

Index

- 10 Downing Street, 7, 21, 54, 133, 151,
185, 205, 214, 236–7, 418–19, 428
‘Garden Suburb’, 140
14 Downing Street, 318
1922 Committee, 242, 302
1958 US–UK Defence Agreement, 41
2011 UK Census, 61
7/7 terrorist attack, 53
70 Whitehall, 205, 236
9/11 terrorist attack, 53, 264
- Abdication crisis (1936), 143, 255, 299
Aberdeen, George Hamilton-Gordon, Lord Aberdeen, 36, 121, 124, 125,
130, 134, 213, 225, 266, 291, 326,
357, 396, 399
Act of Settlement (1701), 14, 278, 315
Act of Union (1707), 11, 14, 31, 45, 78,
192, 279
Act of Union (1800), 46, 105
Adams, John, 208, 284
Adams, W. G. S., 140
Addington, Henry, 59, 106, 113, 333,
397, 426
Adelaide, Queen, 288, 289, 312
Adenauer, Konrad, 174
Admiralty, 31, 139, 192, 313, 314
Adonis, Andrew, 381
Aethelstan, King, 69
Afghanistan, 119
Afghanistan War (2001), 347
Afghanistan War (2001–14), 346
Africa, 48, 49
Agadir Crisis (1911), 329, 362
agricultural revolution, 56
AI, 213
Air Ministry, 140, 192
Aislabie, John, 6
Albert, Prince Consort, 125, 290, 291,
294, 326, 331
Alexander, Henry, Lord Alexander,
194
Alfred the Great, 31
Aliens Act (1905), 61
Allen, Douglas, 372
Althorp, John Charles Spencer, Lord
Althorp, 128, 355
American Civil War (1861–5), 126,
262, 327
American colonies, 85, 86, 88, 89
American War of Independence
(1775–83), 48, 90, 98, 263, 266,
283, 287, 314, 317, 319
Amherst, Jeffrey, 316
Amiens, Treaty of (1802), 106, 113
Anderson, John, 366
Andreotti, Giulio, 174
Andrew, Duke of York, 20
Anglican Church. *See* Church of
England
Anglo French Naval Convention
(1911), 329
Anglo–Japanese Alliance (1902), 329
Anne, Queen, 14, 17, 26, 76, 77, 109,
279, 315
anti-semitism, 60

INDEX

- Archbishop of Canterbury, 30
 Arendt, Hannah, 130
 Argyll, John Campbell, Duke of Argyll, 28, 97
 aristocracy, 58
 Armstrong, William, 177, 178, 211, 372, 379
 Ashcroft, Michael, Lord, 244
 Ashdown, Paddy, 198
 Asquith, Helen, 216
 Asquith, Herbert, 419
Asquith, Herbert Henry (H.H.), 40, 46, 51, 65, 112, 115, 137, 186, 194, 201, 210, 219, 231, 233, 238, 266, 294, 295, 296, 329, 330, 333, 361, 362, 383, 396, 397, 402, 408
 Asquith, Margot, 216
 Asquith, Raymond, 138, 426
 Asquith, Violet, 217
 Astor, Nancy, 63
 Atterbury Plot (1722), 18, 29, 52
 Atterbury, Francis (Bishop of Rochester), 18
Attlee, Clement, 49, 57, 58, 67, 112, 122, 132, 135, 143, 145, 146–9, 155, 159, 182, 194, 198, 199, 206, 210, 234, 241, 247, 249, 266, 301, 307, 337, 368, 371, 390, 393, 395, 407, 420, 423, 425
 Attlee, Violet, 218
 austerity, 162, 384
 Austerlitz, Battle of, 107
 Australia, 48, 105, 417
 Australia (prime minister), 175
 Austrian State Treaty (1954), 338
 Badenoch, Kemi, 62
 Bagehot, Walter, 176, 182
 Baldwin, Lucy, 218
Baldwin, Stanley, 40, 42, 43, 51, 66, 112, 119, 121, 143, 147, 151, 159, 192, 194, 199, 218, 225, 251, 254, 255, 297, 299, 333, 364, 365, 396, 410
Balfour, Arthur, 39, 41, 42, 46, 55, 111, 121, 137, 182, 193, 194, 196, 201, 213, 217, 219, 240, 269, 294, 296, 297, 332, 335, 360, 381, 397, 407, 427
 Balls, Ed, 380, 381
 Balmoral, 307, 311
 Balmoral Castle, 20
 Balogh, Thomas, 152, 371
 Bank of England, 21, 316, 351, 354, 363, 369, 378, 379
 Bank of England Act (1694), 278
 Barber, Anthony, 372
 Barber, Tony, 372
 Baring, Evelyn, 324
 Bastille, 104
 Bath, William Pulteney, Lord Bath, 280
 BBC, 23, 66
 Beach, Michael Hicks, 360
 Beaverbrook, Max Aitken, Lord Beaverbrook, 67, 140, 252, 301
 Becket, Thomas, 71
 Beckett, Margaret, 378
 Bedchamber Crisis (1839), 117, 290
 Berlin, 418
 Berlin, Congress of (1878), 111, 129
 Berlusconi, Silvio, 174
 Bevan, Aneurin, 148, 301
 Beveridge, William, 147
 Bevin, Ernest, 147, 148, 149, 194, 210, 301, 337
 Bew, John, 205, 345
 Biarritz, 295
 Biden, Joe, xv, 312
 Big Bang (1986), 375
 Bill of Rights (1689), 13, 76, 278

