista (Workers’ Party of Marxist Unification, POUM), 1

- POUM, 92–93
 People of Cuba Residential School, 174
 Socialist Youth of Spain, 177
 Uruguay and, 76
 Spanish Civil War
 Argentine writers and antifascism, influence on, 91, 152–53
 Castro on, 170
 Chilean writers and antifascism, influence on, 91, 150–51
 Cuba, legacy in, 2, 6, 21, 170–72
 Durruti Column, 181
 Etchebéhère in, 92–99
 generally, 1
 International Brigades, 11, 176–78
 Mexico, influence on antifascism in, 35–36, 43, 45
 National Confederation of Labor (CNT), 98
 Partido Obrero de Unificación Marxista (POUM), 90, 92–93
 racism in, 11
 SECh and, 143–45, 151–52
 Soviet Union and, 179
 Vidali and, 36
 women and antifascism, influence on, 1–18, 90
 Stalin, Josef
 denunciation of, 65
 murals, in, 63
 Rivera and, 71
 Rivera murals, in, 56, 58, 68
 World War II and, 62–63
 Stalinists, 38
 Stanislavsky, Konstantin, 24
 Stites, Richard, 27–28
 Struken, Marita, 203
Studium (journal), 112–13
Sur (literary magazine), 149, 153–55, 157, 159, 161
 Sztainbok, Vannina, 76
 Tabet, Xavier, 5
 Tannoury-Karam, Sana, 7
 Tato, María Inés, 92
 Temer, Michael, 188
 Terra, Gabriel. *see also* Uruguay
 opposition to, 76, 79, 86
 self-coup, 18, 75–76, 78, 83, 85
 Thaelman, Ernst, 37, 41, 59
 Thénon, Jorge, 154–55
 Third Congress of Argentine Writers, 143
Tiempo (periodical), 165
Tiranía en Honduras (Carcamo), 140
 Toledano, Vicente Lombardo, 3
 Torgler, Ernst, 41, 59
 Torre, Guillermo de, 154–55
 Torres García, Joaquín, 83
 Torriente Brau, Pablo de la, 174
 “tropical fascism,” 32
 Trotsky, León
 assassination of, 68
 murals, in, 64
 Rivera and, 51, 62, 64–65
 Rivera murals, in, 56, 58, 61
 Spanish Civil War and, 92
 Trotskyites, 38, 60–61, 71
 Trujillo, Rafael. *see also* Dominican Republic
 authoritarianism of, 128
 generally, 130
 Hitler and Mussolini compared, 129–30
 opposition to, 19, 126, 131, 141
 repression by, 138
 UN and, 132
 World War II and, 129
 Trump, Donald, 185
 Tsehai Haile Selassie, 7
 Ubico, Jorge. *see also* Guatemala
 authoritarianism of, 108–9
 Communism, on, 115, 120
 cultivating political opposition to, 114–21
 education, on, 115–16
 fascism and, 116, 124
 generally, 1–2, 14, 19
 indigenismo and, 109–10
 overthrowing of, 107–8, 141
 plebiscite, 109
 populism of, 109–10
 post-Ubico period, 121–24
 poverty, on, 117
 social reforms and, 109
 strategies of resistance to, 111–14
 women, on, 110–11, 117
Unidad por la Defensa de la Cultura (AIAPE publication), 153–54
 Unión Democrática Centroamericana (Central American Democratic Union, UDC), 131
 Union of Proletarian Revolutionary Theaters (PROT), 24
 Union of Proletarian Writers, 149
 United Kingdom, women and antifascism in, 9
 United Nations, 128–29, 132
 United States
 American League against War and Fascism (AL), 10
 Atlantic Charter (*see* Atlantic Charter)
 Communist Party (CPUSA), 37
 Communist Party-Opposition (CP-O), 56–58
 Concerned Women for America, 185

