

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to definitions. The alphabetical order ignores letters that stand as variables; for example, '*k*-tangle' is listed under 't'.

- adding corners, 88–90, 171, 175–177, 232, 234
 - decreases number of tangles, 89–90
- advanced feature system, 91–93
 - tangles of, 167, 232–233
- agreement, 20, 24, 80
 - parameter, 20, 80, 94
- algorithms computing...
 - feature system, 169–174
 - tangles, 174–177
 - tree of tangles, 177–181
 - tree set witnessing no tangle exists, 181–184
 - graph witnessing that no \mathcal{F} -tangle exists, 184
- analytic philosophy, 46–49
- artificial intelligence, 3–8, 36, 48, 112, 157, 190–194, 246–248
- balanced
 - questions, 166
 - partitions, 122, 127, 150–152
- ballet, 87
- biased vs. unbiased order function, 117, 153–156
- Big Five, 210
- black hole
 - analogy, 262
 - filled, 226
 - subdivided, 221
 - tangles, 23, 57, 83, 102, 104, 153, 156, 224, 253, 271
 - tangle dissolved, 221
- Boolean expressions of features, 88–89, 105, 170, 176, 178
- bottleneck, 9–12
 - vs. all partitions, 22
- canvas, 61, 234
- canonical
 - inner product, 125
 - tree of tangles, xvi, 103, 104–105, 106, 242, 271
- caricature, 242
- cause, 3–6
- chair, 17, 46–49
 - ideal, 18–19
- clusters, 8
 - based on advanced features, 232–233
 - hard, 56–61, 216–224, 232–233
 - in feature space, 227–228, 259
 - fuzzy, 9, 56–57, 224–227
 - hierarchy by tangles, 223
 - hierarchical clustering, 231–232, 267
 - soft, 56, 60–61, 227
 - spectral clustering, 232–233
- cohesion of region
 - in graph, 76–77
 - in image, 237
- complexity
 - of partition, 129–145
 - of region in image, 237
- compression of images, 242
- computing
 - feature system, 169–174
 - tangles, 174–177

278

tree of tangles, 177–181
 tree set witnessing no tangle exists,
 181–184
 graph witnessing that no \mathcal{F} -tangle
 exists, 184
 concept analysis, 46
 confidence, 61
 connectivity
 in graph, 76–77
 consistency, 17–18
 of advanced features, 93
 -based tangles, 6
 of features, 79
 of orientations of partitions, 10
 of specifications, 33, 79
 consumer types, 65
 corners, 88
 adding, 88–90, 171, 175–177, 232, 234
 as Boolean expressions of features,
 88–89, 105, 170, 176, 178
 opposite, 88–89
 correlation
 of functions or advanced features, 125
 crossing
 advanced potential features, 93
 partitions, 79, 88, 179
 potential features, 79
 customer type, 65
 cut
 of graph, 76
 of image, 62
 normalized, 151
 ratio cut, 151
 Darwin, 269
 p -decider, 209–210
 decision trees, 228–232
 diagnostics, 35, 190–194, 208–210
 dictionary, 46
 distinguish
 efficiently, 106
 regions of an image, 237
 specifications and tangles, 27,
 102, 106
 DNA, 35–39, 195–197
 dot product of real functions, 125
 drug development, 39–40, 198–201
 duality of feature systems, 95–97
 dual of a given feature system, 96
 dual of a given advanced feature sys-
 tem, 96
 customer-product, 54, 65–67, 242–245

Index

efficient
 algorithms, 171, 181
 tangle-distinguisher, 106
 eigenvalues and -vectors, 159–168, 266
 elections, 49–50, 210–212
 Brexit and MAGA, 8
 entropy, 140
 conditional, 141
 order functions based on, 137–148
 exclusion method in diagnostics, 35
 expert systems, 34–36, 190–194
 evolution
 of species, 39, 197
 of tangles, 84–87
 fake tangle, 90, 171, 174–178, 180, 225–
 227
 family resemblances, 47–49
 feature, 15, 78
 consistency of, 17, 78
 local, 154
 that often occur together, 16
 potential, 15, 78
 space, 227–228, 259
 types, 16–17
 weighted, 154–156
 feature system, 78, 259
 advanced, 91–94
 PCA-related, 163–168
 spectral, 159–168
 focused
 specification, 21
 tangle, 21, 80, 82–83
 forbidden subsets \mathcal{F} , 33, 78
 furniture, 15–17, 156
 fuzzy
 cluster, 9, 56–57, 224–227
 data, 6
 graphs
 bipartite, 95, 260
 tangles in, 76–78
 guiding function, 24
 guiding set, 24
 of black hole tangle, 224
 as fuzzy cluster, 57–60
 reliability of, 24, 209–210
 handle, 11, 86, 222
 heat map, 61
 hierarchy
 of clusters, 231–232
 of features, 111
 of tangles, 84–87, 223

