Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Acosta de Samper, Soledad, 160 advertising, 13, 164, 183, 187, 190, 192, 204 and Colombia's printing industry, 190 for a illiterate population, 192–93 for the Latin American market, 22, 179-80, 187-94, 219 in newspapers, 189 and the self-care tradition, 194 Afro-descendants, See Black people Age of Revolutions, 8 agriculture state of, 136, 138 Agua de Florida, See Florida Water Agua de Kananga, 185 aguardiente, 49, 68, 71 Alba, José María Gutiérrez de, 151, 154 almanacs, 171, 179, 188-89, 192-93, 197 circulation of, 189 farmers, 188 tailored for the Colombian market, 189 Almanaque español Dr. Ayer, 196 Almanaque pintoresco de Bristol, 188-89, 193, 196 Ancízar, Manuel, 29–32, 36, 39, 41, 78, 107, 124, 217 anthropology, 12, 14-15 Antioquia and civil wars, 143 commerce, 61, 64, 71-72 export trade, 72 gold production, 18, 52, 71-72, 110, 123 import trade, 62, 71-72, 74

merchants, 61, 64, 73, 84, See also Medellin, merchants; Rionegro, merchants. people and customs, 102, 134, 137, 201-2, 209 railroad, 71 apothecaries, See boticas (apothecaries) archive, 43 critical approach to the, 11-12, 43, 84, 115, 212 fragmented, 84, 212 and historical silences, 44 methodological challenges, 11-16, 43 artisans, 37-38, 78 and democratic societies, 27, 37 and free trade, 37 and import tariffs, 38 and military coup of 1854, 27 use of machetes, 120, 131 Atlantic world, 8, 10, 17, 20, 23, 42 Atrato River, 1, 62-63, 80, 111 commerce through the, 63 and import trade, 62 navigation, 63, 139 Ayer and Company, 184, 189 Ballesteros, Cruz, 37 Balmaseda, Francisco Javier, 52-53, 69 Barbacoas, 61-62 visit of Agustin Codazzi, 61 Barranquilla

bookshops, 167 commerce, 52, 68, 80

251

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index More Information

252

Index

Barranquilla (cont.) commission agents, 193 as an import port, 3, 67 import trade, 69, 80, 104, 131 merchants, 69, 71, 131, 160, 178, 196 shops and public spaces, 171 US consuls in, 2-3, 88-89, 100, 104, 119, 132-33, 136, 187 Baudó River, 61 bayetas, 84, 87-88, 91, 94-95, 104-5, 107-9, 113-14, 215 Bell, P. L., 63, 70, 95, 100, 102, 119, 190 Berberá River, 64 Black people, 40 autonomy, 139 citizenship and, 143, 150 claims of economic independence, 49 economic independence, 139 extractive economy, 139 stereotypes about, 72, 78, 147 bogas, 4, 21, 25, 51, 53, 70, 78 autonomy, 41, 49, 139 customs, 78 economic performance, 41 elites' rhetoric toward, 40 labor conditions, 49 transportation of merchandise, 60 use of machetes, 139 Bogotá apothecaries, 186 artisans, 37 book trade, 167 bookshops, 167, 200 cafés, 171 Calle Real, 74 commerce, 73, 77, 160, 169 dress, 102 import trade, 73–74, 104, 162 interregional trade, 74 iron factories, 136 merchants, 104-5 people and customs, 101 public market, 73 shops and public spaces, 171 social clubs, 175 stores, 171 upper class, 154, 161 upper-class consumption, 158-59 bogotanas, 84, 88-89, 91, 94, 98, 109, 114

books as luxury items, 166-68 bookshops, 167 Botero Arango, José María, 2-3, 83, 93-95, 97, 113 boticas (apothecaries), 50, 187-88, 202 Brandreth's Pills, 178, 182, 184, 204 brazilwood, 68 Brisson, Jorge, 139-40, 198-99 Brown, Joseph, 105–6, 115 Bucaramanga commerce, 70 journey to, 70 merchants, 71, 178 people and customs, 44 public spaces, 175 shopkeepers, 71 Buenaventura commerce, 61 as a commercial port, 56, 59-61, 75, 80 contraband trade, 60 customhouse, 18, 68, 184 import trade, 59-61, 116 people and customs, 111 railway, 60 and regional trade, 60 cachacos, 162-63 Calamar, 67, 69 Cali apothecaries, 187 bookshops, 167 import trade, 59-61, 73 people and customs, 111 railway, 60 and regional trade, 60 calicoes, 100-1 California gold rush, 58 Callao, 58, 80 Camacho Roldán & Co, 165 Camacho Roldán, Salvador, 28-29, 32-33, 36, 41, 59-60, 77, 88, 90, 136, 167, 200 canoes, See transportation capitalism, 22, 43, 211, 213, 215–16, 220 Carnegie-Williams, Rosa, 159 Carrasquilla, Tomás, 72 Carreño, Manuel Antonio, 173 Cartagena book trade, 168 bookshops, 167