INDEX

- Birch, Nigel, 371
 Birmingham, 55
 Birt, John, 381
 Bishop, Freddie, 153
 Bishops' War (1639–40), 31
 Bismarck, Otto von, 38, 328
 Black Wednesday (1992), 160, 376
 Blair, Cherie, 214, 218
Blair, Tony, 44, 47, 58, 59, 64, 66, 68, 113, 135, 142, 149, 153, 158, 169, 183, 184, 192, 193, 194, 196, 198, 205, 207, 225, 230, 231, 234, 236, 237, 239, 241, 245, 247, 249, 250, 252, 254, 263, 266, 268, 271, 340, 341, 342, 346, 347, 378, 380–2, 386, 392, 393, 409, 420, 425
 Blair, Tony, 47, 160, 167, 191, 227, 236
 Bligh, Tim, 153
 Board of Trade, 53
 Boer War (1899–1902), 40, 321, 324, 328
 Bogdanor, Vernon, 199, 423
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 106
Bonar Law, Andrew, 39, 42, 59, 112, 142, 143, 159, 166, 195, 210, 245, 263, 264, 268, 270, 297, 333, 365, 400, 426
 Bondfield, Margaret, 63
 Boothby, Bob, 425
 Botham, Ian, 184
 Bowler, James, 205
 Bracken, Brendan, 252
 Bracken, Lord, 67
 Brady, Graham, 302
 Braverman, Suella, 62, 233
 Brereton, Thomas, 28
 Bretton Woods economic system, 369
 Brexit, 8, 11, 16, 26, 48, 50, 57, 163, 164, 202, 203, 225, 239, 241, 242, 246, 247, 253, 256, 306, 312, 345, 379, 384, 399
 Brexit Party, 51
 Bridges, Edward, 147, 177, 367
 Brighton bomb (1984), 53
 Bristol, 55
 British Empire, 39, 48–9, 151, 264, 323–4, 328, 334
 British Movitone News, 67
 British Museum, 83
 British Nationality Act (1948), 61
 Brook, Norman, 145, 147, 177
 Brougham, Henry, Lord Brougham, 117
 Brown, George, 211, 338, 344
Brown, Gordon, 10, 68, 113, 159, 195, 196, 197, 198, 201, 207, 225, 234, 241, 244, 250, 263, 264, 271, 340, 343, 347, 365, 378, 380–3, 386, 387, 396, 409, 418, 425, 426
 Brown, Gordon, 88, 161, 167, 191, 347, 378, 415
 Brown, Jennifer, 426
 Brown, Sarah, 213, 218, 426
 Bruges speech (1988), 346
 Brussels Treaty (1948), 337
 Bryant, Chris, 229
 Buckingham Palace, 17, 282, 309
 Budgets, 119, 355 1841, 115 1842, 118, 357 1853, 357 1854, 357 1860, 358, 362 1909, 42, 139, 230, 362, 369 1941, 368 1981, 374
 Bulgarian Horrors, 133
 Buller, Reginald Manningham, 238
 Burke, Edmund, 103, 108, 283
 Burma, 148
 Burnham, Andy, 248
 Burns, John, 330

INDEX

- Bush, George H.W., 157, 341, 346
 Bush, George W., xv, 153, 160, 309, 342, 346
Bute, John Stuart, Earl of Bute, 85, 94, 101, 263, 270, 283, 400
 Butler, George, 211
 Butler, Rab, 211, 262, 304, 340, 370, 386, 387
 Butler, Robin, Lord Butler, 232, 234, 341
 Cabinet, 15–16, 55, 91, 96–8, 158, 178, 185–90, 202, 209, 214, 232–6, 286, 362, 381, 418, 423
 Cabinet responsibility, 54, 119
 ‘inner Cabinet’, 186
 resignations and dismissals, 234
 use of Cabinet Committees, 185–90
 Cabinet committees, 55
 Cabinet Council (pre-modern), 76, 77, 81, 96, 279
Cabinet Manual, The, 55, 176, 179, 180, 208, 209, 302, 304
 Cabinet Office, 9, 145, 204–6, 236, 341, 350, 365, 369, 379, 417
 Cabinet Office Briefing Room (COBR), 54
 Cabinet Secretariat, 28, 55, 139, 177, 204
 Cabinet Secretary, 180, 205, 302
 Cadogan, Alexander, 337
 Cain, Lee, 9, 219, 237
 Calendar Act (1750), 83
 Callaghan, Audrey, 218
Callaghan, James, 51, 113, 144, 150, 154, 182, 198, 199, 201, 225, 237, 244, 249, 259, 268, 333, 338, 372, 374, 386, 397, 415
 Cambridge University, 33, 59, 60, 132
Cameron, David, 6, 44, 48, 58, 68, 113, 121, 162, 167, 183, 193, 196, 197, 198, 201, 203, 207, 225, 227, 228, 236, 239, 241, 246, 250, 262, 268, 271, 284, 340, 344, 346, 378, 383, 384, 396, 409, 416, 425, 426, 428
 Cameron, Florence, 428
 Cameron, Ivan, 426
 Cameron, Samantha, 214, 218, 426
 Camilla, Queen, 312
 Campbell, Alastair, 68, 161, 184, 230
Campbell-Bannerman, Henry, 59, 137, 206, 268, 294, 309, 397
 Camrose, Lord, 67
 Camrose, William Berry, Viscount Camrose, 252
 Canada, 105, 119
 Canada (prime minister), 175
Canning, George, 34, 59, 107, 110, 115, 122, 124, 165, 263, 270, 323, 324, 325, 391, 400
 Cardwell, Edward, Lord Cardwell, 131
 Carlton Club, 142, 216, 242
 Carmarthen, Francis Osborne, Marquess of Carmarthen, 319
 Carmarthen, Thomas Osborne, Marquess of Carmarthen, 76
 Carney, Mark, 383
 Caroline, Queen (1683–1737), 18, 19
 Caroline, Queen (of George IV), 288
 Carrington, Peter Carington, Lord Carrington, 344, 347, 373
 cars, 42
 Carteret, John, Lord Carteret, 18, 81, 102, 280, 316
 Case, Simon, 184, 302
 Castle, Barbara, 154, 211, 415
 Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Lord Castlereagh, 105, 107, 110, 320, 323, 324–5, 337, 340
 Catherine the Great, 19
 Catherine the Great (of Russia), 19
 Catholic emancipation, 106, 115, 116, 186, 254, 282, 285, 288

