

## INDEX

Abe (Kyoto legal scholar), 165 Abe, Shinzo, 157, 159, 250 abortion, 102 Academia Japan, 168–169 Academia, Business and Clinical approach, 227 Academies of Military Medical Sciences (AMMS), 73, 76 Accelerated Approval Program, 114 acceleration. See regulatory acceleration acceptable science, 27, 44, 52, 82, 147 access to treatment, 114-115, 238 acquisitive desire, 26, 213 caring solidarity and, 269-271 social contract and, 243 acquisitive imitation, 264 Act for the Promotion of Regenerative Medicine (Japan), 158 Act on the Safety of Regenerative Medicine (RM Act) (2013), 58, 158, 166, 169 fatalities and, 234 GMP and, 173 international brokerage and, 225 regulatory immunity and, 240 JSRM and, 222 Taiwan and, 236 active brokerage, 210-212, 216, 219, 221, 238-239 forms of, 217 Adams, Rachel, 270 imitative desire and, 264 adaptive licensing, 236 ADIPOA1, 119 Administrative Measures for Clinical Research for Stem Cells (Trial

Implementation) (CFDA 2015), 68, 237-238, 282 Advanced Medical Treatment status (Japan), 159 Advanced Regenerative Medicine and Biopharmaceutical Safety and Support Act (2019), 233 Advanced Therapy Medicinal Products (ATMP), 50, 118-120 adverse trial effects, 106, 117, 179 advertising, 117 affordability, 104, 121 alternative regulation and, 252 political desire and, 105 R-CPX and, 136-137 agency, 23 lateral political pressures and, 215 regulatory capitalism and, 64 regulatory discrepancy and, 208 Agency for Medical Research Development (AMED), 158, 165, 178, 238 global brokerage and, 229-230 industrial investment and, 252 age-related macular degeneration (AMD), 163, 166, 170, 178 state investment and, 250 Agreement on Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMS), 11 AIFA (Italian Medicine Agency), 120 Ali, Robin, 251 All Japan System (AJS), 30, 155-156, 159-162, 169-171, 174-177 approval-mechanisms and, 178-180 collaboration and, 163-165 funding and, 178-180



316 INDEX

All Japan System (AJS) (cont.) Japanese-Thai collaboration and, funding overhaul and, 159 iPSC research and, 165-169 patient populations and, 261 misrecognition and, 177-178 regulatory harmonisation and, politics and, 163 regulatory overhaul and, 42 scientific constraints and, 163-174 vision of, 178 stem cell tourism and, 182 alleviation of suffering, 266 unreliability and, 37 Alliance for Harmonization of Cellular Asia Partnership Conference of Therapy Accreditation (AHCTA), Regenerative Medicine Associations, 230 Alliance for Regenerative Medicine Asian Cellular Therapy Organization (ARM), 230, 232 (ACTO), 236 formulation of regulations and, 45 Asian financial crisis of 1987, 36 Japan and, 151 Asian Stem Cells, 57 allogeneic stem cell therapy, 11 Asian Training Center for AJS and, 170-171 Pharmaceuticals and Medical Australia and, 116 Devices Regulatory Affairs, Category-3 drugs and, 70 CiRA and, 170 assays (iPScs), 167-169, 175-176 immune suppressants and, 176 Association of Southeast Asian Nations Stempeutics and, 81-83, 85 (ASEAN), 134, 141 transfusion and, 173 regulatory capital and, 145 alternative medicine, 2, 63 Thai Revised Drug Act and, 144 Beike and, 111 Astro Stem, 234 health activism and, 204 Athersys, 59 alternative regulation AusBiotech Regenerative Medicine affordability and, 252-253 Advisory Group (RMAG), 117 credible authority and, 97 Australia, 116-118 Guangzhou Alliance and, 75 caring solidarity and, 241 regulatory brokerage and, 64 EU and, 120 regulatory immunity and, 106 regulatory reputation and, 121 Alzheimer's Disease, 234 Auto-Culture®, 129, 143 Amcell, 72 autologous stem cell therapy, 11–12 American Association of Blood Banks Australia and, 116-117 (AABB), 61, 109, 111 caring solidarity and, 241 Crohn's and, 255 An Yihua, 73 Anspach, Mark, 96, 259-260 HICs and, 112 anything goes attitude, 65 Parkinson's Disease and, 170 Arendt, Hannah, 9 pay-to-participate and, 115 Asia regulatory immunisation and, 122 AJS and, 160, 164-165 same surgical procedure exception fraudulent providers and, 41 and, 114 Takahashi pilot study and, 170 global brokerage and, 230 automation, 128-130, 143, 227. See also HOs and, 186, 195 individual-rights discourses and, Japanese-Thai collaboration 202-203 AveXis, 249 IOMD and, 183 Ayurveda, 192



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 317

Bayh-Dole Act (US), 159 BaYi Brain Hospital, 73 Beijing University, 109 Beike Biotechnology Company, 29, 56-57, 108-112 ICMS and, 61 patient ethics and, 111-112 stem cell tourism and, 102 universal regulation and, 122 Bell, Catherine, 25 regulatory redemption and, 153 Bharadwaj, Aditya, 103 Bianco, Paolo, 104 bilateral organisation, 217, 228 biliary cirrhosis, 70 bioethics, 16-18, 23 acceptable science and, 44, 94 Beike patients and, 111-112 caring solidarity and, 271 hegemony and, 69 local considerations and, 151 markets and, 96 practice of, 76 rational individualism and, 263 recklessness and, 102 regulatory immune-tolerance and, 95 scientific integrity and, 101 scientific uncertainty and, 99 socio-political positions and, 152 toeing the regulatory line and, 76 unethical binary with, 123 universal application of, 106 universal appraisals of, 105, 107 'Bioethics Briefing Note' (UK Nuffield Council), 17 biologics, 114 Australia and, 116-117 regulatory immunisation and, 121 South Korea and, 233 Biologics License Applications (BLAs), 51 biology, 43 conceptual uses of, 92 biomedical platform theory, 66 biomedical platforms, 78–79, 81–83 disjointedness of, 85 LMICs and, 88 Stempeutics and, 83, 87 technological rationale of, 89

biomedical products clinical research and, 40 human rights-based discourse and, 204 BioNexus-status companies, 56 Biostar Research Institute, 234 Biosystems, 167 biotechnology, 185, 266-268 well regulated forms of, 113 Black, Julia, 4, 7, 215 bona fide science practices, 42, 63 bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cells (BM-MSC), 70 FDA and, 104 GvHD and, 74 thalassemia and, 136 boundary-making. See regulatory boundary-making boundary-work. See regulatory boundary-work bowel- and bladder-management, 187, 194 Braithwaite, John, 5, 35 Brazil, 42 Breakthrough Therapy Designation, 51, 114 Brexit, 238 Brian Salter, 258 bribery, 111 brokerage. See regulatory brokerage Bufacchi, Vittorio, 8 bureaucracy, 9, 97 free individuals and, 205 Japan and, 156 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 130 rogue science and, 111 Busch, Lawrence, 34 Bush, George W., 41, 152

California Institute for Regenerative Medicine (CIRM), 232
Calvert, M. J., 213
Cambodia, 131
Cambrosio, Alberto, 82
Canada, 81
capacity building. See regulatory capacity building
capital. See regulatory capital
capitalism. See regulatory capitalism



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

318 INDEX

Caplan, Arnold, 104 Centre for Cells and Tissue caring solidarity, 19, 23, 26-27, Engineering, 74 Centre for iPS Cell Research and 269-271 competition and, 246 Application (CiRA), 163-167, competitive desire and, 31, 241 169-170, 174-175, 178-179 regulatory brokerage and, 212, 214 AJS led by, 169, 171-172, 177 regulatory concepts and, 212 branding for, 168 Cartistem, 58, 233 changes to protocols and, 168 case studies, 18-19 criticisms of, 176 Castells, Manuel, 35 Kyoto University and, 133 pilot study by, 172-173 catching-up policies, 66 category-3 drugs, 68, 70 pressure to work with, 173 caution, 267 Takahashi and, 171 Celgene, 249 Yamanaka and, 157, 160-162 Celixir, 238 charities, 188 cell and gene therapies (CGTs), 227 HOs and, 203 Cell and Gene Therapy Catapult, 226 Doctor Chaturvedi (pseudonym), 83 cell banks, 249 Chen, Y.-C., 236 biobank initiatives and, 60 China, 55, 111-112 HLA and, 12 2009 regulations and, 108-109, 112 standards for, 175 2015 draft regulation and, 73, 75 See also umbilical cord blood banks 2015 regulation and, 77 AJS and, 164 (UCB) cell ossification, 130 Beike Biotech and, 29, 108-112 CAMS and, 70-71 cell processing, 173 smart form of, 229 elite laboratories and, 88 Cell Products & National Engineering entry into global science-competition and, 42 Research Center, 71-72 cell reprogramming, 11-12, 156-157, forms of authority in, 48 172 Guangzhou Alliance and, 74-75 cell sourcing, 11, 171 Guangzhou use of local authority in, politics of, 178 Cell Surgical Network (CSN), 115 hegemonic approaches and, 66, 69 cell therapy products (CTPs), 174-175 HOs and, 205 advertised as cell treatment, 53 industry collaboration and, 197-198 Taiwan and, 236 international networks and, 60-62 CellSeed, 222 Japan and, 237-238 cell-sheet therapy, 221-222 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 138 Heartsheet and, 225 knowledge activism and, 202-203 Cellular Biomedicine Group Inc. LMIC collaboration and, 57 (CBMG), 62 lobbying in, 190 Central Drugs Standard Control military research and, 72-73 Organisation (CDSCO), 80 MSC safety and, 104 Central Military Commission (China), needs of disabled and, 190-191 72 NGOs and, 188 central planning, 34 off-label use in, 49 Centre for Biosystems Dynamics regulatory boundary-work and, 64 Research, 177 regulatory brokerage and, 215



