

Index

- Abdera, 66, 134, 136
 Abderos, 134
 Abraham, xxv, xxx, xxxvi, 1, 33
 Achaea, 30, 135, 136; Achaeans, 26, 28–30, 42, 46, 48, 57, 79, 83, 89, 118–19, 134–5, 223, 226
 Achaïos, 29
 Achilles, 47, 122, 125, 158n
 Achoris, 160n
 Admetos, 158
 Aedui, 63n
 Aegean, 1–4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 44, 67, 69, 71–6, 82–3, 91, 93–5, 97, 113
 Aeneas, 61, 66, 85n
 Aeolian islands, 124, 211
 Aerope, 46
 Aetolians, 83
 Africa, 1, 6, 8, 9, 47, 57, 60, 72, 143, 164n, 169n, 181, 187, 190, 192–4, 196, 202–5; Africans, 17, 20–1, 26–9, 31–3, 47, 49–50, 60, 125, 181, 184n, 192n, 197, 202
 Agamemnon, xxxii, 17, 20, 21, 26–9, 31–3, 47, 60, 125
 Agamemnonidai, 60
 Agamestor, 135n
 Agathokles, 136n
 Agenor, 89, 92, 94
 Agesilaos, 1, 33, 46n, 49, 155, 226, 227n
 Agetes, 151
 Agetor, 150, 151, 155, *see also* Zeus
 Agetoria, 151, 154
 Agiades, 155
 Agiads, 101, 106
 Agidai, 110
 Agidos, 155
 Agis, 106, 110
 Aglaosthenes, 21n
 Aglon, 107
 Agloteles, 1 58
 Agyieus, 155
 Agyrion, 206, 208
 Aiakidai, 60
 Aiakos, 27n
 Aias, 48n
 Aigeidai, 94, 98–106, 109, 111–12, 113n, 145, 147, 205–6
 Aigeus, 94, 100–5, 145
 Aigimios, xxxiii, xli, 34, 38n, 40, 41, 145
 Aigina, xxxiii, 27n, 33–4, 41, 145; Aiginetans, 84–5, 103n
 Aigion, 135
 Aigisthos, 31n
 Aiglas, 157n
 Aiklos, 180
 Ainanians, 179, 226
 Aiolian dialect, xli
 Aiolian territory, 180
 Aiolians, xlii
 Aiolos, 6, 40
 Aisanios, 109
 Aithaia, 85
 Aithra, 122n
 Aitna, xli, 41
 Akamantes, 66
 Akesandros, 148
 Akragas, 138n, 157n, 216
 Akrai, 84
 Akrisios, 19, 22
 Akrotatos, 57, 140
 Akrotiri, 93n
 Alabanda, 67
 Aletes, 150n, 151, 180
 Alexander, 1, 65, 164, 166
 Alexandra/Kassandra, 31, 58
 Alexandria, 48, 158n; Alexandrians, 48, 58
 Alexidamos, 183, 184n
 Algeria, 84
 Alkaïos, 18
 Alkamenes, 82
 Alkeis, 182n, 186
 Alkestis, 156, 158n
 Alkidas, 223
 Aikman, 11, 21, 24, 149, 156

- Althaimenes, 36, 78
 Alyattes, 124
 Alybantes, 135n
 Alybas, 135n
 Amalekites, xxxiii
 Amasis, 160
 Amazons, 232
 Ammon, xxiv, 12, 51, 143, 153, 158–68, 172–3,
 190–1, 196–7; Ammonians, 159, 161, 162
 Amouunkla, 165
 Amphipolis, 28, 136–7, 223, 224
 Amun, 159, 160, 165, 167, 168, *see also* Tel Amun
 Amyklai, 22, 31, 32, 41, 69, 72n, 78, 99, 102, 103,
 111–13, 141, 142n; Amyklaians, 102, 113, 141
 Amyklaion, 72n, 112
 Amyklaios, 112
 Amyklas, 22, 32, 86
 Anaphe, 71, 93, 95, 157n
 Anaxandridas, 103, 193
 Androgeos, 23n
 Andron, 31n
 Anigros, 87
 Anios, 108
 Antaios, xxxi, 4, 51, 64n, 181–7, 198–9, 207,
 208n, 230
 Antenor, 52, 53, 65
 Antenoridai, 52–6, 64–6
 Anthana, 193n
 Anthedai, 131
 Antichares, 103, 203, 205, 206, 216
 Antiphemos, 97
 Antiphos, xxxvi, 15
 Antipyrghos, 166
 Apellaios, 155, *see also* Apollo
 Apellon, 151, *see also* Apollo
 Aphrodisias, 85
 Aphrodite, 47n, 92, 94, 207, 208n, 217
 Aphytis, 165
 Apollo, in, xxxi, xxxiii, xlviii, 33, 38, 41, 55, 60n,
 79n, 88n, 99, 101n, 121, 122, 128, 131, 135n,
 136n, 138, 147–59, 161–2, 163–4, 169n, 171,
 173, 175n, 179n, 186n, 189, 196, 207n, 230n,
 231, 233n; Apollo Apellaios, 155; Apollo
 (Apellon), 151; Apollo Archegetes, 134n,
 170; Apollo Dromaios, 150n, 156n, 157n;
 Apollo Karneios, xiv, xxxix, xlv, 4, 10, 12,
 42, 74, 99, 100, 101n, 104–6, 143, 145,
 148–59, *see also* Kameia, Karneios; Apollo
 Kameios (Oiketias), 150; Apollo Nomios,
 153n
 Apollonia, 134, 174, 185, 195
 Aptera, 80
 Aratos, 141
 archaeology, xxxviii–xl
 Archaic period, xxvii, 1, 10, 13, 16, 20, 37, 46, 67,
 71, 72–3, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 99, 104, 108, 114,
 118, 120, 123, 127, 143, 148, 151, 152, 157, 167,
 176, 217, 218, 223, 231
archēgetēs (and variants), xxxix, 107–9, 111, 134n,
 145, 149, 170, 214
 Archelaos, 46n
 Archias, xxxvi, 36, 63n, 218, 223n
 Archidamos, 22, 23, 25n, 34n, 42n, 57, 80
 Archilochos, xlii
 Areus, 140
 Argeia, 19, 101, 103n
 Argo, 40n, 163n, 175, 178
 Argonauts, 5, 25, 59–60, 66, 87, 88, 91, 95, 135–6,
 162, 163, 175–8, 196, 197–8, 208n
 Argos, xxv, xxx, xxxii, xxxiii, xxxviii, 10, 22, 23,
 28–31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 44, 71, 79,
 85, 108, 113, 145, 150, 151, 156, 157n, 175, 176,
 194, 216n, 218; Argives, 32, 34, 71n, 78, 81n,
 82, 84n, 123n, 224, 226, 231; Argolid, 31, 84
 Aristogoras, 137
 Aristaos, 153n
 Aristodemos, 19, 100–3, 105
 Aristogeiton, 5
 Aristokrates, 131n
 Aristonikos, 48
 Aristophilides, 132
 Aristoteles, 52, 53, 148, *see also* Battos
 Aristoteles (priest), 157
 Arkadia, 28, 126, 208n; Arkadians, 1, 26–9, 83,
 86–7, 98, 125
 Arkas, 27, 86
 Arkesilaos, 175n, 177
 Arkesilas, 81, 176n, 200n
 Arktouronesos, 96
 army, 38–9, 58–9, 84, 142, 150–1, 155–6
 Artemis, 77, 94n, 98, 128n
 Asbystian land, 148
 Ashtoreth, 217
 Asia, 125n
 Asia Minor, 1, 2, 3, 15, 67, 73, 123–4, 233
 Asine (Argolid), 84, 113, 231
 Asine (New), 9, 85, 125, 231
 Athamanians, 226, 232
 Athena, 59, 64, 94, 128, 210, 228, 234; Athena
 Ilias, 59n; Athena Keleutheia, 30n
 Athenodoros, 192, 193n
 Athens, 2, 12, 16, 22, 27n, 28, 42, 69n, 85, 87,
 103, 131, 159, 204n, 218, 219, 223; Athenians,
 7, 17, 28, 69n, 73–8, 85, 102, 103n, 129, 130,
 137, 139, 193n, 201n, 218, 226, 230
 Atlas, 159n, 187, 223
 Atreidai, xxxi–xxxii, 17, 18, 20–1, 24, 25, 46n, 60
 Atreus, 29, 32, 46
 Attica, 69n, 75, 84