INDEX

- Catholic Emancipation Act (1829), 60
 Cato conspiracy, 114
 Cato conspiracy (1820), 52
 Cecil, Algernon, 321
 Cecil, Robert, Earl of Salisbury, 74
 Cecil, William, Lord Burghley, 74
 Centre for Policy Studies, 155
 Chamberlain, Anne, 218
 Chamberlain, Austen, 336, 361, 364
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 328, 331, 407
Chamberlain, Neville, 40, 42, 67, 112, 144, 153, 187, 218, 232, 247, 266, 268, 269, 270, 300, 333, 336, 340, 364, 372, 398, 427
 Chanak Crisis (1922), 142
 Chancellor, 21, 59, 161, 347, 349, 382, 394, 415, 420
 Chancellor (pre-modern position), 71
 Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, 30
 Chancellor of the Exchequer (position), 21, 30, 81, 94, 104, 118, 179, 235, 262, 334, 349, 415–16
 Chancellor of the University of Cambridge, 31
 Chancellor of the University of Oxford, 31
 Chaplin, Judith, 376
 Charles I, 14, 31, 74, 276
 Charles II, 75, 276, 350, 351
 Charles III, 20, 221, 275, 311, 312
 Charles XII (Sweden), 315
 Charles, Prince of Wales, 20
 Charterhouse, 59
 Chartist demonstration (1848), 52
 Chartists, 52, 123, 215
 Chatham, Lord. *See* Pitt the Elder, William
 Chequers, 42, 185, 208
 Chequers Estate Act (1917), 111
 chief advisor, 10, 203, 205, 237
 Chief Historian, 423
 Chief of Staff, 402
 Chief Whip (position), 352
 Chirac, Jacques, 172
 China, 213
 Choate, Joseph, 54
 Church of England, 23, 254, 255, 308
 Church of Ireland, 289
 Churchill, Clementine, 218
 Churchill, Diana, 423
 Churchill, Randolph (1849–95), 201, 360
 Churchill, Randolph (1911–68), 218, 408, 423
 Churchill, Sarah (1914–82), 218, 423
Churchill, Winston, 41, 43, 58, 67, 106, 112, 122, 126, 139, 143, 145–6, 147, 149, 153, 155, 158, 159, 166, 191, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 204, 210, 223, 229, 232, 236, 238, 240, 245, 249, 251, 252, 266, 268, 270, 300, 307, 316, 326, 333, 336–7, 340, 342, 343, 364, 386, 390, 393, 395, 402, 408, 410, 415, 420, 425, 427, *See*
 Citizen's Charter (1991), 193
 City of London, 10, 21, 351
 Civil List, 19, 86, 351
 Civil Service, 9, 53, 131, 147, 157, 179, 182, 184, 191–3, 272, 357, 418, 422
 Georgian precursor, 53
 Civil Service Department, 152, 157
 Civil Service Yearbook, 110
 Civil Service, Minister for, 8
 Clarendon, George Villiers, Lord
 Clarendon, 326
 Clark, Fife, 67
 Clark, William, 67
 Clarke, Ken, 226

INDEX

- Clarke, Kenneth, 269, 377, 387
- Clegg, Nick, 194, 210
- Cleverly, James, 62
- Clinton, Bill, 160, 342
- Clémenceau, Georges, 142, 335
- Cnut, King, 70
- Coalition (2010–15), 163
- Coercive Acts (1774), 90
- Coffey, Thérèse, 213
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 351
- Cold War (1945–89), 49, 146, 148, 157
- Colonial Office, 322
- Colville, Jock, 145, 343
- Committee of Privileges, 25
- Committee of Secrecy (1742), 25
- Commonwealth, 49, 310, 312
- Commonwealth of Nations, 309
- Compton, Spencer**, 19, 81, 99, 102, 213, 266, 270, 280, 390, 400
- Conciliatory Resolution (1775), 90
- Confederate Rebellion (Ireland) (1641–53), 31
- Congress of Europe (nineteenth-century), 325
- Congress of Vienna (1814–15), 324
- Conservatives, 248, 417
- Conservative Party, 8, 47, 50, 60, 117, 120, 123, 131, 158, 210, 240, 242, 243, 250, 251, 286, 289, 304, 328
- Constitution Act (1791), 105
- constitutional crisis (1909–11), 138, 231, 296–7, 362
- Constitutional Reform and Governance Act (2010), 177
- Cook, Robin, 135, 347, 378
- Cooper, Yvette, 228
- COP 26, 345
- Copenhagen (horse), 34
- Corbyn, Jeremy, 60, 164
- Corn Laws, 50, 56, 120, 121, 123
- Corrupt and Illegal Practices Prevention Act (1883), 243, 267
- Corrupt Practices Act (1889), 267
- County Councils, 247
- Coutts, Thomas, 214
- COVID-19, 16, 26, 27, 164, 165, 190, 209, 212, 248, 250, 262, 269, 305, 379, 399
- Covid Recovery Group (CRG), 242
- Craggs, James, 6
- Crimean War (1853–6), 124, 266, 291, 320, 326, 358
- Cripps, Stafford, 148, 195, 361, 366, 368–9, 371
- Cromwell, Oliver, 31, 74, 79, 276
- Cromwell, Richard, 75
- Cromwell, Thomas, 28, 73
- Crosby, Lynton, 219
- Crosland, Anthony, 338
- Cross, Richard, 128, 186
- Cruddas, Peter, 272
- Cummings, Dominic, 9, 184, 193, 237, 242, 272, 385
- Curzon, George, Lord Curzon, 210, 269, 297, 335, 336
- culture war, 23
- Cummings, Dominic, 10, 23, 165, 203, 205, 219, 385, 422
- Cursus Honorum, 415
- Dacre, Paul, 252
- Daily Express*, 140
- Daily Herald*, 65
- Daily Mail*, 65
- Daily Mirror*, 65
- Daily News*, 125
- Daily Telegraph*, 65, 125, 251
- Dalton, Hugh, 148, 301, 368
- Darling, Alistair, 161, 378, 382, 387
- Data Unit, 236
- Davies, Howard, 382

