

Index

Note: Page locators in italics indicate illustrations

- Abolition Acts 1806/1807, 143, 151, 169
 Age of Reform, 259
 Amelia (Adaca), Igbo woman
 complaints to commissioners, 144
 Dougan's account of complaints made, 157–58
 information recorded about, 150–52
 master's response to her complaints, 144–45, 152–55
 new indenture issued, 156, 168
 punishment by master, 168–69
 retraction of allegations, 168
 Amelioration Resolution, 1823, 83, 141, 176
 Amos, Thomas Sterrop, 71
 Anderson, Clare, 6
 Anstruther, Philip, 239, 241
 Antigua, 88, 144
 antislavery movement, 16, 112, 176–77
 Anti-Slavery Society, 176
 Austin, John, 52, 263
- Bahamas, 95
 Bailey, Joseph, 206
 Barbados, 86–89, 95, 144
 Barnes, Edward, 25, 96, 241, 246–47
 Barnes, Joseph, 123
 Bathurst, Henry (3rd Earl Bathurst)
 agenda as Secretary of State for War and the Colonies, 9, 14–17
 constitutional reform for Cape Colony, 274–79
 convict transportation, views on, 54
 and Eastern Inquiry, 50
 and Inquiry into the State of Liberated Africans, 39
 and Inquiry into the State of New South Wales, 36–37, 63
 and Lecesne and Escoffery case, 112–14
 and Legal Inquiry into the Caribbean, 45–46, 105, 113–14, 155
 and Liberated Africans commission, 43, 158–59
 resignation, 101, 103, 258, 260
 Somerset, correspondence with, 130
 Bayly, Christopher, 6, 8, 14, 22
 Beare, George, 145, 150, 156, 167–68
 Beaufort family, 129
 Beaumont, Thomas Wentworth, 135
 Belize, 95
 Bell, Archibald, 67
 Bennet, Henry Grey, 38–39, 62, 125
 Bentham, Jeremy, 75
 Benton, Lauren, 5–7
 Berbice, 86, 94, 96, 98, 101, 278
 Bermuda, 95
 Bigge Report. *See* Inquiry into the State of the Colony of New South Wales
 Bigge, John Thomas
 'gentlemanly capitalism', support for, 79
 career, 34–36
 commissioner for Eastern Inquiry, appointment as, 47
 commissioner in New South Wales, appointment as, 33
 criticism, 155
 exclusivist politics, sympathy for, 64
 Macarthur, relationship with, 63–64
 Macquarie, relationship with, 64, 67, 95
 portrait, 35
 retirement, 263
 Somerset, relationship with, 34
 travels in New South Wales, 55
 Bird, William Wilberforce, 169, 172, 179
 Blair, Charles, 47, 51, 169, 172, 179, 183, 203, 234
 Blane, Archibald W., 210–11

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-47062-9 – Inquiring into Empire

Colonial Commissions and British Imperial Reform, 1819–1833

Lisa Ford, Kirsten McKenzie, Naomi Parkinson, David Andrew Roberts

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

325

- Blaxland, Gregory, 63, 65–66
 Bligh, William, 58
 Bosanquet, John, 124
 Bourke, Richard, 256, 265
 Bowles, Thomas, 41–43, 168–69
 Brand, Chistoffel Joseph, 284
 Brisbane, Thomas, 267
 British Empire
 Caribbean influence through British boroughs, 12, 259
 as empire of laws, 11
 extent in 1815, 34
 imperial reform 1815–1832, 6–11
 information-gathering in eighteenth century, 20–25
 public participation in, 12
 royal commissions. *See* royal commissions of inquiry
 British Guiana, 277–78
 Brougham, Henry, 16, 49, 107–8, 112, 124, 133–34
 Brownrigg, Robert, 228
 Buchenroder (settler, Cape Colony), 187, 189–90
 Burdett, Charles, 43, 155
 Burnett case
 case raised in Parliament, 108–10
 investigation by commissioners, 134
 Parliamentary attention, reasons for, 133–34
 report by commissioners, 134, 136
 Burnett, Bishop
 Colonial Office, treatment by, 133
 commissioners, complaints to, 132–33
 commissioners, criticisms of, 130
 conviction for libel, 106, 131–32
 escape to London, 131–32
 judicial process, defiance of, 133
 legal disputes with creditors, 131
 Parliament, petitions to, 133–36
 Parliamentary debates, mentioned in, 108–10, 130–31
 Somerset, criticisms of, 108, 130
 South African history, role in, 134
 Buxton, Thomas Fowell, 50, 198–202, 215
 Byam, Edward, 25, 198–200, 204

