

## Index

- Academic Consortium on International Trade (ACIT), 16–17
- Accord on Fire and Building Safety in Bangladesh, 91–94
- Adams, Brad, 103
- Adidas (company), 175
- AFL-CIO (American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations), 11–12, 14–15
- agricultural jobs, 64–66, 109–111, 140, 174
- Ahmed, Faisal, 91–92
- Akhtar, Husnara, 89
- Aktar, Kalpona, 70
- Ali, Mursyid Muhammad, 124
- Alliance for Bangladesh worker safety, 91, 93–94
- Almeida, Tico, 14, 36
- Altagracia Project, 39
- American Center for International Labor Solidarity, 12–13
- American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), 11–12, 14–15
- anti-corporate movement, 15
- anti-sweatshop activism, 9–23, 171–196
  - child labor and, 20, 182–184
  - Clean Clothes Campaign, 11, 21, 92
  - for economic development, 184–190
  - ethical branding, 43–44, 47–48, 179–182
  - Fair Labor Association, 13–14, 15, 38
  - immigration reform, 190–194
  - International Labor Organization, 10–11, 70–72, 105–108
  - labor unions', 11–14, 19, 35–38, 178
  - “Made in the Third World” campaigns, 178–179
  - National Labor Committee, 11, 76–80, 180
  - opposition to the movement, 16
  - other groups', 18–23
  - overview, 9, 17–18, 194–196
  - Scholars Against Sweatshop Labor, 17
  - slave labor and, 171–178
  - success of, 196
  - United Students Against Sweatshops, 14–16, 36, 38
  - Worker Rights Consortium, 15–16, 36, 38
- apparel firms, 11, 30–33, 92, 120, 175–176
- apparel-procurement campaigns, 14–16, 19
- Aragón & Asociados (company), 77
- Arkwright water frame, 142
- Arnold, Denis, 40–49, 83–84, 180
- Asian tigers, 145–147, 157, 166, 168
- Athreya, Bama, 70
- Atlas Network, 187
- Australian Strategic Policy Institute, 174
- autonomy of workers, 130–132
- Bagley, Sarah, 138
- Ballinger, Jeff, 11, 30, 124
- Bangladesh
  - boycotts of, 91–94
  - child labor in, 105–106
  - sexual harassment in, 75

- Bangladesh (cont.)
  - Tarzeen factory fire, 70
  - textile industry in, 90
  - wages in, 63–64, 154
- bargaining power, 132–133
- Bastiat, Frederic, 189, 192
- bathroom breaks, 79
- Bauer, P. T., 185
- Baumol, William, 160
- Beaty, Tim, 19
- Belgian child labor laws, 112
- beliefs of immigrants, 193–194
- beneficence, duty of, 127
- Better Cotton Initiative (BCI), 175
- BJ&B factory, 38–39
- Boettke, Peter, 45, 197
- Bono, 185
- Borjas, George, 192, 193
- Bowie, Norman, 83
- boycotts
  - of Bangladeshi subcontractors, 91–94
  - opposition to, 20
  - on slave labor, 171–172, 176–178
- Britain
  - capital accumulation in, 157
  - child labor laws in, 112
  - economic freedom in, 165
  - sweatshops in, 139–141, 145, 147, 169
- Brown, Joshua, 197–198
- business closures, 26
- Busse, Matthias, 148
- caloric intake, 45–46, 116
- Cambodia, 2, 71, 154, 167
- capital investment
  - foreign, 142, 184
  - human, 114, 156, 158
  - physical, 157–160
- capital market constraints, 49
- capital mobility, 50
- capitalism vs. socialism, 96
- Card, David, 27–28
- Casey, Sue, 36
- CCC (Clean Clothes Campaign), 11, 21, 92
- Central American child labor, 107–108
- certification of organizations, 182
- Chanthou, Neuo, 71
- Chen Quanguo, 172
- child labor, 105–118
  - alternatives available, 5, 107–111
  - anti-sweatshop movement's
    - opposition to, 20
  - economic development and,
    - 111–116, 152
  - history of, 139–140
  - laws against, 111–112, 139, 147–148
  - overview, 105–107, 116
  - targeted programs to reduce, 182–184
- Child Labor Deterrence Act, 106, 110
- China
  - economic freedom in, 168
  - slave labor in, 172–178
  - wages in, 68, 72, 154
