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Elements in New Religious Movements

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MANAGING RELIGION AND RELIGIOUS CHANGES IN IRAN

A Socio-Legal Analysis

Sajjad Adeliyan Tous

Independent Scholar

James T. Richardson

University of Nevada, Reno



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Managing Religion and Religious Changes in Iran

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Elements in New Religious Movements

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Sajjad Adeliyan Tous
Independent Scholar

James T. Richardson
University of Nevada, Reno

Author for correspondence: Sajjad Adeliyan Tous, sjd.adeliyan@gmail.com

Abstract: This Element offers a theoretically informed examination of the manner in which religion, especially alternative and emergent religious and spiritual movements, is managed by law and legal mechanisms in the authoritarian theocracy of Iran. It highlights how these phenomena have been affected by the intersection of law, politics, and Shi'i theology in recent Iranian history. The growing interest of Iranian citizens in new religious movements and spiritual currents, fostered by the cultural diffusion of Western writings and ideas, is described. The development of religious diversity in Iran and a corresponding loss of commitment toward some Islamic doctrines and practices are of considerable concern to both the Iranian religious and political establishments. This has led to social control efforts over any religious and spiritual movement differing from the regime's view of Islam. Those efforts, supported in large part by Western anticult ideas, culminated in the passage of a piece of stringent legislation in 2021. The Element closes with applications of theorizing from the sociology of law and of religion.

Keywords: Iran, authoritarian regimes, regulation of religion, religious discrimination and persecution, religious minorities, new religious movements, spiritual currents, cults

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