

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Note to Reader</i>	viii
Introduction	I
I.1 Vital Unity in Galen	I
I.2 Phusiologia	6
I.3 Empiricism, Rationalism and <i>Phusiologia</i>	9
I.4 Parts	12
I.5 Chapter Descriptions	14
I.6 Scholarship	17
I.7 The Problem of the Substance of the Soul	19
1 Galen on Parts: Taking the Body Apart	22
1.1 What Is a Part?	23
1.2 Homoeomeries, Structured Parts and Forms	37
1.3 The Four-Fold Division	42
1.4 The Imperfection of Parts	46
1.5 Functional and Normative Parthood	52
1.6 Concluding Remarks: The Problem of Unity	54
2 Nutrition, Growth and Vegetative Capacities	56
2.1 The Seat of the Vegetative Soul and Its Anatomy	58
2.2 The Vital Activities of the Liver	62
2.3 Natural or Innate Capacities	65
2.4 Two Theories of Embryonic Growth	72
2.5 Galenic Demiurge(s)	76
2.6 The Vegetative Soul as a Demiurge	85
2.7 Concluding Remarks: On Vegetative Unity	86
3 Respiration and Transpiration: The Cardiac System and Pneumatology	88
3.1 Anatomy of the Breathing Process	90
3.2 The Vital Pneuma and the Purpose of Breathing	101
3.3 The Psychic Pneuma and Its Purpose before Galen	117

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
3.4	The Natural Pneuma	131
3.5	Concluding Remarks: On Animal Unity	135
4	Perception and Voluntary Motion: The Nervous System	139
4.1	The Anatomy of the Nerves	141
4.2	Herophilus	142
4.3	Voluntary and Involuntary Motion	148
4.4	Pain and Nerves	157
4.5	Internal Perception and External Sense Perception	167
4.6	The Inherent Sensitivity of the Nervous Tissue	173
4.7	Concluding Remarks: The Self-sensing, Self-moving Unity of Parts	180
5	Tripartition: Putting the Body Back Together	183
5.1	The Anatomy of the Three Soul Domains	186
5.2	The Material Flux	189
5.3	The Cohesive Cause	202
5.4	The Reproductive System as the Fourth Principle	210
5.5	Concluding Remarks: A Living Body as a Unified Whole	212
	Conclusions	214
	<i>References</i>	218
	<i>General Index</i>	233
	<i>Index Locorum</i>	238