INDEX

- de Burgh, Hubert, 71
- de Gaulle, Charles, 150, 153, 172, 249
- de Montfort, Simon, 71
- de Valera, Éamon, 172, 335
- de Zulueta, Philip, 153, 343
- death penalty, 153
- Declaration of Breda, 276
- Defence Policy, 91
- Defence Secretary (position), 208
- Delane, John, 216, 251
- Delivery Unit, 193, 236, 420
- Denmark (prime minister), 175
- Denning, Tom, Lord Denning, 238
- Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy, 380
- Department for Exiting the EU, 191, 379
- Department for International Development, 192
- Department for International Trade, 191, 379
- Department of Economic Affairs, 415
- Department of Economic Affairs (1964–9), 152, 371
- Department of Trade and Industry, 236
- Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet (PM&C), 417, 418
- Deputy Prime Minister (DPM), 212, 420
- Deputy Prime Minister (position), 208–12, 412–21
- ‘Derby Dilly’ (1834), 289
- Derby, Edward Smith-Stanley, Earl of**
Derby, 36, 38, 50, 122, 123, 225, 269, 291, 327, 355, 359, 398
- Derby, Edward Stanley, 15th Earl of Derby, 128, 129
- Despard conspiracy (1803), 52
- Dettingen, Battle of, 82, 315
- devolution, 245–7
- Devonshire, William Cavendish, Duke of Devonshire**, 83, 99, 213, 240, 263, 268, 390, 400
- Diana, Princess of Wales, 305
- Dicey, A.V., 176
- Dickens, Charles, 123
- Dilke, Charles, 292
- Disraeli, Benjamin**, 37, 38, 43, 50, 54, 56, 59, 60, 62, 111, 121, 122, 123, 126, 127, 128–9, 132, 149, 157, 186, 194, 201, 204, 206, 210, 216, 223, 268, 269, 290, 293, 323, 324, 327, 356, 359, 396, 424
- Disraeli, Mary Anne**, 216
- dissolution, 302
- Dissolution and Calling of Parliament Act(2022), 302
- divorce, 153
- Diwali, 62
- Domesday Book, 21
- Dominions, 49
- Donoughue, Bernard, 152, 374
- Douglas-Home, Alec**, 112, 150, 154, 166, 196, 201, 241, 263, 269, 304, 332, 338, 400, 408, 423, 425, 427
- Dowden, Oliver, 213
- Downing Street, 19, 27, 34, 52, 62, 64, 165, 206, 350, 366
- Downing, George, 350, 364
- Drummond, Edward, 52
- Dublin Castle, 46
- Dulles, John Foster, 340
- Dundas, Henry, 109, 110, 210
- Dunkirk, Treaty of (1947), 337
- Dunstan, 69
- Durham University, 132
- East India Company, 88, 105, 321
- Easter Rising (1916), 47
- economic downturns, 262–3

INDEX

- Economic Security Council (ESC),
416
Economic Unit, 236
Eden, Anthony, 49, 112, 146, 150, 159,
182, 195, 200, 204, 210, 233, 238,
240, 249, 262, 266, 269, 270, 300,
307, 333, 336, 338, 343, 370, 391,
399, 408, 410, 425, 426
Eden, Clarissa, 410
Eden, Nicholas, 425
Eden, Simon, 425
Edinburgh Courant, 65
Edmund, King, 69
Edward III, 72, 394
Edward the Confessor, 70
Edward VII, 111, 294–6, 309, 311, 331
Edward VIII, 255, 299, 305
Egremont, Charles Wyndham, Lord
Egremont, 86
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 43, 44, 146,
338, 342
elections, 100–1, 128, 206–7, 222, 231,
261
1722, 14
1727, 15
1734, 15
1741, 15
1747, 82
1754, 82
1784, 108
1832, 130
1841, 117, 291
1857, 124
1868, 127, 292
1874, 121
1880, 129, 132
1910 (January and December), 362
1918, 203
1923, 67, 298
1929, 67
1931, 252
1945, 145, 149, 262
1950, 149
1951, 149
1955, 262
1959, 68, 152, 263
1966, 153
1974 (February), 179
1983, 155, 203, 263
1987, 263, 375
1992, 212, 263
1997, 160, 263, 378
2001, 160
2005, 160, 382
2010, 179, 203, 207, 304
2015, 207
2017, 164, 207, 230, 260, 304
2019, 11, 53, 165, 203, 226, 230, 244,
253
Electoral Commission, 244, 272
Elizabeth I, 26, 31, 74, 394
Elizabeth II, 8, 15, 20, 22, 27, 29, 63,
166, 276, 301, 304–12
Ellenborough, Edward Law, Lord
Ellenborough, 119
Emancipation Act (1829), 46
England, 245
English Votes for English Laws
(EVEL), 247
Entente Cordiale (1904), 295, 329
Eton, 164, 166
Eton College, 2, 59, 415
Euro (currency), 381
European Communities referendum
(1975), 152, 203, 249
European Community, 339
European Convention of Human
Rights, 250
European Court of Human Rights, 55,
239
European Economic Community
(EEC), 47, 150, 153, 238