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 319

regulatory capacity building and, clinical research, 121 67-69 biomedical products and, 40 regulatory immunity and, 92, 240 Japan and, 159 regulatory orientation and, 69-71, national vs. local permission for, 49 75-78 vindication of, 152 regulatory reputation and, 102 Clinical Research Organisations SCI and, 194-195, 200 (CROs), 261 semi-private enterprises and, 75-76 clinical research trials (CRTs), 2 shared scientific cultures and, 52 AJS and, 154–155, 173 stem cell trials in, 13 biotech industry and, 88 Tianjin stem cell cluster and, 71-72 clinical, 14 UK and, 101 clinical research and, 166 universal regulation and, 107, 122 cost-benefit analysis of, 254-256 US unauthorised clinics and, 115 high expectations of participation in, China Bone Marrow bank, 72 China Disabled Persons Federation Indian bureaucracy and, 52 (CDPF), 189 onus of risk and, 22 China Food and Drug Administration pathways for, 169-171 (CFDA), 68 patient populations and, 260-263 Administrative Measures of Clinical PMDA and, 158 Research for Stem Cells (for Trial RCTs and, 53-55 Implementation) (CFDA 2015), regulatory challenges and, 16-18 68, 237-238, 282 regulatory threshold for, 157 Beike and, 109 research therapy tension and, 15 BM-MSCs and, 70 safety and efficacy studies of, 165 Guangzhou Alliance and, 75 social contract and, 257-258 China SCI-Net, 61 state investment and, 252 China-bashing, 111 stem cell therapies and, 12 Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences tension between therapy and, 14-15 (CAMS), 70-71 See also randomised control trials collaboration with, 76 (RCTs) military research and, 73 ClinicalTrials.gov, 12, 109, 115 Peking Union Medical College and, Coca-Cola, 197 collaboration, 1, 3, 18, 124-126 Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS), 73 AJS and, 163–165, 168, 177–179 Chinese Medicine Registry and alternative therapeutic practices and, Management System, 69 chongsaem law ('cutting-edge anything goes attitude and, 65 regenerative' law), 233 case studies of, 19 Choose Wisely, 266 China and, 76 chronic and life-limiting illnesses, 254 CiRA and, 174 Chulalongkorn University (CU), 29, company competition and, 172 124-125, 139, 219-221 competition and, 29, 64, 123 Cipla, 82–83 competitive desire and, 213 CITIC (China International Trust and Guangzhou Alliance and, 74–75 Investment Corporation), 75 health organisations and, 189, 196–198 Class 1 treatments, 224 increase in regulatory competition clinical firsts, 250 and, 42



320 INDEX

collaboration (cont.) unreliability and, 37 industry and, 175 See also competitive desire; Japanese universities and, 159 regulatory capitalism; regulatory Japan-Thailand and, 131-133, 140-145 violence local authority and, 49 competitive desire, 23-24, 26-27, 30 loose regulation and, 56 caring solidarity and, 31, 241, networks for, 44 269-271 niches for, 124 collaboration and, 124-126 R-CPX and, 127-128 common good and, 265 Cossu and, 253 regenerative therapy and, 176-177 regulatory brokerage and, 64, 209 cost-benefit analysis and, 248 regulatory capital and, 145-147 costs of, 253 regulatory discrepancies and, foreseeable harm and, 238, 243 130-131 Girard and, 93 regulatory immunity and, 239 governance and, 250-251 regulatory knowledge and, 22 Japan's 2013 reforms and, 30 regulatory manipulation and, 35 legal justice and, 269 regulatory orientation and, 77-78 mimesis and, 263-264 regulatory patterns in, 244 mimetic rivalry and, 97 regulatory redemption and, 150-151 regulatory brokerage and, 209, scientific results of, 133-135 211-214 trust and, 137-139 regulatory reform and, 240 commodification, 263 scapegoating and, 29 common good, 265-266 scientific value and, 252 communal norms, 96 social contract and, 246, 256, 258 community, 187-188, 204, 263-265 state investment and, 45 common good and, 265 virtue ethics and, 269 SCI and, 182 compliance, 5, 44, 55 commutative justice, 268 Comprehensive Special Zones, 225-226 compassionate treatment, 50, 223 conditional approval, 230 competition, 2, 17 AJS and, 180 Australia and, 117 India and, 235 biological notions of, 213 REGROW Bill and, 241 clinical firsts and, 210 Stempeucel and, 235 collaboration and, 29, 64, 123, 146 Taiwan and, 236 company affiliation as cause of, 172 time-conditions and, 224, 229-230, destructive forms of, 216 236 US and, 254 international dynamics of, 62 conflict avoidance, 146 Japan and, 233-234 conflict, collaborative contexts for, 126 mimetic rivalry and, 93-94 regulatory brokerage and, 209 contract development and regulatory capacity-building and, 88 manufacturing companies regulatory capital and, 125 (CDMOs), 249 regulatory capture and, 40 contract research organisations regulatory reform and, 231 (CROs), 73 regulatory violence and, 3 Control and Supervision of Drugs and structural spaces for, 100 Products from Stems Cells UK and, 101 amendment (Thailand), 131



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 321

deregulation, 4, 30, 113

corneal cells, 218 cosmetic therapy, 53, 80, 84-85, 89 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 131 reputational effects of, 21 Cossu, Giulio, 243, 253-254, 256-258 cost-benefits analysis, 254-256 community action and, 267 competitive desire and, 248-249 regulatory violence and, 248 virtue ethics and, 269 cost-effectiveness of treatment, 254 COVID-19, 214 creative desire, 27, 32 caring solidarity and, 212, 263-265, generative principle of, 246 mimesis and, 212 regulatory concepts and, 211 creative mimesis, 263-264 Critical Limb Ischemia, 87 critical theory, 181 Crohn's disease, 58, 254-255 Croley, Steven, 6 cryopreservation, 84 Cupistem, 58, 233 Custom Market Insight (CMI 2023), 249 Cyranoski, D., 179 cytokine production capacity, 84 Cytori Therapeutics, 59, 84 Dallas Buyer's Club (film), 181 Dana and Christopher Reeves Act, 200 Deane-Drummond, Celia, 266-268, 270 Deinsberger, Julia, 12 Deloitte, 238 democratic decision-making, 94, 258 Demouchel, Paul, 126, 259 Department of Biotechnology (DBT) (India), 80, 86, 218 ISSCR criticism and, 235 Department of New Energy and Industrial Technology

as form of brokerage, 217 FTCM and, 183, 231 international brokerage and, 226 international health organisations and, 241 international patient movements and, 154 Japan and, 224-225, 229 neoliberalism and, 36 regulatory capital and, 146 desire, 243 forms of, 269-271 destructive desire, 243 developmental pathways, 81-83 length of, 227 regulatory orientation and, 78-79 therapy provision and, 80 dialectic of co-production, 150-151, 155, 163 dialectic of regulatory reproduction, Diet (parliament of Japan), 222 difference. See regulatory difference diplomatic immunity, 92 direct-to-consumer provision (DTCs), 107, 122 Australia and, 117 caring solidarity and, 241 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 130 disability, 190-193 China classifications of, 189 self-perception of, 187 societal roots of, 184 discrepancy. See regulatory discrepancies disease conditions, 254 distributive justice, 268 diversity, 206 donation vs. leasing, 132, 136, 138-139, down-regulation, 162, 181, 184, 186, 223 misrecognition and, 153 patient movements and, 30 regulatory redemption and, 30, 154,

Development Organization

regulatory capital and, 145 regulatory tolerance and, 147

(NEDO), 125, 132, 137, 219–220



INDEX

322

Drug Administration Law (China, 2001), 67 Drug Controller General (India), 80 Drugs and Cosmetics Act (1940), 235 Drugs and Cosmetics Act (DCA), 80 Drugs Controller General, 87 dual-track systems, 236-237 Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD), 50, 193 cost-effectiveness and, 254 personal decision-making and, 255 Dupuy, Jean-Paul, 271 Early Access to Medicine Scheme, 51 early-access programs, 238 'The East or Scientific Feast' (Anonymous, Economist Magazine), 41 Eastern Europe, 183 economic growth, 13, 26, 59, 64, 246 Australia and, 117 competitive desire and, 250 LMICs and, 121 regulatory brokerage and, 209 regulatory violence and, 248 targets for, 66, 88 economic metaphors, 92 elites, 25, 43–44, 67, 93 CAMS proactive orientation and, 71 funding and, 69 importing regulation by, 81 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 147 network criticism by, 72 regulation and, 40 regulatory boundary-work and, 88 embodied conditions, 31 embodied ideals, 153 embodied identities, 103, 184, 203-204 embryo sourcing, 11 empathy, 27 enablement, 113, 123 endogenous stem cell therapy, 11 Entrepreneurial life-science networks, entrepreneurial networking, 82 entrepreneurialism, 117, 183, 207,

innovation and, 52 prohibitive regulation and, 239 regulatory brokerage and, 216 regulatory gaps and, 206 science management and, 31 Tianjin cluster of, 71 unauthorised therapies and, 115 Esposito, Robert, 95 ethics, 16-18 acceptable science and, 44, 94 Beike patients and, 111–112 caring solidarity and, 271 ethics, 23 hegemony and, 69 local considerations and, 151 markets and, 96 practice of, 76 rational individualism and, 263 recklessness and, 102 regulatory immune-tolerance and, 95 scientific integrity and, 101 scientific uncertainty and, 99 socio-political positions and, 152 toeing the regulatory line and, 76 unethical binary with, 123 universal application of, 106 universal appraisals of, 105, 107 ethics of return, 56 ethnocentricism, 204 Europe, 227-228 Beike image in, 109 blood donation in, 173 compassionate treatment and, 223 FDA and, 151 international patient movements and, 154 knowledge activism and, 202 lay-expert input and, 197 modernity and, 113 patient movements and, 183 patient populations and, 261 private interest theories in, 6 registries in, 201 soft law and, 48 trust in state regulators in, 205 UK and, 251 unauthorised clinics in, 22 US and, 232