- home, 101
- illness, 34–36
- image segmentation, 61–64
- inconsistent
 - see ‘consistency’
- independent questions, 139
- infimum
 - of advanced features, 92
 - of features and sets, 79, 92
- information theory, 137–148
- inner product of real functions, 125
- inverse
 - additive, 92
 - advanced features, 92
 - features, 33, 78
 - specifications, 33, 78
 - of subset, 78
- irrelevant features, partitions, questions,
 - 87, 115, 153–156, 205, 247–248, 267
- language, 46–49, 247–248
 - mathematical, 12
- Laplacian, 124, 159–163
- line
 - cutting image, 62
- live at location of tree set T
 - points, 101
 - tangles of $S \supseteq T$, 103
 - tangles in $\vec{S} \supseteq \vec{T}$, 106
- local potential features, 154
- location
 - empty, 102, 104
 - of (pre-) tangle of tree set, 101
 - tangles living at, 220
 - of tree set, 101
- matchmaking algorithm, 206–208
- meaning, 46–49, 67–71, 248–250
- measurements, 3–6
- mindset, 7, 42–44, 203–206
 - vs. groups (of people), 42
 - tangle, 7, 42
- Mona Lisa, 63
- mutual information, 142
- nested
 - advanced potential features, 93
 - sets, 78
 - potential features, 78
 - partitions, 78
- neural networks, 36, 112, 157, 246
- nodal domains, 162
- noisy channel, 242
- noisy data
 - in images, 63–64
 - pre-tangles in, 81
 - resilience of tangles against, 55
- notions, 44–49, 67–71
 - good vs. bad, 70, 247–248, 258
 - wide and narrow, 48
- number of
 - pre-tangles, 83
 - tangles, 83, 89–90, 105
- online shop
 - duality, 54, 65–67
- opposite corners, 88–89
- optimize partitions, 158–159
- order
 - of feature, 85
 - of potential feature, 85
 - relation between advanced features, 92
 - of tangle, 85
- order function, 85, 111–156
 - algebraic, 128–137
 - biased vs. unbiased, 117
 - via entropy, 137–148
 - explicit vs. generic, 87, 153–156
 - hierarchy of features, 111
 - via feature similarity, 124–128
 - linear vs. quadratic, 118
 - via log determinant, 137
 - via mutual information, 142
 - via point similarity, 115–124
 - via rank of matrices, 129–134
 - via tangle similarity of dual system, 148–150
 - tweaks to increase balance, 150–152
- organisms, 37–39, 198–201
- orientation
 - of bottleneck partition, 9–12, 53
 - inverse, 78
- orthogonal, 160
 - eigenvectors defining feature system, 160–165
 - principal components, 164–168, 266
- over \mathcal{F} , 107–109, 182–184
- partition, 9, 78
 - balance, 122, 127, 150–152
 - orientations of, 9
 - sides of, 9, 53, 78
- pathogens, 39–40, 198–201
- PCA-related feature systems, 163–168
- phenomena, 3–6

