

Index

- Alba Iulia, 87–88, 91, 96, 99, 114, 116–18
 Albrecht of Hohenzollern, duke of Prussia, 62, 148, 163
alumbradismo. *See* Illuminism
 Amsterdam, 167
 Anabaptism, 43–44, 51, 54, 73, 171–72, 186
 Anabaptists, 10, 54, 60, 74, 111, 169, 171, 188, 195, 283
 anticlericalism, 7, 72, 112, 127, 137, 139, 153, 164, 191, 231, 248, 271
 Antitrinitarianism, 90, 94–96, 268, 283
 Antitrinitarians, 4, 81, 90–91, 94–96, 100, 110–11, 268, 277, 283, 285
 Antwerp, 25, 172, 260, 262
 Augsburg, 58, 187
 Augsburg, Diet of, 57
 Augsburg, Peace of, 56, 77, 185
 Augsburg Confession, 58, 77, 91, 134
 Augsburg Interim, 93
 Austria, 4, 61–65, 67–70, 72–79, 99, 187, 272
- Baden Disputation, 53–54
 Balkans, 80, 94, 120
 Baltic, 5, 62, 130, 146–49, 151–52, 155–58, 160–61, 163–65
 Baroque, 63, 75, 176
 Basel, 25, 42, 46–48, 50, 54–58, 74, 273
 Basque Country, 256, 261
 Báthory, Anna, 91
 Báthory, István, voivode of Transylvania, 91, 96, 99
 Báthory, Kristóf, voivode of Transylvania, 87
 battle of Kappel, 16
 Bavaria, 19, 77, 187
 Bern, 42, 45, 47–50, 54–58, 273
 Beza, Theodore, 58, 197–98, 279
 Bible, 13, 31–32, 39, 47–48, 51, 69, 71–72, 85, 88–89, 110, 150, 154, 158, 195, 221, 224, 228, 234, 238, 256, 279, 281, 284
 Bohemia, 13, 17, 21, 30, 38, 61–66, 68–78, 86
 Bohemian, 38
 Bohemian Confession, 76–77
- Boleyn, Anne, 193–94
Book of Common Prayer, 10, 198, 200, 210, 216, 221, 237
 Book of Concord, 77
 books, 13–14, 24–25, 30, 33, 39, 46, 53, 84–85, 88–90, 96, 117, 140, 152, 154, 176, 192–94, 196, 200, 226, 229–31, 237, 248–49, 251, 256, 261, 264, 266, 270–71, 275–78, 280, 282, 284
 Brandenburg, 26, 86, 149, 163
 Bratislava, 98
 Brethren of Unity, 73, 76
Brevis confessio, 95
 Bucer, Martin, 57, 273, 275
 Buda, 62, 80, 82, 84–85, 87–88, 94
 Bugenhagen, Johann, 131, 150–52, 158, 164–65
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 43–44, 56–58
 Byzantine Empire, 104
- Calvin, John, 16, 45, 57–58, 172, 199–200, 203, 221–22, 224, 266–67, 275, 279, 282
 Cambridge, 193, 196, 226, 228
 Canisius, Peter, 75
 canonical union with Rome, 17, 110, 113, 115, 117–18, 121
 Canterbury, archbishop of, 9, 193, 195–97, 209
 Castilian. *See* Spanish
 catechisms, 9, 16, 89, 96–97, 186, 221, 235, 253, 283
 Charles IX, king of France, 206, 212
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 83, 128, 161, 168, 171, 185, 249, 252–53, 257, 260
 Christian II, king of Denmark, 124, 126, 128, 131
 Christian III, king of Denmark, 130–33, 135, 137, 144
 Christoph, duke of Württemberg, 97
 Church Ordinance, 131–32, 134–35, 158–59, 164–65
 church papists, 210, 217

