

Index

- ABC* (brig), 90
 Adams, George, 296, 299
 Adams, John Quincy, 284
 African Americans, 196, 197
 Alberganty, Julius Ceasar, 103
 Algiers, 81, 229
 Alicante, 157
 1804–05 epidemic, 88–89
 declining business, 268
 French invasion of, 227
 French troops in, 224–25
 huerta, 69, 77, 81
 Huerta, 69, 77, 81
 St. Juan, 76
 trade, 68–73
 Altea, 81
 Ambler, Col. John, 254
 Ambler, John J., 250
 American Academy of Arts and Sciences,
 256
 Amory, Jonathan, 146, 149
 Amory, Nathan, 149
 Amory, Nathaniel, 104
 Anburey, Thomas, 22
 Anderson, Robert, 41, 156
 Anderson, Thomas, 265, 286
 antislavery, 196–97
 Appleton, Capt. Oliver, 210, 219–20
 Appleton, Charles, 151, 251
 Appleton, Charlotte, 140
 Appleton, George, 142–43
 Appleton, John, 142, 146, 185
 Appleton, John James, 142, 305
 Appleton, Mary, 140
 Appleton, Mary H., 140
 Appleton, Minerva Eufrosina, 151, 293,
 305
 Appleton, Nathaniel, 35, 122
 Appleton, Nathaniel (Baltimore), 251
 Appleton, Thomas, 155, 166, 178, 179,
 238, 287
 American identity, 122
 and embargo evasion, 223
 and Jews, 198
 and Muslims, 189
 and Purviance bankruptcy, 231, 232
 appointed bankruptcy syndic, 233
 bankruptcies, 235
 business downturn, 270
 Catholicism, 186–89, 305
 consular fees, 275
 converts to Catholicism, 151–52
 correspondence network, 114–15
 cultural broker, 248
 death, 293
 departs for Naples, 224
 early life, 35
 estate, 293
 finances, 274
 friends, 146–50
 interest in antiquity, 265
 interest in Black Sea, 162
 joins Dupouy and Brothers, 168
 land speculation scheme, 243
 mail problems, 229
 marriage, 151

- Appleton, Thomas (cont.)
 old age, 292–93
 on Andrew Jackson, 246
 on Monroe Doctrine, 245
 politics, 273, 288
 protests ship captures, 210–12
 pursues legal action against Purviances, 232–33
 relocates to Naples, 234
 seeks reimbursements, 282–83
 solicits business from consuls, 177
 supports Embargo Act, 215
 vice consuls, 161
 views on consular trading, 168
 wealth, 171
 Armstrong, John, 244
 Astor, John J., 250
 Astrea, 72

 Bacri family, 198
 Bacri, Moses, 231
 Bainbridge, William, 249
 Baker, John Martin, 176, 307
 Barbary Wars. *See* First or Second Barbary War
 Barclay, Thomas, 22, 47, 49, 144
 Barlow, Joel, 87, 142, 146
 Barnes, Joseph, 108, 178, 231, 279, 286
 Barnett, Isaac Cox, 274
 Barron, Samuel, 145
 Bastiani (shipbuilder), 286
 Belleville, Godefroy Redon de, 116
 Betegon, Josef, 224–25
 Bingham, William, 29
 Boston Athaeneum, 257–58
 Bourn, Sylvanus, 33–35
 Bowles, Mr., 285
 Bradford, Capt. Charles, 220
 Brancas, Duchess of, 147
 Braudel, Fernand, 2
 Brown and Ives, 155, 166, 176, 278
 Budd, Daniel, 77, 159, 164
 Bulkeley, John, 53
 Bulkeley, Thomas, 48, 53, 57, 176
 Burel, Capt. Antoine, 265
 Burrows, Peter, 311

 Cabot, John Higginson, 285, 288
 Cajano, Luigi, 250
 Caleb and Loring (merchants), 166
 Campbell, Hugh, 214

