

Index

- adaptation, 142, 166, 171, 256, 262
 - cost of, 17–19, 25
 - limits to, 176
- Admiralty theory, 5
- Adwa, Battle of, 115
- African Mineworkers Strike, 245
- agriculture
 - incentives for farmers, 91
 - policies, 82
- Agriculture Act, 105
- air power
 - advent of, 3
 - strategic, 22
- Albania, 118, 120
- American Civil War
 - economic losses, 77
 - effects of, 67–69, 75
 - moral considerations, 70
 - population losses, 77
 - role of blockade, 72
- American colonies, 34, 38
- American Confederacy, 9, 13, 15, 22, 66–67
 - arms purchases, 74
 - economic losses, 62
 - purchase of ships, 68
 - recognition of, 71
 - support from Manchester, 71
 - surrender of, 20, 75
 - trade with, 63
- American Export Prohibition Act, 100
- American Independence War, 41–42
- American Neutrality Acts, 145
- Americas, discovery of, 32
- Amiens, Peace of, 42
- Amsterdam
 - bond market, 73
 - financial markets, 34
- Anaconda Plan, 59
- Anglo-Swedish agreement, 181
- apartheid, 12, 23, 240, 246
 - condemnation of, 242
- appeasement, 38, 42
- Armaments Development and Production Corporation of South Africa, 261
- armed forces, professionalisation of, 32
- arms
 - as contraband, 93
 - manufacturing, 68
 - purchase of, 74
 - race, 116
 - trade, 116, 118
- Asiento, 35–37, 42
- Asquith, Herbert Henry, 90
- Aushungerung, legend of, 96
- austerity, 121
- Austerlitz, Battle of, 46
- Australia, 70, 149
- Austria, 42, 94
- Austria–Hungary, 118
- Austrian succession, 37
- autarky, xvii, 17, 24, 67, 99, 105, 107, 109, 114–115, 120, 124, 137, 142, 149, 151, 153, 156, 170, 177, 211
- authoritarian rule, 128
- Axis powers, coordination of, 137, 177
- B-17 Flying Fortress, 179
- ball-bearing industry, 16, 180, 186, 197–198
- Bank of England, 48, 69
- barley, 105
- Battle of Britain, 184
- Battle of the Atlantic, 181, 190
- Battle of the Ruhr, 187
- BBC, 209
- Beijing, 146
- Belgium, 88, 103
- Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobald von, 85
- black market, 63, 96, 99, 205
- blockade, 6, 9–10, 142, 176–177, 218
 - adaptation to, 160
 - Allied, 11, 21–22, 177, 180–181, 211. *See* blockade, British
 - anticipation of, 18, 181

