

Index

- Abushiri Revolt. *See* 'Arab Revolt' (GEA)
 Aceh, 61–62, 117, 133, 139, 240
 as a nodal point, 21
 War, 73
 War in, 117–126
 Aceh Besar, 117, 120–121, 123
 'Aceh system', 61, 252, 257
 Aceh War, 77, 156–157, 185, 190, 192,
 199, 201, 237, 248
 Benteng warfare, 119–120, 207–208
 British observers in, 216–217
 Effect on Dutch offensiveness, 163–164
 and French North Africa, 191, 195, 198,
 201
 and manual authors, 71–73
 Mass killing in, 124–126, 257–262
 Overview of, 117–126
 Perception as extermination, 273–275,
 304
 Scorched earth in. *See* Devastation, war of
 Adowa, 273
 'Adventurers', 224, 228, 230, 237
 Afghanistan, 67, 232
 Afro-Arabs, 109, 211, 233
 Alasland, 117, 124, 140, 257, 260–261, 273
 Alcohol, 62, 266, 278
 Alderson, E.A.H., 86, 228–229, 243
 Alexander, J.E., 66, 162, 195, 247
 Algeria, French, 46, 54, 108, 143, 147, 150,
 181, 191–192, 198–199, 201, 206,
 237, 249, 291, 312
 in Charles Callwell's work, 142, 196
 Dutch observers in, 218–219
 German observers in, 220
 Razzias in, 246–247
 Alldridge, T.J., 95–96, 243, 290
Alte Afrikaner, 60, 221, 235, 285, 294–295,
 302
 America. *See* United States
 America, North, 266
 American Civil War, 26–27, 244, 246
 Americans, 230–231, 278
 Amritsar Massacre, 182
 Anglo-Egyptian Army, 17, 205, 212,
 220–221
 Angola, 210, 233
Anleitung zum Felddienst in Deutsch-Ostafrika,
 70, 74, 146, 185, 248
 Annam, 217
 Anxiety, imperial, 11, 144, 152
 Apache Wars, 231
 'Arab Revolt' (GEA), 58, 109–111, 212, 234
 Arizona, 230
 Arndt, Jochen, 46, 134
 Artillery, 151, 182
 Asante War (1873), 66, 199
 Askaris, 212–214
 Asymmetry, structural, 12–13, 151
 Attachés, military. *See* Observer missions,
 military
 Australia, 6, 143, 266, 277–278
 Australians, 230
 Auxiliaries. *See* Irregular troops
 Awe. *See* Overawing
 Baden-Powell, Robert, 83, 154, 231, 242
 Baggara, 212
 Baker, Samuel, 66, 162, 179
 Ballantyne, Tony, 19, 226
 Ballard, Chris, 173, 176
 Banda Aceh. *See* Kutaradja
 Bandajuma, 95
 Banjarmasin War, 184, 236
 Bannink, J.C.A., 190, 262
 Barkawi, Tarak, 48, 58
 Barkly, Henry, 200
 Barth, Volker, 222
 BaShilange, 210
 Basic imperatives, 30, 148–149, 252, 273,
 280
 and extermination, 268
 and GSWA concentration camps,
 286–287
 Origins, 147–149