 Caledon Code, 177–80, 189
 Cameron, Charles Hay
 background, 227
 as commissioner for Eastern Inquiry in Ceylon, 28, 51, 235, 248–49
 ideology, influence of, 254
 instructions received as commissioner in Ceylon, 52

 Order in Council to abolish compulsory labour service, drafting of, 246
 remuneration for work as commissioner, 262
 Cameron, Julia Margaret, 227
 Candolive, Joseph, 119
 Canning, George, 14, 18, 107, 176, 258, 260
 Cape Colony
 Amelioration Proclamation, 178–80
 British settlers, 49–50, 127
 commission of inquiry into. *See* Commission of Eastern Inquiry – Cape Colony
 constitutional reform, 274–79
 Dutch law and British crown autocracy, 49–50, 127–29
 enslaved, legal protection for, 178
 history, role of Eastern Inquiry in, 135
 indigenous labour, regulation of, 174, 191
 justice system reforms, 282–84
 Khoe, abuses against, 177
 Khoe, legal protection for, 178, 265–66
 labour activism, tolerance for, 176
 land tenure reform, 269
 Liberated Africans, legal protection for, 179
 Ordinance 19, 279
 Ordinance 50, 174, 177, 265
 press freedom, 126, 129–30
 revenue system reform, 271–73
 slave amelioration, 279
 tyranny, 107
 unfree labour system, 177–78
 wool production, 268
 Capper, Benjamin, 44
 Caroline, Queen, 107
 Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount (2nd Marquess of Londonderry, 1821), 38–39
 Castra, Etienne, 119
 Ceylon
 abolition of the *rājākariya* system of servitude, 51
 arrack distillation, 240
 cinnamon monopoly, 237–40, 247–48
 commission of inquiry into. *See* Commission of Eastern Inquiry – Ceylon
 compulsory labour system, 228
 constitutional reform, 278–79
 Dutch law and British crown autocracy, 49
 fishing, 241
 judicial reforms, 252–53

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-47062-9 – Inquiring into Empire

Colonial Commissions and British Imperial Reform, 1819–1833

Lisa Ford, Kirsten McKenzie, Naomi Parkinson, David Andrew Roberts

Index

[More Information](#)

326 Index

Ceylon (cont.)