268 Index

- blockade (cont.)
 - Atlantic, 40
 - belief in the power of, 105, 107, 109
 - Berlin, 224, 228
 - breaking, 101
 - British, 93, 96, 107, 218, 261. *See* Allied blockade
 - bypassing, 34
 - counter-, 224
 - of Cuba, 114
 - economic, 150
 - effectiveness of, 72
 - effects of, 99, 106, 108
 - evasion of, 72
 - fear of, 196, 212
 - food, 16
 - German, 84, 181, 183
 - gradual, 101
 - myth, 107
 - naval, 3, 15, 22, 34, 40–41, 43, 59
 - of neutral ports, 93
 - pacific, 4
 - perception of, 117
 - preparation for, 177, 194
 - rules, 95
 - running of, 43, 60
 - self-, 45
 - shortage inducing, 107
 - siege, 28
 - submarine, 82, 84, 102, 108–109
 - surface, 82
 - of technology, 216
 - types of, 43
 - unrestricted, 94
- blue water policy, 33
- Bolivia, 118
- bomber planes, numbers, 185–186
- bombing, 6, 22, 117, 148, 176–178
 - Allied, 11, 16, 179
 - American survey of, 209
 - bombsight, 179
 - daylight, 186
 - effects of, 202
 - indiscriminate, 179
 - influence on strategy, 184
 - intensity of, 199
 - phases of, 202
 - precision, 179, 184, 186, 211
 - psychological effects, 179
 - strategic, 13, 176
 - targeting transportation, 180
 - tonnage, 184, 187
- bonds
 - Erlanger, 72–74
 - price of, 48
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 240–241
- boycott, of South African goods, 255–256
- boycotts, 147–148
- brass, 104
- bread, price of, 90
- Bretton Woods, 259
- Britain
 - air defence, 189
 - army, 41
 - balance of payments, 47
 - capital formation, 89
 - cooperation with Allies, 177
 - cotton textile manufacturing, 58
 - diet, 190
 - domestic production, 190
 - economy, 10, 70
 - exports, 48, 68, 89, 94
 - financial system, 48, 69
 - food consumption, 92
 - food imports, 16, 190
 - food supply, 84, 90
 - imperialism, 96
 - imports, 46, 66–67, 72, 83, 88, 90, 104–105, 107
 - investment, 89, 108
 - merchant fleet, 33, 44, 69
 - merchant marine, 101
 - military spending, 128–130
 - mobilisation, 32
 - navy, 22, 34, 38, 43, 211
 - protectionism, 83
 - public health, 191
 - share of agriculture in economy, 105
 - shipping capacity, 182
 - stock of bullion, 48
 - structural change, 91
 - subsidies, 47
 - trade, 42, 48–49
 - War Cabinet, 90
- British South Africa Company, 243
- bronze, 104
- Brussels, 147
- Bulgaria, 94, 118
- bullion, shortage of, 133
- Byrd Amendment, 254
- Byrd, Harry S., 254
- Canada, 41, 71, 88
- Cape Colony, 244
- capital controls, 260
- capital markets, 47
- capital stock, 228, 235
- capital–labour ratio, 231
- Carter, Jimmy, 254
- Casablanca Conference, 185

Index

269

- ceasefire, Japan–China, 145
- census, British, 58
- Central African Federation, 246
 - breakup of, 248
- Chamberlain, Neville, 145, 147
- charity, 67
- China
 - anti-Japanese boycotts, 144
 - currency reforms, 145–146
 - invasion of, 148
 - Nationalist government of, 143
- Churchill, Winston, 184
- civilian
 - affected by bombing, 208
 - attacks on, 115
 - consumption, 18
 - deaths, 206
 - drafting, 176
 - exposure to war, 196
 - health, 190, 206
 - impact on, 212
 - resistance, 209
 - sacrifices, 176
 - sector, 25
 - sparing of, 74
 - supplies, 191
 - targeting of, 118
- coal, 18, 64–65, 103, 117, 120, 126, 137, 154, 180
 - shortage, 100, 104
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 28, 31, 33
- Cold War, 216, 220, 235, 251, 254
- collectivisation, 217
- colonialism, 115, 247
 - administration, 243–244
 - collapse of, 241
 - expansion of, 43
- Columbia (South Carolina), 75
- Committee for Imperial Defence, 101
- commodities, 124
 - colonial, 36
 - essential, 17–18, 24
 - as main exports, 258
- commodity, essential, 20
- Commonwealth, 246
 - Summit, 253
- communist
 - economies, 217
 - technological leader, 222
- complementary force, 21–23, 25
- Composite Index of National Capabilities, 131
- Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act, 256
- consumerism, mass, 231
- containment, xviii
- Continental Blockade, 31, 45, 47–48, 250
 - failure of, 49
 - interpretation of, 45–47, 50
- Continuous Voyage, doctrine of, 41
- contraband, 41, 93
- convertibility of the British pound, 48
- convoy system, 31, 38, 85, 108, 181
- copper, 104, 247
- Corn Laws, 82
 - repeal of, 107
- Corn Production Act, 91, 104
- Corn Production Acts (Repeal) Act, 105
- Correlates of War, 131
- cotton, 56, 64, 93
 - burning of, 60
 - as an economic weapon, 56
 - famine, 9, 59, 67, 70–71, 76
 - famine roads, 67
 - Indian, 70
 - mills, 63–64, 67, 75
 - price, 59, 62, 66–67, 69–70, 72
 - production, 60, 72
 - sales, 72
 - sales, US, 76
 - shortage of, 63–64
 - substitutes, 63
 - textile industry, 67, 70
 - trade, 59
- Cotton Supply Association, 70
- Coventry, raid on, 189
- Covid, 225
- creative destruction, 219
- Crimea, 114
- Cuba, 23
 - alliance with USSR, 15
 - economic liberalisation, 232
 - economy of, 217
 - GDP per capita, 233
 - life expectancy, 218
- Cuban missile crisis, 23
- currency, manipulation of, 120
- Czechoslovakia, 226
- debt
 - default of, 4
 - sovereign, 4, 32
- decolonisation, 248
- Denmark, 44, 46
- deportations, forced, 103
- deterrence, 178
- diamonds, 243
- diplomacy, 32, 144, 150, 180
- disarmament, 23, 114, 116, 136
- Disarmament Conference, 116

