CONSTITUTIONAL INTOLERANCE

Constitutional Intolerance offers a deeper reflection on intolerance in politics and society today, explaining why minorities face the contestation of their public visibility, and how the law could protect them. Mariëtta van der Tol refers to historical practices of toleration, distilling from them the category of "the other" to the political community, whose presence, representation, and visibility are often subject to regulation. The book considers "the other" in the context of modern constitutions, with reference to (ethno) religious, ethnic, and sexual groups. Theoretical chapters engage questions about the time and temporality of otherness, and their ambivalent relationship with (public) space. The book offers examples from across the liberal–illiberal divide: France, the Netherlands, Hungary, and Poland. It highlights that vulnerability towards intolerance is inscribed in the structures of the law and is not merely inherent to either liberalism or illiberalism, as is often inferred.

Mariëtta D. C. van der Tol (University of Oxford) specialises in the comparative study of religion in constitutional law, politics, and society. She obtained graduate degrees in law, history (Utrecht University), and religion (Yale University) before completing her doctorate in politics at the University of Cambridge. She is Lecturer in Politics at Lincoln College and Alfred Landecker Postdoctoral Research Fellow at the Blavatnik School of Government, University of Oxford.

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Constitutional Intolerance

THE FASHIONING OF THE OTHER IN EUROPE'S CONSTITUTIONAL REPERTOIRES

MARIËTTA D. C. VAN DER TOL

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Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

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www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009473958

DOI: 10.1017/9781009473927

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When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009473927

First published 2024

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

NAMES: Tol, Mariëtte D.C. van der, author.

TITLE: Constitutional intolerance : The fashioning of the other in Europe's constitutional repertoires / Mariëtta D.C. van der Tol, University of Oxford.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2024. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2024014479 (print) | LCCN 2024014480 (ebook) | ISBN 9781009473958 (hardback) | ISBN 9781009473927 (epub)

SUBJECTS: LCSH: Minorities-Legal status, laws, etc.-Europe. | Religious minorities-Legal status, laws, etc.-Europe. | Constitutional law-Europe. | Laicism-Europe.

CLASSIFICATION: LCC КJC5144.М5б тб45 2024 (print) | LCC КJC5144.М5б (ebook) |

DDC 342.408-dc23/eng/20240402

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024014479

LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024014480

ISBN 978-1-009-47395-8 Hardback

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To my parents

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Acknowledgements

It was during one of the seminars on religious toleration at Yale that it first dawned on me that the antecedents of contemporary conflicts over diversity in Europe may very well be found in early modernity. Having completed graduate degrees in law and history at Utrecht University in the Netherlands, I had come to Yale Divinity School as a Fulbright scholar to study the history of Christianity, which I had initially thought of as an excursus. Little did I know how much this space would nurture my interest in the theoretical and historical foundations of constitutional law and equip me to engage this interest from across multiple disciplines during my doctoral work at the University of Cambridge.

I am indebted to a great number of teachers and mentors. I would like to recognise the mentorship and guidance of Henk Kummeling, Henk Addink, Hans-Martien ten Napel, George Harinck, and Leon van den Broeke, as well as Bruce Gordon, Kenneth Minkema, David Sorkin, Tisa Wenger, Jennifer Herdt, and Vernice Randall. The Department of Politics and International Studies at the University of Cambridge gave me a unique opportunity to shape my doctoral research interdisciplinarily, enabled by the Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC) Doctoral Training Programme, the Vice-Chancellor's Award, and the Sint Geertruidsleen. I am indebted to my supervisors Sara Silvestri and Iza Hussin, my examiners Harald Wydra and Sophie van Bijsterveld, and my mentors Arnold Weggeman and Marjolein Swaanenburg-van Roosmalen during a research visit to the Netherlands Council of State. Special thanks go to Theodor Dunkelgrün, Simon Goldhill, Sami Everett for organising such inspiring Summer Schools on Religious Diversity in the University at the Cambridge Centre for Research in the Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences.