justice system, problems with, 249–51

labour system reform, 246–47

land policy, 270–71

misgovernance under British, 228

pearl monopoly, 247

revenue system reform, 247–48, 271

road service in Kandy, 243–45, 248

salt monopoly, 243–45, 247–48

Chevannes, George Henry, 119

Clements, Henry, 40

Cloete, Hendrik, 284

Cole, Lowry, 216, 218

Colebrooke, Emma, 227

Colebrooke, William

background, 227

as commissioner in Cape Colony, 47

as commissioner in Ceylon, 28, 51, 96, 229, 234

as commissioner in Mauritius, 51, 96, 203

ideology, influence of, 254

instructions received as commissioner in Ceylon, 52

misgovernance in Ceylon, views on, 231–34

Order in Council to abolish compulsory

labour service, drafting of, 246

recommendations for revenue system reform in Ceylon, 271

remuneration for work as commissioner, 262

Coleville, Charles, 218

colonial commissions of inquiry. *See also names of specific inquiries*

archive of empire created by, 298–304

colonial constitution reform in colonies, role in, 274–79

conservative reform, as vehicles of, 8–9

end point, 23

financial costs of, 136–37, 263–64

functions *in situ*, 24–25, 105–8, 174–75

historical significance for former colonies, 1–6

impact on commissioners, 6

judicial reform in the colonies, role in, 279–85

keeping the empire out of Parliament, 105, 107, 290

key tasks, 203, 230, 294–95

land policy in the colonies, impact on, 267–71

legacies, 29, 256–58

number, 23

policy impact, 254

politics of encounter between

commissioners and colonial publics, 10, 295–96

reform, relationship with, 285–87

revenue system reform, role in, 271–74

role of commissioners, 24–25, 108, 285–87

scandal management, 105–8

scope, 23

slavery, impact on, 266–67

social context, 12

sworn testimony, commissioner's power to take, 155–56

Treasury's animosity to, 260–63

Colonial Office

amelioration policy, 265

Ceylonese reform, approach to, 246–47

key staff, 1812–1833, 19, 261

leadership, 260

Liberated Africans, approach to, 159–61, 166, 168

Mauritian reform, approach to, 218–19

parliamentary debate about empire, stifling of, 17

politics in, 14–20

protection of the Crown rule from parliamentary scrutiny, 113–15

West India reform, views on, 103

Commission of Eastern Inquiry

in Cape Colony. *See* Commission of

Eastern Inquiry – Cape Colony

in Ceylon. *See* Commission of Eastern

Inquiry – Ceylon

commissioners, 47

criticisms of, 39–52, 262–64

data gathering, 47

duration, 52, 262–64

instructions to commissioners, 126

in Mauritius. *See* Commission of Eastern

Inquiry – Mauritius

political context, 48–52

reasons for, 47, 49

recommendations, 52, 254

reports, 108

reports on scandals, 105

reputation, 108

scope, 47

significance, 4

Commission of Eastern Inquiry – Cape Colony

bonded labourers' complaints, 172, 182–86

Burnett report. *See* Burnett case

Cape history, role in, 135

case of Sabina and Goliath, 187–94

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-47062-9 – Inquiring into Empire

Colonial Commissions and British Imperial Reform, 1819–1833

Lisa Ford, Kirsten McKenzie, Naomi Parkinson, David Andrew Roberts

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

327

- commissioners, accusations of collusion, 135–36
- commissioners' journeys at the Cape, 173
- complaints to, 25, 28, 50, 126–28, 172
- data gathering, 50, 126–28, 172
- duration, 126
- failings, 125, 128–30, 265–66, 282–84
- instructions to commissioners, 126–27, 132, 176, 293
- Khoe complaints, 172, 182, 188
- Liberated Africans' complaints, 169, 172, 182–83, 186–87
- outcomes, 194–97, 269, 271–73
- political missteps, 132–34
- powers of commissioners, 192
- reasons for, 34, 291–92
- recommendations, 130, 269, 271–73, 282
- reports, 134–36, 172–74, 193–94, 282
- scandals, 105, 125–26
- slaves, investigation of complaints from, 186–87
- slaves' complaints, 172, 180, 182–86
- Commission of Eastern Inquiry – Ceylon
 - commissioners, 51–52, 96
 - commissioners' journeys in Ceylon, 226
 - complaints to, 25, 51, 228–31
 - data gathering, 52, 231–37, 248, 254
 - duration of investigation, 229
 - government's use of unfree labour, 49
 - impact, 230–31
 - instructions to commissioners, 229
 - judicial report, 248–53
 - land tenure reform suggestions, 270–71
 - monopolies and labour, investigation into, 237–48
 - petitions submitted, 231–37, 239, 249–51, 254
 - recommendations, 28–29, 230, 245–47, 251–53, 270–71, 273–74
 - reports, 51–52, 225–28, 230, 241, 243, 245–46, 248–54
 - Treasury's response to recommended revenue reforms, 247–48
- Commission of Eastern Inquiry – Mauritius
 - Comité Colonial, dealings with, 213–14, 216–17
 - commissioners, 51, 203
 - data gathering, 203–5
 - duration of investigation, 203
 - evidence about slave trade, quality of, 202
 - failures of, 198, 202, 216
 - free People of Colour, dealings with, 203, 266
 - hostility of elites to, 202
 - instructions to commissioners, 198–200
 - investigation of official records, 211–12
 - officeholders' evidence, 208–12
 - public thwarting of investigation, 28, 96, 214–20
 - reasons for, 198–201
 - recommendations, 214, 216–18
 - reports, 203, 214–15
 - Rimbaud and Louis case, 205
 - significance, 220–21
 - slave evidence, undermining of, 205–6
 - slave trader's evidence, 207–8
 - special inquiry into treatment of slaves, 48, 50–51
 - Telfair case, 205–8
- Commission of Legal Inquiry into the West Indies
 - bipartisan agenda, 83
 - commissioners, 24, 46, 81
 - commissioners' journeys, 1822–1826, 82, 142
 - complaints to, 105
 - constitutional modesty, 83–84, 96–103
 - constructive conservatism,
 - exemplification of, 292
 - data gathering, 46, 83
 - free People of Colour, dealings with, 93–94, 96–97
 - impartiality, 83–84, 89–96
 - instructions to commissioners, 45–46, 81–83, 86, 91, 93, 97, 105, 113–15, 293
 - outcomes, 104, 265
 - political context, 26–27, 44–47
 - protection of planters, 25
 - reasons for, 34, 44, 81
 - recommendations, 47, 83, 93, 95–103, 280, 282
 - reports, 5, 83–84, 87–88, 94–95
 - scope, 46, 81–83, 86
 - significance, 104
 - success, 83–84, 96
 - Trinidad, inclusion in, 45–46, 81, 86
- Coneys, Thomas
 - conduct as commissioner, 91–92
 - data gathering for Eastern Inquiry, 95
 - instructions received as commissioner, 93
 - investigation of Lecesne and Escoffery case, 115–23, 125
 - Jamaica report, 87, 99
 - recommendations, 96
 - reimbursement of costs from Treasury, 262

