

Index

- Adam, 32
 - creation of, 133, 201
 - fall of, 210
- Alexandria, 133
 - council of, 207
 - theological tradition of, 208
- alphabet, 20, 122, 131, 158, 159, 167, 168, 195
 - Greek, 162, 197
 - maxims, 195
 - spiritual, 162
- al-Samman, Muhammad Ali, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 59, 60, 61, 62
- Ammonius, 132
- amulets, 31, 168, 169
- Antioch, 195
- Antony the Great, saint, 103, 104, 175, 183, 222
- apocalypse, 112, 125
- apocryphal writings, 6, 11, 13, 16, 100, 146, 230
- archons, 143, 154
- Arian controversy, 116, 117
- Askew codex, 66
- Athanasius of Alexandria, 175
 - thirty-ninth festal letter, 6, 7, 11, 16
- Autogenes, 125
- Bagnall, Roger, 37, 38, 79
- baptism, 124, 134, 155
- Barbelo, 106, 122, 134
- black market of antiquities, 1, 49, 50, 53, 57
- blood sacrifice, 24
- Blount, Justine Ariel, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65
- Bodmer Papyri. *See* Dishna Papers
- book exchange network
 - monastic, 11, 80, 81, 192
- Border TV, 59
- Brakke, David, 182
- Britan
 - colonising India, 58
- British Library, 199
- British Museum, 199
- Buddhism, 64, 65
- Bull, Christian, 16, 118, 143, 220, 230
- Burns, Dylan, 56, 64, 66, 112, 113
- Cappadocia, 195
- Chrysostom, John, 164, 169, 207
- Clement of Alexandria, 96, 97, 208
- colonialism, 56
- Coptic Museum in Cairo, 7
- corone*, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 117, 118, 119, 228
- corruption
 - political, 62
 - textual, 20, 41, 42
- cross, the, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 186, 229
 - cruces ansatae, 172, 173
 - Latin, 172, 173
 - staurogram, 173
- demiurge, 110, 156
 - demiurgical texts, 15, 232
- demons
 - fight against, 17, 18, 181
- Denzey Lewis, Nicola, 8, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65
- desert, 229
 - as a place of demons, 103, 114, 121, 176, 186
- desolet, 194

INDEX

- determinism, 45, 162, 213
- deterministic, 45
- diplai*, 4, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 100, 102, 104, 105, 110, 111, 117, 118, 119, 228
- Dishna Papers, 14, 15, 231, 232
- Dodds, E. R., 27, 29
- Doresse, Jean, 52, 53
- Doxomedon (Lord of glory), 122, 125
- education, 48
 - antique, 193
 - basic, 194
 - classical, 195
 - early Christian, 225
 - higher level, 30, 214
 - ideals, 194
 - illiteracy, 159, 194
 - in antiquity, 30
 - in monasteries, 158, 194, 227
 - literacy, 30, 196
 - roman, 30
 - social aspects of, 194
 - textual, 31, 87
- Egypt, 6, 12, 13, 31, 42, 54, 57, 64, 99, 165, 180, 184, 194, 208, 219, 220
- Cairo, 50, 52
- desert, 121, 194
- Eastern, 65
- hieroglyphs, 143
- Lower, 209
- religion, 215, 216
- Roman, 186
- rural, 55, 57, 59, 61
- Upper, 1, 18, 50, 52, 119, 220
- ekthesis, 91
- Emmel, Stephen, 8, 70
- emotions
 - ancient theory of, 101, 144
 - destructive, 99, 180
- Epiphanius of Salamis, 207
- esoteric, 8, 46, 65, 152, 231
 - modern groups, 46
 - Western esotericism, 46
- Eudorus, 132
- Europe, 66
- Evagrius Ponticus, 99, 102, 103, 207
- Eve, 32
- existentialism, 27, 29
- Fate, 217
 - fear of, 27
 - influence of, 134, 151
- Fatherhood (τάπιτειωτ), 11, 184
- five seals (Sethian rite), 124
- Foucault, Michel, 25, 26
- free will, 213, 214
- Gnostic Bible, the, 66
- Gnosticism, 13, 15, 19, 28, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 59, 64, 66, 67, 147, 215, 226
 - and Orientalism, 65
 - invention of, 47, 64
 - problems with the term, 44, 45
- Gnostics, the, 43
- Goehring, James E., 209
- Goodacre, Mark, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 63, 65
- Graeco-Roman
 - education, 30
 - literature, 32
 - philosophy, 27
 - religion, 28, 35, 120
- guru, 65
- Harnack, Adolf von, 28, 43
- Hegel, G. W. F., 25
- Hellenism, 113
 - Egyptian, 143, 166
 - period, 24
 - syncretic, 43
 - wisdom tradition, 64
- heresiology, 209
- genre, 63
 - writers of, 45, 46
- heresy, 4, 6, 7, 8, 18, 47, 226
 - discourse of, 29, 48, 65
 - material history of, 232
- Hermes Trismegistus, 121
- Hermetism, 143, 158, 216
 - setting, 166
 - texts, 121, 140, 143, 146, 151, 153, 157, 163, 165
- heterodoxy, 13, 17, 18, 63, 121, 232