- Basutoland, 21, 227
 Batavia, 57, 256
 Bayly, C.A., 30
 Bayonet, 160, 162
 Bechuanaland, British, 105, 300
 Beckett, Ian, 222
 Bedford, Stuart, 175
 Belgium, 28, 196, 225, 237
 Belingwe, 85
Bentengs, 119, 190, 207–208
 ‘Big bag’ (basic imperative),
 148, 268, 273, *See also* Massacres,
 colonial
 in Aceh, 259–262
 Bijl, Paul, 32
Blue Book, 2, 302
 Bodily alterity, 136
 Boer Republics. *See* Transvaal
 Boer War
 First (1881), 67
 Second. *See* South African War
 Boers, 132, 197, 225, 231, 235–236, 242,
 279, 281, 284, *See also* Transvaal
 Bomholt Nielsen, Mads, 7, 216, 235
 Bondelzwart Nama, 106, 108
 Booms, P.G., 200, 219
 Borel, G.F.W., 253–254
 Bos, M.J.E., 72, 135, 164, 182, 186, 193,
 250, 262, 275, 291
 Bossenbroek, Martin, 257
 Boxer War, 69, 130, 282
 Bradford, Helen, 239, 242
 Breijer, J.F., 217–218
 British Army, 51, 68, 131, 134, 223, 228,
 231, 313
 British South Africa Company (BSAC),
 79–80
 British South Africa Police (BSAP), 88
 British-Indian Army, 50, 215–218, 222
 Brower, Benjamin, 29
 Brown, ‘Curio’, 278
 Bruijn, R. de, 72, 160, 185
 Bud Dajo, 177
 Bugeaud, Thomas Robert, 196, 220,
 246–247, 256
 Bühner, Tanja, 206
 Bulawayo, 80–82, 90, 102, 210, 230–231,
 241–242
 Bülow, Bernhard von, 105
 Bureh, Bai, 92–94, 97, 100
 Burma, 1–2, 66, 132, 142, 154, 190, 197,
 217–218, 232, 246, 262, 313
 Burnham, Frederick, 210, 230–231
 Burning, war by. *See* Devastation, war of
 Burton, Antoinette, 92
 Cairo, 212, 221
 Calabria, 26, 131
 California, 278
 Callwell, Charles, 50, 59, 64, 71, 145, 152,
 154, 159–160, 164–165, 186, 243,
 246, 251
 on Battle of Waterberg, 291, 294–296, 301
 Biographical details, 67
 Definition of ‘small wars’, 24, 129,
 131–132, 136
 on defensive tactics, 163
 on devastation method, 243–244, 246,
 249, 251
 Historiography on, 33
 Influence of, 64–65
 on massacre, 180–181, 184
 on moral effect, 149, 182
 on restraint in colonial warfare, 141–142
 and transimperial context, 192, 195–196
 Cameroon, German, 196, 213–214, 220
 Canadians, 230
 Cannibalism, 97, 135
 ‘Cape Boys Corps’, 81, 210
 Cape Colony, 21, 46, 66, 147, 279, 281, 301
 Cape Frontier Wars, 66, 134, 147, 227,
 246, 312–313, *See also* Xhosa Wars
 Cape Mounted Police, 302
 Caravan trade (East Africa), 68, 184, 211
 Cardew, Frederic, 92, 94, 97–99
 Carrington, Frederick, 81, 83, 85, 88, 227,
 245, 289, 299
 Caucasus, 220
 Cave refugees, atrocities against, 86–88, 219,
 250–251
 Césaire, Aimé, 224
 Chalmers, David, 92, 251
 Chastisement, 172–173, 189
 Chatterjee, Partha, 129
 Chimurenga, First. *See* Ndebele-Shona War
 Christian, Johannes, 108
 Christoffel, Hans, 61, 261
 Civilising Mission, 38–41, 267, 310
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 149–150, 180
 Coblijn, W.A., 190, 254–255
 Colenbrander, Johan, 208–210
 Colijn, Hendrikus, 61
 ‘Collateral damage’, extermination as, 264,
 271, 273, 280
 Colonial archive. *See* Reservoirs of
 knowledge
 Colonial penetration, wars of, 77
 Commensurability, 189–190, 198
 Concentrated Line (Aceh), 121, 199
 Concentration camps
 Colonial, 16–17