268

Augeas, 24
 Augila, 161, 166, 167, 189, 190, 191
 Augustus, 35, 206
 Aulis, 33, 50n
 Aulon, 86
 Autesion, 100, 103n
 Autolykos, 136
 Automalax, 165n, 188
 Axeinos, 96n
 Ayia Paraskevi, 31
 Azilis, 55, 148
 Aziris, 49–52, 54, 55, 56, 122, 148, 166, 171, 182, 183

 Baal, 166n, 167–8, 217
 Bakchiads, 36n, 125
 Bakis, 196
 Balbo, 188n
 Barbarikai, 120
 Barke, 153n, 174n, 181, 185–6, 187
basileia, 113–14
basileus, 108, 114, 132, 174
 Battiad kings, 132, 147, 180
 Battos, xxvii, xlv, 6–7, 10, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 63, 65, 66, 83, 88, 89, 91, 99, 100, 105, 108, 110, 114, 132, 143, 147, 148, 157, 162, 163–4, 170–80, 183, 195, 199
 Berenike, 186
 Black Sea, 2, 78n, 96, 135, 164, 174n
 Boiai, 85
 Boians, 85
 Boiotia, 7, 84, 91, 92, 203, 205; Boiotians, xxx, xxxiv, 33, 88, 100, 103, 225, 226
 Boiotos, 100
 Bomba, 49
 Bottiaia, 180
 boundaries, 7, 165, 188–9; borders, 35, 87, 153, 165, 188, 213; frontiers, 7, 9, 73, 84–5, 142, 166, 169, 203, 213
 Boutakides, 208n
 Boutes, 207, 208n
 Brasidas, xlix, 136–7, 142, 223n, 224–5
 Brasideioi, xlix, 87, 142
 Brauron, 73, 76, 77
 Brentesion (Brindisi), 118, 119, 120, 129, 130
 Brettoi, 128n
 Britomartis, 77n
 Brutti, 136n
 burials, 27, 30, 108, 127, 129, 132, 135; 115, *see also* tombs
 Byblis, 93n
 Byzantium, xlii, xliii, 102, 131, 136
 [B]Oiketās, 150n, 156n, 157n

 Canaan, xxxvi–xxxvii, 1
 Caesar, 35
 Cain, 1

Index

Callimachus, 55, 56, 149
 Cape Kenaion, 8, 222, 224, 230
 Cape Kinaithon, 61
 Cape Lakinion, 57, 58, 59n, 61, 64
 Cape Malea, 31, 82
 Cape Satyrion, 119
 Cape Tainaron, 138
 Carbinium, 120n
 Caria, 76; Carians, 122n, 124
 Carpinium, 120n
 Carthage, xlv, 165, 167–8, 169, 188, 190, 192, 197, 198, 201–4, 211, 212n, 214; Carthaginians, 2, 143, 166n, 167, 168, 187–8, 190, 192, 202–5, 208
 Castello della Pietra, 204n
 cattle, 154, 156, 207–8, 210–12
 centre/periphery, 2, 106, 166
 Chalkidians, 9
 Chalkidike, 165
 Chalkis, xlii, 69
 Charmidas, 82–3
 Charondas, xlvii
 charter myths, *see* myths
 Cheiron, 173
 Chersikrates, xxxvi, 36, 218, 223n
 Chersonese, 102, 196n, 218
 Chilon, 29, 82
 Chionis, xxvii, xlv, 83, 110, 143
 Chresphontes, xxxiii
 Cilicians, 92n
 Cimmerians, 136
 Circe, 96
 city: mother city, xxv, xli–xlv, xlvii–xlix, 2–3, 7, 10, 43, 51, 57, 61, 63, 67–73, 75, 78–9, 80, 84, 104–6, 127–8, 133, 143, 145, 147, 158–9, 162–4, 170, 174, 179, 187, 196–7, 221–3; *polis*, xlv, xlvii, 8, 18, 33–5, 39, 98, 119, 127, 128, 136, 156, 166, 202, 222–3; rise of city-state, 1–4
 Classical period, 2–3, 16, 37, 67, 81, 108, 111, 138, 140, 143, 167, 219, 231
 Claudii, 104
 Clausii, 104
 coinage, 57, 62, 113, 129, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 142, 153, 1600, 186, 234
 Colchis, 177
 colonization, xxv, xliii–xlv, xlvii–xlix, 1
 chains, xlv
 middle grounds, xlv–xlvii
 colonization defined, 1–4, 67–73
 Corinth, xxxii, xxxix, xlviii, 10, 18, 69, 72, 83, 84, 85, 100, 121, 122, 125–6, 142, 150–1, 180, 218; Corinthians, 9, 36, 134, 152, 218
 cremation (ashes), 127, 129–30, 131
 Crete, xxv, 1, 36, 38, 40, 44n, 71, 77–80, 82–3, 93, 95, 112, 123n, 154n; Cretans, 21, 71, 78–80, 82–3, 93, 112n, 117–18, 124, 170, 180, 216