270 Index

- displacement effect, 19–20
- Dolchstoß Legende. *See* stab in the back myth
- doux commerce ideology, 39
- Dreadnought, 130
- Du Tot, Nicolas, 40
- Dunkirk, 34
- Dutch East India Company, 243
- Dutch East Indies, 149, 155–157
- Eastern Europe, 15, 104, 107, 194, 217, 227–230
 - capital stock, 235
- Eastern front, 184
- economic cooperation
 - among the Allies, 183
 - between Italy and Germany, 127
- economic planning, 217
- economic warfare, 4–5, 31–32, 50
 - abandonment of, 50
 - adaptation to, 16
 - as complement to military action, 82
 - definition of, 250
 - effect of, 4, 18, 20, 22–23, 49, 184, 203–204, 210
 - with genocidal intent, 96
 - irrelevance of, 7
 - in maritime conflict, 32
 - protracted, 21, 25, 211
 - public discourse of, 2
 - purpose of, 2
 - success of, 43, 212
 - types of, 28, 176, 240
- economising, 18, 24, 85, 88, 108, 198
- Eden, Treaty of, 42
- Eden, Anthony, 147
- Egypt, 67, 69–70, 72
- emancipation, 77
- Emancipation Proclamation, 65–66, 70
- embargo, 125, 216
 - arms, 11, 145, 256
 - consequences of, 232
 - Cuban, 218
 - export, 5
 - legal, 6
 - list, 225
 - moral, 148
 - naval, 60
 - oil, 117–119, 123, 126, 147, 170
 - oil crisis of 1973, 255–256
 - steel scrap, 170
 - technology, 228
 - trade, 4, 226
 - voluntary, 255
- energy crisis, 255
- England. *See* Britain
- Eritrea, 115
- espionage
 - economic importance of, 221
 - effects of, 223
 - industrial, 216, 235
 - industrial, fear of, 220
 - of military capabilities, 223
 - Stasi, 227
- Ethiopia, 115, 119
 - annexation of, 116
 - invasion of, 10, 23, 120, 250–251
 - military, 115
- European Union, 256
- exhaustion, 19, 21, 25
- explosives, 104
- fascism, 114–115, 120, 133–136
 - economic doctrine, 120
- fertiliser, 21, 93, 99–100, 104
- fighting power, 4–5
- film, 133
- financial crisis of 2008, 225
- firearms, 68, 125
- fiscal states, 32
- food shortage, 63, 103, 107, 208
- foreign direct investment, 260
- foreign exchange, 119, 259
- France
 - army, 48
 - bankruptcy, 35, 40, 42
 - colonies, 41
 - cooperation with Allies, 177
 - debt, 35
 - defeat of, 20, 30
 - economy of, 36
 - fall of, 180–182, 184, 190
 - industrialisation, 45
 - invasion of, 185
 - military spending, 128–130
 - naval tonnage, 131
 - navy, 33–34, 39–42, 50
 - policy, 47
 - protective duties, 72
 - shipping capacity, 182
 - textile industry, 72
 - textile trade, 49
 - trade, 42, 44–45, 49
- French Revolution, 31, 39, 42, 50
- fuel, 148, 254
 - shortage, 104
- genocide, 96, 178
- German High Seas Fleet. *See* Germany, navy