354 Index

- Concentration camps (cont.)
 in German South West Africa, 107–108, 216, 271, 286–287
 in South Africa, 27–28
 Concentric battle, 104, 106, 179, 263, 286, 290–291
 Congo Free State, 210–211, 214, 232–235, 311
 ‘Contact zones’, 202
 ‘continuity thesis’. *See* Sonderweg, colonial
 Convict labourers, 127, 251
 Costa Porter, R. da, 66, 131, 135, 152, 162, 173, 190, 195–196, 242, 247
 Cour Grandmaison, Olivier Le, 46
 Creole (Krio), 90
 Crimean War, 26
 Cruelty, supposed native, 51, 134–135
 Cuba, 132
 Cultivation System, 41
 Cultural brokers, 203
 Cultural differentialism, 39–40, 130
 Cultural warfare, 11, 31, 139
 Cvetkovski, Roland, 222
- Daalen, G.C.E. van, 124–126, 140, 256, 259–261, 273
 Dacoits, 218
 Dahomey, 192
 Dalrymple, William, 2
 Damara, 104, 109
 Decapitation, 25, 139, 219
 Decker, Carl, 220
 DeGruyther, C.M., 68
 Deimling, Berthold von, 106
Denkzettel, 167–168
 Devastation, war of, 175
 in Aceh, 140, 172–173, 243, 252–257
 as central colonial practice, 239–245
 Differences to South African War, 242
 in German East Africa, 115, 243, 247–248
 in GSWA, 247
 Knowledge production on, 245–251
 and Laws of War, 240
 Question of precolonial origins, 206, 211
 in Rhodesia, 83–84, 88, 241, 243, 250
 in Sierra Leone, 96, 243, 251
 Dinka, 212
 Discourse, imperial. *See* Rhetoric, imperial
 Dispositif of violence, 47
 DOAG (*Deutsch-Ostafrikanische Gesellschaft*), 110–111, 234
 Dominik, Hans, 213
 Doorman, R.G., 72, 140, 166, 181, 186, 258–259, 275
 Douglas, Bronwen, 172
- Drechsler, Horst, 108
 ‘Dum-dum’ bullets, 17, 125, 221
 Dutch approach (counterinsurgency), 4, 252
 Dutch East Indies, 55, 57, 156, 234, 243, 250
 as a state of violence, 6
 British Army report on (1905), 201
 Transimperial connections of, 214, 236–238
 Dynamiting. *See* Cave refuges, atrocities against
- Egypt, 66, 232, 258, *See also*
 Anglo-Egyptian Army
 Elites, imperial, 198, 222–223
Enfumades (Algeria), 219
 Engineers, 251
 Estorff, Ludwig von, 107, 292, 300, 303
 Ethical Policy, 41, 140, 301
 Ethiopia, 273, 314
 Exploitation colonies, 48–49, 53
 ‘Exploration’ in Africa, 68, 194, 210–211, 232–234, 247
 Extermination, 183
 and colonial war, 266–268
 in GSWA before 1904, 279–282
 Relationship to expulsion, 278–279, 297–300
 and revenge, 287–288
 as a result of ‘people’s war’, 271–276
 to secure white settlement, 276–279
 See Herero Genocide
 Term, 264–265
 Exterminist warfare (Paul Kramer), 267, 273
- Famine. *See* Starvation
 ‘Fanaticism’, 39, 119, 126, 198, 219
Field Service Regulations, 68, 149, 248
 ‘Final solution’, 263
 Finch, Michael, 222
 First World War, 1, 28, 55, 158, 302, 314
 Flogging, 1, 125, 218
 ‘Force must be felt first’ (basic imperative), 175, 260, 268, 294
Force Publique, 214
 Forth, Aidan, 16
 Foucault, Michel, 41–42
 France, 28, 237
 François, Curt von, 68, 100, 164, 198, 210–211, 232, 234–235, 280–281, 291
 François, Hugo von, 234, 280
 Franco-Prussian War, 26, 54, 158, 171, 244, 272, 283
Franc-tireurs, 26, 28
 Franke, Victor, 102

Index

355

- Frederiks, Cornelius, 106, 108
 Freetown, 90, 93
 French colonial school
 (counterinsurgency), 4, 311–312
 French Empire, 192, 197–198, 200,
 255–256, 283, 311–312
 French Foreign Legion, 237
 Frontier Police (Sierra Leone), 92–95
 Frontier Regions, 226–227, 236
 British West African, 231–232
 South African, 227–231
 Frontiers, 224, 230

 Gallieni, Joseph, 4, 311
 Gallois, William, 10, 143–144, 147, 181,
 206
 Gawler, John Cox, 66, 162
 Gayoland, 117, 124, 140, 257, 260–261,
 273, 275
 GEA. *See* German East Africa
 Geneva Convention, 23
 Genocide Convention (United Nations),
 263, 311
 Genocide, colonial (general), 263, 266–267
 Georgia (US state), 27
 German Army, 28, 51, 55, 102, 193, 219,
 263, 282, 285
 German East Africa, 52, 68–69, 74, 109,
 154, 178, 185, 240, 247, 282
 Transimperial connections of, 232–235
 War in, 109–116
 German South West Africa, 51, 60, 68–69,
 130, 185, 267, 269, 273, 280, 283–284
 Social Darwinism in, 277
 Transimperial connections of, 234–236,
 281–282
 War in, 102–109
 German-Herero War, 178, 235–236, 276,
 See also Herero Genocide
 British observers in, 215–216
 Overview of, 101–108
 German-Nama War, 236, 276, 285–286
 British observers in, 216
 Overview of, 106–108
 Gerwarth, Robert, 21
 Gewald, Jan-Bart, 232
 Gielgud, Val, 230
 Gifford, Maurice, 230
 Glauning, Hans, 61, 172, 196, 226
 Glissant, Édouard, 142
 Global History, 34–35
 Gordt Dillié, P.M. la, 70
 Götzten, Gustav A. Graf von, 114
 Great Lakes, 211
 Grenfell, George, 234