- cults, xxviii, xxxvi, xliii, 7, 11, 105, 113, 164–7;
 founders', 7, 127, 133–5, 137, 142; heroic, 6,
 25–32, 47–8, 52, 53, 56, 60–2, 64–6, 94, 115,
 127, 132, 136, 208, 234–5; transfer of, 145,
 147, 159
 Cyclades, 73
 Cyclops, 9, 96
 Cyprus, xxvii, 48, 72n, 81, 167n, 168n, 212
 Cyrenaica, xlv, 10, 47–52, 72, 110, 122, 143–68,
 169–91, 192–218 *passim*
 Cyrene, xxvii, xxxi, xlv, xlv, 1, 2, 4–5, 6–7, 8, 10,
 13, 49–57, 59, 63–6, 74, 81, 82–3, 88, 89,
 93n, 99, 100, 102, 105, 110–11, 112n, 114, 132,
 143–68, 169–91, 192–218 *passim*;
 Cyrenaicans, 1, 49, 51–6, 59, 63–6, 81, 99,
 108, 114, 143–68, 169–91, 192–218 *passim*
- Dagobert, 43–4
 Daidalos, 117, 216
 Damagon, 223
 Damasichthon, 100
 Damokratideas, 840
 Danaans, 123n, 175, 176n
 Danaos, xxx, 36, 85n
 dance, 55, 148–9, 155, 157
 Dardanelles, 2
 Darius, 81, 160, 212
 Dark Ages, 2, 13, 73, 76, 94, 217
 Daunia, 117, 118
 Deianeira, 227, 229
 Deinomenidai, 105
 Delos, 108, 147
 Delphi, 27, 41, 79n, 81n, 95, 119, 138–9, 142,
 161–2, 169–70, 171, 178, 180, 200n
 Delphic oracle, xxxii–xxxiii, 7–8, 15n, 23, 26–8,
 30, 33, 34, 38, 56, 58–9, 102, 115, 122, 125,
 126, 128, 130, 131, 138n, 141, 145, 150, 151,
 160, 163–4, 169–70, 171–2, 176, 179, 194–7,
 198, 201, 203, 215, 233–4, *see also* Pythia
 Delphon, 77
 Delphos, 78
 Demaratos, 82, 107, 194
 Demeter, 98, 105
 Demokedes of Kroton, xxvi
 Demonax, 93n, 195
dendritis, 48n
 diarchy, 10, 74, 111, 132n, 180
 Diomedes, xxix, xxxiv, 30–1, 123n
 Dionysius of Sicily, 136n
 Dionysos, 92
 Dioskouroi, 24, 25, 47, 62–4, 66
 Diotimos, 231
 Djerba, 198n
 Dodona, 164
 Dolonkoi, 102
 Dolopians, 28, 218
 Dorians, xxiv, xxv, xxxv–xxxvi, xxxviii–xl, xlii, 3,
 4, 8, 9, 10, 15–45 *passim*, 46, 55–7, 62, 71–3,
 75–6, 78, 79, 80n, 81n, 83, 86, 89, 93–5,
 99–102, 106n, 111–12, 124, 127, 143n, 145,
 148–52, 155–7, 180, 206, 218, 221–2, 223n,
 233–4; Dorianism, xl, 28–9, 75n, 112, 219,
 222; Dorian invasion, xxix–xxx, xxxii, xxxv,
 xxxvi, xxxvii–xxxviii; Dorian *nomima*,
 xli–xlv; pan-Dorian festival, 148, 156
 Dorieus, xxiv, xxxvi, xlv–xlv, 1, 5, 12, 23, 25, 42,
 58, 61, 63–4, 72, 80, 90, 99, 103–4, 111, 140,
 143, 187, 190, 192–218 *passim*, 223n
 Doris, xxvi, 42, 221–2
 Doros, 39–41
 Drabeskos, 137
 Drepanon, 61, 204
 Dromaios, 150n, 156n, 157n, *see also* Apollo
 Dryopes, 83, 231–2
 Dryopis, 41
 Dryops, 231
 Dymanes, 40
 Dymas, 38n, 40
- Echeiai, 85
 Echemos, 42
 Egesta, 204, 207, 211, 213–14; Egestans, 202, 204,
 208n
 Egypt, 48–50, 54, 82, 159–60, 164, 166, 167, 169,
 171, 190, 197; Egyptians, 50, 54, 91, 182,
 184n, 185
 Eleians, 87
 Eleon, 103, 203
 Eleusinia, 98n
 Eleusis, 98
 Elis, xlix, 24, 73, 86–7, 142
 Elymians, xlvii, 192, 204, 205, 211–14, 217
 Elysian Plain, 47
 England, 16, 46
 Enipantidas, 158
 Entella, 204n
 Enyo, 55, 148
 Epaphos, 162, 172
 Epeunaktai, xlviii, 840, 121, 126, 139, 141, 142
 ephors, xli, xliii, 29, 74, 82, 108, 132n, 193, 234
 Epidamnos, 36, 99, 218
 Epidauros, 109, 157n
 Epion, 86
 Epirus, 210
 Erembi, 48
 Eretria, 69, 230n; Eretrians, 9
 Ergiaios, 30
 Eridu, xxix, xxx
 Erineos, xxxii, 3, 33, 38, 39, 40
 Erinyes, 100–1, 104, 205

- Erytheia, 210
 Eryx, xlv, xlvii, 23, 42n, 47, 58, 61, 63, 64, 80,
 192, 194, 203–12, 214–17
 Etearchos, 161
 Eteocretans, 80n
 Ethiopians, 48
 Etis, 85
 Eubolia, 95, 180, 222, 224, 230, 231; Euboians, 71,
 230, 231
 Eubotas, 161
 Eugammon, 175n
 Euhesperides, 74, 153n, 161, 165, 174n, 177n, 181,
 184, 186–7, 189, 198–200, 202, 203
 Euphemidai, 91, 100n, 176n, 177, 179, 180
 Euphemos, 20n, 55n, 59, 66, 88, 89, 91, 162, 163,
 164, 175–9, 196, 198, 199, 200n
 Europa, 89, 91, 92, 94, 149, 175n
 Europas, 94
 Europe, 43, 92
 Eurotas, 6, 17, 20, 21, 176
 Euryanax, 205
 Eurydike, 22
 Euryleon, xlvii, 91n, 103, 104, 205, 206, 215, 216
 Eurypon, 106, 110
 Eurypontidai, 101, 106, 107, 110
 Eurypylos, 163, 175, 178–9
 Eurysthenes, 32, 101, 106, 110–11
 Eurysthenidai, 110
 Eurystheus, 34
 Eurytion, 210
 Eurytos, 179n, 227, 230, 231
 Euthus, 82
 Euxeinos, 96

 foundation stories, *see* myths
 founders, xxix–xxxi, xlii, xlv, 7, 34, 43, 48, 69,
 99, 103, 112–13, 115, 123, 124, 127, 129, 131–5,
 137, 142, 172, 173–4, 195, 204, 205, 207, 218,
 223; historical and mythical, 133–9, 142; *see*
 also cults
 France, 1, 2, 6, 16, 38n, 40n, 174n, 207
 Franks, 43, 46
 Frateurlium, 119
 Fredegar, 43n, 84, 219, 221
 Functionalism, 4

 Galatia, xxxix, 45
 Garamantes, 165n
 Gauls, 45, 63n
 Gē, 184
 Gela, 83, 97, 105, 138n, 157n
 Gelon, 28, 32, 132n, 143, 201, 202
 genealogy, xxx, xxxi, xxxviii, 15–22, 24, 36, 39–41,
 43, 46, 89, 91, 98–106, 177, 180
 Geometric period, 73, 118

 Germans, 39n, 40n, 43n, 93n
 Geronthrai, 85
gerousia, xli
 Geryon, 207–10, 212, 214
 gift, xxxiii, xlviii, 10, 23, 33–4, 39, 43, 53, 58, 65,
 99, 122, 175, 177–9
 Gilgames, 186n
 Gillos, xxvii, 81, 129, 212
 Gnesiochos, 135
 golden fleece, 153, 178
 Gortyn, 8, 72n, 78, 102, 112
 Graret Gser el-Trab, 188
 Grinnos, 89, 105, 106, 108–10, 114, 170, 174, 180
 Gyges, 124–5
 Gylakeia, 134
 Gylax, 134
 Gylippos, 189, 202
 Gyneus, 179n
 Gytheion, 47n, 82, 153, 159, 202