Index

271

- Germany
 - agriculture, 10, 98, 106–107
 - air defence, 15, 186, 197
 - air force, 179, 189, 197–198, 211
 - balance of payments, 120
 - bias, 8
 - capital stock, 198
 - conquest of the East, 178, 194
 - cooperation with Italy, 184
 - currency devaluation, 100
 - defeat of, 19–20, 22
 - domestic consumption, 195–196
 - domestic investment, 195
 - domestic production, 21, 99–101, 104, 108, 196, 199, 201
 - Drang nach Osten*, 15
 - East, 222, 224, 226, 234
 - economic policies, 114
 - economy of, 10–11, 100–101, 180
 - ersatz goods, 104, 108
 - exploitation of occupied territories, 195–196
 - exports, 98
 - food consumption, 99, 105
 - food production, 97
 - food supply, 100, 102–103
 - Gross National Product, 195
 - housing stock, 198
 - imports, 21, 93, 98–100, 107, 195
 - industry, 179
 - malnutrition, 177
 - marriage of rye and iron, 83
 - merchant fleet, 101–102
 - metal mobilisation, 104
 - military spending, 128
 - mobilisation, 10, 19, 21, 100, 106, 108, 204
 - naval policy, 102
 - naval tonnage, 131
 - navy, 85, 102, 108, 178
 - pig massacre, 103
 - public health, 205
 - rearmament, 22
 - reunification, 223
 - trade with Soviet Union, 180
 - unification, 82, 231, 234
- Gettysburg
 - Address, 64
 - victory, 73
- Ghana, 248–250
- Gibraltar, 94
- globalisation, 263
- gold, 64, 243, 254
 - as means of payment, 3
- Gone with the Wind*, 75
- government controls, 90, 132, 153
- grain
 - battle for, 120
 - invasion, 83
 - prices, 83, 104
 - production, 91, 109
 - rationing, 90, 102
- Great Depression, 116, 121, 123, 125
- Great East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere, 156–157, 170
- Greece, 118, 190
- greenbacks, 65
- growth
 - endogenous, 219
 - post-war, 225
 - Schumpeterian, 219, 226
 - Smithian, 219, 231
- growth theory, modern, 218
- Haber–Bosch process, 104
- Hague Convention, 84
- Hammond, James Henry, 56
- Hankey, Maurice, 144
- Heckscher, Eli, 45
- Hemingway, Ernest, 20
- Hindenburg Programme, 100
- Hitler, Adolf, 18, 178, 184
 - alliance with Mussolini, 125
- Hoover, Herbert, 143
- human capital, 218, 220
- hunger, 19
- imperial preference, 105
- indemnities, 47
- India, 43, 67, 69–70, 72, 247, 255
 - tax revenue, 70
- Indian Rebellion, 70
- Indochina, 149, 154–155, 160
- industrial dispersal, 198
- industrial espionage, 12
- industrialisation, 219
- infections, 193, 205
- inflation, 121
 - during the American Civil War, 65
- infrastructure, 19, 101, 151, 224, 252, 254
- institutions, 42, 217
 - local, 243
- interest rates, 69
- iron, 18, 23, 64–65, 89, 103, 120, 149, 152, 154, 162, 177, 181, 212
- Iron Curtain, 231
- isolationism, 146
- Italo-Ethiopian War
 - Second, 114, 117, 123

