

# AN INTRODUCTION TO FANTASY

Providing an engaging and accessible introduction to the Fantasy genre in literature, media and culture, this incisive volume explores why Fantasy matters in the context of its unique affordances, its disparate pasts and its extraordinary current flourishing. It pays especial attention to Fantasy's engagements with histories and traditions, its manifestations across media and its dynamic communities. Matthew Sangster covers works ancient and modern, well-known and obscure, and ranging in scale from brief poems and stories to sprawling transmedia franchises. Chapters explore the roles Fantasy plays in negotiating the beliefs we live by; the iterative processes through which fantasies build, develop and question; the root traditions that inform and underpin modern Fantasy; how Fantasy interrogates the preconceptions of realism and Enlightenment totalisations; the practices, politics and aesthetics of world-building; and the importance of Fantasy communities for maintaining the field as a diverse and everchanging commons.

MATTHEW SANGSTER is Professor of Romantic Studies, Fantasy and Cultural History at the University of Glasgow, where he codirects the Centre for Fantasy and the Fantastic. His other books include *Living as an Author in the Romantic Period* (2021), *Institutions of Literature*, 1700–1900 (co-edited with Jon Mee, 2022) and *Remediating the 1820s* (co-edited with Jon Mee, 2023).



# AN INTRODUCTION TO FANTASY

# MATTHEW SANGSTER

University of Glasgow







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009429917

DOI: 10.1017/9781009429924

© Matthew Sangster 2023

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

#### First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

A Cataloging-in-Publication data record for this book is available from the Library of Congress

> ISBN 978-1-009-42991-7 Hardback ISBN 978-1-009-42994-8 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



#### **CONTENTS**

List of Figures	page vi
Introduction	I
I Fantasy, Language and the Shaping of Cultur	re 53
2 The Value of Iteration	97
3 Root Formations	162
4 Enlightenment and its Shadows	225
5 Fashioning Worlds	298
6 Fantastic Communities and	
Common Ground	374
Envoi	432
Acknowledgements	437
Select Bibliography	
Index	459



#### **FIGURES**

0.1	Bilbo and Frodo Baggins's Bag End, as built	
	on the Hobbiton movie set where parts of	
	The Lord of the Rings (2001-3) and The Hobbit	
	(2012–14) trilogies were filmed. page	16
0.2	Gamers play a pre-release version of Final	
	Fantasy VII: Remake (2020) beneath a giant	
	banner of Cloud and Aerith at gamescom,	
	Cologne, August 2019.	39
0.3	In the absence of other comforters, the	
	mysterious, menacing Faun (Doug Jones)	
	embraces Ofelia (Ivana Baquero) in Guillermo	
	del Toro's Pan's Labyrinth (2006).	41
0.4	The Man in the Moon suffers an unfortunate	
	landing in Georges Méliès's A Trip to the	
	Moon (1902).	47
I.I	Illustration by Edmond Lechevallier-	
	Chevignard of Plato's Allegory of the Cave,	
	from Le Magasin pittoresque (July 1855).	65
I.2	The witch Yubaba, compelled by Chihiro's	
	request for work in Hayao Miyazaki's Spirited	
	Away (2001), considers how to turn the	
	circumstances to her advantage.	78
1.3	Appreciative fan graffiti adorns the stairwell	
	of an apartment building where Mikhail	
	Bulgakov lived: the inspiration for the odd flat in	1



