

Contents

| | |
|-------------------------------|----|
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1 England and Scandinavia | 9 |
| 2 Mainland Europe | 18 |
| 3 Jerusalem and Its Environs | 29 |
| 4 Asia and Africa | 40 |
| 5 Imagined Lands | 50 |
| 6 Hell, Purgatory, and Heaven | 58 |
| Conclusions | 65 |
| Bibliography | 69 |