  - working conditions, 197–198
- choice, 40–43, 130, 135
- Christopher, Malagi, 75
- city living, 140, 144
- Clark, J. R., 75
- Clean Clothes Campaign (CCC), 11, 21, 92
- Clemens, Michael, 190
- Clinton administration, 13
- Coakley, Mathew, 49, 55
- Cobden, Richard, 189
- coercion, 123, 135
- collective action problems, 131–132
- collective bargaining, 122
- college-licensed apparel, 14–16
- Collier, Paul, 1, 193
- company codes, 179–182
- compensating differentials, 73–76
- compensation, non-wage, 27
- competitive markets, 40–45, 127,
  - 158–160, 180–182
- compliance costs, 84
- constitutions, 186
- consumer goods, 145–146
- consumer prices, 47–48, 179
- contestable markets, 44
- contract customs, 41
- corporate social responsibility, 93, 182
- corruption, 184
- Costa Rican child labor, 107–108
- cost-cutting measures, 48–49
- cotton production, 142, 174
- Coughlin, Ginny, 14
- Coyne, Christopher, 185, 186
- crises, 188
- Cuban embargo, 34
- Cubans, 193
- culture, 114–115, 185, 193–194
- Davis, Sheri, 23
- Decent Working Conditions and
  - Fair Competition Act, 12

- Deere, Donald, 27–28  
 demand curves' slope, 52  
 dependence of workers, 133, 144  
 desperate exchanges, 42  
 detainment programs, 172–173  
 Diaz, Wendy, 57  
 dictators, 184  
 dignity, 49, 165  
 discounting the future, 54  
 division of labor, 192  
 Dobbs, Lou, 191  
 domestic work, 114  
 Dominican Republic, 38–39, 107–108  
 Donaghey, Jimmy, 92, 94  
 Dorgan, Byron, 11  
 Duke apparel, 14
- East Asia, 125, 145–147, 157, 166, 168  
 Easterly, William, 184  
 economic analysis, role of, 134, 197–198  
 economic calculation, 159  
 economic development, 156–171  
   21st century, 150  
   in Britain, 139–142, 145  
   child labor and, 111–116, 152  
   in East Asia, 145–147  
   economic freedom's effect on, 160–164  
   foreign aid and, 184–185  
   immigration's role, 191  
   labor laws and, 149  
   price signals' role, 158–160  
   proximate causes, 156–158, 169  
   race to the bottom and, 168–169  
   in United States, 138, 142–145, 158, 169  
   welfare measurement and, 54  
 economic efficiency, 52, 84  
 economic fallacies, 191  
 economic freedom  
   in 21st-century sweatshop countries,  
     124–125, 166–168  
   effects of, 160–164  
   immigration's effect on, 193–194  
   improvements in, 164–168, 185–190  
*Economic Freedom of the World*  
   (report), 161  
 economic sectors, 107–111  
 Edmonds, Eric, 113, 115–116  
 education, 108–109, 114, 156, 188  
 efficiency wages, 45–47, 73, 181  
 El Salvadorian child labor, 107–108  
 elasticities, 50–52  
 embargos, 33–34
- employment, 129  
   in Bangladesh, 99–101, 103–105  
   boycotts and, 29–33  
   minimum wages and, 25–29, 35  
 enclosure, 140  
 Englander, Fred, 83, 134  
 entrepreneurs and entrepreneurship,  
   159–160, 164, 165, 185  
 Esbenschade, Jill, 196  
 ethical branding, 43–44, 47–48, 179–182  
 ethical obligations, 127–130  
 ethical standards, 3, 49, 84–86  
 ethics of buying sweatshop products,  
   118–138  
   autonomy, choice, and global justice,  
     130–135  
   background injustice and, 122–127  
   obligations and, 127–130  
   overview, 118–119, 135–137  
   wrongful exploitation and, 119–122  
 euvoluntary exchange, 42–43  
 exploitation, 119–122  
 export production, 146
- factory closures, 28, 38–39  
 factory owners, 91, 118, 140, 142  
 fair distributions, 120–122  
 Fair Labor Association (FLA), 13–14,  
   15, 38  
 Fair Labor Standards Act, 26, 111  
 farm jobs, 64–66, 109–111, 140, 174  
 Featherstone, Liza, 14  
 fire safety, 70, 148  