 (H)abron, 136
 Hades, 34, 175, 176n
 Hadrian, 69
 Hagnon, 28, 136, 137, 223
 Hagnoneia, 136
 Halisarna, 107
 Hamanus, 168
 Hammon, 165, 167–8
 Hannibal, 136n, 167
 Harmodios, 5
 Harmonia, 95
 harmosts, 82, 223, 224
 Harpagos, 91
 Harpokration, 228n
 Hebrews, xxix–xxx, xxxvi–xxxviii, 7
 Hegesippidas, 223, 225
 Hegesistratos, 155
 Hegetor, 150, 151
 Hekatompylos, 207
 Hektor, 123n
 Helen, xxxi, 17, 20–1, 25, 26, 46n, 47–8, 52–4,
 56, 62n, 123n
 Helike, 26, 28, 29–30
 Helios, 6, 36
 Hellas, xxxiv
 Hellen, 40
 Hellenistic period, 67, 81, 108, 134, 148, 178
 Helots, xlix, 27, 29, 76–7, 85, 136, 140, 141n, 142,
 154, 226, 232
 Hera, xxxii, 33, 48n, 61–4, 150–1; Hera Lakinia,
 48n, 61–4
 Heraion (Silaris), 213n
 Heraclea, xliii
 Herakleia (Italy), 58, 61, 62n, 74, 121, 132n, 217,
 235

- Herakleia (Sicily), 194, 203, 204, 208, 215–16
 Herakleia Pontike, 60, 135, 136, 196n, 217
 Herakleia Trachinia, xxiv, 8, 12, 25, 62, 77, 217, 219–35 *passim*
 Herakleidai, xxv, xxx, xxxii, 15–45 *passim*, 46, 58, 62, 64, 77–8, 80–1, 85, 89, 91, 102–5, 112n, 116n, 127, 133n, 134n, 143n, 145, 147, 149–52, 176n, 180–1, 192, 194, 203–4, 206, 209, 211–12, 216n, 217–19, 222, 223n, 229, 230, 233–4; Return of the Herakleidai, xxiv, xxxiii–xxxv, 1, 3, 4, 5n, 8, 10, 12, 15–45 *passim*, 46, 73, 75, 99, 105, 109, 126, 145, 150, 151, 156, 158, 192, 203, 218
 Herakleiōtai (Trachis), 225–6, 232
 Herakleiōtai (Pontike), 136
 Herakles, xxiv, xxx, xxxi, xxxiii, xxxvi, xli, xlv–xlvii, 8, 10, 15, 16, 17n, 19, 20, 21, 23–4, 33, 34, 37–42, 57, 59, 62, 64n, 94, 133, 134, 136, 145, 176, 181, 184, 186, 187, 188, 203, 205–23, 227–35; Herakles Eridanatas, 234; Herakles Kynosarges, 140
 Herippidas, 224, 225
 Hermes, 153
 Hermione, 21
 Hermippos, 221n, 226, 230
heroxenia, 53n
 Hesperides, Garden of the, 181, 186, 187, 199
 Hesperidum, 186
 Hestia, 88n
 Hieron, xli, 41
 Himera, 138n, 206–7, 209, 211,
 Hippodamia, 46
 Hippokoön, 20, 21, 24
 Hippotes, 150n, 212
 Histiaios, 137n
 HMN, 166n, 167–8
 hoplites, 82, 185, 189, 222
 Hoplosima, 61
 hubris, 124–7
 Hyakinthia, 102, 112–13, 141
 Hyakinthios, 112
 Hyakinthos, 112–13, 141
 Hyblaia, *see* Megara Hyblaia
 Hyblon, 90
hybris, 90, 124–7
 Hydrous, 59n, 60, 119
 Hylas, 231, 233
 Hylleis, 40
 Hyllos, xxxiii, xli, 34, 38n, 40, 41, 42, 102, 230
 Hyperboreans, 187
 Hyraios, 94
 Ialysos, 36, 37, 172
 lapygia, 6, 120; lapygians, xxxii, 33, 57–61, 64, 115, 117–21, 123, 127, 129–30, 138, 180
 Iapyx, 117, 120n
 Ida, 149
 ideology, 32, 158, 206
 Idmon, 60, 135, 136
 Idomeneus, 123n
 Ikarios, 30
 Ilion, 232
 Illyria, 94
 Imbrians, 76, 78n
 Inachians, 179
 inscriptions, 107–11, 137, 157–8, 213–14
 Io, 92
 Iolaos, 208
 Iole, 227, 231
 Iolkos, 177
 Ionia, 92; Ionians, xlii, 29, 39n, 69, 92, 124, 130n, 223
 Iphigeneia, 50n
 Iphinoe, 186
 Iphitos, 24
 Irasa, 49, 51, 166, 181–7, 198
 Ismenias, 226
 Italy, 1, 3, 7, 8, 11, 47, 48, 57, 59, 61, 63n, 64, 80, 115, 128, 130, 135, 204, 207; Italians, 13, 59, 157, 192n, 209, 223, 234
 Itanos, 80
 Jason, 88, 178, 197, 199
 Jason of Phera, 227
 Jesus, 165
 Jews, 67
 Jupiter, 168
 justification, 5, 7, 8–9, 17, 24, 39, 43, 75, 77, 86, 89, 106, 115, 123, 126–7, 136, 169, 201, 206; *see also* legitimation
 Justinian, 166
 Kadmeia, 91; Kadmeians, 71, 89–91, 96, 104, 105–6
 Kadmeioi, 91
 Kadmeios, 91
 Kadmos, xxx, 36, 85n, 89–95, 102–4, 106, 175n, 180
 Kalamata, 85n
 Kalamis, 161n
 Kale Akte, 98
 Kallatis, 196n
 Kallipolis, 60, 119
 Kallirhoa, 210
 Kalliste, 73, 88–9, 92, 95–8, 177, 178, 180; *see also* Thera
 Kalymnos, 109
 Kamarina, 138n
 Kameiros, 36, 37, 172, 182

Kamikos, 117
 Kanobos, 48–9
 Karbina, 120
 Karbinai, 120
 Kargeh, 159–60
 Karneates, 151
 Karneia, xxxvi, xli, xlv, 4, 52–7, 66, 143–58
 Karneios, 4, 10, 12, 52, 74, 99, 100, 101n, 104,
 105, 106, 143–58
 Karneodotos, 157n
 Karnion, 153
 Karnos, 149, 150, 151
 Kasmenai, 84
 Kassandra, 31, 47
 Kastor, 17, 23, 25, 41, 88, 176
 Katane, 211n
kathodos, xxxiv
 Kaukones, 86
 Kaulonia, 135
 Kaulos, 135
 Kekropes, 231, 232
 Kekropidai, 131
 Keleutheai, 30n
 Kemenelaos, 46n
 Kenaion, 8, 222, 224, 230
 Kephallodion, 215n
 Kereates, 153
 Keyx, 227, 230
 Kilix, 92n
 Kimmerians, 124–5
 Kimon, 28, 139, 218
 Kinados, 48n, 61
 kingship, 10, 15, 17, 19, 20, 26, 32, 42–3, 74,
 106–7, 109, 111, 155, 158, 180
 Kinypheian stream, 200n
 Kinyps, xlv, 5, 63n, 190, 192, 198–203, 206
 Kios, 233
 Klazomenians, 134
 Kleagoras, 107
 Kleandros, 91
 Klearchos, 120
 Kleombrotos, 193
 Kleomenes, 23, 28, 29, 42–3, 46, 103, 140, 193–4
 Kleon, 224
 Kleonymos, 57, 140
klēroi, xlix
 Klima, 75, 93
 Klytemnestra, 21, 31, 46n, 60n
 Knidos, xxvii, 8, 10, 76, 80, 81, 150n, 157n, 211,
 212, 213, 218; Knidians, xxvii, 81, 204, 212
 Knossos, xxv, 71, 80, 8m, 112, 117n
 Kodridai, 131
 Kokalos, 216
 Kolophon, xxix, 18, 65, 90, 123, 124–5
 Koos, 136