210 - 212



INDEX 323

protection of human subjects in, 14

regulatory exemptions for, 50-51

European Bank for iPSCs (EBiSC), 60 European human Pluripotent Stem Cell Register (hPSCreg), 60 European Medicines Agency (EMA), 48, 51, 100, 118-120 Biologics and, 116 direct-to-consumer and, 122 Orphan Drug Designation and, 51 regulatory capital and, 145 regulatory immunisation and, 121 WHO and, 123 European Union (EU), 118-120 2007 Regulation and, 100 accelerated approval and, 51 compassionate treatment and, 50 Hospital Exemption clause in, 116 influence of reform and, 231 Japanese reform and, 232 Japan-Thailand collaboration and, 128 market acceleration and, 51-52 patient protection in, 100 piecemeal regulation and, 59 RCTs and, 53-55 regulatory boundary-work and, 64 regulatory dynamics of, 63 regulatory exemptions and, 22 regulatory overhaul and, 42 regulatory tolerance and, 121 standards set by, 67 European Union Tissue and Cells Directive, 118 Eurostemcell (2022), 60 evidence-based medicine, 15 exemptions, 116 acceleration and, 205 Australia and, 117 HICs and, 121 US and, 115 expanded access, 114-115 related mechanisms for, 223 experimental practices, 16-18, 63 Australia and, 116–117 Beike and, 111 collaborative scientific results and, 133 HOs and, 205 political desire and, 105

regulatory immunity and, 94 Wharton's jelly cells as, 120 experimentation. See also innovation exploitation, 93, 95 exploited regulatory brokerage, 26 family banking, 72 family care, 192 RCTs as alternative to, 106 FBRI (Foundation for Biomedical Research and Innovation), 164, 167, 176 FDA Safety Innovations Act (FDASIA), French-Constant, Charles, 120 fieldwork, 19-20 Five-year Healthcare Innovation Strategy, 222 Five-year Medical Innovation Programme, 160 flexibility. See regulatory flexibility Foong, Patrick, 117 Fordist production management, 35 foreignness, 24 clinical trials and, 205 experimental medicine and, 106 regulation and, 25, 28 scapegoating and, 96 See also rogue practices foreseeable harm, 1-3 caring solidarity and, 269 competitive desire and, 243 definitions of violence and, 8-9 mimetic cultures and, 244 politics and, 29 regulatory brokerage and, 209-212, 215, 238 regulatory violence and, 247 table of concepts including, 211 See also regulatory violence; violence foresight, 267 Forum for Innovative Regenerative Medicine (FIRM), 175, 221–222 companies within, 226 global brokerage and, 229-230 US influence and, 232



324 INDEX

Foundation for Biomedical Research and Innovation (FBRI), 166 four-phased trials, 14, 16, 53-55 France, 251 soft law and, 48 fraudulent science, 42 Free to Choose Medicine (FTCM), 181, 206, 231-232 deregulation and, 154 EU and, 120 HOs and, 183-184 lobbying and, 190 freedom of choice, 200 fresh-cell therapy, 118 Friedman, Milton, 34, 36 Fukuoka Trinity Clinic, 234 funding, 156-159 AJS and, 175, 177 Bush moratorium on, 152 CiRA and, 174 developmental pathway length and, elite laboratories and, 69 HOs and, 189 hybrid forms of, 71 Japan and, 223 redirection of, 256 virtue ethics and, 269

G-10 group, 36 GATT rules, 144 GEN website, 249 General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 36 genetic testing, 187 genome analysis, 166 Germany, 118 Gieryn, Thomas, 37, 42 gift economies, 259–260 gift-giving, 263-264 Girard, Rene, 26, 31, 93, 213 imitative desire and, 264 mimetic rivalry and, 100 global hegemony approach, 66 Global North, 184 Global Regenerative Medicine Market Report – 2019 (GRMMR), 249 Global South, 184

globalisation, 29, 100 caring solidarity and, 270 collaboration and, 124 competition and, 28 hegemonic approaches to, 65-66 illegitimate regulatory brokerage and, 244 nation-states and, 246-248 neoliberalism and, 33-36 patient populations and, 261 pioneering industries and, 89 regulatory brokerage and, 228-231 regulatory discrepancies and, 242 regulatory gaps and, 239 social contract and, 259-260 variability and, 44 See also international regulation Dr Gong, 110 Good Clinical Practice (GCP), 55, 237 Good Gene, Cell and Tissue Practice (GCTP), 169, 171 Good Laboratory Practice (GLP), 36, 49 India and, 235 Japan-Thailand collaboration and, 127-128 PMD pathway and, 169 scarcity of resources and, 39 Thailand and, 141-142 Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP), 36, 49, 55, 107 collaborative science and, 133 India and, 235 industrial standards and, 176 non-homologous use and, 113 PMD pathway and, 169 R-CPX and, 130, 135 RM Act and, 173 scarcity of resources and, 39 state investment and, 251 Thailand and, 141-142 good practice requirements, 55 governance, 208 AJS and, 159-163 competitive desire in, 250-251 HOs and, 186-190 knowledge activism and, 199-201, 203 See also politics



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 325

Graft versus Host Disease (GvHD), 50, 70, 74-75 controversial applications of, 105 R-CPX and, 137 Temcell and, 225 grass-root organisations, 188. See also patient organisations grey experimental industries, 117 GTP (good tissue practice), 55 Guangzhou Alliance, 74-75 Guangzhou City Large S&T Expert Program, 74 Guangzhou Huanhuang, 75 Guangzhou Hygiene Department, 75 Guangzhou Institute for Biomedicine and Health (GIBH), 74 Guangzhou Province, 49, 61 Guangzhou Stem Cell and Regenerative Medicine Alliance, 61 Guidance for Research and Evaluation of Cellular Therapy Products (China), 237 Guidelines for Stem Cell Research and Therapy (India), 80-81

Haelios, 171 Han, Zhongchao, 71-72 Hanshi, 75 Hanshi (Beijing Health and Biotech Group), 72 Haraway, Donna, 92 hard law, 48, 52, 58 harmonisation. See regulatory harmonisation Hashigawa (from FBRI), 176, 223 Hayek, Friedrich, 34 Headquarters of Healthcare Policy (Japan), 158 Healios, 166, 177 Health and Pharmaceutical Promotion Strategy, 155, 160, 164 health organisations (HOs), 185-186 cost-effectiveness and, 254 deregulation and, 241 diverse needs of disabled and, 190 - 193down-regulation and, 254 health activism and, 203-204

industry and, 196-198, 253 internationalisation of, 181-184 knowledge activism, 199-203 locally situated demands and, 193-196 patient wishes and, 184 personal decision-making and, 255 political governance and, 186-190 political identity and, 204-206 See also networks; organisational levels; patient organisations Healthcare Engineering Group, 129 healthcare insurance, 159, 224, 253 Beike and, 111 biotechnology ethics and, 267 cost-benefit analysis and, 255 globalisation and, 260 industry seeking payouts from, 197 national schemes for, 106 universal coverage and, 136-137 Hearticellgram, 58, 233 Heartland Institute, 183, 231 Heartsheet, 225 hegemony, 63 approaches to, 65-66 down-regulation and, 184 ethical conformity and, 69 health activism counter to, 204 LMICs and, 88 patient movements and, 182 regulatory capacity building and, 89 regulatory redemption and, 150 hematopoietic stem cells (HSCs), 10-11 Thailand and, 140 Zhao research on, 70 heterogeneous cell lines, 12 high-income countries (HICs), 3, 121 - 122biotechnological solutions and, 185 biotechnology ethics and, 267 bureacracy and, 205 caring solidarity and, 264 collaboration and, 124 Cossu and, 253 cost and, 254 counter-hegemony and, 204 enablement and, 123 experimental practices and, 63



326 INDEX

high-income countries (HICs) (cont.) Hunan Provincial government, 76 hegemony theories and, 66 Hwang Woo-Suk, 41, 194, 196, 198 HOs and, 186, 189 Hybrid Assistive Limb (HAL®), 194 industry collaboration and, 196-198 knowledge activism and, 199-203 ideal regulation, 78 MD and, 195 inequality and, 146 MSCs and, 99 identity, 184 needs of disabled and, 191 care and, 268 political lobbying in, 190 discursive messaging and, 96 normalcy and, 256 regulatory brokerage and, 209 regulatory gaps and, 206 imitation, 26, 100 regulatory tolerance and, 112 caring solidarity and, 270 SCI and, 193, 195 Girard and, 213 sustainability of healthcare in, 21 imitative desire, 93, 97 objectification of others and, 264 view of fraudulent science in, 42 'Highway to the Realization of immature therapies, 16 Regenerative Medicine' (Japan), immune reactions, 12 immune suppressants, 176 HLA (human leukocyte antigen) immune tolerance. See regulatory matching, 11-12 immune tolerance holistic medicine, 53 immunitarian force, 93-94 home-keeping strategy (Japan), 230 immunitary politics, 125 homologous use, 113 regulatory capital and, 148 Hong Kong University of Science and immunitas, 93-97 Technology, 109 immunological rejection, 170 horizontal pressure, 215 in vitro generation, 13 Hoshino, Toshihiko, 160, 162 India, 52, 55 Hospital Exemption (HE) (EU), 50, 2007 stem cell guidelines and, 86 116, 119-120, 223 2013 regulation and, 235 Article 5(1), 50 bureaucracy in, 52 non-routine use and, 53 elite laboratories and, 88 House of Lords (UK), 238 globally shared patient needs and, debate in, 251-252 Huaxia Ganxibao Lianmeng (Beijing Guidelines for Stem Cell Research Health and Biotech Group), 72 and Therapy in, 80-81 human embryonic stem cell research hegemonic approaches and, 66 (hESC), 175–176 HO recognition in, 190 Bush 2001 moratorium on, 41 HO registries and, 201 hESC moratorium and, 41 HOs and, 205 investment in, 13 human rights discourse and, 203 IPS cells and, 156 industry collaboration and, 197 Japan and, 157 international guidelines and, 67 upscaling production of, 249 Japan and, 234-236 US funding cuts and, 101 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, human-rights discourse, 184 138 Hunan Guangxiu Biological Science kosher/rogue binary in, 103 LMIC collaboration and, 56 Co., Ltd., 76 needs of disabled and, 190-192 Hunan Guangxiu Hospital, 76