INDEX

- European Research Group (ERG), 242, 250
- European Research Group (Conservative), 242
- European Union (EU), 3, 48, 49, 159, 249, 252, 264, 312, 343, 384
- European Union referendum (2016), 45, 159
- Evans, Harold, 67
- Evans, Horace, 270
- Evening Standard*, 203
- Exchange Rate Mechanism (ERM), 375, 376
- Exchequer and Audit Departments Act (1866), 359
- Excise Crisis (1733), 26
- Falklands War (1982), 155, 266, 345
- Fall, Kate, 64
- Falloden, Edward Grey, Viscount Falloden. *See* Grey, Edward
- Farage, Nigel, xiv, 163
- Fettes College, 58, 415
- Field, Frank, 228
- Fielding, Henry, 26
- Financial Crisis (2008), 162, 262, 383
- First Lord of the Treasury (position), 8, 80, 94, 111, 179, 193, 360
- First Secretary of State (position), 209, 211, 427
- First World War (1914–18), 40, 139, 145, 187, 238, 266, 297, 310, 332, 334, 363
- fiscal military state (concept), 79
- Fisher, Warren, 359, 365, 366
- Fixed-Term Parliaments Act (2011), 177, 207, 224, 230, 302
- Flambard, Ranulf, 71
- Fletcher, Tom, 343
- Foot, Michael, 196, 410
- Foreign Affairs Private Secretary (position), 343
- Foreign Office, 15, 53, 54, 97, 100, 191, 204, 318, 324, 329, 331, 333, 336, 339, 340, 344, 349, 357, 382
- Foreign Secretary, 18, 107, 212, 334, 339, 345, 373, 420
- Foreign Secretary (position), 136, 193, 320, 387, 420
- Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO), 192
- Foreign Office, 15, 97, 191, 324, 331
- foreign policy, 34, 91, 160, 343, 345
- Forsyth, James, 242
- Fox, Charles James, 59, 89, 104, 108, 123, 128, 201, 283, 285, 318, 324
- Fox–North coalition (1783), 93, 95, 102, 285
- Foot, Michael, 410
- Fixed-Term Parliaments Act (2011), 224, 302
- France (prime minister), 172
- Frankopan, Peter, 423
- Franks, Oliver, 147
- Frederick the Great, 19
- Frederick the Great (Prussia), 19
- Freedom of Information Act (2000), 272
- French Revolution (1789–99), 106, 285
- French Revolutionary War (1793–1802), 48, 106, 287, 314, 319, 354
- Frost, David, 184
- Fulton Report (1968), 152, 236
- G7, 265, 343, 345
- G8, 265
- G20, 265
- Gaitskell, Hugh, 148, 370, 387

INDEX

- Gallipoli, Battle of, 138
 Gardner, Howard, 201
 Gaumont Graphic, 67
 Gay, John, 26
 GCHQ, 23, 180, 341
 ‘Geddes Axe’, 367
 Geidt, Christopher, 179
 General Expenditure Policy Group (GEP), 380
 General Strike (1926), 52, 66, 143
 George I, 6, 8, 14, 17, 26, 29, 76, 78, 84, 95–6, 221, 279, 280, 315
 George II, 7, 15, 17, 20, 26, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 94, 95–6, 280, 281, 316
 George III, xv, 20, 60, 84, 85, 89, 90, 93, 95–6, 104, 106, 108, 109, 114, 214, 224, 281–7, 308, 317, 318, 331
 George IV, 104, 114, 186, 287–8, 331
 George V, 115, 138, 217, 231, 296–9, 301, 306, 332
 George VI, 211, 299–303, 305, 307
 Germain, George, Lord Germain, 102, 318
 Germany (Chancellor), 173
 Ghent, Treaty of (1814), 325
 Gibbon, Edward, 90
 Gibraltar, 315
 Gibson, Edmund, Bishop of London, 28, 254
 Gilbert, Martin, 410
 Gill, Ameet, 64
 Gladstone, Catherine, 216
Gladstone, William, 35, 37, 38, 50, 59, 65, 121, 122, 127, 130–6, 138, 140, 145, 151, 157, 158, 181, 186, 192, 199, 201, 204, 206, 216, 225, 229, 230, 233, 240, 251, 254, 263, 264, 267, 268, 290, 292, 320, 323, 327, 328, 331, 356–63, 380, 390, 393, 394, 399
 Glassborow, Stuart, 205
 Globe, The, 125
 Glorious Revolution (1688), 13, 32, 76, 84, 221, 277–8, 282
Goderich, Frederick John Robinson, Viscount Goderich, 110, 115, 197, 201, 240, 263, 355, 391, 400, 426
 Godolphin, Sidney, Earl of Godolphin, 76, 80, 279
 Godwin, Earl of Wessex, 70
 gold standard, 354, 364
 Goldsmith, James, 244
 Goldsmith, Peter, 239
 Good Friday Agreement (1998), 47, 246
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 157, 345
 Gordon Riots (1780), 52, 103
 Gordon, Charles George, 323
 Goschen, George, 360
 Goulburn, Henry, 119, 355, 359
 Gove, Michael, 190, 212
 Government of Wales Acts (2006, 2014, 2017), 246
Grafton, Augustus FitzRoy, Duke of Grafton, 34, 88, 94, 99, 214, 263, 268, 271, 283, 400
 Granville, Granville Leveson-Gower, Lord Granville, 292
 Great Depression (1873–96), 262
 Great Depression (1930s), 262
 Great Exhibition (1851), 123
 Great Reform Act (1832), 230
 Great War. *See* First World War (1914–18)
 Great Western Railway (GWR), 42
 Greater London Council, 248
 Grenville, Elizabeth, 214
 Grenfell Tower, 409
Grenville, George, 85–6, 94, 283, 352, 398
Grenville, William, Lord Grenville, 92, 113, 263, 285, 287, 400