288 Index

- cities and towns, 7, 11, 21–22, 34–35, 42–43, 46–48, 50, 52–53, 56–57, 59, 63, 72, 75, 80, 83–84, 90, 93–95, 99, 104, 124, 126–27, 129, 132, 136–38, 144, 146, 148, 153–54, 156–58, 164, 171–72, 178, 182–83, 185–86, 197–200, 220, 227, 234, 236, 239, 256, 259–60, 263, 276, 278
- clerical marriage, 98, 113
- Cluj, 99
- colleges, 98–101, 112
- Cologne, 19, 29, 235, 248, 262
- commoners, 81, 91
- communal Reformation, 44
- Communist, 64, 81–82
- Confederation of Warsaw, 111
- Confessio Augustana*, 92
- Confessio Augustana Variata*, 92
- Confessio Catholica*, 95
- Confessio Helvetica posterior*, 95
- Confessio Heptapolitana*, 93
- Confessio Pentapolitana*, 92
- Confessio Scepusiana*, 93
- Confessio Taboritarum*, 69
- Confession of faith*, 221
- confessionalisation, 3, 44–45, 82, 125, 177, 187
- confessions, 16, 49, 54, 56, 58, 73, 90–93, 95, 105, 109, 113, 134, 187
- confraternities, 112–13, 149, 153, 176, 197, 206–7
- Consensus Tigurinus*, 58
- conversos*, 280
- Copenhagen, 127, 130–31, 136, 138
- Council of Trent, 16, 58, 75, 95, 98, 111, 113, 174, 242, 244, 255–56, 264, 278, 281–82, 284
- Counter-Reformation, 4–5, 12, 15, 17–18, 20, 33–34, 81, 97, 101, 111, 116, 122, 168, 173, 175–76, 182, 184, 187, 230, 236, 264, 267, 278, 284–85
- countryside, 7, 10, 12, 34, 68, 74, 129, 142, 144–45, 171, 174
- Cracow, 84, 87–88, 148–49
- Croatians, 83, 85, 119
- Cromwell, Thomas, 193, 195, 226, 229
- Czech, 30, 38, 62, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75
- Danish, 124, 127, 130–31, 138–39, 141
- Danish Church, 131, 134
- de Condé, Louis, 202–3
- de Valdés, Juan, 253–54, 267, 277, 280–83
- Denmark, 6, 12, 124–25, 127–28, 130–33, 135–39, 143–44, 146, 159
- dissenters, 182, 184
- Dresden, 23–24, 31, 162
- Dublin, 1, 219–20, 228–29, 237, 239
- Dutch, 275
- Dutch Republic, 168–69, 173, 175, 177–84, 186–89
- Eastern Europe, 4, 15, 17, 61, 62, 96, 104, 107–8, 110, 122, 249, 272, 285
- Eck, Johann, 53, 61, 70, 162
- Edict of Nantes, 108, 188
- Edict of Toleration, 102, 118
- Edict of Turda, 95, 106, 110, 116
- Edward VI, king of England and Ireland, 11, 16, 197–98, 203, 207, 209–11, 235, 237, 239
- Elizabeth I, queen of England and Ireland, 2, 16, 200, 209–12, 215–23, 229, 237, 240
- Elizabethan religious settlement, 201, 210, 215, 218, 237–38
- England, 1, 5–8, 10–11, 13, 16–17, 24, 65–66, 94, 146, 172, 190–96, 198, 200–4, 207–12, 214–20, 222–23, 225, 227–30, 232–39, 245, 266
- English, 195, 214, 221, 223–25, 229, 239, 242, 245, 263
- English church, 195, 208, 211, 217
- English Reformation, 190, 204, 208, 210, 232
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 8, 14, 24–27, 46, 49, 70–71, 74, 84, 86, 168, 225, 230, 247, 251–54, 270, 275
- estates, 4, 64, 75, 77–78, 134, 148, 231
- Esztergom, archbishop of, 83, 97–98, 101, 115
- Evangelicals, 16, 35, 36, 39–40, 42, 49–50, 52–53, 56, 72, 75, 81, 84–85, 91, 93, 104, 108, 110, 121, 124, 126–30, 132–35, 137–45, 149, 152–53, 155–56, 159, 162, 168, 171–72, 186, 188, 192–98, 224–27, 229–31, 233, 238–39, 252, 254–55, 258–59, 270, 272–73, 275–76, 281
- Farel, Guillaume, 56, 273
- Ferdinand I, Holy Roman Emperor, 55, 74–77, 86
- Ferdinand II, Holy Roman Emperor, 74, 78, 118
- Finland, 124, 130, 135–36, 140–42, 144
- Finnish, 135, 141
- Flanders. *See* Netherlands
- Flemish, 242, 252, 254
- Formula Concordiae*, 97
- France, 4–6, 13, 15–17, 59, 66, 109, 121, 146, 185, 187–88, 190–94, 196–205, 207–8, 210–12, 221, 227, 231, 258, 261–62, 267, 272, 274, 280
- François I, king of France, 191, 193–94
- François II, king of France, 202, 206, 212, 221