Korinthiaka, 63n
 Korkyra, 36, 99, 218
 Korobios, 170
 Koroneia, 226
 Kos, 15, 36, 37n, 109
 Kothos, 180
 Kragalidai, 231n
 Kraneios, 149
 Krataidas, 77
 Krates, 48n
 Krathis, 63
 Kreophylos, 229, 230n
 Kresphontes, 38, 103
 Kretines, 1, 36
 Krios, 150, 153
 Kroisos, 29, 160
 Kronos, xxxii, 33, 162, 163, 164
 Krotanoi, 63
 Kroton, 8, 57, 58, 61–4, 134, 135, 136, 192n, 204,
 208n; Krotoniates, 63–4, 134, 204
 Kryassos, 76, 81
 Kylikranes, 230, 231n, 232
 Kylix, 232
 Kyme, 71, 138n
 Kynosarges, 140
 Kynourians, 83
 Kypselids, 125
 Kyre, 55
 Kyrnos, 216n
 Kythera, 8, 31n, 81–2, 85, 92–5, 203
 Kytherodikai, 82
 Kyzikos, 135

 Labotes, 226
 Laertiadai, 60
 Laias, 94
 Laios, 23, 100–1, 103–4, 196, 203, 205–6, 215
 Lakarto, 158
 Lakedaimon, xxx, xxxiii, 17, 20–5, 31–5, 38–41,
 47, 69, 77, 86–7, 89, 100, 102, 121, 145, 147,
 175–7, 179, 234; Lakedaimonians, 17, 21, 26,
 27, 28, 30, 38, 39, 41, 59, 69, 73, 75, 77, 78,
 79n, 81–2, 84, 86–90, 93, 100–3, 119, 125,
 129, 139, 140, 142, 143, 145n, 147, 159, 162,
 176, 180, 193, 195, 196, 198, 203, 208, 221–6,
 229, 233, 234
 Lakinia, *see* Hera Lakinia
 Lakon, 153
 Lakonia, xxv, xxxi, 9, 12, 17–19, 25, 31, 69, 72n,
 73, 76, 77, 78, 83, 84, 85, 89, 102, 112, 125,
 153, 157n, 159n, 181; Lakonians, 19–22, 31,
 45n, 47, 48, 57, 61, 62, 64, 71, 74, 75–6, 88,
 91n, 93, 98, 103, 106n, 110, 119n, 141n, 143,
 159, 176, 195
 Lamache, 176n

- Lamia, 184n
 Lampon, 196n, 223
 Lampsakos, 190
 land, xxxi–xxxiii, xlviii–xlix, 6–7, 19–20, 21–2, 36, 39–41, 43, 72, 96–7, 127, 180, *see also* territory
 Laodameia, 32, 86
 Laphystios, 1 53, *see also* Zeus Lapithes, 36
 Lathon, 186
 Latin Colonies, 85
 Latinos, xxxiv
 Lato, 112
 leadership, 154, 1 56
 Leagros, 30
 Lebadeia, 205n
 Lebanon, 93n
 legitimization, 7, 10, 28, 33–4, 36, 43, 59, 106, 115, 179–80, 187, 199–200, 206, 208; *see also* justification
 Leleges, 20, 124
 Lelex, xxxi, 20
 Lemnos, 25, 73, 76, 77, 78n, 86n, 87, 88, 176, 177, 218; Lemnians, 76, 78, 79, 83, 88, 102, 112, 113n, 176n, 177
 Leon, 223
 Leonidas (king), xxxix, 5, 91, 155n, 156, 193, 228n
 Leonidas (Tarentine poet), 59n
 Leontidas, 107
 Leontinoi, 208
 Lepcis, 203
 Leporano, 121
 Lepreates, 87
 Lepreon, xlix, 78, 84, 86–9, 142
 Leptis, 202, 203
 Lethon, 1 86
 Leto, 172, 177
 Leukippos, 119n
 Leukophane, 176n
 Leuktra, 22, 35, 40, 42, 226
 Libya, xxiv, xxxi, xlv, 2, 5–7, 10, 48–52, 54–9, 64–6, 82, 95, 143–68, 169–91, 192–218 *passim*; Libyans, 7, 10, 13, 49, 51, 54–7, 65, 83, 143–68, 169–91, 192–218 *passim*
 Licata, 157n
 Lichas, 26
 Lilybaion, 211,
 Limnai, 111
 Lindioi, 97
 Lindos, 36, 37, 83, 172
 Linear B, 44, 45
 linguistics, xl–xli
 Lipara, 81n, 211
 Lokroi Epizephyrioi, 8, 62–3, 97n, 98n, 136, 141; Lokrians, 48n, 62, 136, 141, 209n; Hundred Houses, 141
 Lokros, 134
 Lucanians, 59n, 139, 140
 Lydia, 29, 232; Lydians, 124–5, 160, 231n, 232
 Lykaon, 46
 Lykourgeidai, 131
 Lykourgos, 12, 78, 79n, 130–2
 Lyktos, 8, 71, 77–80, 83, 104, 112, 136n, 162, 172, 195, 196, *see also* Lyttos
 Lysander, 104, 136n, 162, 172, 195–6
 Lysimachos, 48, 53, 54, 56, 65, 66
 Lyttos, 79n, *see also* Lyktos
 Macedonia, 154
 Machlyes, 198n
 Macrobius, 232
 Magna Graecia, 60, 164, 202, 203
 Magnesia on the Maeander, 125, 129
 Maiasis, 94, 101n
 Makai, 143, 189–90, 192, 203
 Makara, 216, 217
 Makaria, 85
 Makistos, 86–9
 Maleoos, 107
 Malis, 226, 230; Malians, 226–9
 Mallia, 112
 Mallas, 48n
 Malta, 214
 Mantinea, 27, 195
 Marathon, 5, 139
 Mariandyans, 135n
 Marmarica, 47, 51, 166, 167, 183, 190
 Marmaridai, 166n
 Maronites, 93n
 Marsa Lahora, 49
 Marseilles, 2, *see also* Massalia
 Masada, 5
 Massalia, xxxix, 2, 83
 Mauretania, 187
 Mazara, 216
 Mede, 91
 Medea, 172, 175, 176, 178, 179, 196
 Mediterranean, xxiv–xxv, xxvii, 1, 6–11, 13, 46–7, 57, 92, 94, 165, 175, 204, 209
 Megara, xxxix, xliii
 Megara Hyblaia, xxxix, xlii, 90, 97n, 213, 215
 Megara, Nisaia, xl, 7, 81n
 Mekionike, 20n, 175n, 176
 Melkart (Melqart), xxiv, xlv, xlvii, 94, 211, 213, 214, 216, 217
 Melos, xxv, 3, 8, 67, 71, 72n, 74–8, 93, 95, 102, 112; Melians, 75–6, 81
 Memblarios, 89–93, 95, 106
 Memblis, 93n
 Mende, 7m
 Menelaion, 6, 47