328 Index

- Coneys, Thomas (cont.)
 slave law reform recommendations, 98–99
 slave law reform, participation in, 97
 slaves' complaints, treatment of, 92
- conservative reform
 colonial law, 9–10
 core principles, 296–97
 royal commissions as vehicles of, 8–9, 39, 47–48, 53–57, 79–80, 104, 289–90
- constructive conservatism
 Bigge Inquiry as archetype of, 54–57
 colonial commissions of inquiry, expression in, 289–90
 concept of, 8, 14
 Liverpool ministry, 12–14, 34, 145
 nature and limits of, 25–27, 149
 West Indian Legal Inquiry as archetype of, 292
- convict transportation
 as deterrent to law breakers, 36, 54
 numbers sent to New South Wales, 58
- Cooper, Frederick, 20
- Crown, the
 power to make courts in colonies, 101–2
 precarity of power in post-Napoleonic empire, 108
 prerogative powers. *See* prerogative powers of the Crown
 protection from Parliamentary scrutiny, 107, 113–15
- Cuyler, Jacob, 188–90
- d'Épinay, Adrien, 213, 218–19
 d'Épinay, Prosper, 217–18
 D'Urban, Benjamin, 155
 Darling, Ralph, 74, 77, 212
 Demerara, 86, 94, 97, 101, 110, 141, 264, 277–78
 Dominica, 85, 88, 144
 Dorval (alias of Charles Leotard), 207–8, 214
- Dougan, John
 appointment as commissioner, 39–40
 colonial archive, on nature of, 145
 dispute with Moody, 27
 instructions as commissioner, 42, 143–44
 interview and form (or schedule), views on, 150
 Maclean case, account submitted to Bathurst, 157–58
 method of data gathering, 143, 150, 157
 politics, 149–50
 pro-apprentice bias, accusations of, 43
 resignation as commissioner, 156–57
 resumption of role as commissioner, 158
 subjecthood of Liberated Africans, views on, 145
 suitability as commissioner, 148–50
- Dwarris, Fortunatus
 commissioner for Legal Inquiry into the West Indies, 47
 data gathering as commissioner, 95
 inability to take oaths, views on, 155
 instructions received as commissioner, 45, 81, 91, 94, 103
 judicature reform recommendations, 95, 100–1
 Maddock, complaints about, 90
 remuneration, 262
 reports for Legal Inquiry, 88, 94
 rights of free People of Colour, views on, 97
 Saints' attacks on, 92
 slave law reform recommendations, 98–99
- Eagar, Edward, 64–65, 70–71, 73–76
 East India Company, 237, 248, 259
 Emancipation Act 1833, 266
 Escoffrey, John. *See also* Lecesne and Escoffery case
 case raised in Parliament, 107–8
- Farquhar, Robert Townsend, 25, 50, 198–202, 208–9, 212, 214–15
 Fernando, Deberacanmanly Juanis, 237
 Fernando, Philipo, 250
 Field J, Barron, 76
 Field, Barron, 72
 Forbes CJ, Francis, 74, 77
 Forbes, Francis, 73
 Ford, Lisa, 5–7
 Frankel, Oz, 23
- Gannon, John, 41–43, 166, 168–69
 George IV, King, 7, 105
 Gibbs, John, 165
 Glenelg, Charles Grant, 1st Baron Glenelg, 52
 Goderich, Frederick Robinson, 1st Viscount (later earl of Ripon)
 career, 258, 260
 colonial commissions of inquiry, views on, 263
 and Eastern Inquiry in Cape Colony, 283
 and Eastern Inquiry in Ceylon, 253
 and Eastern Inquiry in Mauritius, 215, 218–19, 274
 and Mauritius Charter of Justice, 284–85

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-47062-9 — Inquiring into Empire