- philosophy, 46–49
- phylogenetic tree, 39, 197
- pie example, 81, 228, 268
- Plato, 18
- political parties, 49
 - virtual, 49
- popularity
 - based tangles, 6, 7
 - footprint of shop items, 65
- potential feature, 15, 78
 - advanced, 93
- pre-tangle, 81–82, 259
 - exponentially many, 83
 - in noisy data, 81
- predictions, 4, 29–30, 179, 187–190
- principal
 - components, 167
 - component analysis, 163–168, 266
 - specification, 21
 - tangle, 21, 80, 82–83
- proteins, 36, 195
- psychology, 44–46, 208–210
- questionnaire scenario, 7–8, 42
 - with range of answers, 91–93
- random
 - partitions, 158–159
 - pixels, 63–64
- rank of matrices, 129–134
- refining tangles, 84–87, 106, 223
- region of image, 62–64, 237–240
 - cohesion, 237
 - complexity, 237
 - visibility, 237
- relevance, 247–248
- reliability, 24, 209–210
 - maximum, 226
- representative bodies, 49–50, 210–212
- semantics, 67–71, 247–248
- shop, 64–67
- shopping basket, 64–65
- sides of partition, 53, 78
 - inverse, 78
- similarity function
 - of pixels in image, 61
- similarity graph, 162
- similarity measure
 - biased vs. unbiased, 117
 - of points, 116, 120
 - points vs. tangles, 58
- sociology, 7–8, 42–44, 203–206
- software, xvii, 169
- spawning tangles, 84, 86, 223, 237–240
- specification, 17
 - of advanced potential features, 93
 - consistent, 33
 - as function $S \rightarrow \tilde{S}$, 79, 253
 - inverse, 33, 78
 - principal, 21
 - typical, 19
- species, 37–39
- spectral, 266
 - clustering, 232–233
 - feature system, 159–168
- sport tangles, 87
- star
 - of advanced features, 261
 - of features, 102
 - graph-theoretical, 107, 261
- submodular
 - advanced feature system, 93
 - feature system, 87, 89, 103, 107, 173
 - order function, 90, 93, 106, 117–122, 124, 127–128, 130–131, 134, 135, 137, 143, 145, 148, 151–152, 153–156
- supremum
 - of advanced features, 92
 - of features and sets, 92
- surprise, 138
 - expected, 140
 - logarithmic, 140
- survey, see ‘questionnaire’
- tangle, 79
 - \mathcal{F} -, 78, 94
 - k -, 85
 - of S vs. in \tilde{S} , 85, 105
 - of advanced features, 93, 94, 167, 232–233
 - of all partitions of a set, 21–22, 82–83
 - birth and death, 84–86, 222–223, 237–240
 - black hole, 23
 - consistency-based, 6
 - distinguished, 27
 - fake, 90, 171, 174–178, 180, 225–227
 - focused, 21–22, 78, 82–83
 - forbidden subsets \mathcal{F} , 33, 78
 - of functions, 91–93
 - guided, 24
 - in graphs, 76–78
 - popularity-based, 6
 - pre-, 81

- principal, 21–22, 78, 82–83
- of principal components, 167, 232
- of set partitions, 53
- refining, 84–87, 106, 223
- software, xvii, 169
- tree duality (algorithm), 181–184
- tree duality (theorem), 107–109
- typical specification, 20
- witnessed, 24
- Tchaikovsky, 86
- teaching methods, 50–51, 212–213
- text tangles, 67–69, 245–246
 - building on existing AI language models, 246
- thesaurus, 248–249
- towards, 78
- tree of life, 269
- tree, graph-theoretical
 - formalizing a tree set, 107
 - S -tree over \mathcal{F} , 182
 - over stars vs. non-stars, 183–184
- tree of tangles, 103
 - canonical, xvi, 103, 104–105, 106, 242, 271
 - computing, 177–181
 - of the tangles of S , 103
 - of all the tangles in \vec{S} , 106
- tree set
 - of advanced potential features, 93
 - drawn in tree-shape, 100–101, 261
 - over \mathcal{F} , 107–109
 - of partitions, 100–102, locations of, 101
- triple, 81–84
 - inconsistent, 18
- types, 16–17, 80
 - of products, 65
 - of customers, 65
- typical
 - answers to a questionnaire, 7
 - consistency- vs. popularity-based, 6
 - measurement readings, 5
 - specifications, 19, 20 80
- uncrossing partitions, 179–180
- understand, 44–49
- variance, 167
- visibility of region in image, 237
- voting, 49
- weights
 - on features, 154–156
 - on points, 24
- witnessing set, 24
 - of black hole tangle, 224
 - as fuzzy cluster, 57–60
 - for a tangle, 80
- Wittgenstein, 46–49