Menelaos, xxxi, xxxii, xxxviii, 6, 12, 17, 20–1, 25–9, 31, 32, 43, 46–66 *passim*, 118, 166, 177; Port of Menelaos, 6, 49–52, 54, 56, 183
 mercenaries, 80, 160
 Mesembria, 96
 Messapians, 119
 Messenia, xxxiii, xlviii, 1, 22–3, 24, 34, 35, 36, 38–41, 73, 86–7, 89, 99, 136, 145, 153, 181, 230n, 231; Messenians, 29, 38, 63n, 72, 125, 127, 136; Messenian Wars, 8, 9, 10, 35, 36, 63n, 69, 72, 77–8, 79n, 86–9, 103, 113, 122, 125–6, 141
 Metabos, 135
 Metapontion, 7n, 119n, 121, 135, 136
 Metapontos, 135
 Metauros, 209
 Migonion, 47n
 migration, xxv, xxxii, xxxvi–xxxviii, xxxix, xl–xli, 3, 4, 9, 40, 43–5, 73, 150–1, 155, 217
 Miletropolis, 97n
 Miletos, 2, 93n, 122n, 124, 135, 174n
 Miltiades, 102, 103, 193n, 218
 Mimallis, 93n
 Mimnermus, xxix, 18, 90, 123–5, 127
 Minervia, 59n
 Minoa, 205, 215–16, *see also* Herakleia (Sicily)
 Minoan period, 79, 81n, 216n
 Minos, 46, 78, 80n, 117, 118, 133n, 216
 Minyans, xlix, 25, 55n, 59, 73, 76–7, 84, 86–91, 98, 113n, 140, 147, 175–6, 177n, 180
 Minyeios, 87–8
 Misicuro, 120
 Mnaseas, 148
 Moses, 100
 Mothone, 9, 84, 85
 Motya, 210–12, 214, 217
 Muses, 137
 mwn, 168
 Mycenae, xxxii, 21, 31, 175–6; Mycenaean, 44, 106n, 211n
 Mylai, 211n
 Mylas, 21
 Myrkinos, 137n
 Myron, 19
 Myrtle, 149
 Myrtousa, 149
 Myskellos, 134
 myth, xxviii–xxix, 1, 3–7; charter myths, xxxii, xlv–xlvi, 7, 10, 12, 15, 22–6, 28–9, 33–45, 51, 62, 127, 145, 163–4, 174–81, 192, 195, 196, 199, 203, 208, 211–13, 231; clod of earth, 174–81, 199, 203; foundation myths, xxix–xxx, 2–3, 15, 20, 43, 49, 52, 67–8, 71, 73, 80, 89, 93, 98–106, 113, 124, 139–42, 145, 151, 169, 171, 180; heroes, xxxi–xxxii;

historicizing myths, xxxv, 3–6, 8, 11, 17, 25, 40, 64, 169, 231; land and territorial myths, xxxi–xxxiii, 6–7, 169, 173, 190, 200; opening and closing myths, 169, 181, 184, 187, 207
 Mytilene, 18
 Nasamones, 161, 166, 188n, 189–91
 native peoples, xlvi, 9, 49, 90, 115–27, 129, 171, 174, 180, 219, 221; *see also* *hybris*
 Naukratis, 940, 159–60, 164
 Nauplia, 84
 Naxos, 193n
 Neapolis, 202
 Nedon, 85
 Neleidae, 18, 240
 Neleus, 78, 122n, 123
 Neoptolemos, 48n
 Nepos, 49
 Nessos, 227
 Nestor, xxix, 24, 25
 networks, xxvi–xxviii
 Nikandros, 232
 Nikias, 87, 89, 136n
 Nikostratos, 21
 Nile, 162, 163, 164, 175n
 Nisiris, 157n
 Nisyros, 109
 nomadism, xxxvii, xxxix, 1, 4, 45, 150, 154–6, 161
nomima, xli–xlv, 44, 57, 78, 79, 128, 157, 234
 Nomios, 153n, *see also* Apollo
nostos, *nostoi*, xxxiv, xlvi
 Noudion, 86
 Nubia, 197n
 Numidia, 187; Numidian, 181
 Oaxos, 80
 Oba, 112
 Odessa, 2
 Odysseus, xxix, xxxiv, 6, 26, 28, 30–1, 48, 96, 123n, 175n
 Oichaleia, 227, 230, 231, 232
 Oidipous, 100–1, 104, 147–8, 205
 Oiketas, 150, 152n
 Oiolykos, 94, 101
 Oionos, 24
 Oita, 219, 221, 225–32, 234; Oitaian, 225–7, 230, 232
 Olbia, 2
 Olmos, 184n
 Olympus, 161
 Omphale, 232
 Ophioussa, 96
 Opis, 138

- oracles, 7, 95, 103, 113, 119, 121–2, 125, 127, 135–6, 159–60, 162, 164–5, 167, 172, 194–8, 201, 203, 205–6, 215, *see also* Delphic oracle
- Orchomenos, 88
- Orestes, xxxii, xxxviii, 17, 21, 26–32, 43, 47, 48, 64, 87
- Oresthasion, 29n
- Ortheia, xli, 94n, 111
- Orthokles, 107
- Orthos, 210
- Palermo, 96
- Palladion, 30
- Pallene, 95
- Pamphyloi, 40
- Pamphylos, xli, 38n, 40, 41
- pan-Hellenic institutions, 2, 5, 7, 27–30, 32, 127, 160, 218, 233–5
- Pandosia, 138n
- Pangaion, 95
- Panormos, 96, 217
- Panyassis, 229
- Parion, 190
- Paris, 123n
- Paroreatai, 86
- Pares, 23n, 196n; Parians, 124
- Paros, xlii
- Partheniai, xlviii, 840, 112, 117, 118, 139–42
- Pasiphae, 159n
- Passava, 153
- pastoralism, xxxvii, xxxviii–xxxix, 4, 153–6, 170, 207, 210
- Patriciate, 104
- Peisander, 182–3, 228–9
- Peisistratid, 103
- Peisistratos, 193n
- Peithagoras, 205
- Pelasgians, 73, 77
- Peleus, 158
- Peloponnese, xxx, 3, 8–9, 15–45 *passim*, 67, 73, 75n, 78, 82–5, 125, 128, 142, 145, 149–51, 157, 158n, 172, 180, 203, 205, 210; Peloponnesians, 10, 46, 83–4, 87, 135, 172, 176n, 179, 195, 223–5, 227, 229
- Pelops, xxx, 21, 29, 32, 39, 46
- Penelope, 30
- Pentathlos, xxxvi, 64, 80, 81, 150n, 204, 211, 212, 213, 214, 217, 218, 223n
- Pentheleidae, 18
- Peraieus, 107
- Pergamon, 107
- Perilas, 107
- perioikoi*, 9, 78, 82, 85–6, 93, 140, 202, 223–4
- Perseidae, 22
- Perseus, 19, 22, 34, 36
- Persians, 2, 12, 27, 32–3, 65, 82, 125, 179n, 197, 199, 201, 228n
- Peryas, 198n
- Peuketians, 119, 138
- Phalaikos, 80
- Phalanthos, 59, 117, 118, 119, 122n, 128–33, 135n, 137–42
- Phalantiadai, 131
- Phalaris, 209
- Phalasarna, 80
- Phalios, xxxvi, 36, 218, 223n
- Phalkes, 150
- Phanagoras, 134
- Phanagoreia, 134
- Pharis, 85
- Pheidippos, xxxvi, 15
- Pherai, 85, 227
- Pherekydes, 182, 183, 186
- Pheres, 158n
- Phigaleia, 91
- Philaidai, 218
- Philaini, Altars of the, 165, 187–91
- Philainos, 188
- Philammon, 161n, 166n
- Philippoi, 134
- Philippos (Makedonian king), 134, 143n
- Philippos of Kroton, 63n, 192n, 204n, 208n
- Philoktetes, xxix, xxxiv
- Philolaos, 36n
- Philonomos, 78, 102, 111, 112, 113n
- Phira, 95
- Phla, xlv, 198, 203
- Phocians, 80
- Phoenicia, 48; Phoenicians, xlv, xlvii, 50, 80n, 82, 89–96, 98, 167–8, 192, 197, 202, 204–5, 210–17
- Phoibos, 55, 147, 148, 162
- Phokaia, 83; Phokaiaans, xxxix, 9, 174n
- Phokis, xlv, 222, 226
- Phorbas, 36
- Phormion, 63
- phratry, 101n, 102
- Phrixai, 86
- Phrontis, 48n
- Phrygia, 228n; Phrygians, 46n
- Phthiotian, 226
- Phykos, 174n
- phyle*, 101
- Phyleus, 24
- Pindos, 38n, 41
- Pitana, 63
- Pitanatai, 63n
- Pitane, 20n
- Pithekoussai, 71, 96
- Pittakos, 18