- Frederick the Wise, Elector of Saxony, 5, 20, 26–29, 32–38, 40
 Frederick V, Elector of Saxony, 17
 Frederik I, king of Denmark, 124, 126–28, 130, 133, 144
 French, 43, 189, 236, 242, 249, 256, 258, 263, 274, 276
 French Wars of Religion, 190, 201–2, 204, 206
 friars, 7–9, 26, 31–32, 48–49, 52, 58, 67, 70, 87, 91, 94, 99–100, 138, 151–53, 176, 198, 206–7, 227–29, 231, 237, 239–40, 248, 250, 252, 260, 269–71, 275, 277
- Gallicanism, 190–91
 Geneva, 6, 42, 44–45, 56–58, 60, 75, 199, 221–22, 257–58, 261, 273–74, 278–80, 285
 George the Bearded, duke of Saxony, 5–6, 20, 24–27, 30–33, 35, 38–40, 192
 Germans, 3–4, 19, 39, 43, 49–50, 52, 66, 83, 85, 93, 104, 121, 126, 128–30, 136–37, 147, 152, 154, 171, 185–86, 189, 231, 242, 249, 254, 256, 258, 263
 Germany. *See* Holy Roman Empire
 Grand Duchy of Muscovy, 104–5, 120
 Great Turkish War, 118
 Greece, 105
 Greek, 8, 24, 46, 52, 121, 153
 Greek Catholics, 113–15, 118
 Greek Orthodox, 113–14
 Guise, 202, 206–7, 236
- Habsburgs, 4, 31, 55, 63, 65, 69, 72, 74, 77–78, 80–81, 83, 86, 88–89, 92, 100–2, 105, 115, 117–20, 167–69, 172–73, 175, 178, 181–82, 187–88, 194, 245, 271, 283
 Hebrew, 52, 153
 Heidelberg, 66, 162, 285
 Henri II, king of France, 197–98, 201–2, 211
 Henri IV, king of France, 203, 206
 Henri III, king of France, 206
 Henry VIII, king of England and Ireland, 4–5, 7, 10–11, 16, 192–97, 205, 207–10, 212, 225, 229, 232–35, 237–38, 240
 historiography, 1–2, 11, 44–45, 62, 64, 71, 81, 105–6, 122, 146–47, 156, 162, 169–70, 186–87, 190, 204, 214, 232, 235, 242–43, 245–47, 268
 Holy League, 207
 Holy Roman Emperor, 115, 242
 Holy Roman Empire, 3, 5–6, 15, 21, 24, 28, 33, 35, 39–40, 42, 45, 48, 54–55, 57–58, 64, 70, 93, 100, 105, 121, 124, 126, 128, 130, 137–38, 144, 146–47, 157, 161, 168, 171–72, 185–87, 192, 204–5, 224, 248–49, 255, 266–67, 272, 276, 278, 283
- Huguenots, 188, 199, 201–3, 205, 274
 humanism, 28, 46, 52, 69–70, 191, 196, 237, 252
 humanists, 8, 13, 24, 46–47, 49, 52, 69, 72, 83, 85–88, 95, 100, 107, 149, 167–68, 171, 225–26, 229–30, 247, 253, 262, 271, 275
 Hungarians, 62, 83–85, 87–88, 95, 100, 104, 121
 Hungary, 4–5, 13, 15, 61, 63, 80–95, 97–102, 114, 116, 119, 228
 Hus, Jan, 38, 63–64, 66, 69, 73, 272
 Hussites, 11, 21, 30, 33, 38–39, 64, 67–70, 75–76, 154, 156
 Utraquists, 11, 17, 38, 64, 68, 71, 73, 75
- Iberia, 5, 11, 15, 17, 244, 246–48, 252, 254, 258, 262, 280. *See also* Portugal; Spain
 Iceland, 124, 132, 138, 140, 144
 iconoclasm, 17, 50–51, 55, 121, 138, 155–56, 165, 172, 197–98, 227, 234, 236, 276
 Illuminism, 244, 267, 280
 Illuminists, 247, 250–51
 Inns of Court, 229, 232
 Inquisition, 11, 58, 172, 178, 181, 204, 242–43, 245, 248–49, 251, 253–64, 269, 273, 275–76, 278, 280–81, 283–85
 Ireland, 1–2, 4–5, 12, 15–16, 204, 214–15, 218, 220, 222–23, 225, 228–30, 237–39
 English Pale, 1, 217–20, 229, 232–33
 Irish, 214, 220, 223–25, 229, 240
 Italians, 43, 58, 87, 94–95, 260, 272, 274, 278, 285
 Italy, 4–5, 11, 13, 15, 17, 60–61, 71, 73, 87, 100, 191, 243, 254–55, 266–69, 271–76, 278–84, 286
- James V, king of Scotland, 228, 231, 233
 James VI, king of Scotland, 223, 233
 Jesuits, 4, 15, 58, 63, 75, 77–78, 81, 87, 98–101, 111–12, 174, 176, 216
 Jews, 68, 96, 255, 280
 John the Constant, Elector of Saxony, 20, 27, 30, 32–33, 37, 40
 Julius II, Pope, 191
 Jutland, 127, 131–32
- Kappel, First Peace of, 55
 Kappel, Second Peace of, 55–56, 59
 Karlovci, 118–19
 Knox, John, 221, 227–28, 231, 234, 236
 Kyiv, 114
 Kyivan polity, 104