- United States (cont.)
 Good Neighbor Policy, 82
 Guatemala and, 123, 141
 Honduras and, 135–36
 International Workers Order (IWO), 10
 Ku Klux Klan, 59
 Mexico and, 43
 National Recovery Act (NRA), 58
 New Deal, 58
 Office of Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, 128–29
 Pearl Harbor, 88
 race and antifascism in, 11
 Rivera murals in, 55–60, 65–68
 State Department, 123
 Uruguay and, 78–79, 83, 89
 women and antifascism in, 10–11
 World War II and, 68, 131–32
 Urcelay-Maragnès, Denise, 166
 Henríquez Ureña, Pedro, 160
 Uriburu, José, 146, 148–49
 Uruguay. *see also* Terra, Gabriel
 Acción Femenina por la Victoria (Feminine Action for Victory), 13–14
 Afro-Uruguayans, 76, 81
 Agrupación de Intelectuales, Artistas, Periodistas y Escritores (Association of Intellectuals, Artists, Journalists, and Writers, AIAPE), 79–81, 83, 85
 Alianza Democrática de Trabajadores Intelectuales (Democratic Alliance of Intellectual Workers, ADTI), 83
 antifascism generally, 18, 73–75
 anti-imperialism in, 13
 Asociación de Estudiantes de Medicina (Association of Medical Students), 86
 Ateneo de Montevideo, 74, 77, 79–80
 Centro de Estudiantes de Derecho (Center of Law Students), 86–87
 Círculo Napolitano, 85
 Comité de la Raza Negra Contra la Guerra y el Fascismo (Committee of the Black Race against War and Fascism), 81
 Comité de Obreros e Industriales del Calzado (Committee of Footwear Workers and Industrialists), 78
 Comité Nacional Pro Defensa de la República Democrática Española (National Committee for the Defense of the Democratic Spanish Republic), 77
 Comité Universitario Pro Democracias (University Committee for Democracies), 87
 Communism and antifascism in, 79–80, 83–86
 Congress of Uruguayan Democracy, 79, 85
 El Comité Pro Casas de Niños en España (Committee for Children's Homes in Spain), 78
 El Instituto Uruguayo de Investigación y Lucha contra el Fascismo, el Racismo y el Antisemitismo (Uruguayan Institute to Investigate and Combat Fascism, Racism, and Anti-Semitism), 72, 74, 85–86
 El Progreso, 81
 Federación de Estudiantes Universitarios del Uruguay (Federation of Uruguayan University Students or FEUU), 86, 88
 First National Congress of Women, 13–14
 Institute to Investigate and Combat Fascism, 82
 International Congress of American Democracies, 84
 Jóvenes Amigos de la España Leal (Young Friends of Loyal Spain), 78
 Jóvenes Anti-Fascistas Unidos por España y la Democracia (Antifascist Youth United for Spain and Democracy), 78
 La Comisión de Damas Pro Ayuda al Pueblo Español (Ladies Commission for Help to the Spanish People), 77–78
 March Revolution, 75–76
 Mussolini and, 81
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact, influence of, 83, 85–86
 Organización Popular del Antifascismo (Popular Antifascist Organization), 86
 Spain and, 76
 Spanish Civil War, influence of, 73–74, 76–77, 83
 Student Federation, 82
 Unión Democrática Estudiantil (Democratic Student's Union), 86
 United States and, 78–79, 83, 89
 US and, 78–79, 83
 women and antifascism in, 13–14, 77–78
 World War II, influence of, 73, 86–89
 youth and students, antifascism and, 86–87
USS Phoenix (US warship), 72, 82
 Valladeres, Carlota, 134–36
 Valle, Luz
 Atlantic Charter, on, 118–19
 education, on, 116
 generally, 111–13, 124–25
 journals and, 19, 107–8, 114
 post-Ubico period, in, 122
 poverty, on, 116–17
 women and antifascism, on, 117–18
 Valobra, Adriana, 91–92

Index

249

- Van den Berk, Jorrit, 123, 129
 Vasconcelos, José, 61
 Venezuela, military coup in, 162–63
 Vera, González, 151, 155–56
Verbum (Catholic newspaper), 117–18, 120–21
Vida Femenina (magazine), 18, 90, 102–6
 Vidali, Vittorio (Enea Sormeti), 33–36, 39–40
 Villacorta, J. Antonio, 111
 Villaronga, Gabriel, 26
vitalismo, 115

 Washington, George, 66, 135
 Webster, Roseanne, 9
 Weston, Edward, 34–35
 Wipperman, Wolfgang, 120
 Wolfe, Bertram, 46, 58
 women and antifascism. *see also specific country*
 generally, 1, 6–10, 90–92
 Spanish Civil War, influence of, 1–18, 90
 World War II, in, 7–9
 Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 7–8, 77–78

 World Committee of Women against War and Fascism, 7–8
 World Conference against Racism, 85–86
 World War II
 Battle of the River Plate (1939), 73
 beginning of, 62–63
 Guatemala and, 119–21
 Menéndez Mina and, 119–21
 SADE and, 145, 155, 157–60
 SECh and, 145, 155–57
 Soviet Union in, 68
 United States in, 68
 women and antifascism in, 7–9
 Wyllys, Jean, 206

 Yrigoyen, Hipólito, 146
 Yunque, Álvaro, 153–54
 Yusta, Mercedes, 5, 8

 Zambrano, María, 100–1, 105
 Zepeda, Pedro José, 130–31, 134
 Zúñiga Huete, Ángel, 129–30, 138–39
 Zweig, Stefan, 157