276

Pityous, 96
 place, notion of, xxix–xxx, xlix
 place-names, 20, 21, 49, 72, 95–8, 113, 122, 134–5,
 137–9, 165, 215–16
 plague, 33, 59, 115, 117, 120–3, 150
 Plataia, xxxi, 16, 42, 65, 87n, 205
 Platea, 49, 51, 54, 56, 166, 170, 171, 183
 Plateia, 49n
 Plato, xlvii–xlviii
 Plutarch, 76–8
 Poggioreale, 213–14, 217
 Poicëssa, 85
 Poikiles, 89
 Polemon, 232
 Poliachos, 111
 Pollis, 77, 78
 Polydeukes, 17, 23, 25, 41, 88, 176
 Polydoros, 63
 Polygnotos, 139
 Polymnestos, 91, 176
 Polyneikes, 100
 Polyrrenia, 8, 78, 83
 population growth, 75
 Poseidon, 20n, 34, 94, 128, 133, 138, 175, 176n,
 179, 208n, 210
 Poseidonia, 213n
 Praxidike, 47n
 Praxilla, 149
 Priam, 43
 Priasos, 93n
 priests, 106, 151, 157–9, 162, 167, 196
 Prodrómia, 150
 Prokleidai, 110
 Prokles, 32, 89, 90n, 101, 106–11
 Prokonnesos, 96
 Promathidas, 135n
 Prothous, 179n
 Psophis, 208n
 Psyllic Gulf, 189
 Psylloi, 189
 Ptolemy, xxx, 49, 165n, 166n, 188
 Pylos, xxxiii, 24, 41, 84, 123, 145; Pylian, 18
 Pyrgos, 86
 Pyrrhus, 1
 Pythia, 26, 85, 114, 163, 170, 171, 195, *see also*
 Delphic oracle
 Pythias, 107

 Ra, 159, 167
 rafts, 152, 156
 ram, ram god, 150, 153–4, 156, 159–60, 167–8
 Ras el-Aâli, 165, 188
 Ras el-Haddagia, 165
 Ras Melkart, 216n
 Rawaketa, 106n

Index

religion, *see* cult
 return from exile, 15, 17, 20, 22–6, 34, 44, 48, 54,
 57, 61, 87, 94, 206, *see also* Herakleidai,
 Tyndareos; *kathodos*, 15, 20; *nostos*, 48
 Rhegion, 84n
 Rhesos, 28, 137
 Rhetra, 74, 106n
 Rhexanor, 107, 108, 111
 Rhianos, 19
 Rhion, Straits of, xxxv
 Rhions, 84, 152
 Rhodes, xxxii, 6, 15, 36–8, 48n, 78, 81, 95, 157n,
 172, 177, 218, 229, 233; Rhodians, 36–7, 81n,
 97, 157n, 182–3
 Rhypai, 134
 Rome, xxvii, 202; Romans, 20, 35, 46, 63n, 81,
 101n, 104, 106, 111n, 129, 158, 165, 168, 179n,
 188, 202

 Sabinians, 104
 sacred precincts and sanctuaries, 7, 34, 98, 128,
 148, 153, 157, 158–9, 164–7, 190, 213; *see also*
 temples, shrines
 Sagra, 62–4
 Salamis, 16, 22, 27, 28, 130; Salaminians, 27n,
 130n
 Samnites, 59n, 63, 139
 Sames, 8, 176n; Samians, 159
 Samos, xxv
 Samos (Euphemid), 100n
 Samothrace, 95
 Santorini, 95
 Saturn, 168
 Satyra, 122, 133, 138
 Satyrion, xxxii, xlviii, 33, 60, 115, 117, 128n, 132,
 138
 sedentism, 1, 16
 seers, 7, 149, 150, 205, 216
 Selge, 67
 Selinous, xlii, xlv, 53n, 138n, 189, 202, 205,
 211–17, 231n; Selinuntines, 205, 215, 216
 Selymbria, 96
 Sertorius, 181
 shrines, 28, 30–1, 42, 101, 129–30, 166
 Sicily, xxiv, xxxix–xl, xlii, xlv–xlvi, 1, 2, 7–9, 11,
 23, 47, 48, 57–8, 61, 64, 72, 75, 80, 85, 90,
 96, 97, 98, 117, 130, 164, 184, 192, 194, 196,
 201–4, 206–8, 210–18; Sicilians, 2, 72, 73,
 83, 84, 202, 206, 208, 209, 210, 214, 215
 Sidon, 177; Sidonians, 48
 Sikans, 61, 208, 214, 216
 Sikeliotes, xl, 41
 Sikels, 214
 Sikyon, xlviii, 85, 121–2, 125–6, 142, 150–1
 Silaris, 213n