290 Index

- Latin, 8, 31, 50, 52, 85, 95, 152–53, 192, 256, 269
 Leipzig, 6, 21–27, 31, 36, 38–39, 150, 162
 Leo X, Pope, 6, 191, 248
 Leopold I, Holy Roman Emperor, 101, 117, 119
 Lithuanian, 104
 Lollards, 11, 224
 Lollardy, 191
 London, 191, 193, 195–96, 198, 200, 225, 229, 231, 278–79, 285
 Lords of the Congregation, 236
 Louis II, king of Bohemia, 86
 Louis II, king of Hungary, 86, 88
 Louis XII, king of France, 191
 Louvain, 262
 Lucca, 278–79
 Lund, archbishop of, 127, 133–34
 Luther, Martin, 3–10, 14, 16, 19–20, 23–29, 32–40, 44, 46–47, 49, 51, 61–64, 69–70, 72–73, 83–86, 96, 129–31, 137, 150–53, 157–58, 161–65, 191–93, 208, 223–24, 226–27, 229, 231, 235, 237, 242, 248–50, 252–54, 266–67, 269–71, 275–76, 279–80
 Lutheranism, 127, 132, 134, 161–63, 242, 249, 254, 256, 258–59, 261–62
 Lutherans, 4, 9, 17, 20, 36–39, 43, 52, 56, 58, 61–62, 64, 70, 73, 75–79, 84, 87, 89, 92–95, 99–100, 102, 110–11, 124, 128–34, 137, 141, 143–46, 150–51, 154, 159, 162–64, 167, 178, 180, 184–86, 192, 195, 208, 210, 225–26, 230–31, 235, 244–45, 249, 251–52, 254, 263, 270, 275, 277
 Madrid, 261
 Magdeburg, 22, 26–27, 29
 Marguerite of Navarre, 193–94, 196
 Mary, queen of Hungary, 86, 98
 Mary, Queen of Scots, 211, 221, 223
 Mary I, queen of England and Ireland, 198, 200–2, 204, 209–10, 231, 236–37
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 70, 72
 Maximilian II, Holy Roman Emperor, 77
 Mecklenburg, 5, 147–51, 153–54, 161–63
 Melancthon, Philip, 84, 92–93, 132, 151, 253, 255, 275–76
 Melchiorites, 186
 Mennonites, 183
 merchants, 43, 89–90, 95, 126, 129, 137, 148, 150, 224–25, 231, 242, 261, 272, 275, 285
 Milan, 268, 277
 military frontiers, 90
 Mohács, Battle of, 74, 80, 82, 85–86, 97
 Moldavia, 114, 120–21
 Moldavian, 120
 Moravia, 62–64, 73–75, 78
 Müntzer, Thomas, 37
 Muslims, 80, 94, 204
 Dutch, 169, 185, 188
 Netherlands, 4–5, 15, 17, 31, 98, 106, 130, 146, 168–73, 185–88, 191–92, 204–5, 243
 New Testament, 46, 49, 71, 84, 88, 152, 162, 226, 230, 234, 275
 Nicodemism, 282
 Nicodemite, 285
 Nidaros, archbishop of, 128, 132
 Nine Years War, 220
 nobility, 63, 70, 74–75, 77–78, 81, 83–84, 88, 100–1, 104, 108–12, 116, 120–22, 124, 133, 136, 139, 144, 172, 199, 203, 205–8, 212, 218, 227, 231, 233, 238, 259–60, 263, 280, 285
 Nonadorantists, 96
 North Macedonia, 120
 Norway, 124–25, 128, 130, 132, 135–36, 138–44
 Norwegian, 132
 nunneries, 140
 Old Testament, 52, 73
 Orthodox Christianity, 104, 120
 Orthodox Christians, 4, 17, 67, 80, 94, 96, 104–5, 108–12, 115–16, 118–21
 Orthodox Church, 105–22
 Ottomans, 4, 80, 87, 90, 93–94, 98–101, 104–5, 118, 120, 249
 Oxford, 193, 196, 221, 226, 229, 279
 Palatinate, 17, 78, 186
 papacy, 4, 7, 38–39, 78, 110, 113, 115, 160, 191, 195, 198, 210, 221, 225, 233, 235, 252, 255, 257, 266–67, 271, 278–81
 Paris, 61, 66, 192–95, 197, 199, 202–3, 206–7, 227, 257–58, 261–62
 Partium, 94–95
 Patriarch of Peć, 118
 Patriarchate of Moscow, 109
 Paul III, Pope, 255, 258
 Paul IV, Pope, 235, 284
 peasants, 4, 9, 12, 21, 36, 43–44, 49–51, 53, 55, 69, 72, 74, 84, 90, 100–1, 127, 129, 131, 133, 136–37, 139–44, 151, 208, 272
 Peasants' Revolt, 9–10, 12, 208
 Philip II, king of Spain, 168, 173, 217, 237, 242, 244–45, 260
 Philip of Hesse, 40
 Pilgrimage of Grace, 10, 208
 Pius IV, Pope, 75