272 Index

- Italy, 46, 114
 alignment with Germany, 128, 137, 184
 alignment with Germany and Japan, 126
 balance of payments, 120
 colonial empire, 15, 115, 120, 123
 colonial expenditures, 133
 economy of, 116, 120
 energy dependence, 126
 energy supply, 118–119
 entry into World War II, 180
 exports, 10, 115, 119, 121, 125
 fiscal policy, 123
 foreign policy, 120
 foreign trade, 136
 imports, 121, 124, 126
 military capacity, 131
 military spending, 128–130
 naval tonnage, 130
 navy, 130
 new towns, 120
 public spending, 123
 trade, 127
- Japan
 army of, 150
 balance of payments, 153
 children's heights, 167
 colonial empire, 10, 15
 defeat of, 19–20, 22
 domestic production, 162, 167
 economic collapse of, 11
 economic policies, 114
 economy of, 23, 142, 147
 entry into World War II, 117
 Five Year Plan, 152
 food consumption, 167
 freezing of assets, 155
 imports, 155, 164
 industry of, 154, 160
 Issekikai, 150
 merchant fleet, 157–160, 166
 military spending, 128, 167
 mobilisation, 19, 23
 navy, 157
 production of aircraft, 152
 real gross national product, 166
 relations with Britain, 145, 147
 seizure of assets, 147
 ship building, 158–160, 166, 168
 textile industry, 145
 Japan–Manchukuo Protocol, 151
 Japan–United States Commerce and Navigation Treaty, 154
 Jay Treaty, 44
 Jefferson's Embargo, 76
- Jews, 107
 expulsion of, 63
- Jutland, Battle of, 15, 102
- Kenya, GDP, 257
- Keynes, John Maynard, 3
- labour
 drain, 75
 forced, 196
 mobility, 216, 244
 movement, 70
 productivity, 226–227
 shortage, 104
 unskilled, 65
- Lancashire, 67, 70, 145
- land
 ownership in Africa, 244
 seizure of, 243
- Laws of Naval War, 93
- League of Armed Neutrality, 41
 Second, 44
- League of Nations, 113–114, 123, 127, 133, 143
 abandonment of sanctions, 23
 Article Sixteen, 113, 117–118, 144, 147, 249
 Charter of, 2, 4
 decision making, 115, 126–127
 enforcement capabilities, 116
 establishment of, 117
 mandate territories, 241
 opposition to sanctions, 143
 public opinion of, 138
raison d'être, 136
 sanctions clause, 76
- Leith-Ross, Frederick, 146
- Lend–Lease Act, 148
- Leontief, Wassily, 179
- liberal international order, 50
- liberalism, 30, 45
- Libya, 120
- licensing system, 63
- Lincoln, Abraham, 59, 63–66, 70–71, 74
 letter to, 71
- linen, Irish, 68, 72
- Liverpool, 72
- living standards
 Cuba, 218
 in Japan, 168
- Lloyd George, David, 85, 90–91
- Lloyd's list, 44
- loans
 to China, 147–149
 international, 146

Index

273

- lobbying, 145
- London, 189
 - bond market, 73
 - capital market, 48
- Ludendorff Offensive, 106
- Luftwaffe. *See* Germany, air force
- Lusitania*, attack on, 84
- Lytton Commission, 144–145

- Maastricht Treaty, 5
- Macon's Bill Number 2, 46
- maize, 244
- Malawi, 246, 252
- Malaya, 156
- malnutrition, 96
- Malta, 45
- Manchester, 71
- Manchukuo, 144
 - buffer regimes, 146
 - Emperor of, 151
 - legitimacy of, 145
- Manchuria
 - economic plan for, 151
 - economy of, 151–152
 - invasion of, 23, 142–143, 151
 - investment in, 146
 - Japanese aggression, 116
 - response to invasion of, 143
- Mandela, Nelson, 240, 242
- March to the Sea. *See* Sherman, William
- Tecumseh
- market controls, 177
- Marshall Plan, 224
- means of payment, 3
- mercantilism, 3, 28, 30, 37, 45, 50
- Metal Collection Act, 162
- Mexico, 72, 77
- microchips, 216
- Midway Sea Battle, 158
- military alliance, 113
- military capacity, 131–133, 137
- military revolution, 32
- minerals, 243, 259
- mining, 104, 108, 245, 247, 259
- Ministry of Economic Warfare, 2
- Mises, Ludwig von, 221
- monopoly, 77
- morale
 - during the American Civil War, 63, 75
 - breaking of, 179
 - British, 190, 193
 - civilian, 176
 - German, 185, 203, 205, 208, 212
 - during World War I, 107, 177
 - during World War II, 184
- morbidity, 208
- mortality
 - adult, 191
 - of German civilians, 203
 - infant, 191, 208, 218, 232
 - World War I, 97
- Mukden incident, 144
- munitions, 93
 - shortages, 60
- Mussolini, Benito, 10, 115–116, 120, 250
 - public support for, 133–137
 - rallies, 133