Index

277

- silphium, 190
 Sinope, 135–6
 Siris, 57–8, 61, 234
 Siritide, 7n, 119
 Siwa, 158–67, 172, 190, 196, 197
 Skios, 230n
skyla, 59n
 Skyletria, 58
 Skyllention, 59n
 Skyros, 28, 78n, 139, 218; Skyrotan, 28
 Skythinos, 230, 231n
 slaves, 120, 121
 Smyrna, 124, 125
 Socrates, 154n
 Soloeia, 210, 211n, 217
 Solon, 27, 69n, 130
 Solous, 210, 211n, 214
 Sosibios, 11, 151, 155
 Sosikrates, 93n
 Sounion, 48n
 sources, 11–13
 Spain, 93, 210, 214
 Sparta, foundation, xxv; and Taras, xliii
 Sparta defined, 69
 Spartan Mediterranean, 7–10
 Sparte, xxxi, 22, 24
 Spartiates, xlix, 69, 78, 90, 94n, 102, 139, 141, 192, 223, 225, 233
 Spartoi, 94n, 102
 Speusippos, 143n
staphylodromos, 152, 153
 statues, 138, 161, 178, 228
stemmatiaion, 151–2
 Stemmatias, 152
stenochōria, xlix
 Stenyklaros, 29n
 Stesichoros, 22, 23, 32, 64, 206–7, 209–13, 217
 Stoa Poikile, 94, 101, 139
 Sybaris, 63, 136n, 204, 205n; Sybarites, 63, 136, 204, 215
 Syme, 81
 Synesius, 143, 161
 Synnada, 67
 Syracuse, xxxix–xl, 2, 36, 58, 63n, 83, 84, 201, 208, 211n, 218; Syracusans, 117
 Syrtes, 165, 188n
 Syrtis Major, 161, 165–7, 186–91
 Syrtis Minor, 166n, 198, 201

 Tainaron, 76, 77, 128, 138, 175, 176
 Tamassos, 58
 Tanagra, 222
 Tangiers, 181
 Tara, 137
 Taranto, 120, 133

 Taras, xxiv, xxvi–xxvii, xxxii, xliii, xlv, xlviii, 6–10, 31, 33, 47, 57–64, 66, 72, 74, 78, 80–5, 88, 113, 115–42 *passim*, 157, 212, 217, 234; Tarentines, 59, 62, 63n, 113, 115–42 *passim*, 234
 Tarentum, 133
 Tartessos, 210
 Taucheira, 110, 174, 179n, 183, 185, 195, 196, 200n
 Tauric Chersonese, 196n
 Tauromenion, 157n
 Taygete, 6, 17, 20
 Taygetos, xli, 6, 20, 41, 76, 77, 98
 Tegea, 16, 24n, 26–30, 42, 64, 86–7; Tegeans, 26, 27, 29, 42
 Teisamenos, xxxii, 17, 21, 26, 28–30, 32, 43, 48
 Tekir, 81
 Tel Amun, 165
 Telchines, 36
 Teleklos, 82, 85, 111–12
 Telemachos, 47, 48, 85n, 177
 Telesikrates, 161, 183
telesphoria, 157
 Temenos, 30, 150
 Temon, 179, 180
 temples, 150–1, 157, 160, 166, 213–14; *see also* sacred precincts, shrines
 Tenea, 63n
 Teos, 134
 Terpander, 156
 territory, xxxi–xxxiii, 6–7, 8, 39, 72, 115, 127–33, 137, 158–9, 164–7, 169, 188
 Teuthrania, 107
 Thalamai, 159n
 Thaletas, 156
 Thasos, xlii, 23n, 92, 94, 95, 96n, 124
 Thebaios, 91n
 Thebes, xxx, 12, 36n, 89, 91, 95, 100, 102, 103, 159, 161, 167, 229; Thebans, 91, 92, 94n, 100–4, 124, 223, 224, 225, 227n, 229n
 Themis, 47n
 Themistokles, 129
 Theokleidas, 158
 Theokles, 85, 150, 158
 Thera, xxv, xxvii, xlix, 4, 7, 8, 10, 56, 59, 67–114 *passim*, 132, 140, 143, 145, 147, 150n, 152, 156–8, 164, 170, 172, 174–81, 195, 197, 212; Therans, 1, 49–51, 56, 67–114 *passim*, 134, 148, 162, 167, 170–4, 178, 181n, 195, 197
 Therai, 98
 Therapne, 47
 Theras, 73, 77, 89–91, 94, 97–8, 100–1, 103–7, 109, 111, 113n, 134, 140, 148, 176n, 193
 Thermopylai, xxxix, 5, 155–6, 219, 227, 228–9, 231, 234
 Theseus, 28, 117n, 139, 218, 229

Thessaly, 88, 148, 158, 224, 225, 230; Thessalians, 55n, 88, 223, 224, 225, 230n
 Thouria, 35, 85; Thourians, 234
 Thourioi, 62n, 196n, 217, 223, 234
 Thrace, 95, 222, 224; Thracians, 23n, 28, 102, 124, 223
 Thyateira, 232
 Thyrea, 9, 29n, 155
 Thyreatis, 85, 125
 Tiberius, 35
 Timesias, 134
 Timomachos, 102, 103, 111–12
 Tingis, 181
 Tiryns, 210, 229
 Titans, 124
 Tlepolemos, 15, 36, 37, 172
 tombs, 113, 132, 136; graves, 30, 99, 132, 229; *see also* burials
 Torone, 71n
 Trachinia, *see* Herakleia Trachinia; Trachinians, 219–35 *passim*
 Trachis, 23, 42, 219–35 *passim*
 trade, 83, 93; *emporía*, 201–3
 Tragion, 85
 Trajan, 35
 Trapani, 204
 Trapezous, 96
 tribes, 18, 38, 40, 44, 73, 90, 101n, 161, 192, 193
 Triopas, 81n
 Triopeion, 81n
 Triphylia, xlix, 9, 73, 77, 84, 86–8, 125, 142; Triphylians, 84–8
 Triphylos, 32, 86
 tripods, 177–8, 197–200
 Triton, 51, 95, 177, 178, 179n, 197, 198n, 199
 Tritonia, 186
 Tritonis Lake, xlv, 5, 143, 162, 175, 178, 181, 183–4, 187, 197–203, 207
 Trogus, 129
 Tropaioi, 112n

Trophonios, 205n
 Troy, I, 32, 37, 43, 54, 66, 94; Trojans, 54, 56, 61, 65–6, 123, 149, 214; Trojan Horse, 149; Trojan War, xxxiii, 5, 31, 33, 46, 52–3, 73, 75, 123
 Tydeidai, 60
 Tylissos, xxv, 71, 79, 112
 Tyndareidai, 24–6, 41
 Tyndareos, xxxi, 17, 20, 21, 22–6, 33, 34, 146n, 206
 Typhon, 135
 Tyre, 92, 168, 214n
 Tyrsenioi, 76
 Tyrtaios, xxix, xxxii, xlix, I, 3, 11, 12, 18, 19, 21, 28, 33–40, 43, 110, 127, 203, 217
 Wadi Ka'am, 192n
 Wales, 20
 warfare, 10, 115, 118, 119, 123, 126, 129, 156, *see also* Messenia, Troy
 Xenares, 225
 Xenophanes, 125n
 Xerxes, 82
 Xouthos, 40, 180
 Zaleukos, xlvii
 Zankle, 53n, 135, 211n
 Zeus, xxxii, xxxvi, 3, 12, 15, 19, 25n, 31–5, 37, 39, 51, 79n, 112n, 120, 123n, 143, 149–51, 153, 158–68, 172–3, 190–1, 196, 97, 203, 230, *see also* Ammon; Zeus Agetor, 150, 151, 155; Zeus Ammon, xxiv; Zeus Hegetor, 150, 151; Zeus *kataibatēs*, 120; Zeus Laphystios, 153; Zeus Ouranios, 32, 35
 Zeuxis, 48n
 Zionists, 93n, 97