Colonial Commissions and British Imperial Reform, 1819–1833

Lisa Ford, Kirsten McKenzie, Naomi Parkinson, David Andrew Roberts

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

329

- as secretary of state for the colonies, 215, 227, 260, 285
- Goliath (enslaved man), 187, 189–91
- Golon (later Moustique le Fluet), 204–5
- Gonville, John, 93, 110
- Goulburn, Henry, 38, 44, 63
- Gregory, John, 234
- Grenada, 85, 88
- Grey ministry, 225–27, 259
- Grimes, Rose, 155
- Haiti, 111
- Haitian revolution, 87
- Hall, Gage, 208, 212
- Hay, Robert, 94
- Henry, Jabez
 - commissioner for Eastern Inquiry, 46
 - commissioner Maddock, tribute to, 90
 - conduct as commissioner, 91–92
 - data gathering for Eastern Inquiry, 100
 - instructions received as commissioner, 92, 94
 - investigation of Lecesne and Escoffery case, 115–23, 125
 - Jamaica report, 87, 99
 - judicature reform recommendations, 101
 - recommendations, 96
 - reimbursement of costs from Treasury, 262
 - slave law reform, participation in, 97
 - slaves' complaints, treatment of, 92
 - West Indian Legal Inquiry, report on success of, 90
- Hibbert, George, 97
- Hoffman, J. B., 180
- Honduras, 95
- Howe, William, 67
- Howick, Henry Grey, Viscount, 227, 260, 265, 274, 277
- Hume, Joseph, 16, 45, 49, 51, 130, 136
- Huskisson, William, 260
- Innes, James Stewart, 119
- Inquiry into the State of Liberated Africans in the Caribbean
 - abuses of Order in Council excused, 169
 - case of Amelia. *See also* Amelia (Adaca), Igbo woman
 - case of James (Magangua), 163–65
 - case of Kitty. *See* Kitty (Moquo), Igbo woman
 - commissioners, 41–43
 - complaints of apprentices, 144
 - data gathering methods and processes, 150–56, 159, 161, 170–71
 - failure of, 43
 - implosion, 27–28, 143, 155–57, 161–66
 - instructions to commissioners, 41–42, 143–44, 158–59, 168–69
 - master's response to complaints of apprentices, 144–45, 152–55
 - official minutes, 157
 - political context, 40–44
 - punishment of apprentices by masters, 168–69
 - purpose, 143
 - reasons for, 33, 40
 - significance, 143, 169–70
 - subjects of inquiry, 40
 - subversive potential, 162–63
 - testimony of Africans, recording of, 25, 150–52, 156, 162–63
- Inquiry into the State of the Colony of New South Wales
 - as archetype of constructive conservatism, 54–57, 291–92
 - Bigge's travels in New South Wales, 55
 - convict management and economy, 64–69
 - as counter-revolutionary project, 26, 56
 - data gathering, 47, 59–61, 63–68
 - governance, 74–78
 - justice system, 70–74
 - outcomes, 56–57, 271
 - political context, 36–39
 - reasons for, 33
 - recommendations, 56–57, 61, 68–69, 73, 76–77, 280–81
 - reports, 56, 60, 69, 72–73, 78, 96, 268
 - rumour and scandal, 105
 - scope, 36–37
 - significance in Australian history, 4
- Jamaica
 - Baptist War, 265
 - civil and political rights of People of Colour, petition demanding, 108–10
 - exile of free businessmen. *See* Lecesne and Escoffery case
 - judicature reform, 100
 - law, 85
 - Legal Inquiry report, 87
 - Legal Inquiry, duration of, 95
 - map circa 1825, 109
 - slave laws, 87
- James (Mapangua), 163–65
- Jansen, Jan C., 298
- Jansen, Piet, 188
- Jantze, Windfogel, 188
- Jones, Richard, 62, 75