- Nagano, Shushin, 157
- Namibia, 251
- Nanjing, 143, 146, 153
- Napoleon III, 72
- Napoleon, Bonaparte, 31, 45–47, 50, 250
- Napoleonic Milan Decree, 45
- Napoleonic Wars, 3, 16, 53, 218
- national income accounting, 3
- nationalisation, 232, 258
- navicert system, 94, 181
- Navigation Acts, 82
- Netherlands, The, 93, 149
- neutral shipping, 38–39, 41, 44–45, 47, 85, 93
- New History of Capitalism, 63, 76–77
- newspapers, 134
- Nigeria, 255
 - GDP, 257
- Nine Power Treaty, 147
- Nine Years War, 34, 38
- Nixon Doctrine, 254
- Nixon, Richard, 221, 254
- Non-Intercourse Act, 46
- Normandy landings, 197, 211
- North Africa, 180
- North Sea, 84
- Norway, 46
 - shipping capacity, 182
- nuclear
 - bomb, 22, 223
 - energy, 223
 - technologies, 216
 - weapons, 255
- nutritional deprivation, 99
- Nutter, Warren, 221

- oats, 105
- oil, 18, 23, 56, 103, 117–118, 120, 123, 126, 137, 147, 149, 155, 177, 212, 255–256, 260–261
 - synthetic, 180, 186, 212
- Olson, Mançur, 16–17, 77

274 Index

- Olympic Games, 256
- OPEC, 256
- Ottoman Empire, 36, 118
- Pacific War, 143, 157, 164, 169
- Pact of Steel, 126
- Paraguay, 118
- Paris
 - banking firms, 73
 - Treaty of, 41
- peace, 31
 - treaty, 30
- Peace of Amiens, 45
- Pearl Harbor, attack on, 11, 15, 157
- petroleum, 154–155, 160
- physiocracy, 40
- Poland, 103
- Poor Law, 67–68
- Population Registration Act, 246
- Portugal, 241, 247
- price controls, 99, 102, 204
- price guarantees, 105
- prisoner exchanges, 40
- prisoners of war, 45
- privateering, 31, 33–34, 38, 43–44
- productivity, catch-up, 231
- productivity shocks, 228–229
- propaganda, 96, 133–134, 232
- protectionism, 45, 107, 145
- Prussia, 42, 45–46, 82
- public finance, 40, 49
- public relief programmes, 67
- Putin, Vladimir, 7
- Puyi. *See* Manchukuo
- Quesnay, Francois, 40
- racial segregation, of schools, 243, 246
- radio, 133
- RAF Bomber Command, 185, 188
- raiding, 6, 8–9, 13, 15, 21
- railways, 60, 100, 143, 151, 180, 186, 190,
 - 198, 201, 212, 254
 - destruction of, 75
 - hub, 74
- rationing, 17, 95–96, 102, 108, 190,
 - 204
 - formal, 90
 - grain, 102
 - voluntary, 90
- raw materials, 93
- Reagan, Ronald, 256
- rearmament, 129, 189
- recycling, 104, 108
- regime change, 232
- repression, 5, 243, 257
- Republican Party, 56
- resistance
 - against Japan, 146, 148
 - against Nazis, 209
- Rhodes, Cecil, 243
- Rhodesia. *See* Southern Rhodesia
- right of convoys, 41
- Romania, 103
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 146, 148, 150
- rubber, 154, 177, 186, 212, 220
- Ruhr campaign, 201
- Russia, 44, 46, 112, 117, 127
 - bias, 8
- Russo-Japanese War, 151
- sabotage, 6, 103
- Saint-Domingue, declaration of
 - independence, 46
- Salazar, Antonio, 247
- Saltier, Arthur, 117
- sanctions
 - affecting neighbour states, 251
 - anti-apartheid, 242
 - anticipation of, 18
 - birth of, 7, 76, 112
 - counter-, 15
 - on cultural and sports events, 255
 - economic, 115, 137, 142, 154
 - effectiveness of, 5, 22, 113, 252, 257, 263
 - effects of, 6–7, 12–13, 116, 119, 125, 133, 147
 - enforcement of, 5, 253
 - ethics of, 251
 - evasion of, 262
 - failure of, 10, 13, 22, 124, 127–128, 138
 - Global Sanctions Database, 114
 - informal, 249
 - legal foundations of, 4
 - mandatory, 255
 - on neutrals, 180
 - perception of, xvii, 107, 114, 117, 136, 144
 - to promote regime change, 216
 - secondary, 249
 - super-, 4
 - on trade and investment, 113
 - types of, 114, 249, 251
 - unintended consequences of, 125
 - vulnerability to, 148
- savings banks, 64
- Scandinavia, 93–94
- scorched-earth practices, 32
- scurvy, 43