INDEX 327

NGOs and, 188 off-label use in, 49 phase three trials and, 181 regulatory boundary-work and, 64 regulatory immunity and, 92, 240 responsible innovation in, 78–79 SCI and, 194, 200 stem cell tourism and, 195 Stempeutics and, 83-84 Stempeutics model and, 85-87 UK and, 101 ZCRM and, 218-219 Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR), 52, 80-81, 86, 218 Indian Institute of Science (IISc), 82 indirect violence, 7-8 individual responsibility, 248 individual-rights discourses, 202-203 health activism and, 204 induced pluripotent stem cells (iPSCs), 10 - 12AJS and, 155, 160-162, 174-179 AMD and, 163 assays for, 167-169 CiRA and, 163-166, 171-173 clinical trial pathways for, 169–171 collaborative science and, 133 competitive desire and, 250 creation of, 156-157 discovery of, 41 GMP conditions and, 173 investment in, 13 Japanese regulation of, 58 politics of, 156 publication and, 134 regenerative therapy and, 165 research success and, 158-159 state investment and, 249-250 Yamanaka Nobel Prize and, 136 industry, 171 AJS and, 175-176 Australia and, 117 HO collaborations with, 189 HOs and, 196-198, 253 individual-rights discourses and, 203 investment and, 88 Japanese investment and, 223–224 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 142

regulatory gaps and, 206 responsible image of, 86 state investment and, 252-253 inequality, 146-147 political movements and, 154 infections, 176 infrastructure, 261, 269 effective creation of, 77 Japan and, 158 Initiatives under the Project for Japan Translational and Clinical Research Core Centers policies (Japan), 158 innovation, 4 contested science and, 105 exemptions for, 50 market acceleration and, 51-52 regulatory orientation and, 88 responsibility and, 78-79, 81, 86 See also experimentation Institute for Biomedical Research and Innovation (IBRI), 167 Institute of Hematology (PUMC), 71 - 72Institutional Committee for Stem Cell Research (IC-SCR), 80, 235 Institutional Ethics Committee (IEC) (India), 80 guidelines from, 219 institutional review boards (IRBs), 16, Guangzhou Alliance and, 75 Thailand and, 140-141 Integrated Cell-Material Sciences (iCeMS), 164 intellectual property rights (IPR), 43 - 44Beike and, 110 intentionality, 8 interest groups, 215 interest-group theory, 6 'Interim Regulations on the Ethical Review of Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects' (MoH 2007), 67 internal mirroring, 92–93 International Alliance for Biological Standardization (IABS), 176



328 INDEX

International Association of Neurorestoratology (IANR), 61, 97 International Cellular Medicine Society (ICMS), 60 credible authority and, 97 International Clinical Trials Registry Platform (ICTRP), 12 International Consortium of Stem Cell Networks (ICSCN), 60 International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use (ICH), 229 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 36 International Organization for Muscular Dystrophy (IOMD), 182 International Organization for Spinal Cord Injury (IOSCI), 182 International Pharmaceutical Regulatory Harmonization Strategy, 230 international regulation, 5, 24 2008-2014 period for, 62 China's adaptation of, 112 Chinese state laboratories and, 111 collaboration and, 124 competition and, 2, 34 credible authorities for, 97 global competition and, 27 global dynamics of, 18-19 guidelines and, 55 health organisation standards and, hegemony and, 88 HOs and, 181-184 international, 47 knowledge of, 22 participation in, 45 patient movements and, 30 regulatory boundary-work and, 60 - 62regulatory brokerage and, 239 regulatory capital and, 145-146 unauthorised clinics and, 108 See also globalisation International Society for Cellular Therapy (ISCT), 60, 67

Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 134 social contract and, 260 International Society for Stem Cell Research (ISSCR), 60, 62, 67, 229 China and, 237 credible authority and, 80 formulation of regulations and, 45 India criticised by, 235 Japan and, 151 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 134 regulatory capital and, 145 scarcity of resources and, 39 social contract and, 260 International Society of Plastic Surgeons, 85 International Stem Cell Bank Initiative (ISCBI), 60, 167 defining pluripotency and, 174 industrial standards and, 176 International Stem Cell Forum (ISCF), 60 International Stem Cell Initiative (ISCI), 43, 60 International Stem Cell Registry (ISCR), 60 inverse care law, 256 investigational new drugs (INDs), 49, 115 CiRA and, 173 Japan and, 223 US and, 115 investigational use, 80 FTCM and, 183 investment, 88, 171 caring solidarity and, 269-270 Japanese industry and, 223-224 political desirability and, 104 state support for, 249-250 virtue ethics and, 269 in-vitro fertilisation (IVF), 75-76 Invitrogen (ABI), 167 Invossa, 233 ischemic stroke trials, 73 Italy, 119, 197 AIFA medical agency and, 120 regulatory tolerance and, 121

Japan, 124–127 Australia and, 117 caring solidarity and, 241

formulation of regulations and, 45



INDEX 329

Japan Revitalization Strategy, 219

China and, 237 competitive desire and, 250 competitive reform and, 233-234 conditional approval and, 231 fast-track pathways and, 57-60 forms of brokerage and, 217 FTCM and, 231 funding overhaul in, 156-159 global brokerage and, 229-231 HOs and, 194-195, 205 India and, 234-236 industry collaboration and, 198 informal brokerage and, 219 informal regulatory brokerage and, international brokerage and, 224-228 knowledge activism and, 202 LMIC collaboration and, 56 market acceleration and, 51 national insurance and, 253 other country experiences similar to, patient financial contributions in, 106 reform and, 30, 127 regulatory boundary-work and, 64 regulatory brokerage and, 239 regulatory capacity building and, 217 regulatory dynamics of, 63 regulatory immunity and, 240 regulatory overhaul and, 42 SCI and, 201 shared scientific cultures and, 53 social contract and, 258 soft law and, 48 South Korea and, 232 state investment and, 250, 252 state support brokerage and, 219-221 stem cell trials in, 13 Taiwan and, 236-237 tax on legacies in, 188 UK and, 238, 252 See also All Japan System (AJS) Japan Medical Association, 165 Japan Muscular Dystrophy Association (JMDA), 195

Japan Science and Technology Agency (JST), 163-165 Japanese Society of Regenerative Medicine (JSRM), 221-222, 234 Japanese-Thai collaboration, 124-127, 131-133, 143-145 R-CPX and, 133-135 regulatory capital and, 145-147 regulatory discrepancies and, 130-131 state support brokerage and, 219-221 Jerne, Niels, 92 Jiao Hong, 215 Jordana, Jacint, 5, 35 judgement, 267. See also community judicial systems, 94 June, 249 justice, 27, 32, 214, 265-266, 268-269 caring solidarity and, 212, 270 common good and, 265-266 creative desire and, 263 local notions of wisdom and, 246 patient protection and, 15 sacrificable victims and, 259 See also caring solidarity

Kanagawa Centre for Clinical Research and Strategy, 226 Kanishka (pseudonym), 82 Kawa (researcher at iCeMS), 163-164 Kawasaki (Japan), 226 Kawasaki Heavy Industry (KHI), 29, 124-129, 143-144 collaborative scientific results and, 133-135 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 131-132 medical use and, 136-137 regulation and, 140-143 regulatory capital and, 145, 147 state support brokerage and, 219-221 trust and, 138-139 Keating, Peter, 82 Keihin Coastal Areas Comprehensive Special Zone for International Competitiveness, 225–226



INDEX

330

Keio University, 160 KenCare, 57 Keynesianism, 34 Kishi (scientist), 172-173 knowledge activism, 190, 196, 199-203 knowledge assets, 14, 132, 134, 178 Kolon TissueGene, 233 Korean Food and Drug Administration (KFDA), 57, 232-233 Korean Ministry of Food and Drug Safety (MFDS), 58 kosher practices, 29, 103 discursive identification and, 97 foreign practices and, 24 grey areas and, 95 regulatory immunity and, 93 K-Stemcell, 57 Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia), 87 Kumar, M. (pseudonym), 82-85, 218 kusakariba 'cutting from the haymeadow commons', 225 Kyoto University, 160 Centre for iPS Cell Research and Application (CiRA), 133 off the shelf cells and, 171 Kyoto University Hospital (KUH), 170 RM Act and, 173

Kyoto University Medical School, 164 Lancet Report (Cossu et al.), 243 Lanphier, Edward, 230 'Large-scale cell production of stem cells for clinical application using the automated cell-processing machine' (Kami et al. 2013), 133 last resort treatment, 75 Latin America, 182 Latour, Bruno, 113 law, 95 establishment of, 93-94 rule of, 15, 36 transcendental power and, 96 legal justice, 268 Levi-Faur, David, 5 regulatory state approach and, 5 liberalism, 34 Life Innovation Centre (LIC), 226 Life Technology, 167

Lifecell, 61 Lippmann, Walter, 34 lobbying, 35, 188, 190 active brokerage and, 239 FTCM and, 190 health funding priorities and, 45 localities, 44, 63 caring solidarity and, 270 collaboration and, 49 creative desire and, 264 dilemmas of, 66 disability and, 190-193 Guangzhou Alliance and, 75 hegemony and, 89 ideal regulation and, 78, 105-107 international networks and, 60-62 international regulation and, 67 jurisdictional differences and, 23 knowledge activism and, 201 LMICs and, 56, 122 local practices, 31 locally situated demands and, 193-196 organisational networks and, 216 patient populations and, 261-262 prudence and, 265 regulation in, 20, 63 regulatory boundary-work and, 46 regulatory brokerage and, 243 regulatory capacity building and, 77-78, 211 regulatory contagion and, 147 regulatory orientation and, 69, 77 regulatory redemption and, 149-154 rogue experimentation and, 103 self-help solutions and, 267 shared scientific culture and, 52 therapy provision and, 27 wisdom and, 246, 263, 268 workspaces and, 188 loopholes, 116 loose regulation, 56 loving desire, 263 lower and middle-income countries (LMICs), 1 Beike Biotech case and, 108, 111 biotechnology ethics and, 266-267 collaboration and, 124

Cossu and, 253



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 331

Manipal Hospital, 82

economic growth in, 121 hegemony and, 65-66, 89 HOs and, 186, 193-194, 204-206 industry collaboration and, 198 international guidelines and, 67 investment by, 14 knowledge activism and, 199-200, 202-203 local communities and, 263-265 MSCs and, 99 needs of disabled and, 192 neoliberalism and, 64 network complexity and, 70 patient financial contributions and, 106 patient movements and, 182 regulatory boundary-work and, 59, 88-89 regulatory dynamics of, 63 regulatory immunity and, 105 regulatory redemption and, 25 SCI and, 195 scientific ambitiousness and, 55 shared scientific cultures and, 52 small country investment and, 56-57 sustainability of healthcare in, 21 universal regulation and, 122 Western hegemony and, 41 Lu Daopei hospitals, 77 Lu Guangxiu, 75-76 Magellan Stem Cells, 116