The Alfred Landecker postdoctoral research fellowship at the Blavatnik School of Government and non-stipendiary Junior Research Fellowship at New College, University of Oxford, offered a productive environment to build my research profile while building international networks, organising conferences and workshops, and

xiv

Acknowledgements

publishing collaborative work around the Alfred Landecker Programme and the project "Protestant Political Thought: Religion, State, Nation". I am grateful for the mentorship of Jonathan Wolff and Nazila Ghanea, and my colleagues Dapo Akande, Maya Tudor, and Federica d'Alessandra. I am grateful to the Landecker Foundation and its community, especially Dan Diner, Silke Muelherr, Steffen Jost, and Alexander Busold, whose passion for the protection of minorities in Europe has been inspiring.

The Alfred Landecker Programme enabled me to take up learning Hungarian and organise several research visits to Hungary and Romania, and to present my work at conferences across Europe. This book has benefitted from in-depth seminars and discussions at the HUN-REN Center for Social Sciences, Institute for Legal Studies, the Democracy Institute at the Central European University, and the conference "Nationalismus und Christentum" at the Reformed Theological University of Debrecen, facilitated by Fruszina Orosz, Renáta Uitz, Andreas Schedler, László Levente Balogh, and Wolfgang Palaver, respectively. My thanks also go to Alexander Faludy, for his instant updates on Hungarian politics, and to David Baer, who selflessly sent me his notes on the Hungarian Church Law and a host of annotated primary sources in Hungarian for the chapter on the new Fundamental Law (Chapter 7).

I am grateful to John Witte and Whittney Barth of the Center for the Study of Law and Religion at Emory University for hosting discussions on law and religion with scholars from across the Atlantic. I thank Mika Vähäkangas, Björn Vikström, Tove Höglund, and Laura Wikström of the Inez and Julius Polin Institute for theological research at Åbo Akademi (Finland), where I completed the case study on Poland and delved into the wider geographical and political context of Northeastern Europe. Much of the writing came together during several silent retreats at the wonderful Anglican-Benedictine nunnery of Malling Abbey. A research visit to Leiden University enabled me to complete the manuscript, and my special thanks to the hospitality of Anne Meuwese, Wim Voermans, and the constitutional and administrative law division. The book project has been brought to completion with the support of student-assistants Ben Davidson and Andrej Bukovac-Mimica, as well as Marianne Nield, Biju Singh, Camilya Anitta, Tom Ginsburg, Zachary Elkins, and Ran Hirschl of Cambridge University Press.

I have had the privilege of conversing with many scholars, practitioners, and journalists in the process of developing my thesis and this book, especially Philip Gorski, Petr Kratochvíl, Sophia Johnson, Elisabeth Becker-Topkara, Gülay Türkmen, Beatrice de Graaf, Ernst Hirsch Ballin, Jade Wong, Jan Petrov, Matthias König, John Dunn, Brendan Simms, Tobias Müller, John Adenitire, Emily Kempson, Carys Brown, Alexis Artaud de La Ferrière, Elizabeth Frazer, Hansko Broeksteeg, Viktória Kóczián, Karolina Kocemba, Teresa Bejan, Sophie Smith, Sarah Mortimer, John Heathershaw, Zoltán Szente, Ulrich Schmiedel, Judd Birdsall, Tornike Metreveli, Matthew Rowley, Katharina Kunter, Anna Hennig,

Acknowledgements

Tarunabh Khaitan, Tobias Cremer, Sophie Lauwers, László Gonda, John Morijn, Tina Magazzini, Margot Dazey, Anne Guillard, Jonathan Chaplin, Peter Sloman, Jim Walters, Kim Lane Scheppele, Dmytro Vovk, Júlia Mink, Hossein Dabbagh, Tariq Modood, Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, András Pap, and others who remain unnamed for political reasons.

Finally, I wish to thank my family, whose love and support have been invaluable, and who understand the personal depth of this piece of work.