330 Index

- Keating, Henry, 208–10, 217
 Kinchela, John, 43, 155
 Kitty (Moquo), Igbo woman
 complaints to commissioners, 144, 152
 Dougan's account of complaints made, 157–58
 information recorded about, 150–52
 master's response to her complaints, 144–45, 152–55
 new indenture issued, 156, 168
 punishment by master, 168–69
 retraction of allegations, 168
 Laidlaw, Zoë, 6–7, 20
 Lecesne and Escoffery case
 adjudication by third-party legal expert, 124–25
 admissibility of evidence by People of Colour, 97
 background, 108–10
 birthplace of accused men, 110–11, 115–18
 charges brought, 110
 claims and counter-claims, 106
 conflation of race and credibility, 115–18
 Crown Office response to, 113–15
 deportation ordered by governor, 111
 deportee's petition to Parliament, 112
 exoneration and compensation of accused, 125
 instructions to commissioners to investigate, 113–15
 investigation by commissioners, 115–23
 investigation by commissioners, criticisms of, 123–24
 scandal in Britain, 112–13
 sedition charge, inquiry into, 118–23
 subjecthood, 125
 writ of habeas corpus, 110–11, 115–18
 Lecesne, Louis Alphonse, 117
 Lecesne, Louis Celeste. *See* Lescesne and Escoffery case
 Lecesne, Lucille, 117–18
 Leeward Islands, Lesser Antillies
 adoption of English law, 84
 Commission of Legal Inquiry, 81, 95
 inquiry into civil and criminal law, 44
 judicial incompetence, 94
 Parliamentary intervention into administration of law, 81
 plan for judicial reform, 280, 285
 reform of judiciary, 44, 46, 56, 84, 95, 99–100, 104
 Leotard, Charles (alias Dorval), 207–8, 214
 Lesser Antillies. *See* Leeward Islands, Lesser Antillies; Windward Islands, Lesser Antillies
 Lester, Alan, 20
 Lettsom (Snr), John, 151, 154, 157, 168
 Lewis, George Cornewall, 52, 263
 liberal Toryism, 12
 Liberated Africans
 in Caribbean. *See* Inquiry into the State of Liberated Africans in the Caribbean
 legal protections in Cape Colony, 179
 Liverpool ministry
 constructive conservatism, 12–14, 34, 84, 145
 debt to Beaufort family, 129
 emancipated slaves, ambivalence about future of, 143
 hold on power, 53, 105, 148, 258
 keeping the empire out of Parliament, 8–9, 27
 longevity, 11
 reforms, 7
 unfree labour, fraught interface with, 293–94
 Liverpool, Robert Banks Jenkinson, 2nd earl of
 death, 10
 George IV, relations with, 105
 personality, 11
 prime ministership, 7, 11, 105
 retirement, 258
 stroke, 101, 103, 124, 134, 258
 Lombe, Edward, 136
 London Missionary Society, 174, 177, 193
 Louis, Roquelaure, 205
 Lushington, Stephen, 107–8, 112–13, 118, 123–25
 Macarthur, Hannibal, 63
 Macarthur, John, Jr
 Parliamentary Select Committee on Goals, testimony to, 62
 Macarthur, John, Sr
 Bigge Inquiry, testimony to, 67–68
 Bigge, relationship with, 63–64, 79
 local regulations and taxes, views on, 75
 trial by jury, views on, 71
 Maclean, Hugh
 efforts to clear his name, 158
 Kitty's and Amelia's evidence against him, response to, 144–45, 152–56
 mistreatment of apprentices, efforts to hide, 157
 new indenture over Kitty and Amelia, 156, 168

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-47062-9 – Inquiring into Empire

Colonial Commissions and British Imperial Reform, 1819–1833

Lisa Ford, Kirsten McKenzie, Naomi Parkinson, David Andrew Roberts

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

331

- non-compliance with Abolition Acts and 1808 Order in Council, 151–52
- Macquarie, Lachlan, 95
 - allegations against, 38, 61, 63, 67–68, 275
 - Bigge, relationship with, 64, 67
 - career, 4
 - governorship of New South Wales, 59–61, 69, 78
 - land grants, 267–68
 - reputation, 36, 38
- Maddock, Henry
 - commissioner for Legal Inquiry into the West Indies, 47
 - data gathering as commissioner, 95
 - death, 6, 90, 95
 - inability to take oaths, views on, 155
 - instructions received as commissioner, 45, 81, 91
 - slaves' complaints, treatment of, 92
- Malta, 52, 263–64
- Manchester, William Montagu, 5th duke of
 - advice from Colonial Office, 113–14
 - deportation of Lescene and Escoffrey, 111–12
 - disregard of writ of habeas corpus, 111, 115
 - exoneration by commissioners, 115
 - exoneration by legal expert, 124
 - Jamaica's alien legislation, on purpose of, 122
 - rebellion, concerns about, 110
 - subversion of rule of law, 107
- Marryat, Joseph, 45, 102–3
- Marsden, Samuel, 38, 54, 63
- Mauritius
 - civil rights for free People of Colour, 266
 - Comité Colonial, 213–14, 216–18, 274
 - commission of inquiry into. *See* Commission of Eastern Inquiry – Mauritius
 - compensation for planters following abolition of slavery, 215–16
 - constitutional reform, 277
 - French law and British crown autocracy, 49
 - justice system reforms, 285
 - law reform, need for, 216
 - Legislative Council, 219–20
 - map circa 1826, 199
 - Order in Council, 1829, 266
 - planters' resistance to interference in slave trade, 212–13
 - rejection of British law reform measures, 219
 - revenue system reform, 273–74
 - slave trading hub, 198
 - view of port, 201
- McKenzie, Kirsten, 5
- Mendis, G. C., 5
- Michel, Simon Joseph, 120
- Mitchell, Hector, 110, 118, 121–23
- Montserrat, 86, 88
- Moody, Thomas
 - appointment as commissioner, 39–40
 - career, 145, 148, 166, 168, 260
 - colonial archive, on nature of, 145
 - complaints about Dougan, 161–63
 - dispute with Dougan, 27, 43
 - instructions as commissioner, 42, 143–44
 - interview and form (or schedule), views on, 150
- Liberated Africans, views on nature and future of, 165–67
- Maclean case, account submitted to Bathurst, 161–63
- method of data gathering, 143, 150, 163
- politics, 148
- purpose of Liberated Africans Commission, concerns regarding, 162–63
- subjecthood of Liberated Africans, views on, 145
- suitability as commissioner, 148
- testimony of Africans, views on recording of, 156, 162–63
- Murray, D. J., 21
- Murray, George, 103, 260
- Naagen, Valeppur Supper, 250
- new imperial history, 20
- New South Wales
 - administration of convict settlements, 54
 - Bigge Report. *See* Inquiry into the State of the Colony of New South Wales
 - constitutional reform, 74–80, 274–76
 - convict management and land policy, 69
 - Emancipists, 57
 - Exclusives, 57, 75
 - justice system reforms, 74, 280–81
 - land policy, 267–68
 - parliamentary select committees, 38, 54, 62–63, 70, 75
 - pastoral expansion, 267–68
 - political economy in convict colony, 61–69
 - population, 58
 - Port Jackson and Town of Sydney, 58