Majone, Giandomenico, 5-6 major histocompatibility complex (MHC)-matched iPSCs, 170 Malaysia, 56-57, 64 Stempeutics branch in, 81-82, 85, 87 Malaysian Biotech Corporation, 56 malpractice, 80 Management Measures for the Clinical Use of Medical Technologies (MoH), 68 Management of Clinical Research and Transformation Applications for Somatic Cell Therapy (China), 237 'Manifesto for Slow Science' (Stengers), Manipal Education and Medical Group (MEMG), 81-83

Manohar, B. N., 235 Professor Manote, 140-141 manufacturing, 250 facility construction in, 249 markets, 26, 31, 259-260 absence of regulation for, 131 automation and, 144 Depuy on, 271 distancing mechanism of, 248 ethics and, 96 innovative acceleration and, 51 - 52Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 132, 144 national permission for, 49 neoliberalism and, 33-36 PMDA and, 158 product functionality and, 85 R-CPX and, 139 responsive-market tools and, 5 scientific applications and, 159 social contract and, 258 Stempeutics and, 87 time-limited authorisation and, 224 Martin, Emily, 92 Marxism, 34 Masayo, Takahashi, 165 Master, Z., 122 Medical Council of Thailand (MCT), 130, 140-142 medical device regulation, 62 Medical Practitioners Act (Japan), 223, 232 Medical Research Council (MRC) (UK), 238 medicinal signaling cells, 104 Medicines Adaptive Pathways to Patients (MAPPs), 51, 119 Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA) (UK), 227 Early Access to Medicine Scheme and, 51 Melton, Doug, 215, 237 Memorandum of Understanding (MOU), 197-198



332 INDEX

mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs), 10-11, 104-105 national income and, 99 patient funding and, 117 safety and, 104-105 Tianjin stem cell cluster and, 72 upscaling and, 130 mesenchymal stromal cells, 104 Mesoblast, 59 Metchnikoff, Elie, 92 methodology, 21-23 Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research (MJFF), 254 military research, 70, 72-73 immunity metaphors and, 92 mimetic desire, 243 Others and, 211 mimetic principle, 31 mimetic rivalry caring solidarity and, 270 competition and, 100 competitive desire and, 97 discursive messaging and, 96 regulatory immune-tolerance and, 95 regulatory immunity and, 93-98 scapegoating cultures and, 103 mimetic theory, 212-213 creative desire and, 265 creative mimesis and, 263-264 minimal manipulation, 53, 117-118, 235 Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI) (Japan), 157, 233 Ministry of Education (China), 74 Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) (Japan), 157, 160, 164 Ministry of Health (MoH) (China), 67-68 hESR guidelines and, 102 January 2012 Notification by, 73 PLA and, 72 Tianjin UCB and, 71 Ministry of Health, Welfare and Labor (MoHWL) (Japan), 58, 142, 157-158, 195 competition and, 234 global brokerage and, 230 Parkinson's Disease and, 170

Takahashi and, 163 whole-genome sequencing costs and, 170 Ministry of Science and Technology (MoST), 70 minor histocompatibility antigen (MHA), 170 Mirowski, P., 159 misrecognition, 31 AJS and, 155, 163, 165, 177-178 international brokerage and, 228 life-saving medicine and, 211 politics of, 156 misrepresentation, 264 misrecognition and, 228 modernity, 112-113 monopoly, 3, 9, 34 morally binding action, 267-268 multi-centre clinical trials, 55 Multi-Stem, 50 muscular dystrophy (MD), 30, 185-188 diverse needs of disabled and, 190-192 embodied identities and, 204 industry collaboration and, 197-198 knowledge activism and, 200-202 locally situated demands and, 193, 195-196 patient movements and, 183 political governance and, 186-188, 190 muscular skeletal disorders, 175 mutations, 170 mutual surveillance, 118 mutuality, 26, 74 CRT participation and, 258 Depuy and, 271 good governance and, 257 market/gift exchanges and, 260

Dr Nakasone, 138
Nakauchi, Hiro, 160
Doctor Nantakam, 137, 140–141
National Apex Committee for Stem
Cell Research and Therapy (NAC-SCRT)(India), 52, 80, 219, 235
National Center for Child Health and
Development (Tokyo), 133
National Centre for Human Stem Cell
Research Engineering (NC-SCRE), 76

PMD pathway and, 169



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX

National Development and Reform Commission (China), 71, 76 National Ethics Committees, 57 National Guidelines for Stem Cell Research (2013) (India), 80-81, 219 National Guidelines for Stem Cell Research (2017) (India), 234-235 National Health and Family Planning Commission (NHFPC), 67-68 National Health Commission (NHC) (China), 237 National Health Service (NHS) (UK), 51, 101, 238 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE), 51 National Institute for Health and Care Research (NIHR) (UK), 101 National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (NAIST), 133 National Institute of Health (NIH) (Japan), 225 National Institute of Health (NIH) (Korea), 232 National Institute of Health (NIH) (USA), 53, 109 Clinicaltrials.gov database, 115 funding by, 223 National Key Research and Development Program 'Stem Cell and Transformation Research' (China), 237 National Medical Products Administration (NMPA) (China), 237 National Organization for Rare Disorders (NORD), 254 National Stem Cell Engineering (NSCE) Industrialization Base, 71 nation-states, 38 cost-benefit analysis and, 248 globalisation and, 246-248 immunity metaphors and, 92–93 monopoly and, 3 policy formation and, 45–47 power and, 94 regulatory boundary-work and, 28,

333 regulatory gaps and, 206 regulatory governance and, 5 regulatory immune-tolerance and, 95 Self and, 29 social contract and, 257 state support brokerage, 217, 219-221 support for investment by, 249-250 transcendental authority and, 260 trust and, 205 See also regulatory governance Nature Cell, 234 negotiation, 145 collaboration and, 127-128 levels of organisation and, 216 regulatory brokerage and, 239 regulatory capital and, 126 neoliberalism, 4 FTCM and, 181 outsourcing regulation and, 215 regulatory boundary-work and, 64 regulatory capitalism and, 33-36 Netherlands, 118, 183 networks, 18 alternative therapeutic practices and, biomedical platforms and, 82 case-studies of, 19 complexity of, 70 entrepreneurism and, 82 funding through, 72 Guangzhou Alliance and, 74-75 regulatory boundary-work and, 60-62 regulatory orientation and, 77-78 Zhao access to, 71. See also health organisations; organisational levels; patient organisations Neuralstem, 73 Neurogen, 50, 235 neurorestorative therapies, 61 New Drugs and Clinical Trial Rules (India), 235 Niscell, 56 non-disclosure agreements (NDA), 223 non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 188 non-homologous use, 113 non-political organisations (NPOs), 188 non-routine use, 53



334

Non-Self, 29 Norio, Nakatsuji, 175 normalcy, 204, 254 North America, 114 'Notification on Self-Evaluation and Self-Correction Work regarding the Development of Clinical Stem Cell Research and Applications' (MoH 2011), 68, 298 Novartis, 249 Novumcella, 235 objectification, 263-265 Office of Medical Innovation (Japan), 221 off-the-shelf therapies, 171 AJS and, 178 state investment and, 249 Okano, HIdeyuki, 160 Okano, Teruo, 221-222 oligopoly, 34 oocyte sourcing, 11, 176 opportunistic regulatory brokerage, 210-212, 216-217, 219, 224, 239 slow science and, 214 organ bioengineering, 101 Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 4 organisational level. See also health organisations; networks; patient organisations. organisational levels, 216 orientations. See regulatory orientation Orphan Drug Designation (ODD), 50 Osaka Declaration, 222 Osiris, 74 osteoarthritis, 58, 125, 133, 135, 142 - 143osteoporosis, 252 Other-ability movement, 184 normalcy and, 204 Othering, 264–265 Others, 26, 92, 211 immunity metaphors and, 92

pain management, 187, 192 Pal, Ratan (pseudonym), 81–82

snake-oil and, 42

INDEX parent organisations, 187 Parents of Patients with Muscular Dystrophy Organization (PPMDO), 187 Parkinson's Disease, 105, 169-170, 178 small-scale studies and, 107 parliamentary discussion, 248 Patel, Lord Kamlesh, 251 Patent Act (Japan), 158 patient choice, 107, 111 patient confidentiality, 110 patient engagement, 257-258 patient financial contributions, 106 Australia and, 117 Beike and, 109, 111 ethicality of, 107 US and, 114-115 Patient For Stem Cells, 115 patient movements, 30 Deane-Drummond and, 266 deregulation and, 154 experimentation and, 205-206 HOs and, 181-184, 186, 189, 193-195 knowledge activism and, 199-200 regulatory brokerage and, 207 patient needs, 42 AJS and, 174, 178 AJS lack of priority for, 164 caring solidarity and, 214, 240 CGTs and, 227 disability and, 190-193 down-regulation and, 184 global sharing of, 204 local communities and, 268 misrecognition and, 31, 153, 228 political desirability of, 104 regulatory tolerance and, 121 regulatory violence and, 2, 185 patient organisations: See also health organisations; networks; organisational levels patient rights, 202 patients, access to, 260-263 Pei Duanqing, 74 Peking Union Medical College (PUMC), 71 collaboration with, 76 Institute of Hematology of, 71–72