 Cannadine, David, 195
 Canova, Antonio, 252, 253
 captivity narratives, 192–97
 Carthage, 266
 Cathalan, Stephan, 92, 149, 180, 249, 251, 287
 Cathcart, James L., 85, 108, 116, 180, 244
 and Jews, 198
 Ceracchi, Giuseppe, 249
 Chastellux, Marquise de (Brigitte Plunkett), 140, 148
 Chaytor, Capt., 221–23, 232
 Chiappi brothers, 51
 Chiappi, Francis, 22
 Church, Edward, 54, 174
 Church, John, 27
 citizenship, 279
 Clark, George, 73, 80, 137, 217, 282
 Coffin, Capt. George, 180
 Coffyn, Frances, 27
 Columbus, Christopher, 257, 261
 consular service. *See* consuls, US
 annual reports, 161–62
 duties of, 15
 early history, 15–16
 self interest, 182
 consuls, US
 American identity, 124
 appointment, 19–20
 fees, 55
 in Latin America, 308–11
 reform of consular system, 305–7
 statistics, 9
 cotton, 275–76
 Crocco, Giacomo Francisco, 31
 Cron, Elizabeth, 138
 Curtis, James, 44
 Cutting, Nathaniel, 48, 84

 D'adero, Louis, 92
 Davis, Gen. James, 308
 De Butts, W. H., 105
 De Mercier and Stemborg (merchants), 166
 De Woold, James, 288
 Decatur, Stephen, 145
 Degan and Purviance (merchants), 106, 113, 180, 224
 Degan, Charles F., 104, 106, 108, 176, 270
 Degan, Frederick, 177, 212, 220, 231, 233, 279

Index

323

- Degan, Jemima Purviance, 106
 DeLancey, William H., 292
 Dick (servant), 196
 Dodge, Joshua, 285, 287
 Donaldson, Joseph, 56, 87
 Donnel, John, 221–23
 Douglas, Charles, 307
 Du Rocher, Jean Baptiste, 51
 Duff, James, 53
 Duguid family, 270, 271
 Duguid, John, 139
 DuPouy Brothers (merchants), 169, 179
- Earvin, Capt. Samuel, 209
 East, William Porter, 174
 Eaton, William, 103, 105, 108
 and Jews, 198
 criticism of Simpson, 65–66
 mercantile business, 178–81
Edwin (ship), 230
Eliza (brig), 154–58
 Embargo Act (1807), 215
 effect on Mediterranean trade, 215
 evasion of, 221
 Emery, Samuel, 36, 141, 235, 248
 epidemics, 58, 88–89
 Erving, George, 89, 92,
 242, 243
 Essaouira. *See* Mogadore
 Evans, Capt. Samuel, 106
 Everett, Alexander, 258
 Everett, Silas, 310, 311
- Fagan, Robert, 249
 Fallo, James, 163
 Felicchi, Philip, 24–26, 96, 110, 114
 appointed consul, 26
 Fenner, Arthur, 36
 Fenwick, John R., 122, 280
 First Barbary War, 59–60, 114
 Fitch, Asa, 137, 176, 217, 226, 243, 276,
 287, 288
 Marseille circle, 285–86
 on Monroe Doctrine, 245
 Florence, Italy, 188
 Florida, 242–43, 289
 Forbes, John M., 176, 220, 307, 310
 Forbes, Ralph B., 220
 Franklin, Benjamin, 30, 75
 friendship, 143–44, 185
 Furst, Moritz, 249
- Gavino, John, 42, 173, 174
 Gibraltar, 207
 description of, 40
 siege of, 41
 Godoy, Manuel, 243
 Goodin, Ozias, 139
 Gough, Thomas, 227–28
 Great Match Race (1823), 288
 Grivegnée, Catherine, 186
 Grivegnée and Co. (merchants), 156, 158,
 176, 237
 Guadaroli e Cil, Settimo, 248
 Guernsey, 164
 Guille, John, 164
- Hale, Samuel, 297
 Hale, Thomas, 286
 Hallowell, Capt. George, 154
 Halsey, Thomas Lloyd, 310
 Harris, Thomas B., 220
 Harvard College, 262
 Hashash, Abd Al Rahman, 63
 Heap, Dr. Samuel, 286
 Heyrman, Christine, 189
 Heysell, Hans, 87
 Hodge, John Ledyard, 285
 Holmes, James, 27
 Howe, Daniel Walker, 242
 Humphreys, Ann B., 128
 Humphreys, David, 48, 50, 53, 88, 128,
 143, 160, 284
 and Thomas Barclay's death, 23
 criticizes Robert Montgomery, 166
 Negotiations with Algiers, 82–84
 on empire, 247
- imperialism, 203, 246, 267
 intermarriage, 184–85
 Irving, Peter, 259
 Irving, Washington, 228, 257–62
 Chronicle of the Conquest of Granada,
 260
 Conquest of Granada, 262
 History of the Life and Voyages of
 Christopher Columbus, 260
- Jackson, Andrew, 242, 246, 289, 310
 Jackson, James Grey, 44
 Jackson, John, 310
 Jarvis, William, 176
 Jaume and Swartz (merchants), 103