 Grey, Albert (Lord), 1, 89
 Grolman, Wilhelm von, 220
 Grootboom, Jan, 85, 231
 GSWA. *See* German South West Africa
Guerre à outrance, 272
 Gwassa, Gilbert, 114, 116
 Gwelo, 85

 Hagen, Piet, 126
 Hague Convention, 23
 Hall, Stuart, 41
 Hamilton-Browne, George, 225, 228–229,
 250
 Harderwijk, 236
 Hartmann, Georg, 284–285
 Hassel, Theodor von, 50, 112–113
 Hausa, 214
 Häussler, Matthias, 168, 279, 287, 298–300
 ‘Hearts and minds’, 141, 312
 Hedinger, Daniel, 15
 Heé, Nadin, 15, 46
 Hehe, 111
 Heijden, Karel van der, 120, 249, 256, 258
 Heneker, W.C.G., 67, 140, 165, 181,
 295–297, 301
 Herero, 60, 100–103, 105, 108–109
 Herero Genocide, 3, 104–106, 233, 262–263,
 276, *See also* German-Herero War
 in transimperial comparison, 287–305
 Hesse, 283
 Heutsz, Joannes van, 72, 122–124, 126,
 157, 246, 252, 255–260
 Hevia, James, 10, 45
 Hirsch, Rudolf von, 213
 Hoche, Lazare, 25–26, 246
 Holocaust, 3, 5
 Homi Bhabha, 43
 Hostage-taking, 26, 123, 240
 Hull, Isabel, 4, 158, 262–263, 290, 304
 Humanitarianism, 38, 59, 175, 247, 252
 Hunting, 176–178
 Hut Tax War (Sierra Leone)
 Overview of, 92–99
 Scorched earth in. *See* Devastation, war of
 Hutchinson, H.D., 66, 139, 157, 169, 182
 Hybridity, 31, 202–203

 Iliffe, John, 116
 Imperial Cloud, 22, 188, 191, 193, 202
 Imperial policing (military doctrine), 141
 Imperri, 95
 India, British, 40, 55, 174, 217, 255, *See*
 also British-Indian Army, *See also*
 Burma
 Indian Uprising, 2, 66, 190, 217, 255

356 Index

- Indian Wars. *See* United States
Indisch Militair Tijdschrift (IMT), 57, 75,
 190, 192, 195, 199–200, 217, 255, 258
 Indonesian War of Independence, 7
iNduma, iziNduma, 79, 80, 85, 89
 Intaba zikaMambo, 83–84
 Intelligence, 31, 162
 Intermediaries, 202–203
 Irregular troops, 50–51, 130
 Islam, 39, 119, 139, 168, 198, 258
 Italian Empire, 195, 273, 314
- Jacoby, Karl, 264–265
 Jamaica, 40
 James, Lawrence, 61
 Jarvis, Weston, 288
 Java, 41, 61, 208
 War, 70, 236
 Johannes, Kurt, 114–115
 Johannesburg, 229
 Journals, military, 57, 188, 194
- Kabylia, 200, 219, 247
 Kaiser, German, 102, 105, 221, 294
 Kamissek, Christoph, 22, 193, 283, 295, 303
 Karene, 92–95, 99
 Kariko, Samuel, 77
 Kasai, 234
 Kasseh, 93, 96–97, 243
 Kerremans, H., 292, 301, 304
 Khedive, Egyptian, 213
 Khroumirs, 201
 Kichi, 112
 Kiernan, Ben, 133
 Kilwa Kiwindje, 113
 Kinjikitile, 111
 Kisi, 98
 Kitchener, Horatio Herbert, 178, 220
 Kittam river, 96
 Kitzen, Martijn, 257
 KMA (Royal Military Academy), 56, 72,
 139, 197, 275
 KNIL, 215, 251, 301
 Military education, 55–56
 Mode of warfare in Aceh, 126, 207–208,
 260
 Personnel of, 50
 Transnational composition of, 236–237
 Knowledge
 and colonial warfare, 30–32, 46–47,
 53–57
 Definition, 30–31
 History of colonial, 30–31
 Oral transmission of, 20, 32, 222–223, 234
 Practical, 30–31, 57–60, 222, 248–251
- Koloniaal Werfdepot* (Colonial Recruitment
 Depot), 56, 236
 Kolsky, Elizabeth, 10, 45
 Kongsí Wars, 236
 Kopper, Simon, 108
 Kramer, Paul, 267, 273
 Kreienbaum, Jonas, 16, 22, 286, 305
 Kreike, Emmanuel, 239
 Krüger, Johannes, 104
 Kutaradja, 117, 119–121
 Kute Rih (Koeto Reh), 124, 177
 Kwaia, 94
- Laidlaw, Zoë, 222
 Lambert, David, 225
 Langewiesche, Dieter, 206
 ‘Lasting peace’. *See* ‘Force must be felt first’
 (basic imperative)
 Latour, Bruno, 130
 Lau, H.L. la, 137
 Law
 in colonial warfare, 12, 98–99, 310
 Laws of War, 23, 72, 171, 180, 240, 247,
 253
 Leopold II, King of Belgium, 210, 232
 Lesson, teaching a, 167–168, 178, 244, 268
 Lester, Alan, 204, 225
 Lettow-Vorbeck, Paul von, 292
 Leutwein, Theodor, 68, 100, 102, 178,
 185, 197, 235, 268, 280, 285, 288,
 290–292, 304
 Levene, Mark, 76
 Lieven, Michael, 242
 Lindi, 115
 Lindner, Ulrike, 77, 191, 197, 225, 303
 Liwale, 114
 Lobengula, 79–80, 210
 Lockhart, William, 216–217
 Loë, Walther von, 220
 Lüderitzbucht, 107
 Lugard, Frederick, 182–183
 Lumsden, H.B., 65
 Luwegu River, 114
 Lyautey, Hubert, 4, 311
- Maaten, Klaas van der, 71, 134, 137, 163,
 185, 259–260
 Machine guns, 155, *See also* Maxim
 machine guns
 Madagascar, 195, 198
 Madley, Benjamin, 278
 Maercker, Georg, 68, 153, 156, 196, 248,
 293, 304
 Mahdist War, 136, 212, 220–221, *See also*
 Omdurman