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index More Information

> Botica Román, 187 boticas (apothecaries), 187 commerce, 69 commerce with the Pacific Lowlands, 63 customhouse, 67, 124 as an import port, 63, 67 import trade, 63, 67-68 interregional commerce, 67 merchants, 69, 80, 196, 199 people and customs, 141 port of, 2, 18, 67-68, 80 shops and public places, 114, 171 US consuls in, 99, 168 Castillo, Rafael del store, 69 Cauca import trade, 59-60, 62, 74 interregional trade, 62, 64, 73 Cauca River, 59 navigation, 53 champanes, 53, 69-70, 152, See also transportation, boats and sailing ships. chicherías, 50 Chocó Black population, 121 and the Chorographic Commission, 31 commerce, 64 commerce with Antioquia, 64 import trade, 59-61 ivory nuts, 52, 61 people and customs, 111 Chorographic Commission, 24, 29-32, 62, 74, 107-9, 115 citizens and universal manhood suffrage, 23 citizenship, 20, 43, 49, 221 in arms, 149 and economic productivity, 120, 149 elite attitudes toward, 22, 150 limits and scope of, 25, 38, 40-41 and the marketplace, 32 material approach to, 20, 120, 149 moral education, 30 moral values, 38, 41 multilayered view of, 10, 149 and plebeian consumption, 20, 22, 25-26, 41, 43-51, 219 political recognition, 11, 21 popular, 217–18, 220–21 popular practices of, 10, 149-50 popular struggles for, 9, 26, 143

Index

253

as a tangible and lived category, 149, See also citizenship, material approach to Civil War (1851), 24, 27 Codazzi, Agustín, 29, 31, 41, 61, 109 Colegio Mayor de San Bartolomé, 28 Collins Company, 125-27, 129-31, See also Collins machete Collins machete, 53, 118-19, 125-33, 179 imitations of, 119, 127 and the Latin American market, 129, 214 notoriety, 126, 130-31 popular knowledge and demands over design, 120, 125-30 Colombian constitution (1853), 23 Colombian constitution (1863), 42 Colombian constitution (1886), 43, 221 Colón, 58, 63, 65, 67, 80 colonos, 4, 48-49, 138 and the agricultural frontier, 139 civil wars, 146 economic independence, 138 and the export economy, 139 land claims, 48 legal claims, 139 machetes used by, 142 portrayals of, 48 commercial agents, 179 commercial correspondence, 84, 97, 101, 130 commercial handbooks, 78, 95, 179 commercial houses, 73, 98, 133 commission agents, 78, 92, 97, 160, 193 commission houses, 94, 99, See also commission agents commons privatization of, 17, See also resguardos Constant, Benjamin, 28 consumption and citizenship, See citizenship and plebeian consumption as a civilizing force, 27, 30, 32, 36, 39, 41, 51 conspicuous, 162 criticims to, 35-37 definition of, 13–16 historiography, 8 moral consequences of, 29, 32-34, 40-41 political implications of, 29, 34 and progress, 34 and racial difference, 39 and the republican project, 25, 29, 33, 38 Conto, César, 60-61

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index More Information

254

contraband trade, 60, 63, 68 Corn Laws, 17, 84 cosmopolitan consumption, 155, 175 cosmopolitan culture, 156-58, 161, 165 and consumer practices, 157 costumbrismo, 108, 115, 141, 147, 162 creolization concept of, 207 cultural history, 12, 14-15, 216 Curaçao, 68, 80, 169 Dagua River, 60 dependency, 5, 22, 115, 212 Destutt de Tracy, Antoine, 28 Díaz, Eugenio, 36, 108 dignity, 45 ideas of, 44 and self-worth, 44, 47 doctors, 196 access to, 194 domestic market, See national market domestic textile production, 89-90 domestication, 13, 206-10, 214, 218-19 concept of, 208 dress regional difference, 101, 112 East India Company, 85 economic project, 23, 27, 38, 44, 216 Eder, Phanor James, 78-79 education, 29 and citizenship, 23, 28, 30, See also citizenship and consumer behavior, 30, 193 elites, 166, 168 legal, 29 and moral instruction, 28, 30, 36 and the national project, 25, 28-29, 39 and political parties, 42, 167 Edwards & Raws, 104-6 El Mosaico, 36, 108 Election of 1875, 42 emulation criticism to, 15, 154-55, 207, 215 England textiles and the Colombian market, 84-89 textiles from, 88, 95, 100 export agriculture, 139, See also export economy export economy, 27, 55, 71