INDEX 335

People's Liberation Army (PLA), 73	product approvals and, 180
307 Hospital patients at, 70	Taiwan and, 236
performance, 20, 23, 25, 150–151, 154, 207	time-conditioned approvals and, 241
All Japan System and, 30, 154	Pharmaceuticals, Medical Devices, and
international dynamics of, 209	Other Therapeutic Products Act
political movements and, 19, 31, 52	(PMD Act), 58
regulation as, 7	international brokerage and, 225
regulatory boundary-work and, 99	JSRM and, 222
regulatory brokerage and, 217	Parkinson's Disease and, 170
regulatory change and, 18	regulatory immunity and, 240
regulatory discrepancies and, 245	state investment and, 252
regulatory flexibility and, 5	phase three trials, 181
regulatory redemption and, 151	phase two trials, 181
varying enactments of, 149	physical exercise, 195
permissive regulation, 113	placebos, 55, 107, 110
AJS and, 178–179	Plan for the Promotion of Medical
Australia and, 116–117	Research and Development, 219
HOs and, 205	platelet prduction, 173
Japan and, 224	pluripotent stem cells (PSCs), 10
Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 144	classifications of, 175–176
prohibitive regulation and, 239	iPSCs and, 11-12
regulatory brokerage and, 210, 239	ISCBI and, 174
Pfizer, 176	upscaling production and, 249
Pharmaceutical Affairs Law (PAL), 58	Poland, 120
Pharmaceutical and Medical Drugs	Polanyi, Michael, 34
Agency (PMDA) (Japan), 133	policy formation, 45–47
pharmaceuticals, 16-17, 101, 143, 205	political desire, 121
Chinese classification as, 68	experimentation and, 105
FTCM and, 181	regulatory harmonisation
HOs and, 198	and, 103
industrial standards and, 176	politics, 23–25, 29, 151, 186–190
lowering costs and, 183	AJS and, 156, 163, 174, 177–178
monopoly of, 205	effectiveness in, 258
rogue practices and, 197	formation of political society and,
takeover targets and, 249	257
Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices	globalisation and, 246-248
Agency (PMDA)(Japan), 58, 159,	HOs and, 204
169–170	identity and, 203, 206
global brokerage and, 229-230	misrecognition and, 152-153
GMP and, 173	regulatory boundary-work and, 52
INDs and, 173	regulatory immunity and, 245
internationalisation and, 177	regulatory redemption and,
Japanese-Thai collaboration and,	149–155
145	social contract and, 258-259
Kanagawa Centre and, 226	See also regulatory boundary-work
patient financial contributions in,	polycentric regulation, 4
106	pop-up markets, 107
predatory firms and, 234	poverty, 203, 261



336

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence
The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health
Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner
Index
More Information

power, 157 publication of research, 134 AJS and, 168 pure vs. applied science, 159 nation-states and, 94 regulatory redemption and, 129, 150 Quality Control Standards for Clinical transcendental forms of, 70 Drug Trials' (CFDA), 67 transfer of, 247 pragmatism, 203 race, 262 radical regulatory change, 42, 47, trial design and, 262 pre-market authorisation, 114 58-60, 63 AJS and, 162 prenatal genetic testing, 187 South Korea and, 64 primary care, 268 primary prevention of medical randomised control trials (RCTs), 53-55 adverse effects and, 106 conditions, 268 Priority Medicine (PRIME), 119 ethical appraisal of, 107-108 private interest theories, 6 kosher/rogue binary and, 103 poor insurance conditions and, 202 privatisation, 35 product functionality, 85 universal regulation and, 105-106 production, 53, 101 See also clinical research trials (CRTs) dialectic of, 150-151, 155, 163 rare disease criteria, 50 global expansion of, 35 rational individualism, 263 RBio, 234 profit, 107 caring solidarity and, 270 reactive brokerage, 224, 231 high-risk strategies and, 246 forms of, 217 political desire and, 105 reconstructive procedures, 84-85 prohibitive regulation, 113 recruiter patients, 182 active brokerage and, 221 Red Cross, 138 FTCM and, 183 red envelopes (bribes), 111 Japan-Thailand collaboration and, redemption. See regulatory redemption reform. See regulatory reform opportunistic brokerage and, 239 regenerative medicine, 10-13, 165, regulatory brokerage and, 210, 217 176-177 regulatory immunity and, 240 experimental therapy, 16-18 Promising Innovative Medicine (PIM) foreseeable harm and, 1-2 designation, 51 global dynamics of, 18-19 protectionism, 34 investment in, 13-14 prudence, 27, 32, 214, 263 See under regulation caring solidarity and, 212, 270 Regenerative Medicine (journal), 117 common good and, 265-266 Regenerative Medicine Expert Group local notions of wisdom and, 246 (House of Lords, UK), 238 utilitarianism and, 269 Regenerative Medicine wisdom and, 268 Industrialization Task Force See also caring solidarity (RMIT), 226 Prudent Healthcare, 266 Regenerative Medicine Law (Japan), 238 public choice theory, 6 Regenerative Medicine Markets public discussion, 22 Analysis and Forecast, 13 public interest theories, 6 Regenerative Medicine Promotion Act regulatory reputation and, 91 (RMP Act), 222, 241, 258 public needs, 45 Regenerative Sciences, 104

INDEX



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 337

Regenexx, 104, 115 HICs and, 121 registries, 200-202 innovation and, 52 REGROW-Act (USA), 232, 235, 241 international networks and, 60-62 regulation, 3, 14 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 144 alternative forms of, 15 LMICs and, 78, 88-89 Black on, 215 local contexts for, 52 change process and, 20 national conditions and, 45-47 definitions of, 4 nation-state politics and, 28 experimental practices and, 16-18 politics of reputation and, 91-92 global dynamics of, 18-19 RCTs and, 55 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, regulatory concepts and, 211 140 - 143regulatory immunity and, 28, 99 multiple pressures on, 7 regulatory orientation and, 89 neoliberalism and, 4-5 regulatory reputation and, 102 scientific boundary-work and, rebellion against dominant modes of, 42 - 44regulatee binary and, 7 state governance and, 44-45 regulatory violence and, 21 strategic practices of, 27 scientific rationale of, 28 West and, 113 theories of, 5-7 regulatory brokerage, 3, 23, 25, 27 Regulation on the Review and AJS and, 162, 180 Authorization of Biological down-regulation and, 254 Products (South Korea, 57 five forms of, 216-217 regulatory acceleration, 48 foreseeable harm and, 215 global brokerage and, 228-231 Australia and, 118 exemptions and, 205 harmful consequences of, 243 fast-track approval and, 57 illegitimate aims of, 246 HOs and, 190 illegitimate reasons for, 244 PMDA and, 180 informal forms of, 217-219 R-CPX and, 142 international form of, 224-228 regulatory brokerage and, 210 justice and, 269 US and, 114-115 marginal standards and, 35 regulatory adjustment, 46, 118, 231, 240 neoliberalism and, 33 regulatory agencies, 107 organisational levels of, 216 regulatory assets, 136 prohibitive regulation and, 239 regulatory authority, 48 reform and, 221, 224 regulatory boundary-making, 29 regulatory boundary-work and, 46 caring solidarity and, 270 regulatory capacity building international brokerage and, 228 and, 28 Japanese style of, 219 regulatory capitalism and, 64 performance and, 149 regulatory difference and, 245 scapegoating and, 97 regulatory discrepancies and, 239 regulatory boundary-work, 23, 25, regulatory immunity and, 89 37-42, 62-64 regulatory redemption and, 150, 153 authority and, 48–49 regulatory violence and, 31, 209-212, collaboration and, 124 242-243 research therapy tension and, 15 ethical binaries and, 123 factors underpinning, 59 state support and, 219–221



338 INDEX

regulatory capacity building, 23, 25, 28, 30 China and, 67-69 competition and, 88 hegemony and, 89 India and, 80 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 144 LMICs and, 66 prohibitive regulation and, 240 regulatory concepts and, 211 regulatory orientation and, 77-78 Stempeutics and, 83-84, 87 See also regulatory orientations regulatory capital, 29 active brokerage and, 221 centrality of, 29 collaboration and, 125-126 commodification and, 239 international brokerage and, 225, 228 Japanese reform and, 224 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 127-128, 133, 143-147 regulatory brokerage and, 209 regulatory concepts and, 211 regulatory difference and, 245 regulatory immunity and, 240 state support brokerage and, 219-221 regulatory capitalism, 2, 4-6, 15, 25-27 Beike and, 111 caring solidarity and, 31, 270-271 collateral sacrifice and, 248 commodification and, 263 competitive advantages under, 123 competitive strategies and, 246 conceptual terminology of, 23 creative desire and, 263 global brokerage and, 231 global dynamics of, 18-19, 204 globalisation and, 247 immunity metaphors and, 92 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, large LMICs and, 108 LMICs and, 88 local communities and, 243 mutuality and, 257 neoliberalism and, 33-36 patient movements and, 30

patient populations and, 260, 262-263 political movements and, 154 regulatory boundary-work and, 39-40, 64 regulatory brokerage and, 213 regulatory immune-vacuum and, 93, 96 - 97regulatory immunity and, 94 regulatory redemption and, 150 regulatory reputation and, 37-38 regulatory theories and, 216 social contract and, 243, 246, 256, 259 - 260stem cell trials and, 13 theory of, 5 Regulatory Capitalism (Braithwaite), 35 regulatory capture theory, 6, 40, 215 regulatory cascades, 208, 212, 215-216, 231 regulatory competition, 2, 27 China and, 237 global dynamics of, 18 increase in collaboration and, 42 mimetic desire and, 31 regulatory compromise, 3 regulatory consciousness, 245 regulatory contagion, 147 regulatory convenience, 79 regulatory development, 85, 87 global dynamics of, 28, 89 LMICs and, 88 regulatory difference, 211, 266 Japan and, 234 local dilemmas and, 66 regulatory brokerage and, 245 regulatory capital and, 245 Stempeutics and, 87 regulatory discrepancies, 31, 40, 97, 152, 239, 242 agency and, 208 AJS and, 155 collaboration and, 216 competitive desire and, 213 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 125-127, 130, 143, 145-146 parallel studies and, 228 performance and, 245