- sectoral shifts, 219, 262
- sender and target, 8, 14, 24
- Senegal, 250
- Serbia, 118
- Seven Years War, 38, 40–41
- Seward, William, 56
- sharecropping system, 72
- Sharpeville Massacre, 255
- Sherman, William Tecumseh, 74–76
- ship
 - building, 87, 108, 158
 - capture, 34, 38, 40, 43
 - copper coating, 43
- shipping capacity, Allied, 87
- siege, 64
- silk, 42
- silver, 64
 - prices, 146
- silver standard, 146
- Sino-Japanese War, 146
 - expansion of, 148
 - Second, 143, 153
- slavery, 56, 70–71, 74
 - compensation of owners, 66
- smuggling, 15, 49
- social instability, 168, 190
- socialism, 233
- Somalia, 115, 120
- South Africa
 - agriculture, 245
 - arms industry, 261
 - British citizenship, 246
 - cotton production, 70
 - currency, 246
 - domestic economy, 247
 - elections, 244
 - end of white minority rule, 252
 - energy consumption, 261
 - exports, 259
 - GDP, 244, 257
 - investment, 243
 - manufacturing, 244, 257
 - strikes, 245
 - synthetic oil industry, 12
 - trade with neighbours, 255
- South African War, 243
- South Sea Company, 37
- Southern Rhodesia
 - declaration of independence, 241, 246, 248, 252–253, 258
 - domestic economy, 247, 251
 - end of white minority rule, 252
 - energy consumption, 261
 - exports, 249
 - freezing of assets, 253
 - GDP, 244, 257
 - infrastructure, 252
 - investment, 246
 - Kariba Dam, 246, 254, 261
 - manufacturing, 244, 247, 257, 261
 - self-governing status, 244
 - strikes, 245
- Soviet Union
 - aid from Britain, 183
 - cooperation with Allies, 177
 - economic growth, 221
 - Five Year Plan, 152
 - GDP per capita, 221
 - industrial capacity, 221
 - support for China, 149
- Soweto Uprising, 256
- Spain
 - colonial empire, 33, 40
 - navy, 37
- Special Department for European War
 - History, 157
- speculation, 62, 73
- Speer, Albert, 196, 208
- stab in the back myth, 106
- starvation, 21, 28, 34, 96
- starving out. *See Aushungerung*
- Stasi (Ministry for State Security in the German Democratic Republic), 222, 227
- state intervention, 257, 262–263
- steel, 89, 162, 212
- stockpiling, 24
- strike, 149, 177, 245
- submarine
 - attacks, 158, 170, 182
 - blockade, 11, 13, 91
 - blockade, failure of, 92
 - German fleet, 10, 181
 - offensive, 189
 - role in world wars, 178
 - warfare, 84–85, 88, 90, 95, 102, 157
- subsidies, 105, 191
- substitution, 17–20, 77, 92, 104, 108, 124, 166, 194, 210, 218
 - import, 15, 18, 24, 85, 121, 128, 218–219, 225, 256, 262
 - import, policies, 232
- Suez, 94
- sugar, 90
- Sullivan Principles, 256
- superpower status, 77
- supply chain, 43
 - disruptions, 77
- Sweden, 44, 46, 181
- Switzerland, 46, 95, 181