 First World workers, 12, 34–38, 56,  
   178–179  
 Fishback, Price, 74, 147–148  
 Fisher, Antony, 187  
 FLA (Fair Labor Association), 13–14,  
   15, 38  
 Florida, 193  
 flying shuttle, 139  
 foreign aid, 159, 184–185  
 forest land, 124  
 France, 98, 112  
 fraud, 41–42, 131  
 free trade, 189–190  
 freedom, 45, 122, 133
- game theory, 131–132  
 Gap, 93  
 garbage dumps, scavenging in, 71  
 garment industry size, 101–103, 104

- Garwood, Shae, 196  
 general equilibrium, 180  
 German child labor laws, 112  
 Gifford, Kathy Lee, 11, 57  
 gift-exchange, 46  
 global labor justice, 133  
 Goldin, Claudia, 111  
 Green, Leslie, 86  
 Greenleaf, Anne, 91–92  
 Grier, Kevin, 95, 165  
 Grier, Robin, 165  
 Guatemala, 76–82, 188  
 Guatemalan Center for Studies and  
     Support for Local Development, 80  
 Guatemalan Institute of Social Security,  
     79–80  
 Guess Jeans, 13  
 Gwartney, James, 161
- H&M, 92, 175  
 Haiti, 1, 190  
 Hall, Joshua, 149, 161  
 Harkin, Tom, 5, 103  
 Hartman, Laura, 40–41, 44–46, 180  
 healthcare benefits, 79–80  
 Henderson, David, 37  
 Hersch, Joni, 75  
*homo economicus*, 43  
 Honduran wages and working conditions,  
     57, 75  
 Hong Kong, 125, 145–147, 157, 166, 168  
 Howard, Alan, 14  
 human capital formation, 114, 156, 158  
 human rights abuses, 11  
 humidity, 143
- ideas, dissemination of, 189  
 IKEA (company), 175  
 ILO (International Labor Organization),  
     10–11, 70–72, 105–108, 111  
 ILRF (International Labor Rights Forum),  
     18–19  
 immigration, 190–194  
 income  
     21st-century, 66–68, 150  
     East Asian, 145  
     economic freedom and, 161–163  
     immigration and, 190–191  
     inequality of, 161  
     labor laws and, 149  
     marginal utility of, 54  
     in United States and Britain, 141, 144
- India, 63, 168, 188  
 Indonesia, 28, 30–33, 50, 124, 154  
 industrial planning, 166  
 industrial revolution  
     in Britain, 139–142, 145, 157, 165  
     factory owners in, 118  
     in United States, 138, 142–145  
 inequality, 132–133, 161  
 inflation, 160  
 information flows, 40–41  
 injustice, 118–119, 122–127, 133  
 innovations, 44  
 institutions, 122, 186  
 interaction principle, 127  
 International Labor Organization (ILO),  
     10–11, 70–72, 105–108, 111  
 International Labor Rights Forum (ILRF),  
     18–19  
 international welfare comparisons,  
     55–56  
 invisible hand, 45  
 Ireland, 188
- Japanese economy, 146  
 Jiangsu Guotai International  
     Group (company), 175  
 job switching, 41  
 justice, 118–119
- Kantian ethics, 127, 132–133  
 Kates, Michael, 49, 55, 130–132  
 Katz, Larry, 111  
 Keady, Jim, 63, 178  
 Kerekes, Carrie, 186  
 Kernaghan, Charlie, 11, 57  
 Kidd, Dusty, 31  
 Kim, MyungChul, 82  
 Knight, Frank, 197  
 knowledge, 40–41, 181  
 Kristof, Nicholas, 2, 8, 71  
 Krueger, Alan, 27–28  
 Krugman, Paul, 1, 106
- labor  
     conventions, 10–11, 93  
     force, 192  
     market, 46, 50–52  
     rights abuses, 11  
     share of total output, 64  
     standards, 10–11, 13, 16  
     substitutes for, 26–27, 30, 35, 56  
     transfer of, 175–176

- labor laws
  - autonomy, justice, and, 130–135
  - Bangladeshi, 91–94
  - child labor, 111–112, 139, 147–148
  - cost of compliance, 84
  - economic development and, 147–150
  - effects, 75–76, 87
  - international, 56
  - nongovernmental, 91–94
  - support for, 21–22, 72
  - violating, 41, 83–87
  - worker's compensation, 74
  - working hours, 143, 148
  - workplace safety, 148–149
- labor productivity