Index

291

- Pius V, Pope, 284
 Poland, 96, 134
 Poland-Lithuania, 4–5, 15, 62, 87, 95, 100,
 104, 106, 108–14, 118, 120–22, 134,
 148–50, 154, 157, 159–60
 Polish, 62, 87, 95, 99, 104, 109, 120
 Pomerania, 5, 62, 147–51, 153–54, 159,
 161–64
 Portugal, 242–44, 252, 254, 258, 262, 264
 Portuguese, 248–49, 254, 262, 264
 Prague, 38, 62–66, 68, 71, 73, 75, 77–78,
 86, 276
 printing, 5, 9, 14, 22, 39, 46, 47, 51–52, 56,
 71–72, 85–86, 89, 92, 97, 117, 126,
 128–29, 150, 152, 154, 176, 191–92, 194,
 196, 198, 224, 233, 235, 243, 256, 258,
 261, 269, 271, 274–75, 278
 Prussia, 148, 150, 159, 163

 Reformed, 4, 11, 13, 16–17, 42–44, 56–58, 60,
 81, 87, 89–91, 93–97, 100, 102, 110–11,
 114–17, 167, 169, 172–73, 177–79,
 182–86, 188, 199, 203, 214, 216, 221–24,
 227, 238–39, 245, 262, 267–68, 273–74,
 277–79, 281, 283, 285
 Renewed Constitution, 78
 rethinking Catholicism, 6, 230
 revisionism, 3, 10, 190–91
 revisionists, 1, 190, 214–15, 217, 232, 238
 Rhaeto-Romansch, 43
 Romanians, 85, 96, 114, 116–18, 120
 Rome, 83, 127, 273
 rural, 54–55, 57–58
 rural areas, 54, 108
 Russia, 5, 105, 141
 Russian, 4
 Ruthenia, 110, 112–13
 Ruthenians, 104, 115

 Sabbatarians, 81, 96
 Savoy, 56, 274, 276, 280
 Saxony, 5–6, 9, 19–25, 27, 30, 33–35, 37–40,
 43, 150, 158, 192, 270
 Scandinavia, 4–5, 12–13, 124, 142
 Scandinavian, 126, 136–37, 139, 145
 Schleswig-Holstein, 124
 Schmalkaldic League, 37, 40, 58, 93, 195
 schools, 61, 65, 73, 77, 89, 92, 98, 102, 112,
 114, 150, 158, 186, 223, 226, 247
 Scotland, 4–6, 11, 17, 167, 203–5, 214–15,
 221–24, 226–28, 230–31, 233–36, 238, 240
 Scots, 214, 220, 223–24, 227, 233–34, 239, 258
 Scottish, 215, 220–23, 226, 230–31, 233,
 238, 245
 Second Reformation, 186