INDEX

- hieroglyphs, 143
- Hinduism, 58, 64
- Holy Spirit, the, 146
- homoioteleuton, 81
- Hurtado, Larry, 37, 170, 171, 173
- illiteracy
 - Christian, 31
- imitatio dei*, 111, 114, 228
- India
 - under colonialism, 58
 - religion, 58
- Irenaeus of Lyon, 200, 206
- Jerome, saint, 207
- Jerusalem, 23
- Jesus, 110, 111, 125, 152, 164, 179, 180, 202, 204, 207, 215
 - and apostles, 146
 - as preacher, 23
 - as teacher, 28
 - death of, 179, 180
 - descent, 179
 - followers, 58
 - movement, 32, 34
 - nomina sacra*, 175
 - on the cross, 179
 - protector, 176
 - relation to God, 116
 - return of, 34
 - Saviour, 206
 - the Son, 206
 - the word, 112
- jinn*, 53, 55, 60, 61
- John the Baptist, 125, 164
- Kalyptos, 106
- Keith, Chris, 29, 33
- Khosroyev, Alexandr, 8, 9, 10, 44
- King, Richard, 58
- kollemata, 72
- late antiquity
 - religious change in, 26
 - religious life in, 23, 24, 27, 227
 - religious texts in, 41
 - scholars of, 26
- lectors, 31, 87
- library
 - monastic, 15, 80, 187, 192, 216, 220, 229
 - Nag Hammadi codices as a, 148, 165, 187, 231
 - Pachomian, 232
- Logos, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 104, 156, 252
 - as creator, 98, 156
 - as offspring of Wisdom, 98
 - as reason, 150
 - as Saviour, 156
 - as the youngest Aeon, 98, 99
- Macarius the Alexandrian, 163
- magic
 - Christian, 120, 121
 - letter, 18, 228
 - letters and sounds, 20
 - vowel, 120, 121, 228
- Marcion, 36
- Marcus Varro, 133
- Marsanes, the prophet, 125, 126
- Martin, Dale, 147, 158
- Mediterranean, 36
 - Basin, 23
- Middle East, 66
- Moderatus of Gades, 133
- Monad, 133
- multi-quire codex, 20, 68, 70, 75, 84
- mystagogue, 125, 157, 166
- New Age, 66
- New Philology, 29, 39, 40, 41, 48, 225
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 26
- nomina sacra*, 4, 20, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 178, 186, 228, 229, 232
- Nongbri, Brent, 15, 19, 38, 39, 49, 50, 56
- Occidentalism, 56
- Ogdoad, 122, 140, 215
- Orientalism, 19, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 225, 226
 - auto-Orientalism, 64, 66
 - backdoor Orientalism, 65
- Origen of Alexandria, 35, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 133, 207, 208, 209, 210, 214