Index

357

- Mahenge, 112, 115
 Maji Maji War, 50, 52, 76, 185, 213, 273
 Overview of, 111–116
 Scorched earth in. *See* Devastation, war of
 Makhunga, James, 85
 Makoni, 83, 154
 Malinowski, Stephan, 21
 Mamdani, Mahmood, 272
 Manuals of colonial warfare
 British, 65–68
 Characteristics of, 33–34, 63–65, 73–75
 on devastation method, 73–74, 247–248
 Dutch, 70–72
 on extermination, 268
 German, 68–70
 on massacre ('big bag'), 184–186
 as medium of transfer, 188
 as source corpus, 33–34, 73–75
 Transimperial character of, 193, 195–196
 Maori, 228–229
Marechaussee, Korps, 122, 124, 260
 Marengo, Jacob, 106, 108
 Maria, Germano José, 211
Marineinfanterie, 112
 Marshall, J.W.A., 94, 96
 Martin, Richard, 82, 88–89, 174
 Masculinity, colonial, 44–45, 144, 152, 160, 270
 Mashayamombe, 84, 88
 MaShonaland, 1, 153–154, 228, 243, *See also* Rhodesia
 Mashonaland Field Force, 86, 230
 Massacres, colonial, 179, 181, 186, 260, 291, *See also* 'Big bag' (basic imperative)
 Massey, Doreen, 19
 Matabele War
 First (1893), 79–80, 169, 210, 227–228, 230, 241, 298
 Second. *See* Ndebele-Shona War
 Matabeleland. *See* Rhodesia
 Matabeleland Relief Force (M.R.F.), 81, 86, 230, 288
 Matobo Hills, 81, 83–85, 174, 275, 304
 Matumbi Hills, 111, 115, 169, 273
 Mau Mau, 6
 Maurits. *See* Rochemont, J.I. de
 Maxim machine gun, 12, 80, 96, 156, 169, 183, 221
 McClintock, Anne, 39
 McFate, Montgomery, 257
 McGranahan, Carole, 17, 19
 Mende, 91–92, 94–95, 97, 99
 'Metropolisation', 285
 Mexican frontier, 230
Militär-Wochenblatt, 56, 189, 199, 276
 Military culture (German), 3, 184, 262, 295
 Military doctrine, 5, 146–147
 Minimum force (military doctrine), 4, 6, 141
 Mining, 224, 229–230
 Mobility, imperial, 18–19, 214, 222–225, 313
 Mohoro, 112–113
 Moluccas, 236
 Montanaro, A.F., 67, 172, 175, 196, 226, 249
 Monteiro, Joachim John, 233
 Moral effect, 148, 166, 173, 178, 182–184, 242, 261, 280, 291, 314
 Morgen, Curt, 68, 163, 220–221
 Morocco, 276, 314
 Morrison, Alexander, 197–198
 Moses, Dirk A., 165, 278
 Mounted Infantry (British Army), 83, 86, 177
 Mutilation, 25, 74, 135, 269
 Nama, 108–109, 185, 273, 280
 Napoleon, 258
 Napoleonic Wars, 25–26
 National exceptionalism, 1–7, 146–147
 Native Americans, 277–279
 Native ordinances
 (*Eingeborenenverordnungen*), 108
 Nature, wars against, 136–137
 Ndebele, 78–79, 85, 89–90, 169, 174, 210, 227
 Ndebele-Shona War, 52, 76, 230, 246, 271, 278, 282, 304
 Overview of, 80–90
 Scorched earth in. *See* Devastation, war of
 Neill, Deborah, 222
 Networks, 204, 225, *See also* Webs of Empire; Routes of Violence
 New Zealand, 40, 66, 228–229
 Ngoni, 114, 116
 Niclou, 200–201, 246, 253–254
 Nieuwenhuijzen, W.C., 254, 274
 Nigeria, 67, 182, 214, 226, 232
 North West Frontier (British India), 55, 65–67, 161, 163, 174, 176, 189, 243, 251, 314
 Nyamwezi, 49, 205, 212
 Observer missions, military, 188
 in Aceh, 216–217
 British, 215–217
 Dutch, 217–219
 German, 194, 219–222
 in GSWA, 215–216
 in the South African War, 215
 Oehmke, T.R.L., 146, 151
 Offenburger, Andrew, 230