  - determinants of, 23–25, 29
  - economic development and, 156–158, 168
  - efficiency wages and, 45–46, 73
- labor unions
  - in anti-sweatshop movement, 11–14, 19, 34–38, 133, 178
  - rights of, 122
  - in Third World, 38
  - wages of members, 34–35
- Lacoste (company), 175–176
- land rights, 122, 124
- Lao PDR, 167
- Lawson, Robert, 161–162
- Leeson, Peter, 149, 189
- Leighton, Wayne, 188
- leisure, 144–145
- Leonard, Thomas, 37
- liberalization, 164–168
- libertarians, left-leaning, 125
- Lindert, Peter, 141
- living standards, 141–142
- lobbying, 12, 123
- Lopez, Edward, 188
- Love Fashion Hate Sweatshops (campaign), 21
- Lowell (Massachusetts), 143–144
- Lowell, Francis Cabot, 142
- Lowell National Historical Park, 143
- “Made in the Third World” campaigns, 178–179
- “Made in the USA” campaigns and requirements, 36, 178
- Mahmood, Towhid, 95
- Makioka, Ryo, 32
- Manguia Corella, Luis Felipe, 28
- manufacturing sector
  - child labor and, 107–111, 114, 116
  - in East Asia, 146–147
  - employment in, 28, 32–33
  - Maquila Solidarity Network, 20–21
  - marginal adjustments, 26, 48
  - market process, 40–45, 127, 158–160, 180–182
  - market research, 182
  - Martinez, Abigail, 1
  - Massachusetts laws, 111–112, 148
  - Matthew, David, 31
  - Mauritian wages, 67
  - McCloskey, Deirdre, 140–141, 157, 165
  - means-ends analysis, 3, 52
  - media, 30–32, 59
  - Mencken, H. L., 132
  - methodologies
    - cross-sectional household surveys, 114–115
    - difference-in-differences, 32
    - matching methods, 165
    - natural experiments, 96
    - news sources, 58–60
    - surveys, 77
    - synthetic control, 32, 95–97
- Mexico, 47, 183
- middle class, 146
- migration, internal, 68
- military interventions, 186
- Miller, John, 42, 52
- mine inspections, 148
- minimum wages
  - Bangladeshi, 97
  - effects of, 25–29, 35, 84
  - history of, 148
  - offshoring and, 50
- Miozzi, Vincent, 161
- Moehling, Carolyn, 111
- Mokyr, Joel, 140
- Molina, Claudia, 75
- monitoring productivity, 46
- monopsonistic power, 120
- Montenegro, Claudio, 190
- moral imagination, 180–181
- moral outrage, 2, 118, 136
- multinational enterprises (MNEs)
  - capital investment, 157
  - ethics of, 83, 120–121, 122–124, 127–130
  - minimum wage and, 50
  - profit maximization by, 43

- multinational enterprises (MNEs) (cont.)
  - Rana Plaza disaster and, 91–94
  - wages at, 60–61
- Munger, Michael, 42–43
- Murphy, Kevin, 27–28, 31
- Murphy, Ryan, 161
- National Labor Committee (NLC), 11, 76–82, 180
- natural experiments, 96
- neglect of persons, 136
- Neu, Michael, 126, 165
- Neumark, David, 28
- New York labor laws, 148
- New Zealand, 188
- news sources, 58–60
- Nicotex (factory), 76–82
- Nike (company), 11, 30–33, 120, 175
- NLC (National Labor Committee), 11, 76–82, 180
- nonprofits, 183
- non-worseness principle, 128
- Nowrasteh, Alex, 193
- nutritional needs, 45–46, 116
- obligations, 127–130
- occupational accidents, 70, 143
- offshoring, 27, 38, 50, 55
- on-the-job training, 156
- operating expenses, wages as, 48–49
- OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration) standards, 16
- outsourcing, 129
- overtime work, 79
- Oxfam, 5, 106
- Pakistani children, 108
- Pavcnick, Nina, 113
- Pavlik, Jamie, 184, 185
- Pearce, Fred, 124
- perfect competition, 40–41
- philosophy, role of, 132, 134–137, 165
- political authority, 86
- political change, 188
- Pollin, Robert, 47
- poverty
  - child labor and, 116
  - China's war on, 173
  - economic development and, 150–152
  - economic freedom and, 162
  - extreme, 62–63
  - as historical norm, 124, 156