INDEX

- Grey, Charles, Earl Grey**, 115, 124, 224, 264, 269, 289, 296, 355, 395, 426
 Grey, Edward, 137, 186, 217, 230, 233, 330, 340, 363, 397, 402
 Griffiths, Brian, 63
 Griffiths, J.A.G., 238
 groupthink, 424
Guilty Men (1940), 410
 Gulf War (1991), 305
 Gustav III (Sweden), 281
 Gyimah, Sam, 64
- Hague, William, 33, 158, 344
 Haines, Joe, 68, 199
 Haldane, Richard, Lord Haldane, 137, 402
 Halifax, Edward Wood, Lord Halifax, 300, 336
 Halifax, George Montagu-Dunk, Lord Halifax, 86
 Hamilton, Edward, 204
 Hammond, Philip, 183, 233, 378, 385, 386
 Hancock, Matt, 190
 Hankey, Maurice, 139, 335, 365
 Harman, Harriet, 229
 Hanover, 18, 78, 315
 Hanover, House of, 14, 22
 Hansard, 99, 111
 Hardie, Keir, 144
 Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, Earl of Hardwicke, 94
 Harley, Robert, Earl of Oxford, 77, 80, 109
 Harold I, King, 70
 Harold II, King, 70
 Harrison, Rupert, 237, 383, 419
 Harry, Duke of Sussex, 20
 Harthacnut, King, 70
 Hartington, Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, 128
- Healey, Denis, 340, 372, 374, 386, 387
Heath, Edward, 47, 51, 112, 150, 154, 182, 185, 192, 197, 199, 201, 211, 213, 218, 219, 234, 236, 241, 247, 249, 264, 304, 340, 372, 393, 408, 422, 425, 427
 Heathcoat-Amory, Derick, 371
 Health Secretary, 22
 Heath, Edward, 179
 Henderson, Arthur, 144, 193, 336
 Hennessy, Peter, 391
 Henry I, 71, 350
 Henry II, 71
 Henry III, 71
 Henry the Treasurer, 21
 Henry V, 315, 394
 Henry VI, 72
 Henry VII, 73
 Henry VIII, 21, 26, 28, 73, 314
 Herschel, John, 66
 Heseltine, Michael, 212, 248, 419
 Heywood, Jeremy, 9, 183, 377, 383, 384, 423
 High School of Glasgow, 59
 Hill, Fiona, 163, 237
 Hill, Peter, 9
 Hilton, Steve, 237
 Hinduism, 62
 Hitler, Adolf, 43, 106, 142
 Hoare, Samuel, 336
 Hogg, Sarah, 376
 Holland, Henry Vassall-Fox, Lord Holland, 110
 Home Office, 15, 53, 97, 100, 191, 271, 322, 333–4, 350, 357, 366
 Home Secretary, 228, 233, 396, 420
 Home Secretary (position), 208, 333–4, 387
 homosexuality, 64, 153, 156
 Hopkins, Richard, 367
 Horne, Alistair, 408
 Horowitz, Cass, 44

INDEX

- Horsbrugh, Florence, 63
 Houchen, Ben, 248
 Houghton Hall, 23, 32
 House of Lords, 416
 Housing Act (1919), 141
 Howard, Michael, 159
 Howe, Geoffrey, 212, 338, 346, 373, 374, 387
 Human Rights Act (1998), 238, 239, 250
 Hunt, Jeremy, 8, 59
 Hunter, Anji, 64
 Hurd, Douglas, 338, 345, 373
 Huskisson, William, 34
 Hyde, Edward, Earl of Clarendon, 75

 Iddesleigh, Stafford Northcote, Lord Iddesleigh, 111, 327
 Ilay, Archibald Campbell, Earl of Ilay, 28
 IMF crisis (1976), 144, 154, 374
 immigration, 62
 In Place of Strife, 154
 income tax, 106, 354, 358
 India, 48, 49, 119, 127, 129, 148, 314
 India (prime minister), 171
 India Act (1784), 105
 India Office, 321, 322
 Indian rebellion (1857–8), 321, 323, 327
 Industrial Revolution, 56
 inflation crisis, 262
 Ingham, Bernard, 68, 204, 344
 Inner London Education Authority, 248
 Institute for Economic Affairs, 155
 Institute for Government, 423
 institutional memory, 419, 423
 Instrument of Government (1653), 74
 Integrated Reviews, 345
 intelligence services, 341
 interest groups, 243–4

 internet, 68
 IRA mortar attack (1991), 53
 Iraq War (2003), 161, 227, 347
 Iraq War (2003–9), 153, 239, 346
 Ireland, 18, 28, 46, 60, 73, 105, 134, 138, 245
 Ireland, Republic of, 306
 Ireland, Republic of (Taoiseach), 171
 Irish Church Act (1869), 131
 Irish Famine, 123
 Irish Famine (1845–9), 123
 Irish Land Act (1870), 131
 Irish nationalists, 47
 Irish War of Independence (1919–21), 47, 142, 335
 Islam, 256
 Israel, 148
 Italy (prime minister), 174