Index

fashionable goods, See luxury consumption Feria de la Candelaria, 52 Fernández, Carmelo, 31, 111 ferrerías (foundries), 124 Florida Water, 53, 60, 178, 184, 190, 199-201, 205 containers, 202 uses of, 200-1 foreign goods flexibility of, 21, 155, 176-77 formerly enslaved people, 4, 11, 49, 108, 139 free trade, 17, 27, 30, 38, 42, 84, 213, 216, 220, See also liberalism, economic. freedom of industry, 23, 42, 216, 220 Galindo, Aníbal, 28 global history, 5, 7 of capitalism, 213 criticism to, 215 and Latin America, 7, 9, 215 global trade, 105, 115, 210 globalization, 22 gold deposits, 71 exports, 59, 71 production, 18, 52, 61 González, Florentino, 24, 29, 85, 217 Grimault & Cie, 185 gross weight system, See tariffs, gross weight system Guajira Peninsula, 68, See also Riohacha guides commercial, See commercial handbooks Gulf of Darién, 1, 62-63 Gulf of Urabá, See Gulf of Darién Gutiérrez, Rufino, 62 Holloway, Thomas, 183, 195 Holloway's Pills, 181, 183, 195, 204 human carriers, 60 conditions, 152 transportation of merchandise, 53, 103, 151 Hume, David, 28, 34 hybridity concept of, 206

Indigenous communities, 39–40, 48, 64 Indigenous landholdings, *See* resguardos Industrial Revolution, 17

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index <u>More Information</u>

> information circulation of, 50, 77, 80 Instituto Caldas, 29-30 integration economic, 22, 116, 217 national, 31 political, 25, 27, 51, 217 racial, 25 social, 25 interregional trade, 60, 72–74, 80 Isaacs, Jorge, 62 jipijapa hats, 52, 76, 90, 112, 164 La miseria en Bogotá (1867), 37 Lancashire textile merchants and manufacturers, 85, 101 Lanman & Kemp, 56-57, 131, 178-80, 184-85, 188-90, 193, 195-96, 198 almanacs, 188 LeGrand, Catherine, 48, 133, 139 liberal reforms, 30, 217 liberalism economic, 17, 27, 29, 51, 55, 220-21 political, 37 Librería Colombiana, 167, 200 Liverpool, 53, 58, 68, 80 London book trade, 166, 168 commission houses, 71, 94 export trade, 85, 170 López, José Hilario, 24, 27, 37 Lorica, 65, 69, 78, 80 Los trabajadores de tierra caliente, 138 luxuries, 14, 21, 34, 158-72 luxury, See luxury consumption luxury consumption, 33-34, 37, 154 criticism to, 35, 38 luxury debate, 33-34, 36 machete, 135, 141-46 and the agricultural frontier, 138, 218 and agriculture, 135–38 for clearing the land, 123, 135, 138 dances with, 147 defense of honor with a, 141-42 and the exercise of citizenship, 218

Index

255

popular identity, 120-21, 146, 218 popular knowledge and demands over design, See Collins machete popular practices of, 150 popular violence, 142 for the protection of property, 142 and racial prejudices, 141 and rainforest peasantry, 139 for travel, 139–40 versatility, 121, 137, 149 machetes and popular citizenship, 144 Magangué, 65, 69, 71, 80 and trade, 52 trade fairs, 52–53, 77 Magdalena River bogas of the, 40, 70, 138, 141, See also bogas champanes, 53, 70, 152 characteristics, 67 commerce through the, 46, 65, 69, 73, 80 commerce with Antioquia, 71 lowlands, 138 navigation, 18, 45, 70 ports, 65, 67-69, 71, 73 steamships, 52-53, 133, 152 travel through the, 51, 70–71 Magdalena Valley, 18, 45, 74, 77, 103 Mallarino-Bidlack Treaty, 57 Manchester, 3, 84, 88, 93-94, 98, 105 merchants and manufacturers, 99 textile merchants and manufacturers, 84, 88, 91, 97-98, 101 textiles, 53, 84, 88, 91 Mandeville, Bernard, 34, 36 manuals of conduct, 172-75, 203 on cooking and gastronomy, 174 domestic economy, 200 of grammar, 205 Manuela (Novel), 65, 108 Maracaibo, 71, 75 María (Novel), 63, 65 marketplace, 20-21, 25-26, 32-33, 36, 41, 44, 50, 219 as a civilizing force, 25, 27 and national integration, 25, 31-33, 38, 50 political function, 25, 50-51, 80, 217-19, 22T political identities, 51