- Jefferson, Thomas, 187, 248, 252, 253, 255
John (ship), 221
 Jones, Jacob, 256
- Kilbride, Daniel, 183
 King, William R., 252
 Kirkpatrick, William, 21, 156, 176, 237
 Knox, Thomas F., 308
 Kuhn and Green (merchants), 155, 157, 173
 Kuhn, Peter, 177
- La Guaia, Venezuela, 221
 LaFayette, Marquis de, 147
 Latin America, 241–42
 Lavenworth, Mr. and Mrs., 147
 Lawson, John, 149
 Lear, Tobias, 105, 107, 108, 176, 229, 231
 Lee, William, 251
 Leghorn. *See* Livorno
 Lemprière, Dr. William, 43, 52, 53
 Lemprière, John Jr., 52
 Lesseps, Mathieu de, 186, 213
 Lincoln, Benjamin, 36
 Lippitt and Rogers (merchants), 155
 Livorno
 American circle, 286–87
 declining business, 269
 declining commerce, 274
 Napoleonic Wars, 109–13
 US trade, 95–98, 208
 Logie, Charles, 51
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 259
 Luby, Dr. and Mrs., 285
 Luciani, Guiseppe, 151, 248, 251
- Mace, Charles, 51
 Maclure, William, 208, 262–65
 Madison, James, 60
Maimona (ship), 64
 Malta prize court, 212
 Manifest Destiny, 266
 Marseille, 276–78
 American community, 285–86
 carnival, 288
 Marzagalli, Silvia, 218
 Mason, Sidney, 309
 Matra, James, 51, 64, 145, 173, 174
 Mawby, Charlotte, 128
 Mawby, Harriet. *See* Simpson, Harriet M.
 Mawby, John, 126
 Mawby, Sebright, 126, 128, 131
- Mazzei, Philip, 97, 150, 187
 McDonnell, Bartolome and Reynaldo, 80
 McNeill, Elizabeth. *See* Montgomery, Elizabeth
 McNeill, Malcolm, 138
 Meade, Richard, 173
 Mediterranean
 carrying trade, 218
 decline, 276–79
 trade, 38, 207–8, 209
 trade statistics, 6
 Mediterranean passes. *See* passports
 Mediterranean Squadron. *See* US Navy
 Melville, Allan, 146
Meshouda (ship), 62–66
 Miller, William, 252
 Minguillis, Anthony, 185
 Miollis, Sextus Alexandre Francois de, 212
Mirboha (ship), 63
 Mogadore, 59, 161, 193, 199, 271, 272, 280–82
 trade restricted, 215
 Monroe Doctrine, 204, 244–47
 Monroe, James, 242
 Montgomery and Budd (merchants), 164–65
 Montgomery, Ana. *See* Rich, Ana
 Montgomery, Elizabeth, 124, 127, 138, 291, 292, 296
 Montgomery, Fitch and Co., 276
 Montgomery, Frederick, 135, 244, 264, 273, 276, 282, 285, 289, 292, 301–2
 birth, 130
 death, 301
 in Mexico, 301
 Montgomery, George Washington, 134, 260, 262, 302
 Bernardo del Carpio, 262
 birth, 130
 death, 303
 education, 136
 in Latin America, 302
 Montgomery, Isabella, 130. *See* Rogers, Isabella
 Montgomery, James, 29
 Montgomery, John, 80, 164, 235
 family, 125, 130
 Montgomery, Louisa. *See* Ryan, Louisa
 Montgomery, Louisa Lang, 125
 Montgomery, Nicoud and Company, 301