 Jacobite rising (1715), 83
 Jacobite rising (1745), 45, 83, 97, 192, 281
 Jacobites, 3, 11, 45
 James I (and VI of Scotland), 31, 74
 James II, 31, 277, 278, 314
 James IV of Scotland, 315
 James, Henry, 294
 Javid, Sajid, 22, 235, 334, 378, 385, 416
 Jay, Douglas, 273
 Jellicoe, George, Lord, 234
 Jenkin, Sir Bernard, 228
 Jenkins, Roy, 153, 160, 201, 340, 369, 372, 386, 387, 396
 Jewish emancipation, 60
 Jiabao, Wen, 208
Johnson, Boris, 1–5, 8, 9, 10, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 32, 47, 49, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 68, 113, 164, 169, 182, 184, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 202, 205, 207, 209, 226, 232, 233, 236, 237, 239, 241, 244, 247, 250, 256,

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-42977-1 — The Impossible Office?

Anthony Seldon, Assisted by Jonathan Meakin, Illias Thoms, Tom Egerton
Index

[More Information](#)

INDEX

- 263, 269, 271, 304, 307, 346, 347, 385
- Johnson, Boris, xiii, 1, 3, 5, 6, 12, 16, 17, 18, 44, 47, 54, 64, 88, 141, 164, 165, 167, 168, 182, 183, 191, 200, 202, 205, 212, 219, 225, 228, 236, 237, 241, 268, 302, 306, 311, 342, 346, 385, 399, 403, 416, 421
- Johnson, Jo, 235
- Joint Economic Unit (JEU), 416
- Joint Intelligence Committee, 341
- Jones, Jack, 244
- judiciary, 237
- July Crisis (1914), 329, 363
- Justiciar (position), 71
- Jutland, Battle of, 138
- Kaldor, Nicholas, 152, 371
- Kate, Princess of Wales, 312
- Keeler, Christine, 267
- Kennedy, John F., 268, 342
- Kensington Palace, 21
- Kent, William, 21, 23, 352
- Kerr, Brian, Lord Kerr, 239
- Kerr, Philip, 140
- Keynes, John Maynard, 144, 147, 350, 364, 367
- Keynesian economics, 369
- Khan, Sadiq, 248
- Khartoum, siege of, 135
- Kinnock, Neil, 196
- Kipling, Rudyard, 294
- Kissinger, Henry, 325, 340
- 'kitchen Cabinet', 152
- Kitchener, Horatio, Lord, 217
- Knollys, Francis, Lord Knollys, 294
- Kohl, Helmut, 174
- Korean War (1950–3), 266
- Kosovo War (1999), 160, 346
- Kwarteng, Kwasi, 166, 378, 385
- Kyiv, 44
- Labour Party, 46, 50, 60, 135, 144, 162, 232, 241, 243, 248, 259, 298, 380, 396
- Lambton, Antony, Lord Lambton, 234
- Lamont, Norman, 234, 376, 377
- Lansdowne, Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice, Lord Lansdowne, 128, 328–9
- Lascelles, Alan, 294, 301, 303
- Lascelles principles, 17, 177, 302
- Lawson, Nigel, 234, 374–6, 386, 387
- Leader of the House of Commons (position), 195, 223
- Leader of the House of Lords (position), 195
- Leavesley, Johnny, 272
- Leeds, 55, 59
- levelling up, 11, 15, 165, 248, 403
- Lewis, Cornewall, 359
- Liaison Committee, 228
- Liberal Democrats, 163, 417
- Liberal Democrats (1988), 51
- Liberal Party, 50, 60, 123, 131, 133, 135, 142, 286
- Libya War (2011), 162, 346
- Lincoln, Abraham, 198
- Lindemann, Frank, 145
- Lister, Eddie, 9
- Liverpool, 55
- Liverpool, Robert Jenkinson, Lord**
Liverpool, 34, 48, 52, 59, 62, 110, 114, 116, 122, 155, 263, 269, 286, 287, 288, 319, 325, 355, 395
- Lloyd George honours scandal, 141
- Lloyd George, David**, 40, 42, 51, 55, 59, 65, 112, 122, 126, 136, 138–43, 145, 147, 149, 152, 155, 158, 159, 187, 191, 194, 197, 199, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210, 217, 223, 231, 233, 238, 243, 245, 251, 266,

