

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-50043-2 — Robust Governance in Turbulent Times Christopher Ansell , Eva Sørensen , Jacob Torfing , Jarle Trondal Frontmatter More Information

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**Elements in Public Policy** 

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## ROBUST GOVERNANCE IN TURBULENT TIMES

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477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

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www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009500432

DOI: 10.1017/9781009433006

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When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009433006  $\,$ 

First published 2024

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-009-50043-2 Hardback ISBN 978-1-009-43302-0 Paperback ISSN 2398-4058 (online) ISSN 2514-3565 (print)

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## **Robust Governance in Turbulent Times**

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Abstract: This Element aims to build, promote, and consolidate a new social science research agenda by defining and exploring the concepts of turbulence and robustness, and subsequently demonstrating the need for robust governance in turbulent times. Turbulence refers to the unpredictable dynamics that public governance is currently facing in the wake of the financial crisis, the refugee crisis, the COVID-19 pandemic, the inflation crisis, and so on. The heightened societal turbulence calls for robust governance aiming to maintain core functions, goals, and values by means of flexibly adapting and proactively innovating the modus operandi of the public sector. This Element identifies a broad repertoire of robustness strategies that public governors may use and combine to respond robustly to turbulence. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

**Keywords:** Public governance, Turbulence, Robustness, Adaptation, Innovation

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ISBNs: 9781009500432 (HB), 9781009433020 (PB), 9781009433006 (OC)
ISSNs: 2398-4058 (online), 2514-3565 (print)

This work is funded by the EU Horizon project ROBUST 101061272.



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