 seminaries, 174, 216
 Serbian, 96–97, 118–20
 Serbs, 118–19
 Seville, 242–43, 245–47, 255–61, 263
 Sibiu, 118
 Sigismund, John, 91, 96
 Sigismund I, king of Poland, 148, 159–61, 163
 Sigismund II Augustus, king of Poland, 87
 Slavic, 148
 Slovakian, 85
 Slovaks, 83
 Slovenians, 83, 85, 97
 social discipline, 9–10, 44, 57, 179
 Socinians, 96
 Sopron, 84
 Sorbonne, The, 192, 194–96, 199
 South Slavs, 105
 Southern Netherlands, 168, 173–75, 177,
 181–82, 184, 187
 Spain, 121, 204–5, 242–50, 252, 255, 257–58,
 261–64, 280
 Spalatin, George, 29–30, 36–37
 Spaniards, 243, 248–49, 256, 259
 Spanish, 204, 246, 248, 252, 256, 258, 260,
 262, 278
 St. Andrews, 226, 228, 231, 235, 236
 St. Bartholomew's Day massacre, 109
 St. Gallen, 42, 47, 49, 53–54, 56, 58, 70
 Stockholm, 129, 144
 Strasbourg, 56–58, 273, 279–80
 Suceava, 120–21
 Sweden, 6, 12, 124–25, 128–30, 132–36,
 138–40, 142–46
 Swedish, 128–29, 135, 140–41, 143
 Swedish Church, 134–35, 143
 Swiss, 171, 279
 Swiss cities, 3, 48
 Swiss Confederation, 12–13, 16, 42–47,
 49–50, 52–56, 58–60, 73, 100,
 192–93, 267, 277
 Syriac, 72
 Szekler, 104

 Teutonic Knights, 148, 163
 Teutonic Order, 160
 Thirty Years' War, 60, 78
 toleration, 42, 104–8, 114, 116, 122,
 182–84, 188
 towns. *See* cities and towns
 townsfolk, 127, 133, 139–40, 147, 171, 186.
 See also cities and towns
 Transcarpathia, 108, 114–15
 Transylvania, 15, 78, 80, 85–87, 90–92,
 94–96, 99–101, 104–6, 108, 110, 114,
 116–18, 120, 122

292 Index

- Transylvanian, 118
 Treaty of Cavour, 274
 Tridentine, 78, 168, 173–74
 Turku, 130, 135
- Ukraine, 111
 Uniate confession, 109
 Union of Brest, 115
 Union of Kalmar, 124
 Unitarians. *See* Antitrinitarians
 Unity of Brethren, 69, 71
 universities, 5, 8, 14, 22, 24–26, 28, 34, 46–47, 50, 56–57, 62, 65–68, 70, 72, 83–84, 101, 127, 130, 137, 149–50, 152, 174, 191–93, 195–97, 218, 223, 225–30, 237, 248–49, 252–53, 256, 260, 262, 275, 280
 Uppsala, archbishop of, 128
 urban, 4, 11–12, 49–50, 68, 75, 84, 104, 108, 112, 128, 137–38, 144–45, 165, 167, 171, 175, 182, 186, 188, 210, 215, 276, 278–79
- Valdesianism, 285
 Valencia, 261, 262
 Valladolid, 242–43, 246–47, 252, 258–61, 263
 Vasa, Gustav Eriksson, 124, 129, 132–34, 137, 140, 144
 Venetian, 88
 Venice, 270–71, 275, 278–79, 282
 Viborg, 127–28, 130
 Vienna, 3, 61, 63–67, 70, 72, 74–77, 84, 88, 99, 101, 115–16, 187
- villages, 50
 visitations, 9, 35–37, 39, 90, 98, 141, 143, 163, 165, 216, 218
 von Staupitz, Johann, 31, 70
 Vyborg, 130
- Waldensianism, 191
 Waldensians, 11, 154, 267, 272–74, 285
 Wales, 216–17, 219
 Wallachia, 120
 Wallachian, 120
 Warsaw Confederation, 106, 109, 111
 White Mountain, 78
 witch-trials, 89
 witchcraft, 89
 Wittenberg, 6, 8, 20–21, 23, 26–29, 32, 34, 36, 38–39, 47, 49, 57, 62, 70, 72–73, 75, 83, 93, 127, 129, 131, 137–38, 147, 150–52, 155–58, 162, 164, 232, 242, 248, 280
 Wittenberg Concord, 57
 women, 12–14, 51, 88–89, 91, 139–40, 153–54, 176, 193, 199–200, 203, 238, 240, 250–51, 267, 270, 272–73, 275, 279–80, 283
 Württemberg, 96
 Wyclif, John, 66
- Zurich, 6, 43, 45, 47–58, 186, 277, 279–80, 285
 Zurich Disputation, 49
 Zwingli, Huldrych, 9, 43–49, 51–53, 55, 70, 128, 266, 279