Index

325

- Montgomery, Robert, 48, 158, 177, 220, 235
 accused of collaborating with French, 227–28
 American identity, 122
 and N. African affairs, 81
 becomes commission merchant, 166
 business declining, 268
 citizenship, 28, 75, 280, 289
 claims on State Department, 292
 clerks, 137
 conflict with Alicante's governor, 185–86
 consular appointment, 32
 correspondence network, 85–86
 death, 291
 declining trade, 212
 displaced, 280
 dissolves partnership with John Montgomery, 167
 early life, 28–31
 flees Alicante, 227, 228
 house pillaged, 228
 land deal with William Maclure, 264
 landholding, 76
 marriage, 124
 Marseille firm, 276
 N. African negotiations, 81–84
 naval expansion, 202
 on Latin America, 243
 on the Monroe Doctrine, 245
 protests forced payments, 225
 protests militia laws, 225
 protests ship captures, 209, 210, 216–17
 push for Spanish restitution, 242
 real estate investments, 236
 requests reimbursements, 282
 returns to Alicante, 228
 vice consuls, 77–80, 159–60
 views on consular trade, 163
 wartime depredations, 273
 wealth, 168
- Montgomery, Robert Jr., 135, 227, 228, 260, 264, 276, 285, 292, 301–2, 308
 appointed consul, 296
 arrested, 273
 birth, 130
 in Colombia, 301
 in Mexico, 302
 leaves Spain, 299
 politics, 298
- Montgomery, Thomas, 29
- Morand, John, 185
- Morgan, Charles W., 303
- Morocco
 civil war, 271–72
 duties, 226
 trading prospects, 270
- Morphy, Michael, 21, 27, 54, 56
- Morris, Ann W., 128
- Morris, Richard, 61, 113, 128
- Morris, Robert, 29
- Muley Ibrahim Ben Yazid, 294
- Muley Ishmael, 81
- Muley Solimon, 50, 56, 61, 215, 230, 271, 294
- Mullowney, John, 290, 295
- Murat, Joachim, 112
- Naples, 88
- Newton, E. I., 286
- Noah, Mordecai M., 123, 266, 280
- Nonintercourse Act (1809), 223
- Nyvenheim, Ibertine Elisabeth de (Mdm. de Champcenetz), 148
- O'Brien, Lewis M., 79, 80, 160
- O'Brien, Richard, 84
- O'Shea, Henry, 260, 297, 304
- O'Shea, Isabel Montgomery, 260
- O'Sullivan, John, 280–82
- Ombrosi, James, 240, 286
- Oran, Algeria, 226
- orientalism, 184, 195, 202
- Orléans, Duchesse de (Louise Marie Adelaide), 148
- Ornamentation, 195
- Paddock, Judah, 193, 195, 196, 197, 200
- Parker, Daniel, 146, 148, 243–44, 251, 288
- Passports, 60–61, 62, 109
- Perkins, George, 162, 169–70, 180
- Perkins, George and Samuel (merchants), 141
- Perkins, Thomas, 36, 141, 151, 250, 283
- Philadelphia* (ship), 87
- Pinckney, Charles, 91
- Poggesi, Amerigo, 305
- Pollock, Thomas, 103
- Pomona* (ship), 91
- Porter, Capt. David, 107, 286
- Preble, Edward, 64–65, 189
- Prince, Capt. Henry, 72, 127, 166

- Puerto Rico, 242
 Purviance, De Butts and Young (merchants), 104
 naval agents, 104
 Purviance, Robert, 104, 232
 Purviance, Samuel, 107
 Purviance, William, 105
 Purviance, William and Samuel (firm), 186, 221–23
 bankruptcy, 231–33

 quarantines, 102–3, 162

 race, 193, 196
 Reese, Dr., 287
 Renshaw, James, 161
 Reynolds, Jane, 135
 Rich, Ana M., 125, 134, 236, 303
 Rich, Julia, 303
 Rich, Obadiah, 134, 135, 166, 176, 225, 235, 257–61, 263, 280, 303
 Riley, James, 123, 191, 193, 195, 200, 201
 lobbies for Simpson, 284
 Robbins, Archibald, 193, 194, 196, 197, 200
 Robinson, Nathan, 149
 Rodgers, John, 65, 107
 Rogers, Isabella Montgomery, 132, 236, 303
 Rogers, John H., 73–74, 137, 139, 155, 158, 176, 185, 209, 220, 225, 272, 303
 flees Alicante, 228
 in Marseille, 276
 in Naples, 238
 marriage, 132
 social life, 73–74
 Rogers, Josiah, 137
 Roman republic, 247
 Ross, J. H., 175
 Ryan, Louisa, 132, 260, 304
 Ryan, Ricardo, 132, 260, 304
 Ryan, Roberto, 78, 80, 160