for farming and cultivation, 135-38

fencing, 147

local production of, 124

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index More Information

256

marketplace (cont.) and political recognition, 26, 219 and practices of citizenship, 11 and social recognition, 44-45 solidarity and friendship, 32 Márquez, José Ignacio de, 89 Mason, C. T., 65-75 material culture approach to, 12, 46 methodology, 15 materiality, 14-15 mazamorreros, 73, 110 Medellín bookstores, 167 boticas (apothecaries), 186 commerce, 71, 83 import trade, 72, 97 merchants, 2, 64, 71, 83, 94, 113, 133, 189 people and customs, 111 public market, 77 railroad, 71 upper class consumption, 164 Melo, José María military coup of, 27, 38, 42 miscegenation, See integration; racial Moby-Dick (Novel), 184 Mompox, 65, 70, 94, 154, 190 commerce, 69 monopolies state, 18, 24, 216, See also monopoly monopoly tobacco, 26 Montesquieu, 28, 34 moral economy of the peasantry, 46 Mosquera, Tomás Cipriano de, 27, 29, 42 mule drivers, See muleteers mules, 70, 72, 77 transportation of merchandise, 53, 60, 65, 76, 98, 103, 151, 159, See also transportation muleteers, 53, 60, 73, 78, 80, 107 use of machetes, 120 Murillo Toro, Manuel, 28 national market, 53, 116 and the archipelago thesis, 5 development of, 27, 32 necessities, 2, 14, 23, 25-26, 40-41, 51,

Index

Neiva, 52, 73, 197 New Orleans, 92 New York, 80 commission houses, 98 exports from, 63 patent medicine manufacturers, 178, See also Lanman & Kemp Nieto Arteta, Luis Eduardo, 6 Nuñez, Rafael, 42 Obando, José María, 38 Ospina Pérez, Pedro Nel, 202 Ospina Rodríguez, Mariano, 29, 36 Hacienda, 133 Pacific lowlands, 1, 55, 62, 64, 139 Pacific Mail Steamship Company, 58 Pacific Steam Navigation Company, 58 packing, 3, 98, 103, 127 Palmira, 73, 77-78, 143 Pan American Conference, 137 Panama, 56, 80 as an autonomous state, 58 Panama City, 56, 59, 80 as a commercial port, 56, 58 Panama Railroad, 58 Parra, Aquileo, 42 Paso del Quindío, 74 payments, 72 with gold, 53, 109 with produce, 178 Paz, Manuel María, 31, 111 peinilla, See machete Peregrinación de Alpha, 107 Pérez, Felipe, 41, 43, 59, 64, 77, 120 Pérez, Santiago, 28, 42, 120 periphery, 4–5, 7, 115, 117, 213, 215, 220 petitions, 38, 43, 47-48 Petre, Francis Loraine, 64 Philadelphia, 92 pianos, 152, 154, 158 political economy, 10, 20, 26, 28-29, 33, 38, 41, 45, 51, 220-21 political recognition, 9-11, 16, 20, 26, 38, 43, 47, 49, 219 Pombo, Lino de, 67 Popayán, 61, 73, 218 popular consumers prejudice toward, 130 popular political participation, 18, 20, 42, 220, See also popular politics

120, 174, 217 Nechí River, 72

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index More Information

popular politics, 9–10, 41, 150

popular sectors economic autonomy, 220 economic independence, 47-49, 133-34 petitions, 43, 47-48, See also petitions popular tastes and demands, 2-4, 16, 21, 96, 213 attending to, 2-4, 72, 84, 92-95, 97, 99-100, 129-30, 214 Price, Henry, 31, 109 progress economic, 26-27, 149, 217 material, 25, 51, 120, 217, 219 moral, 41, 51, 217 national, 27, 30, 38 notions of, 27, 155, 177, 215 public land, 138 public markets, 74, 77, 80, 134, 140 public sphere, 10, 18, 26, 38, 47, 49-50, 219 Puerto Berrío, 71, 73 Puerto Nare, 71, 73 Puerto Wilches, 70-71 Quibdó, 1, 62–64, 80, 112, 139 commerce, 2, 63 imported goods in, 2 merchants, 198 people and customs, 111 shopkeepers, 178, 187 race consumption and, 39-42, 120 and economic performance, 41 and geography, 44-45 racial thinking and prejudices, 40-41, 44, 120-21, 141 railroad, See transportation, railways railways, See transportation, railways Ranchería River, 68 regional trade, 31, 53 republican experiment, See republicanism republican politics, 9-10, 25, 27 republican project, 20, 22, 25-27, 29, 33, 38, 49, 51, 219, 221 republicanism, 9–10, 23, 27, 37, 49, 220–21 and economic liberalism, 220 resguardos, 48, 138, 217 Restrepo, Juan de Dios, 147 Riohacha, 65, 68-69, 80 customhouse, 68