358 Index

- Offensive
 as basic imperative, 148, 291–293
 Cult of, 158, 161–162
 ‘Old hands’, 60, 208, 210, 230
 Omaheke, 104–105, 303–304
 Omdurman, 17, 177, 221, *See also* Mahdist War
Orientalisches Seminar, 55
 Orientalism, 58
 Orwell, George, 1
 Osterhammel, Jürgen, 46–48
 Othering, racial. *See* Racialisation
 Overawing, 141, 150, 157, 165–166, 169, 257–259
 Oviumbo, 102
 Owikokorero, 102
- Paasche, Hans, 112, 154
 Pacific, 175, 234
 Padri War, 236
 Palamakaa, Battle of, 178
 Palmer, A.P., 217
Panglima, 118
 Panguma, 95
 ‘Paper war’ (Aceh debate), 201, 252–256
 Pashtun, 249
 Paternalism, 171–172
 Pedir, 256, 259
 Pel, Johan, 120
 Pélissier, Aimable, 219
 Penang, 274
 People’s war, 73, 272
 Performativity, 10, 43, 144–145, 160
 Pergher, Roberta, 267
 Periodisation, 34–36
 Pesek, Michael, 225
 Peters, Karl, 68, 109, 130, 149, 156, 194
 Petersburg Declaration, 180
 Peusangan, 260
 Pidie. *See* Pedir
 Plumer, Herbert, 81, 83, 289
 Pogge, Paul, 210, 233
 Poison gas, 314
 Poland, 283
 Pompe, Abraham, 71, 159, 161
 Porch, Douglas, 312
 Port Loko, 93–94
 Porter, Patrick, 138
 Portugal, 133
 Portuguese Empire, 195, 211, 225, 233, 311
 Potter, Simon, 19
 Practitioners, 57–63
 definition of, 57–58
 Prager, Max, 234
 ‘Precolonial’ warfare, 203, 205–212
- Press, Steven, 224
 Prestige, 150, 157, 169, 182–183, 280, 303
 Price, Richard, 6, 310
 Prince, Tom, 225, 234
 Prisoners, 13, 74, 82–83, 103, 106, 113–114, 125–126, 183, 199, 207, 219
 Punishment (as basic imperative), 148, 181, 243–244, 254, 257, 287, 294, 303
 Punitive expeditions, 173, 175–176, 233, 254
- Raaff, Pieter, 241
 Racialisation, 9, 13–14, 28, 152, 242–244, 314
 Racism, 269–271
 and law, 11
 History of, 38–41
 Rand, Gavin, 10, 144, 161
 Ranger, T.O., 88, 299
 Rape, 43, 123, 270, *See also* Sexual violence
Razzia, 148, 150, 206, 246–247, 255
 Reconnaissance, 161
 Rees, W.A. van, 70, 172, 237
 Reservoirs of knowledge, 21–22, 188
 Restraint (in colonial warfare), 74, 139–142, 153, 158–159, 167, 182
 Revel, Jacques, 19
 Revenge, 52, 82, 170–171, 268–271, 287–290
 Revolutionary Wars, French. *See* Vendée, war in the
 Rhetoric, imperial, 40–41, 200, 310–311
 Rhodes, Cecil, 1, 79, 85, 231, 268, 275
 Rhodesia, 51–52, 61, 169, 240, 267, 269, 275–276, 288
 Germans in, 231
 Transimperial connections of, 18, 227–231
 Wars in, 79–90
 Rietmond, 106
 Roberts, Frederick Sleigh, 246
 Rochemont, J.I. de, 71
 Roes, Aldwin, 211
 Rohne, Heinrich, 59, 69
 Ronietta, 92, 95–97, 99
 Roque, Ricardo, 206
 Roseman, Mark, 267
 Routes of Violence, 21, 189, 225–227, 231–232, 236
 Royal Military Academy (Sandhurst), 54
 Rufiyi Delta, 112
Ruga-ruga, 205
 RUSI (Royal United Service Institution), 179, 200
RUSI Journal, 56, 67, 247, 295–296
 Russia, 192, 195, 197