 Saabye, Hans Rudolph, 27
 Said, Edward, 195
 San Gines farm, 264
 Santa Cruz (Agadir), Morocco, 193, 195
 Santa Marta, Colombia, 299, 301
 Sartori, John, 103, 293
 Second Barbary War, 230
 Seton, William, 26, 103

 Shaler, William, 151, 244, 288
 and American community, 284–88
 in Latin America, 307
 Shilka, 194
 Short, William, 54
 Sidi Muhammed, 43, 50
 Simpson, Alan, 139
 Simpson, Harriet M., 21, 126, 128–29
 Simpson, Helen, 129, *See* Wilson, Helen
 birth, 131
 education, 136
 in New Zealand, 304
 Simpson, James, 155, 177, 226, 285
 American identity, 123
 and African Americans, 198
 and American shipwrecks, 191
 and Jews, 199–200
 and Muslims, 190–92
 and ship captures, 216
 appointed Gibraltar consul, 23
 appointed Tangier consul, 42
 arrival in Tangier, 42
 citizenship, 280
 consular salary, 172–74
 correspondence network, 24, 48–50
 credit problems, 229, 270
 death, 290
 debt, 290–91
 early career, 20
 evacuated due to plague, 58
 finances, 283
 in Gibraltar, 41–42
 interest in antiquity, 265
 marriage, 126
 Mt. Washington house, 145
 personal trade, 175
 Russian consulship, 42
 seeks reimbursement, 284
 social life, 144
 supports navy, 202
 vice consuls, 161
 views on consular trade, 172
 Simpson, John James, 129, 290
 as temporary consul, 294–95
 birth, 131
 consul for Sardinia, 296
 education, 136
 expelled from Morocco, 296
 in Latin America, 304
 marriage, 135
 Simpson, Thomas S., 131, 136, 304

Index

327

- Simpson, Willie, 305
 Skjoldbrand, Pierre, 83, 84
 Slidell, Alexander, 260
 Smith, Abraham, 308, 310
 Smith, George, 84
 Smith, Robert, 232, 234
 Smith, Samuel, 104, 221
 Sourdeau, Edward, 271
 State Department
 consular reimbursements, 282–84
 consuls dissatisfied with, 278
 oversight of consuls, 16
 Sterrett, Maj. John, 221
 Stewart, William J., 301
 Stith, Townshend, 265, 286
 Storm, Joseph, 155
 Strobel, Daniel, 305–6
 Swan, James, 146, 147
 Swartwout, Daniel, 311
 Swords, Edward, 238

Tales of the Alhambra, 260
 Tangier
 plague epidemic, 271
 trade, 44
 Tarifa, Spain, 58
 Tawson, Henry, 78
 Terry, Dominick, 53
 Thompson, Acheson, 138
 Thornton, William, 252
 Ticknor, George, 258
 Todd, Capt. Robert, 307
 tourism, 240, 250
 Towgood, Emily S., 305
 Treaty of Amiens, 70
 Treaty of San Ildefonso, 70
 Trentanove, Raimondo, 151, 250, 252, 254
 Trentanove, Vincenza, 151
 Trieste, Italy, 208

 Tudor, William, 310
 Turnbull, Alexander, 285

 University of Virginia, 255
 US Congress
 Act to protect destitute seamen (1807),
 99–100
 US Navy, 88, 240–41, 284
 US State Department. *See* State Department
 US trade
 tariffs, 225
 US–Morocco Treaty, 50, 55
 maintenance, 57
 USS *Constitution*, 64

 Vague, Thomas, 80, 159
 Vanderhorst, Elias, 35
 Vargas, Evarista, 302
 vice-consuls, 159
 Vignoles, John, 42

 Wadenoan, 192, 194, 200
 Wallace, Col. Joseph, 309
 War of 1812, 224
 Ward, John, 309
 Washington, George
 annual address, 5
 Webb, John, 96
 Weeks, Ezra, 250
 Willing, Thomas, 29
 Willis, William, 149
 Wilshire, William, 281–82
 Wilson, Helen
 marriage, 135
 Wilson, Peter, 135
 Wyk, Peter, 50, 145, 199

 yellow fever, 102
 Ysnardi, Joseph, 21, 27, 54, 55