# Figures

	which Woland and his company reside (now	
	the Bulgakov Museum in Moscow).	92
2.I	Series by Sarah J. Maas and George R. R. Mar	
	among other books in the Sci-Fi & Fantasy	
	section of Waterstones, Sauchiehall Street	
	(Glasgow).	99
2.2	A page on dragons from a thirteenth-century	//
	bestiary. J. Paul Getty Museum, Los Angeles,	
	Ms. Ludwig XV 3, fol. 89.	128
2.3	Sketch by Leonardo da Vinci of a fight	
,	between a dragon and a lion (original held	
	in the Uffizi Gallery, Florence).	129
2.4	King Vortigern and Merlin watch a conflict	
·	between red and white dragons. St Albans	
	Chronicle, MS6, f43v.	130
2.5	Llanowar Elves, with art by Anson Maddocks,	
	from Magic: The Gathering (1993).	149
2.6	Shivan Dragon, with art by Melissa Benson,	
	from Magic: The Gathering (1993).	150
3.1	Colour plate from a 1926 edition of <i>The</i>	
	Tempest with art by Arthur Rackham, a	
	pre-eminent illustrator of fantasies and	
	fairy tales.	167
3.2	Amber Gray dances as Anaïs Mitchell's jaded	
	version of Persephone in the 2019 Broadway	
	production of <i>Hadestown</i> .	174
3.3	After another death, Zagreus sardonically	
	greets his sullen father in Hades (2020).	180
3.4	The initial adventuring party in Avatar:	
	The Last Airbender (2005–8): Katara, Aang	
	and Sokka.	196



#### Figures

3.5	Harry Clarke's strange, dapper version of	
	Blue Beard, from a 1922 edition of Charles	
	Perrault's fairy tales.	2 I I
4.I	Edward Burne-Jones's painting The Beguiling	
•	of Merlin (1872–7): an example of a style shaped	ł
	profoundly by earlier fantastical art that has	
	in turn exerted considerable influence on	
	Fantasy's visual identity.	240
4.2	Don Quixote reading, surrounded by the	'
•	characters conjured by his fancy, as depicted by	
	Gustave Doré for an 1863 edition.	246
4.3	Gustave Doré's rendering of Don	
1 3	Quixote's unfortunate encounter with the	
	windmill.	248
4.4	The Jabberwock through the eyes of John	
	Tenniel: one of the original illustrations for	
	Lewis Carroll's Through the Looking-Glass	
	(1871).	264
4.5	The Jabberwock through the eyes of Mervyn	
	Peake, from a series of illustrations he produced	1
	for the Alice books in the early 1940s.	265
4.6	A Hextech-themed window display on	
	London's Oxford Street, promoting Arcane	
	(2021) by displaying the double-edged	
	boosterism of Piltover's rhetoric of scientific	
	progress.	272
5.1	The opening pages of William Morris's lavish	
	Kelmscott Press edition of his The Well at the	
	World's End (1896). The frontispiece woodcut	
	is by Edward Burne-Jones; Morris designed the	;
	typeface, capitals and borders.	301

viii



# Figures

5.2	The Enchanted Forest by the Victorian artist	
	John Anster Fitzgerald, who specialised in fairy	,
	paintings that feature gracious figures who	
	nevertheless seem capable of deeply sinister	
	actions.	310
5.3	Plate 78 from William Blake's Jerusalem	
	(1804–20), which entangles idiosyncratic	
	fantastic imaginaries in poetry and art.	338
5.4	'Map of the Countries near to the Land of	
	Oz' by John R. Neill: an image of L. Frank	
	Baum's world that demonstrates the level of	
	generalisation Fantasy maps can employ.	343
5.5	Sketch of Professor Bellgrove and Titus	
	Groan by Mervyn Peake, one of many that	
	he added to his notebooks while he wrote.	353
5.6	The Fall of the Rebel Angels (1562) by Pieter	
	Bruegel the Elder: an example of a fantastic	
	image that is almost impossible to encapsulate	
	briefly in words.	362
6.1	One of Gustave Doré's fantastical illustrations	
	for an 1866 edition of John Milton's Paradise	
	Lost, blending beasts, birds, waves and light.	402
6.2	An excellent cosplay of Vox Machina's Percy	
	(Percival Fredrickstein von Musel Klossowski	
	de Rolo III) from the first Critical Role campaig	n,
	from New York Comic Con 2022.	404
6.3	High school students in Texas perform $A$	
	Very Potter Musical, a parody originally created	by
	StarKid Productions (Music and Lyrics: Darrer	1
	Criss and A. J. Holmes; Book: Matt Lang, Nicl	ζ
	Lang and Brian Holden).	412