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-47062-9 — Inquiring into Empire

Colonial Commissions and British Imperial Reform, 1819–1833

Lisa Ford, Kirsten McKenzie, Naomi Parkinson, David Andrew Roberts

Index

[More Information](#)

332 Index

- New South Wales (cont.)
 revenue system reform, 271
 state of the colony in 1819, 57–59
 wool production, 268
- New South Wales Act 1823, 26, 73, 79, 104, 275, 280–81
- Nugent, George Nugent-Grenville, 2nd Baron Nugent of Carlanstown, 25–27, 44, 46, 100
- Order in Council, 1808, 143–44, 151, 156, 168–69
- Order in Council, 1824 (Trinidad Order), 84, 97–98, 178, 213, 216, 264
- Order in Council, 1829, 266
- Order in Council, 1830, 279
- Palmerston, Henry Temple, 3rd Viscount, 14
- Parkinson, Naomi, 298
- Pearis, Muttootantirgy Suse, 250
- Perceval, Spencer, 11
- Peterloo massacre, 36
- Philip, John, 174, 177, 180, 188, 193
- Picton, Thomas, 275
- Pitt, William (the Younger), 11
- politics, public participation in, 12
- Porter, George, 163–65
- prerogative powers of the Crown
 abuses in seventeenth century, 22
 colonial governors' exercise of, 17
 commissioners of inquiries' exercise of, 29, 33
 wielding by king and ministers in eighteenth century, 23
- racial politics, 115
- Redfern, William, 64, 78
- Reform Act 1832, 259
- Ribaud, Augustine, 205
- Riddell, Campbell Drummond, 51–52, 227, 235
- Riley, Alexander, 62–63
- Robertson, John, 52
- Rogers, William, 166
- Rosse, Antoine, 205
- Rowan, James, 52
- royal commissions of inquiry
 in Australia since 1970, 289
 history of, 22–23, 33
 into conditions in the colonies. *See* colonial commissions of inquiry
 modern royal commissions, 288–89
- Rupprecht, Anita, 5, 298
- Sabina (Khoë woman), 187–94
- Saints, the
 impact on imperial policy, 16
 James Stephen Jnr's relationship with, 124
 and Legal Inquiry in the Caribbean, 89, 92
 pressure on government regarding slavery, 40, 45, 51, 81, 198
 on treatment of prisoners, 37
- Salentin, L. L., 119
- Scott, Thomas Hobbes, 63, 77
- Sicard, E. H., 119
- Sierra Leone, 41–42, 52, 169
- Siman, Wiyewiere Canganegay, 251
- slave law. *See also* Trinidad Order, 1824
 judicature reform and, 99–100
 reform, 97–100
- slavery
 abolition in most of British Empire, 10, 259
 amelioration, 83, 141, 265, 279
 Demerara slave revolt, 97, 110, 141, 264
 emancipation, 213, 229, 258, 265
 impact of colonial commissions of inquiry, 266–67
 recommendations of Legal Inquiry in the Caribbean, 97–100
 reform of, 264
 subjecthood of enslaved and formerly enslaved peoples, 141, 161, 171, 266–67
- Smith-Stanley, Edward, 220
- Somerset, Henry, 131
- Somerset, Lord Charles
 Amelioration Proclamation, 178–79
 Bathurst, correspondence with, 50, 128–30
 Bigge, relationship with, 34
 character, 34
 criticisms of, 125–26, 128–29, 276
 executive powers, exercise of, 16, 50, 107, 128–29, 136
 exonerated by commissioners' report, 134
 family connections, 50
 resignation, 134
- Somerset, Lord Granville, 129
- South Africa. *See* Cape Colony
- Sri Lanka. *See* Ceylon
- St Christopher, 86
- St Lucia, 86, 95, 97, 101, 277
- St Thomas, 165
- St Vincent, 86
- Stanley, Edward, 265