INDEX 339

reactive brokerage and, 224 regulatory brokerage and, 217-218 regulatory capital and, 209 regulatory immunity and, 125 regulatory diversity, 63 regulatory facilitation, 153 affordability and, 253 misrecognition and, 153 regulatory flexibility, 145 COVID-19 and, 214 performance of, 5 Regulatory Framework for Biologics, 116-117 regulatory governance, 5-7 frictions in, 26 regulatory harmonisation, 91, 113, 174 Asian regulation and, 144 global brokerage and, 228, 230 Japan-UK and, 227 political desirables in, 103 Stempeutics and, 87 WHO and, 100 WTO and, 123 regulatory hegemony, 28 regulatory ideals, 101, 121 political desirability and, 104 RCTs and, 105, 107 regulatory immune tolerance, 28, 91, 93-96 regulatory concepts and, 211 scapegoating and, 96-97 See also regulatory immunity; regulatory tolerance regulatory immune-vacuum, 93, 96-98 regulatory immunity, 24-25, 28 AJS and, 179 Beike and, 111–112 collaboration and, 126, 239 competitive desire and, 240 establishment of law and, 93-94 global brokerage and, 231 Japan and, 151, 155, 219 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 147 politicisation and, 245 regulatory boundary-work and, 99 regulatory brokerage and, 197 regulatory concepts and, 211

regulatory discrepancies and, 125 regulatory immune-tolerance and, 91, 94-96 regulatory immune-vacuum and, 96-98 regulatory redemption and, 150 regulatory reputation and, 91-93 Self and, 101, 103 South Korea and, 233 time-conditionally-approved products and, 224 trust and, 234 universal regulation and, 106 US and, 114 weakness of, 240 regulatory immunisation, 113, 120-122 down-regulation and, 205 HOs and, 206 regulatory impasse, 47, 63, 112 regulatory inflation, 66 regulatory infrastructures, 261 regulatory knowledge, 245 regulatory loopholes, 114 regulatory manipulation, 21, 35 regulatory objectivity, 43 regulatory orientation, 69-70, 211 China and, 71, 75-78 India and, 88-89 Stempeutics and, 78-79, 81, 85 See also regulatory capacity building regulatory pathways, 87 regulatory patterns, 244 regulatory permission, 48 regulatory politics, 62 regulatory redemption, 23, 25, 30, 149-151, 153-154 All Japan System and, 155-156, 159-160, 162-163 deregulation and, 184 down-regulation and, 181, 184, 205 FTCM and, 186 Japan's 2013 reforms and, 30 misrecognition and, 153, 177 overhyped celebration of, 245 patient movements and, 30, 182 reform and, 224 regulatory concepts and, 211 Taiwan and, 236 transcendental force and, 151-152



340 INDEX

regulatory reform, 127, 210, 231, 239 AJS and, 160, 163, 166, 168-169 cascades of, 216 China 2009 regulations and, 67 Comprehensive Special Zones and, 225 India and, 86 ISSCR and, 229 Japan and, 221-224, 234 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, overhyping iPS and, 179 performance of, 154 regulatory capital and, 146 regulatory redemption and, 155-156, scientific reality of, 177 South Korea and, 233 Taiwan and, 236 US influence on, 231-232 regulatory reproduction, dialectic of, regulatory reputation, 28, 91 Australia and, 117 constrictive regulation and, 149 discursive messaging and, 96 EU and, 118 ICMS and, 61 India and, 78, 87 investment and, 57 Japan and, 155, 224 Japanese reforms and, 154 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 128, 132, 134 manipulation of, 210-214 national income and, 99 public interest and, 81 R-CPX and, 143 regulatory immunity and, 91-93 regulatory redemption and, 150 risks to, 101-103, 170 soft law and, 221 Stempeutics and, 85 regulatory resistance, 79 regulatory ritualisation, 24-25 misrecognition and, 153-154 R-CPX and, 147 regulatory redemption and, 152

Regulatory Science Centre, 230 regulatory sovereignty, 246 regulatory space, 48 regulatory state approach (Levi-Faur), 5 regulatory tolerance, 28-29 Australia and, 116-117 Beike and, 108, 112 EU and, 120 HICs and, 112, 121 India and, 235 international brokerage and, 228 Japan-India collaboration and, 219 regulatory capital and, 147 regulatory immune-tolerance and, 94 - 96regulatory redemption and, 150 risk differentiation and, 106 Self and, 101, 103 Therapeutic Goods regulation and, universal regulation and, 99, 106 US and, 114-115, 240 regulatory uncertainty, 18 medical device regulatiom and, 62 regulatory violation, 8 regulatory violence, 2-4, 24, 26-27 caring solidarity and, 269-270 competitive desire and, 31 creative desire and, 263-264 definitions of violence and, 7-9 down-regulation and, 30 foreseeable harm and, 1-2 global dynamics of, 20 globalisation and, 246-248 immunity metaphors and, 92 local communities and, 266-268 patients movements and, 31 politics vs. capitalism and, 216 regulatory brokerage and, 31, 209-213, 242-243, 245-246 regulatory immunity and, 93 regulatory redemption and, 30 research therapy tension and, 15 sacrifice of patient interests and, 248 sustainability of healthcare and, 21 rehabilitation, 195 reimbursement eligibilty, 225



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 341

grey areas and, 95

Reliable and Effective Growth for Regenerative Health Options that Improve Wellness Act (REGROW), 254 Reliance, 56 REMEDI, 119 Remudy (MD-research collective), 195 Reproductive & Genetic Hospital CITIC-Xiangya, 75-76 reputation. See regulatory reputation Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry (RIETI), 233 resistance, 44 responsible innovation, 78-79, 81, 86 responsive regulation, 215 retinal pigment epithelium (RPE), 165, 167, 170-171 'return to society' aims, 187 Revised Pharmaceutical Affairs Law, 158 right to try laws, 15, 154 RIKEN Centre for Developmental Biology (CDB), 160, 163, 166 closure of, 177 rising powers, 42, 88-89 risk-benefits analysis, 268-269 risk-management, 224, 247-248 differentiation of, 106 high-profit margins and, 246 industrial standards and, 176 RNL Bio, 234 RNL/Celltex, 53 Roadmap for Regenerative Medicine, Robot Cultivate Cell Culture (R-CPX), 125-126, 128-130, 144-145 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 132, 145 medical benefits of, 136-137 proving worth of, 144 regulation and, 140-143 regulatory capital and, 143, 146-147 scientific results of, 133-136 trust in collaboration and, 137-139 Robotic Stem Cell Incubation Laboratory, 137 rogue practices, 24-25, 29, 41, 63 Beike and, 111 discursive identification and, 97

industry collaboration and, 197 RCTs and, 103 regulatory immunity and, 93 regulatory reputation and, 102 US and, 114-115 X-Cell and, 118 Roman law, 95 rule by nobody, 9 Russia, 42 sacrificeable victims, 259-260 same surgical procedure exception, 114 Sasai, Yoshiki, 160 Sawa, Yoshiki, 133, 135, 142, 222 scaffolding, 135, 175 Scandinavia, 183 scapegoating, 29, 93, 96-97, 264 caring solidarity and, 270 cultures of, 102 EU and, 120 HICs and, 121 Thailand and, 125 SCI USA, 61 science and technology studies (STS) approaches, 66, 78 biomedical platform debates and, 89 scientific atheism, 102 scientific boundary-work, 37, 42-44 scientific culture, 52 scientific rationales, 89 scientific results, 133-136 differing priorities within, 143 scientific uncertainty, 104 stimulus to research of, 105 SCI-Net, 67 secrecy, 172, 178 Seer, 75 Self and Non-Self, 29, 92 immunity metaphors and, 92-93 mimetic rivalry and, 93, 100 misrecognition and, 228 regulatory tolerance and, 101, 103 rogue competitors and, 97 self-assessment, 61 self-help, 74

self-regulation, 94, 100, 103

semi-private enterprises, 75-76



342 INDEX

Sendai virus, 172 influence of reform and, 231-232 Sent, E. M., 159 Japan and, 233 Sharma, Alok, 235 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 138 Shenzhen (China), 109 knowledge activism and, 201-202 Shirai (immunologist), 174 LMIC collaboration and, 57 Shirakawa, 164 market acceleration and, 51 Siebers, Tobin, 184 regulatory boundary-work and, 64 regulatory dynamics of, 63 Simons, Henry, 34 regulatory immunity and, 240 Singapore, 57 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 138 SCI and, 194-195 Singh, Sanjay, 81-82, 85 shared scientific cultures and, 53 SiriCell, 57 stem cell trials in, 13 Sirindhorn, Crown Princess Maha Specials scheme (UK), 50 Spinal Cord Injury (SCI), 30, 105, 185-186 Chakri, 138 small-scale studies, 107 diverse needs of disabled and, 190-192 Smith, Adam, 34 HICs and, 196 snake-oil science and treatments, 24 HOs and, 182 Beike and, 111 identity politics and, 204 EU and, 120 industry collaboration and, 197-198 HICs and, 42 knowledge activism and, 200-203 regulatory violence and, 8 locally situated demands and, 192-195 Thailand and, 125 patient movements and, 183 Traditional Chinese Medicine and, 102 personal decision-making and, 255 social care, 268 political governance and, 186-188, 190 social knowledge, 262 problems of global activism and, 203 social-contract, 246, 256-260, 271 self-empowerment and, 189 investments too large to fail and, 256 Spinal Cord Injury Network (SCIN), Lancet Report and, 243 188, 194 spotted regulatory brokerage, 26 patient populations and, 262-263 sacrificeable victims, 259-260 Sri Lanka, 188 socio-economic environment, 261-262 Srinivasan, Professor (pseudonym), 86 socio-political positions, 152 stakeholders, 69, 150 socio-scientific network structures, 83 Stamina Foundation, 119-121 soft law, 48 standards, 43 innovation and, 52 deviant forms of, 52 regulatory reputation and, 221 See also regulatory boundary-work somatic call nuclear transfer (SCNT), 11 Standards (Busch), 34 somatic stem cell therapy, 10-12 STAP-cells (Stimulus-triggered dual-track system and, 237 acquisition of pluripotency), 177 EU and, 118 Stem Cell and Cell Based Products promise of, 143 (SCCPs)designation, 80 Dr Sombat, 134, 137-140, 142 Stem Cell and Regenerative Medicine South Korea, 232–233 Strategy Working Group, 160 Australia and, 117 Stem Cell Network (Canada), 60 fast-track pathways and, 57-60 Stem cell Network Asia Pacific (SNAP), HOs and, 196, 205 India and, 235 Stem Cell Research Society of Thailand, industry collaboration and, 198