  - moral outrage and, 2, 136
  - rural, 104
  - transfer programs and, 182–184
- Powell, Benjamin
  - on competitive markets, 44
  - on economic freedom, 185, 187
  - on immigration, 193
  - on Rana Plaza disaster, 95
  - on worker compensation, 75
- power loom, 142
- Preiss, Joshua, 3, 130–135
- Press for Change, 30
- prices, 47–48, 50, 52, 158–160, 179
- prisoners' dilemma game, 131–132
- Pritchett, Lant, 184, 190
- private property, 159
- profit maximization
  - ethical branding and, 179–180
  - marginal adjustments and, 26, 48–49
  - price signals and, 160
  - reality of, 43–44
  - wages and, 46, 73
- profit opportunities, 164, 180–182
- profit rates, 49, 120
- Progresa (program), 183
- protectionist measures, 36–37, 122
- Puerto Rican minimum wage, 26
- Qingdao Jifa Group (company), 175
- race to the bottom, 133, 168–169
- Rage Against the Machine (band), 13
- Rana Plaza factory disaster, 89–105
  - laws before and after, 91–94
  - overview, 89–91
  - quantitative analysis (method), 95–98
  - quantitative analysis (results), 98–103
  - trade-offs involved, 103–105
- rates of return, 49, 120
- Rath, Pim Srey, 71
- rationality of workers, 43
- Ravallion, Martin, 183
- Rawlsian ethics, 53
- reconstruction efforts, 186
- reeducation camps, 172–173
- regulations, 160
- regulatory capacity, 91–92
- Reinecke, Juliane, 92, 94
- rescue scenarios, 120–121, 122
- rights, waiving, 129, 135
- Rodrik, Dani, 133
- rule of law, 83, 86–87

- rural poverty, 104  
 Ryan, Matt, 187
- Sachs, Jeffrey, 138  
 Sacks, Audrey, 91–92  
 safety inspections, 92, 148  
 Sam Bridge S.A. (factory), 76–79, 82  
 Samuelson, Paul, 25  
 scarcity, 52, 158–160  
 scavenging, 71  
 Scholars Against Sweatshop Labor, 17  
 schooling, 108–109, 114, 182–184, 188  
 Schultz, Paul, 183  
 seen and unseen phenomena, 192  
 service sector, 109–111  
 sexual harassment, 75  
 “Shop with a Conscience Consumer Guide,” 36, 37, 179–180, 182  
 Shuler, Elizabeth, 12  
 Simons, Henry, 198  
 Singapore, 125, 145–147, 157, 166, 168  
 Slater, Samuel, 142  
 slave labor  
   exclusion from sweatshop-alternatives analysis, 58  
   overview, 171–172  
   and violation of labor laws, 84  
   in Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, 172–178  
 Smith, Adam, 192  
 Snyder, Jeremy, 127–130  
 Sobel, Russell, 74, 189  
 socialism vs. capitalism, 96  
 Solidarity Center, 12  
 Sollars, Gordon, 83, 134  
 South Korea, 145–147, 157, 166, 168  
 Sowell, Thomas, 134  
 special interests, 123  
 spinning jenny, 139  
 Stearns, Peter, 139–140, 142, 146–147, 157  
 STITCH (advocacy group), 21  
 student anti-sweatshop movement, 14–16, 22  
 Students Against Sweatshops, 22  
 Sufyan, Abu, 89  
 Suharto, 124  
 Sukthankar, Ashwini, 19  
 SweatFree Communities (campaign), 19  
 sweat-free factories, 36, 179–180  
 sweatshop alternatives, 57–70  
   basis of comparison, 58–62  
   children’s, 5, 107–111  
   domestic, 3, 62–68  
   in origin countries, 67  
   overview, 68–70  
   wage determination and, 24–25  
 sweatshop countries  
   economic development in, 150–155  
   economic freedom in, 124–125, 166–168  
 sweatshop history, 138–155  
   Britain, 139–142, 145, 147, 169  
   East Asia, 145–147  
   labor laws’ role, 147–150  
   United States, 138, 142–145  
 sweatshop jobs, definition of, 58, 169  
 Sweatshop (Maquiladora Worker) Project, 19  
 sweatshop wages, 23–52  
   boycotts’ effect on, 29–33  
   changes in, 154  
   competitive markets and, 40–45  
   consumer prices and, 47–48  
   cost cutting and, 48–49  
   current levels, 60–61  