Index

359

- Saha, Jonathan, 19
 Said, Edward, 41, 58
 Salisbury (MaShonaland), 79, 84, 86, 88, 90
 Satia, Priya, 153
 Satiru Massacre, 182–183
 Schlieffen Plan, 158
 Schlieffen, Alfred von, 105
 Schmidl, Erwin, 158
 Schulte Nordholt, Henk, 6
 Schutztruppe, 70, 111, 206, 214, 219, 225, 232, 234, 236
 and ‘Sudanese’, 212–213
 Military education, 55
 Personnel of, 51, 205
 Schwabe, Kurd, 69, 130, 193, 195, 220, 281–282, 291
 Scorched earth. *See* Devastation, war of
 Scouts, 50, 85, 203, 230–231, 236
 Selous, Frederick, 228, 269, 275, 277, 300
 on extermination of Indigenous populations, 278
 quote cited by Trotha, 279
 Sémelin, Jacques, 273
 Settler colonies, 48, 51–52, 267, 269, 271, 276–277
 Settler forces, 51–52, 236
 Sexual violence, 29, 107, 128, 224, *See also* Rape
 Shangani, Battle of the, 80
 Shark Island (*Haifischinsel*), 107, 216
 Sharpe, W.S., 93, 243, 251
 Shenandoah Valley Campaign, 27
 Sherbro Island, 90, 95
 Sheridan, Philip Henry, 27, 246
 Sherman, William Tecumseh, 27, 246
 Shilluk, 212
 Shona, 79, 84, 90, 210
 Sierra Leone, 90, 153, 167, 227, 231, 240, 289
 War in, 92–98
 Sierra Leone Protectorate Expedition, 98, 168
 Sigl, Alfred, 235
 Sikhs, 274
 Silverstein, Ben, 143
 Snouck Hurgronje, Christiaan, 122, 168, 192, 252, 256, 258
 Social Darwinism, 39–40, 272, 277, 310
 Somabula forest, 85
Sonderweg, colonial, 3, 6, 146, 262, 285
 Songea, 114, 116, 235
 South Africa, 6, 40, 58, 281, 284
 South African War, 27–28, 68, 178, 242, 244, 246, 249
 Spain, 131, 133, 195, 314
 St John Brodrick, 1st Earl of Midleton, 178
 Stanski, Keith, 58
 Starvation, 85, 89, 99, 105, 114–116, 126–127
 as war aim, 240, 244–245, 275
 Steamers, 225–226
 Steck, F.G., 237
 Steinmetz, George, 60
 Stereotypes, national, 191
 Stokes, Charles, 235
 Stoler, Ann Laura, 17, 19, 44, 134
 Politics of comparison, 191, 196–198
Streifzüge, 113
 Stuurman, Cornelius, 108
 Sudan, 66–67, 212, 220, 232
 ‘Sudanese’ (soldiers), 212–214
 Swahili culture, 109
 Swakopmund, 107
 Swart, H.N.A., 126, 261
 Swaziland, 209
 Swieten, Jan van, 117, 119–120, 173, 247, 252–254
 Switzerland, 237
 Sykes, Frank, 82, 84, 288
 Taussig, Michael, 205
 Technological superiority, 12–13, 182
 Tecklenburg, Hans, 286
 Temne, 91, 97, 99
 Thomson, H.C., 90, 205, 288
 Tibet, 176
 Tiedemann, Adolf von, 17, 221
 Tiger Column (Aceh), 61
 Timor, Portuguese, 206
 Tirah Campaign, 66, 169
 Togo, 214, 234
 Tonkin, 133, 199, 237
 Torture, 74, 125, 135, 218, 229
 Training, military, 54–56
 Transfer, history of, 18–19
 and colonial violence (general), 18–19, 188–190
 Transimperiality
 and colonial violence (general), 16–17, 146–147
 and imperial spatialities and temporalities, 312–314
 Differing degrees of, 194
 Transimperial history, 16–17, 21
 Transnational population of colonial societies, 227–238
 Transvaal, 229, 251, *See also* Boers
 Traverso, Enzo, 162
 Treacherousness, 134