INDEX

- Origenism, 118, 207, 208, 210, 214
 - anti-Origenism, 207, 208, 209, 210, 214
- Origenist controversy, 100, 208
- orthodoxy, 13, 17, 18, 63, 67
- Pabau, monastery at, 115
- Pachomius
 - letters of, 162
- Pachomius the Great, 5, 16, 20, 114, 115, 117, 164, 166, 197, 198, 208, 209, 228
 - cipher of, 161, 162
 - letters of, 161, 166
 - on Origen, 209
 - rules of, 181, 197, 221, 231
 - vita*, 162, 208
- Pagels, Elaine, 54, 59, 103
- paideia*, 35, 158, 159, 193, 194, 208
- palaeography, 4, 38, 76
- palaeography, 76
- Palestine, 195
- Palladius, 83, 163, 164, 197
- paradise, 32, 155
- paragraph markers, 85, 86, 88, 89, 92, 109, 110, 111, 122
- Parrott, Douglas, 215, 217, 219
- Paul, the Apostle, 121, 145, 146, 154, 189
 - anthropology, 101, 102
 - legacy of, 147, 155
 - letters, 40, 104, 189
- Phbow, monastery at, 162, 166
- Philo of Alexandria, 98, 132, 133, 150
- planets
 - and numerology, 132, 143
- Plato, 25, 132, 140, 189
- Platonism, 125
- Porphyry, 133
- post-colonialism, 19, 57
- Post-Nicene theology, 117, 193
- Pronoia, 134
- Protynnoia, 134, 135, 136, 137
- Protophanes, 107
- Providence. *See* Pronoia
- Pythagoreanism, 133
 - philosopher, 132, 133
 - theorem, 139
- Quispel, Guilles, 59, 60, 62
- rabbinic literature, 37
- radiocarbon dating, 38, 39, 69
- Renaissance, 46
- Robinson, James, 6, 52, 55, 56, 59, 60, 63, 75
- Roman
 - religion, 24, 168
- Roman Empire, 30
- Roman period
 - high, 27
 - late, 27
- Romans, the, 23, 132
- Rome, 133
- Sahidic, 201, 209
 - Subachmimic, 201, 209
- Said, Edward, 57
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 58
- Saviour, 95
 - Autogenes, 125
 - coming of, 209
 - Jesus, 102, 110, 154, 179, 180, 210
 - Protynnoia, 134
 - scriptura continua, 81, 82
- Septuagint, 132, 182
- Seth, 122, 124, 125
- Sethianism, 13, 121, 158
 - setting, 166
 - texts, 121, 124, 125, 134, 143, 151, 153, 157, 163, 183, 216
- seven, the number
 - day of creation, 133
 - numerology, 14, 109, 113, 122, 125, 130, 132, 133, 143, 151, 187
 - spheres, 143
- seventh, 133
- shame-honour society, 61
- silence
 - angelic song, 157, 167
 - divine condition, 157
 - Father of, 125, 138, 157
 - speaking in, 158, 163
- silent reading, 32
- slaves
 - as lectors, 31

INDEX

- as scribes, 82
human condition in the body, 150
Smith, Geoffrey, 209, 210
Smith, Jonathan Z., 23, 24
Socrates, 24, 25
Sophia, Wisdom of God, 98, 156
spheres
 eight planetary level, 140, 146
 planets, 143
 structure of the cosmos, 146
spiritual warfare, 21, 96, 97, 103, 104, 117,
 118, 169, 181, 184, 185, 186, 229, 231
syncretism, 8, 43, 44, 47

Theodorus of Cyrene, 140
Theodore of Tabennese, 16, 115, 116
Trasullus, 132
Turner, Eric, 37, 38, 86

UNESCO, 6

Valentinianism, 96, 98, 99, 100, 121, 148,
 156, 157, 158
 setting, 166
 texts, 96, 151, 152, 155, 157, 158, 163, 183
Valentinians, 206
Valentinus of Alexandria, 206
Veilleux, Armand, 162, 166, 209

Wallenstein, Michael, 6
Watts, Edward, 30
Williams, Michael A., 44, 45, 183, 191,
 199
Wipszycka, Ewa, 8, 12, 13
Wisdom. *See Sophia, Wisdom of God*
Wisse, Frederik, 6, 205

Xenocrates, 132

Zoroaster, 64
Zostrianos, the prophet, 109