Index

257

Rionegro, 73 commerce, 71 import trade, 95 merchants, 64, 71, 94, 97, 101 Rivas, Medardo, 75, 138 River Patía, 62 Rivera Arce, Peregrino, 144, 146 Rojas, Ezequiel, 28 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 35 Sabanilla port of, 68 Safford, Frank, 6, 56, 105, 217 Samper, José María, 28, 40-41, 43-45, 47, 217 Samper, Miguel, 28-29, 37, 90, 161, 203-4 samples patent medicines, 179 textiles, 3, 97–99, 160 San Francisco, 58, 80, 92 San Juan River, 60-61 Sanders, James E., 8, 18, 48 Santa Marta, 65, 67, 80, 197 commission agents, 94 as an import port, 67 import trade, 95 Santander, 32, 52, 70–71, 74, 77 population traits, 44 republican values, 32 Say, Jean-Baptiste, 28 Scott & Bowne, 184 seamstresses, 69, 89, 114 self-fashioning, 11, 26, 49, 219 settlers, See colonos shopkeeper, 187 shopkeepers, 21, 50, 69, 71, 78-80, 94, 178-79, See also tiendas Silva, Ricardo, 162 Sinú River, 65, 69, 78 slavery abolition, 23-24, 139, 151, 216 Smith & Wesson, 131, 179 Smith, Adam, 28, 35-36 social distinction, 21, 157, 159, 161, 175, 177 and hygiene, 203 and machetes, 147 social recognition, 44-46 Sociedades Democráticas, 37, See also artisans, democratic societies Sogamoso River, 70

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-43559-8 — Plebeian Consumers Ana María Otero-Cleves Index More Information

258

Index

stationary as a luxury item, 170 steam navigation, See steamships steamships, 17, 52-53, 56, 58, 69, 71, 92, See also transportation, steam navigation Stiebel Brothers, 2 suffrage universal manhood, 23 Táchira River, 71 tailors, 164 tariffs, 17, 26 on cotton textiles, 85 gross weight system, 86, 103, 123 taste plebeian, See popular tastes and demands prejudice toward popular, 2, 96 regional difference, 101-3, 112 Telembí River, 62 navigation, 62 tertulias, 163, 175 textbooks, 28, 167 textiles samples, See samples size, patterns, and designs, 2, 21, 92-103 tiendas, 25, 49-50, 71, 74-76, 78-80, 83, 105, 113-14, 217, See also shopkeepers tobacco, 59 production, 55 Torres Méndez, Ramón, 108 trade as a civilizing force, See marketplace, as a civilizing force interregional, 31, 61 moral benefits, 31, 36, See also marketplace, as a civilizing force trade fairs, 11, 26, 32, 50, 52-53, 69, 75, 77, 80, 133-34, 141, 149, 179, 187, 217, 219

transportation, 17, 75, 154 boats and sailing ships, 61-62, 65, 70, 78 development of, 123, 139 difficulties with, 75, 160 human carriers, 60 railways, 58, 60 steam navigation, 59, 152, See also steamships Trautwine, John C., 1, 62, 111 Triana, Miguel, 200 Tumaco, 62, 69 as a commercial port, 56, 59, 61-62 Túquerres, 56, 62 Turbo, 63 United Fruit Company, 67 United States consuls, 119, 124-25, 134, 137, 184, See also Barranquilla, US consuls; Cartagena, US consuls. cotton textiles, 86, 91 and the Latin American market, 2, 84, 91-92, 95-96, 127, 214 manufacturers, 92 merchants, 2 tools and agricultural implements, 119 Valparaiso, 58, 183 Vergara y Velasco, Francisco, 112, 120 Von Humboldt, Alexander, 74 wages paid in kind, 132

paid in kind, 132 Walhouse Mark, Edward, 211–12 War of the Thousand Days, 73, 98, 144 watercolors, 12, 31, 106, 109, 111, 115, 121, 152, 211

zarazas, 83–84, 87, 91, 94, 98, 100, 105, 107, 109, 113–14