276 Index

- Tanzania, 254
- tariffs, 83, 105, 107
- taxation, 33, 47
- technology, obsolescence, 219, 228
- telegraph, 75, 101–102
- telephone, 101
- Texas, annexation of, 76
- Thirty Years War, 32
- timber, 89
- tobacco, 251, 258
- Tobacco Corporation, 259, 261
- total factor productivity (TFP), 222, 225, 228
 - in Eastern Europe, 231
- Trabant, 231
- trade, 19
 - agreements, 181
 - Atlantic, 32, 40
 - ban, 34
 - collapse of, 124
 - colonial, 46
 - diversion, 226
 - entrepot, 49
 - flows, 124
 - free, 82
 - imbalances, 69
 - neutral, 180
 - policy, 45, 107
 - restrictions, 148–149
 - surplus, 33
 - talks, 30
 - theory, 45
 - treaties, 42
- Trafalgar, Battle of, 46
- transportation
 - costs, 243
 - improvements, 83
- Treasury theory, 5, 119
- treaty, 9
 - commercial, 30
 - trade, 45
- Tripartite Pact, 148, 154
- Turkey, 94
- Tyler, John, 76
- US Export Control Act, 224
- Uganda, 245
- Ukraine, 181
 - Russian invasion of, xviii, 7, 112
- unemployment, 67, 70
- uniforms, during the American Civil War, 63
- United Kingdom. *See* Britain
- United Nations
 - Article 16, failure of, 250
 - Charter, 2, 5, 113
 - discrimination in South Africa, 247
 - enforcement mechanisms, 252
 - General Assembly, 242
 - limits of, 248
 - stance against Rhodesia, 253
- United States Neutrality Act, 146
- United States of America, 94
 - air force, 179, 186
 - civil rights, 251, 254
 - cooperation with Allies, 177
 - debt, 73
 - domestic production, 60
 - entry into World War I, 95, 102
 - exports, 58, 60, 76, 95, 149, 160
 - financial system, 76
 - infrastructure, 63, 67
 - merchant fleet, 69
 - navy, 157–158, 166, 170
 - shipbuilding, 182
 - shipping capacity, 182
 - shipping earnings, 47
 - superpower, 44
- uranium, 254
- urbanisation, 245
- Utrecht, Treaty of, 31, 35
- Vauban, Sébastien Le Prestre, 33
- Versailles, Treaty of, 106
- Vienna
 - Congress of, 50
 - Treaty of, 30
- V-weapon, 179, 210
- wages, real, 65
- war
 - of attrition, 4, 9, 11, 32, 176, 197, 211
 - financing, 3, 35, 38, 100
 - materials, 90
 - nuclear, 6
 - readiness for, 22–23, 25
 - short, 18
 - support for, 56
 - total, 74, 112, 150
 - trade, 28, 50
- war crimes, 115
- War of American Independence, 38
- War of Austrian Succession, 38
- War of Jenkin's Ear, 37
- War of Spanish Succession, 36
- War of the Quadruple Alliance, 38
- War of the Spanish Succession, 33–34
- warfare
 - anti-submarine, 15, 157, 183
 - gas, 117

industrialisation of, 3	World War I, 10–11, 13, 15, 21–22, 82, 89,
psychological, 6	107, 116, 150, 178
Washington Conference, 185	armistice, 106
weapons, 123, 125–126	World War II, 11, 13, 15, 22–23, 105, 176
chemical, 115	attrition, 4
imports of, 137	Eastern front, 212
of mass destruction, 117, 223	lead-up to, 116
West Indies, 34, 39, 49	outbreak of, 154
wheat, 105	
white supremacy, 12	Yorktown, Battle of, 41
Wilson, Harold, 253	Young, Andrew, 255
Wilson, Woodrow, 76, 118	Yugoslavia, 118
wood, 89	
wool, 63–64, 72	Zambia, 246, 252, 254
textiles, 68	independence, 254
World Cup, 256	Zollverein, 82