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 343

stem cell science, 10-12 debating distinctions among, 103 limited expert knowledge in, 86 See also clinical research trials (CRTs); underregulation stem cell tourism, 102 Beike and, 109 HOs and, 195 patient movements and, 182 R-CPX and, 136 Stemgenex, 115 Stempeucare, 83-85 Stempeucel, 83-84 2013 regulation and, 235 Stempeutics, 56, 59, 66, 81-83, 85 - 872013 regulation and, 235 allogeneic stem cells and, 81-83 formulating regulation and, 88 responsible innovation and, 78-79 three-fold plan by, 83-85 unauthorised clinics and, 81 Stempeutron, 83-85 Stengers, Isabelle, 214 strict regulation, 205 structural factors, 247, 269 structural violence, 8-9, 242 subsidiarity principle, 118 Sumitomo Dainippon Pharma Co, 170 - 171Sun Yat-Sen University, 77 Sūpā Tokku (special disciplinary areas or networks), 158 sustainable health, 2, 32, 246, 263 caring solidarity and, 270 Japan and, 267 symbolism, 149 All Japan System and, 154, 168 R-CPX, 147 regulatory redemption and, 150-152 saving lives and, 153

Taiwan, 53, 236–237
Taiwan Association for Cellular
Therapy, 236
Taiwan Department of Public Health, 236
Taiwan Food and Drugs Administration
(Taiwan FDA), 236

Takahashi, Jun, 169-170 Takahashi, Kazutoshi, 11, 156-157 Takahashi, Masayo, 163, 166-168, 170-171 Healios and, 177 Takayama, Kazuo, 163 Tanabe, Koji, 169-170 Tanida (tissue engineer), 175 TEDA development zone, 71 Temcell, 225 Temple, Sally, 235 Terumo, 222, 225 Texas (US), 53 THAI [pseudonym]), 125, 128, 131 R-CPX and, 136, 145 regulation and, 141 regulatory capital and, 147 regulatory reputation and, 134 trust and, 139 Thai Food and Drug Administration (TFDA), 131, 138, 142-143, Thai Physician Association (TPA), 140 Thai Revised Drug Act, 144 Thailand, 131, 138, 142-143, 145 2009 regulation and, 130 caring solidarity and, 241 collaboration with, 124-127 investment by, 56-57 patient populations and, 262 regulatory boundary-work and, 64 regulatory immunity and, 240 shared scientific cultures and, 53 state support brokerage and, 219-221 thallassemia, 124, 136-137 The Automation Partnership Biosystems (TAP Biosystems), 129 therapeutic goods, 116-117, 121 Therapeutic Goods Association (TGA), 117 therapy provision, 80-83, 85-86, 88 Beike and, 110 R-CPX and, 136-137 regulatory immunisation and, 121 risk and, 135 symbolic value of saving lives in, 139 tension between clinical research trials and, 14-15



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX

344

TheraVitae, 57 Thomson, James, 11, 157 351 products, 114 361 products, 113 Tianjin Amcell Gene Engineering Co., Ltd., 72 Tianjin Huayuan Hi-tech Park, 71 Tianjin Municipality, 70-72 Tianjin Umbilical Cord Blood Bank, 71 Tianjin Xiehe hospital, 72 tiered payment systems, 198. See also healthcare insurance tiered risk system, 224 TiGenix, 50 time-conditioned approval, 224, 229 RMP and, 241 Taiwan and, 236 tissue engineering, 175 tissue regeneration, 84 tissue-engineering centers (TECs), 74 Toda, Yuzo, 230 Tokyo University, 160 tolerance. See regulatory tolerance Too Much Medicine, 266 Tooke, Sir John, 251 top-down approaches, 215 Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 36 Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), 102, 192 transcendental authority, 96, 151-152 caring solidarity and, 269 social contract and, 260 translational research, 17, 39-40, 55 acceleration of, 51 AJS and, 179 bodily violence and, 247 competitive desire and, 251 credible authority and, 97 FDA and, 49 House of Lords and, 251 India and, 78, 82, 88 LMICs and, 56 medium-sized coutntries and, 57 regulatory brokerage and, 210 regulatory redemption and, 153 social contract and, 256 state investment and, 252

transparency, 72 trial design, 51 AJS and, 173-174 deficiencies in, 179 local conditions and, 262 triangular mimetic desire, 26-27, 31 trust, 137-139 HOs and, 194-195, 197-198 individual-rights discourses and, 203 Japan and, 234 Japanese-Thai collaboration and, 143 state regulators and, 205-206 Tsai, T.-H., 236 tumorigenicity, 12 21st Century Cures Act, 232 2001 moratorium on federal funding for human embryonic stem cell (hESC), 41 UK-JAPAN Life Innovation Symposium, 226-228 umbilical cord blood banks (UCB), 71-72, 76 Beike and, 110 umbilical cord mesenschymal stem cells (US-MSCs), 108-109 unauthorised practices, 16 Beike and, 111 closing clinics and, 103 formulating regulation and, 88 HOs and, 205 R-CPX and, 140 regulatory tolerance and, 107, 240 Stempeutics and, 87 US and, 114-115 unclear/developing regulation, 47 unethical practices, 22 collaboration on, 147 universal application and, 106 Union Stem Cell & Gene Engineering (USCGEN), 71-72 United Kingdom (UK), 197, 226-228 competition and, 101 Early Access to Medicine Scheme in, HO resource competition in, 188 House of Lords debate in, 251-252 industry collaboration and, 198



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-46176-4 — Regulatory Violence The Global Dynamics of Regulatory Experimentation in Biomedicine and Health Margaret Sleeboom-Faulkner Index

INDEX 345

Japan and, 238 Japanese investment and, 223 needs of disabled and, 191 SCI and, 193, 200 soft law and, 48 'Specials scheme' in, 50 United Kingdom Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 17 United Kingdom Research and Innovation (UKRI), 112 United Nations (UN), 267 US Congress, 51 US Court of Appeals, 114 US Federal Trade Commission (FTC), US Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 113-115 accelerated approval and, 51 Biologics and, 116 compassionate treatment and, 50 conditional approval and, 254 direct-to-consumer and, 122 expanded access and, 115 forms of authority used by, 49 FTCM and, 181, 232 ICMS and, 61 IND programme and, 49 Japan and, 151 knowledge activism and, 200 minimal manipulation and, 53 Orphan Drug Designation and, 50 patient financial contributions in, 106 RCTs and, 55 Regenexx-C and, 104 right to try laws and, 15 same surgical procedure exception and, 114 scarcity of resources and, 39 unproven stem cell therapies and, 236 WHO and, 123 United States of America (US), 113-115, 121-123 allogeniec stem cells and, 81 Australia and, 116–117 competition with Japan and, 233

ethical funding halt in, 101 EU and, 120 FTCM and, 181 HOs and, 205 India and, 80, 235-236 INDs and, 223 industry collaboration and, 197 influence of reform in, 231-232 international patient movements and, 154 knowledge activism and, 200, 202 market acceleration and, 51-52 minimal manipulation and, 53 modernity and, 113 off-label use in, 49 opposition to cooperation with, 177 patient financial contributions in, 106 patient movements and, 183-184 piecemeal regulation and, 59 platelet donations in, 173 private interest theories in, 6 pure science and, 159 RCTs and, 53-55 REGROW Bill and, 241 regulatory boundary-work and, 42 regulatory dynamics of, 63 regulatory overhaul and, 42 SCI and, 194-195 soft law and, 48 standards set by, 67 state funding and, 223 state investment and, 251 Stempeutics and, 86 UK-Japan collaboration and, 227 unauthorised stem cell-provision and, 240 Yamanaka and, 168 universal prohibition, 111 universal regulation, 102-103, 105-107 China and, 122 pluritpotency and, 175 University for Pregnant Women, 71 University of Texas MD Cancer Anderson Centre, 56 University of Wisconsin, Madison, 157 university-linked alliances, 74 unproven stem cell therapies, 235 unrealistic hopes, 259

conditional approval and, 254



346 INDEX

upscaling production, 130 cost-benefits of, 256 Japan and, 229 R-CPX and, 137 state support brokerage and, 221 US Stem Cell, 115 US Stemology, 114 utilitarian approaches, 269 Valley of Death, the, 17 venture capital, 223-224, 249 developmental pathway length and, 227 victims, 264 sacrificeability of, 259-260 Vietnam, 56-57, 64 Dr Vimal(pseudonym), 86 violence, 7-8 alternative methrods and, 63 caring solidarity and, 270 cycles of revenge and, 259 definitions of, 7-9 establishment of law and, 93-94 exteriorisation of, 96 psychological forms of, 8 regulation and, 21 social contract and, 256 See also regulatory violence virtue ethics, 266, 268-269

Waseda University, 218 wealth, 62 community and, 264 political identity and, 204 See also high-income countries (HICs) Weber, Max, 3 WeChat (weixin), 194 well regulated countries, 113 Wen Jiabao, 110 Western society, 15, 41, 112-113 down-regulation and, 184 HOs and, 186, 193, 205 knowledge activism and, 199 patient movements and, 182 political influence of, 188 SCI and, 186, 194 Western-hegemony theory and, 38, 40 Wharton's jelly cells, 120 wheelchair access, 191, 195, 197 whole-genome sequencing, 170

Dr Wilipana, 135, 138-141, 221 Willis, George Philip, Lord of Knaresborough, 251 Windholz, Eric, 5-6 wisdom, 268, 270 local notions of, 246, 263 prudence as, 266 Wise Young, 61 women, expectation to care and, 192 workspaces, 188-190 cultural politics and, 196 health activism and, 204 World Health Organization (WHO), 100, 122-123 universal health coverage and, 267 World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki on Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects (WMA 2018), 50 World Premier International Research Centre Initiative (WPI), 164 World Trade Organization (WTO), 36, 123 Wu Medical Centre, 57 Wu Zuke, 76

X-Cell, 118 Xi Jinping, 112 Xiang Hu, 112 Xiangya Reproductive Hospital, 75

Yamanaka assays, 169 Yamanaka methods, 178–179 Yamanaka, Shinya, 11, 134, 156–157 AJS and, 160 doubt spread by, 175 Nobel Prize for, 136 product standardisation and, 174 Sendai virus and, 172 state investment and, 250 Yamanaka assay and, 167–169 Yao-Chan Chen, 236 Yokohama Declaration, 222–223

Z Centre for Regenerative Medicine (ZCRM), 218–219 Zhao Chunhua, 70–71, 76 Zhejiang University, 70 Zhongyuan Union Stem Cell Bioengineering Corporation, 56, 112