   efficiency wages and, 45–47, 181  
   historical, 140–141, 144–145  
   labor productivity and, 23–25, 29  
   labor unions’ view of, 35–38  
   overall worker welfare and, 49–52  
   profit rates and, 49  
   relative to average income, 66–68  
   trade sanctions’ effect on, 33–34  
 sweatshop working conditions, 70, 76–82, 139, 143  
 Sweeney, John, 13
- Taiwan, 145–147, 157, 166, 168  
 tariffs, 189  
 Tarzeen factory fire, 70  
 taxes, 160, 183  
 technologies, 139, 142, 145, 157–158  
 textile production stages, 142  
 theft, laws against, 131  
 think-tanks, 187–188  
 Third World  
   First World and, 56, 178–179, 190–194  
   usage of term, 2  
 trade agreements, 19, 189  
 trade barriers  
   child labor and, 106, 110  
   effects of, 33–34, 189  
   slave labor and, 172, 176–177  
 trade-offs, existence of, 134

- transaction costs, 41
- Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire, 148
- Tuszynski, Meg, 161
- U.S. Department of Labor, 106
- U.S. Labor Education in the Americas Project (USLEAP), 19–20
- UFLPA (Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act), 176
- UNI Global Union, 92
- UNICEF, 114
- United Needle and Textile Workers Union (UNITE), 13–14, 35–36, 38
- United States
  - anti-slave-labor policies, 176–177
  - child labor in, 111–112
  - economic development, 138, 142–145, 158, 169
  - economic freedom, 125
  - immigration to, 190–194
  - labor laws, 147–150
  - military interventions, 186
  - working conditions, 72–75
- United Students Against Sweatshops (USAS), 14–16, 36, 38
- Universidad Francisco Marroquín, 188
- USA Today* (newspaper), 184
- utility, measurement of, 53–56, 121
- Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act (UFLPA), 176
- Uyghur Human Rights Policy, 176
- Uyghur population, 172–178
- vacation time, 80
- values, 134–135
- verbal abuse, 78
- Viederman, Dan, 71, 87, 155
- Vietnam, 98, 115–116, 154, 167
- Vogel, David, 182
- Von Mises, Ludwig, 118, 140, 149, 157, 159
- wage bargaining, 24, 34
- wages
  - calculation of, 59
  - immigration's effect on, 192
  - productivity theory of, 23–25
  - trade-off with working conditions, 72–76, 87
  - variation in, 24
- WalMart, 93
- War on Want, 21
- Wascher, William, 28
- water power, 139
- wealth maximization, 121
- Welch, Finis, 27–28
- welfare, measurement of, 53–56, 121
- Wertheimer, Alan, 127
- Williamson, Claudia, 186
- Williamson, Jeffrey, 141
- Wodon, Quentin, 183
- Wolff, Robert Paul, 86
- women workers, 21, 104, 140, 148
- worker competition, 25
- Worker Rights Consortium (WRC), 15–16, 36, 38
- worker welfare
  - as ethical standard, 3, 49, 84–86
  - measurement of, 53–56
  - overall, 49–52
  - vs. competing ends, 134–137
- working conditions
  - disclosure of, 41
  - in non-sweatshop jobs, 72
  - sweatshop, 70, 76–82, 139, 143
  - trade-off with wages, 72–76, 87
- working hours
  - characteristic, 63, 66, 79
  - children's, 107
  - historical, 144, 148
  - laws on, 143
  - prisoners' dilemma game and, 131–132
- workplace safety
  - fire safety, 70, 148
  - fraud and, 41–42
  - historical, 139, 143, 148
  - nongovernmental standards of, 91–94
- work-related diseases, 70, 143
- World Bank, 108–110, 150–152, 159
- World Development Indicators, 108, 152
- World Trade Organization, 18, 19
- WRC (Worker Rights Consortium), 15–16, 36, 38
- wrongful exploitation, 119–122
- Xi Jinping, 168, 173
- Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region (XUAR), 172–178
- Yakovlev, Pavel, 74
- Young, Andrew, 184, 185
- Youngor Group, 175
- Yupoong (company), 38
- Zwolinski, Matt, 44, 128, 136