- Stephen, James, Jr
 Clapham Sect, relationship with, 124
 colonial constitutional reform, views on, 277–78
 Lecesne and Escoffery case, views on investigation of, 124
 legal reform of Empire, role in, 281–84
 legislation reforming colonial courts, views on, 101–2
 and New South Wales Act, 73
 results of inquiries, processing of, 17–18
 role in Colonial Office, 260
 Stephen, James, Sr, 18, 87
 Stobo, John, 166
 Stoler, Ann Laura, 20
- Taylor, Henry, 260, 264
 Taylor, Michael, 21
 Telfair, Charles, 205–9
 Telfair, William, 210–11, 213, 215
 Tierney, George, 39
 Tobago, 44, 85–86
 Tortola, 86, 88, 144, 156, 162, 168
 Trinidad
 Bigge's career in, 22, 36
 constitutional reform, 277–78
 deceased estate matters, 89
 free People of Colour, rights of, 93
 justice system, 101
 land tenure reform, 265–70
 Legal Inquiry, duration of, 95
 Legal Inquiry, inclusion in, 45–46, 81, 86
 work of commissioners, appreciation of, 90
 Trinidad Order, 1824, 84, 97–98, 178, 213, 216, 264
 Truter CJ, John, 279
 Twiss, Horace, 103, 249, 260, 262, 277
- unfreedom, problem of, 27–28. *See also* slavery
 Khoe people, 177–78
 Liberated Africans in Cape Colony, 179
- Van Rooyen (settler, Cape Colony), 187–94
 Villegrain, Guillaume, 116, 118, 122
- Wallbeof, John, 237
 Wellington ministry, 103, 225, 259, 285
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, 1st duke of, 258, 260
- Wellington, Henry, 52
 Wentworth, D'Arcy, 75
 Wentworth, William Charles, 78
 West India lobby
 Amelioration Resolution, support for, 83, 176, 264
 influence in Colonial Office, 159
 and Legal Inquiry in the Caribbean, 44–45, 84, 89, 102–3, 296
 West Indies
 judicial reform, 281, 285
 law and courts, state of, 84–89
 Legal Inquiry. *See* Commission of Legal Inquiry in the West Indies
 Liberated Africans Commission. *See* Inquiry into Liberated Africans in the Caribbean
 reception of English law, 84–86
 slave law reform, 97–100
 slave laws, 87–88
 Wilberforce, William
 and Commission into Liberated Africans, 40, 158
 Dougan, views on, 149
 Liberated Africans, claims about, 33
 Moody, views on, 148–49
 slavery, concerns about expansion of, 48
 Wilmot Horton, Robert
 Burnett case, views on, 134
 colonial constitutional reform, views in, 277
 and Eastern Inquiry, 1, 48, 108
 and Eastern Inquiry in Ceylon, 229
 as governor of Ceylon, 245, 247, 253, 271
 and Lecesne and Escoffery case, 113–15
 and Liberated Africans commission, 159
 parliamentary debate about empire, stifling of, 17
 resignation from Colonial Office, 18, 260
 and West Indies Legal Inquiry, 44–45, 100, 107, 113–15
 Windward Islands, Lesser Antillies
 Commission of Legal Inquiry, 81, 95
 judicial incompetence, 94
 plan for judicial reform, 280, 285
 reform of judicature, 46, 84, 95, 99–100, 104
 slave laws, 92
 Woodford, Ralph, 36
 Wykes, George, 169
 Wylde, John, 71–72, 76