360 Index

- Trench, Frederick, 215–216
 Trotha, Lothar von, 103, 178, 271, 286, 289
 Battle of Waterberg and subsequent
 genocide, 103–106, 290–295, 303–305
 Colonial experiences prior to GSWA,
 282–285
 Foreign perception of, 301–302
 his ‘extermination order’, 105, 297–300
 on extermination of Native Americans,
 277–278
 on Geneva Convention, 24, 295
 Referring to Selous, 279, 282
 Tuareg, 200
Tuchtiging, 172–173, 254–255, 257
 Tunisia, 198–200, 255
 Turreau, Louis Marie, 25
 Tyrol, 26, 131, 133
- Uganda, 213, 232
 Uhehe, 111
Ulëbalang, 118–119, 122–124, 126
 Uma, Teuku, 121, 251, 256
 United States, 195–196, 230, 277–278, 281
 Usibepu. *See* Zibhebhu kaMaphitha
 Uwini, 83, 154
- V.P.T.L. (manual), 262
 Vambe, Lawrence, 87, 89
 Vandervort, Bruce, 76
 Velsing, M.T., 124, 261
 Vendée, war in the, 26, 131, 246
 Vengeance. *See* Revenge
 Vergolina, Joseph, 242
 Vermeulen Krieger, P.F., 70
Vernichtung, 185, 265, 280, 303
 Verspyck, G.M., 253–254
 Vetter, J.A., 121
 Victoria, Queen, 210
*Vierteljahreshefte für Truppenführung und
 Heereskunde*, 57
 Vietnam War, 125
 Violence, extreme, definition of, 22–24, 28–30
 Violence, transgressive, definition of. *See*
 Violence, extreme, definition of
- Wade, T.H., 215–216
 Wagner, Florian, 226
 Wagner, Kim, 9–10, 144
 Wallis, Charles Braithwaite, 67, 96, 244,
 249, 290
- Walter, Dierk, 9, 16, 166, 171
 Wangenheim, Freiherr von, 115
 Wangindo, 114
 Wapogoro, 114
 Waterberg, Battle of, 103–104, 290–293,
 See also Trotha, Lothar von; Herero
 Genocide
 Watts, Charles Newcomen, 83, 154
 Way of War
 British, 4
 Colonial, 8, 312
 Portuguese, 5
 Western, 186
 Weakness, fear of, 160, 244, 294
 Webs of Empire, 19–20, 226
 Wekker, 62, 124–126, 257, 259–260
 Wenger, Etienne, 58
 Wesseling, Henk, 312
 West Africa, British, 67, 175, 196, 214,
 225, 231–232, 249
 West India Regiment (W.I.R.), 94, 167
 Whittingham, Daniel, 154
 Wimmelbucker, Ludger, 116
 Windhoek, 102
 ‘Windhoek to Auschwitz’ (continuity
 thesis). *See* Sonderweg, colonial
 Wissmann, Hermann, 58, 68, 111, 139,
 156, 162, 178, 194–195, 210–212,
 232–234, 283
 Witbooi Nama, 100, 106
 Witbooi, Hendrik, 106
 Wolseley, Garnet, 66, 134, 244
 Woodgate, Edward, 96, 98
 Wounded Knee, 177
- Xhosa Wars, 46, 184, 207, *See also* Cape
 Frontier Wars
- Yoni, 96, 153, 167
 Younghusband, G.J., 66, 171, 195, 248
- Zambezi, 278, 298
 Zande, 212
 Zanzibaris, 211
 Zibhebhu kaMaphitha, 208–209
 Zimmerer, Jürgen, 3, 262, 281, 287, 298
 Zulu, 136
 Zulu War, 66, 152, 162, 208, 228–229,
 241, 250
 Zululand, 21, 209