INDEX

- 295, 316, 333, 335, 337, 340, 359,
 360–4, 369, 380, 383, 390, 393,
 394, 396, 408
- Lloyd George, Margaret, 216
- Lloyd, Selwyn, 338
- Lloyd-Hughes, Trevor, 68
- lobby briefings, 68
- local government, 247, 361
- Local Government Act (1980), 248
- Local Government Act (2000), 248
- London, 55, 147
- London G 20, 162
- London, Treaty of (1839), 330
- Lord Chancellor, 30
- Lord Mayor of the City of London, 30
- Lord Mayor of York, 30
- Lord President (position), 194, 427
- Lord Privy Seal (position), 194
- Lord Protector (position), 74
- Louis XIV, 351
- Louis XIV (France), 315
- Lowe, Robert, 357
- Lumley, Joanna, 244
- Lytton, Robert Bulwer-Lytton, Lord
 Lytton, 324
- M v. Home Office*, 238
- Maastricht Treaty (1992), 47, 159, 249
- MacDonald, Ishbel, 217
- MacDonald, Ramsay**, 43, 59, 61, 63, 67,
 136, 144, 147, 182, 193, 213, 217,
 225, 241, 245, 255, 270, 298, 327,
 333, 364, 365, 367, 397
- Macleod, Iain, 211, 372
- Macmillan, Dorothy, 425
- Macmillan, Harold**, 43, 47, 58, 59, 68,
 112, 150, 152, 154, 192, 195, 200,
 204, 207, 229, 234, 240, 249, 253,
 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 304, 307,
 333, 338, 340, 342, 343, 360, 370,
 371, 390, 396, 408, 425
- Macmillan, Maurice, 425
- Macmillan, Sarah, 425
- MacNamara, Helen, 9
- Macpherson, Nick, 380
- Macpherson, Peter, 379
- Macron, Emmanuel, 173, 199
- magic circle, 17, 112, 302
- Major, John**, 44, 47, 48, 64, 68, 113,
 121, 158, 159, 167, 182, 193, 198,
 201, 212, 225, 230, 234, 237, 241,
 247, 249, 263, 271, 338, 346, 373,
 377, 381, 390, 392, 397, 407, 419,
 420, 422, 425, 426
- Major, Norma, 218
- Malthus, Thomas, 357
- Manchester, 55
- Manchester Guardian*, 65
- Mandela, Nelson, 309
- Mandelson, Peter, 234, 381
- Maria Theresa, Queen (Habsburg),
 100
- Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke
 of Marlborough, 77, 279
- Marples, Ernest, 234
- Mary II, 21, 31, 277, 278
- Maryland (US state), 31
- Massachusetts (US state), 31
- May, Philip, 213, 219
- May, Theresa**, 6, 8, 13, 16, 44, 47, 48,
 58, 63, 68, 113, 121, 163, 164, 167,
 169, 182, 183, 191, 195, 196, 197,
 200, 202, 207, 208, 225, 232, 235,
 239, 241, 250, 271, 334, 346, 379,
 385, 386, 398, 409, 425
- Mayor of London, 164
- mayors (modern), 248
- McAdam, John, 33
- McAleese, Mary, 172
- McClusky, Len, 244
- McDonald, Simon, 184
- McKenna, Reginald, 366, 402

INDEX

- Meade, James, 367
media, 65–8, 254
 hybridisation, 253
 legacy, 253
Meghan, Duchess of Sussex, 20
Melbourne, William Lamb, Lord
 Melbourne, 116, 117, 119, 124,
 127, 134, 213, 215, 224, 240, 289,
 290, 294, 307, 397, 426
Merkel, Angela, 173
Mers-el-Kebir (1940), 337
Metropolitan Police, 116
Metternich, Klemens von, 325
MI5, 23, 180
MI6, 23, 180
Middle East, 148
Middleton, Peter, 379
Midlothian campaign (1878–80), 132,
 216
Miliband, David, 241
Mill, John Stuart, 357
Millar, Ronnie, 199
Miller, Gina, 239
‘mince pie administration (1783)’,
 109
mini budget (2022), 166
Minister for the Union, 192
Minister of Defence (position), 194,
 336
Ministerial Code, 180, 209
Ministers of the Crown Act (1937), 193
‘Ministry of All the Talents’ (1806–07),
 285
Ministry of Defence, 192
Ministry of Education, 191
Ministry of Food, 140
Ministry of Health, 140, 333
Ministry of Information, 140
Ministry of Labour, 140, 333
Ministry of Overseas Development,
 192
Ministry of Pensions, 140, 191
Ministry of Reconstruction, 140
Ministry of Shipping, 140
Mirza, Munira, 64
Mitterrand, François, 172, 346
Modi, Narendra, 171
Moir, Francis Rawdon-Hastings, Lord
 Moir, 287
monarchy, 17–20, 69–75, 95–6, 176–7,
 275–312, 313, 330–2
Montague, Edwin, 217
Moore, Charles, 408
Morley, John, 330
Morning Advertiser, 125
Morning Post, 125
Moro, Aldo, 174
Morrison, Herbert, 148, 211
Morton, John, 73
multilevel regression and
 poststratification (MRP) poll, 260
Municipal Corporations Act (1835),
 247
Municipal Franchise Act (1869), 131
Murdoch, Rupert, 159, 252
Murthy, Akshata, 213
Mutiny Act (1689), 278, 314
Napoleon III, 37, 309, 316, 323
Napoleonic Wars, 114
Napoleonic Wars (1803–15), 48, 106,
 114, 262, 286, 287, 314, 319, 324,
 330
National Archives, 407
national debt, 10, 103, 352, 354,
 363
National government (1931–5), 144,
 241, 298
National Health Service, 147, 156
National Insurance Act (1911), 139,
 362
National Insurance Act (1946), 147

INDEX

- National Security Council, 9, 265, 344
 National Security Council (NSC), 189
 NATO, 49, 147, 337, 339, 343
 Nelson, Horatio, Lord Nelson, 127, 319
 Netherlands (prime minister), 175
 Neville, Richard, Earl of Warwick, 72
 New Zealand (prime minister), 171, 175
Newcastle, Thomas Pelham-Holles, Duke of Newcastle, 20, 34, 48, 83–4, 87, 94, 222, 281, 316, 397
 newsreel, 66
 Newton, Isaac, 32
 Newton, Tony, 212
 Nicholas II (Russia), 295, 297, 332
 ‘Night of the Long Knives’ (1962), 151, 234
 Nine Years’ War (1688–97), 10
 Nixon, Richard, 208
North, Frederick, Lord North, 33, 48, 54, 89–92, 94, 99, 195, 201, 222, 224, 263, 266, 268, 283, 285, 319, 357, 398
 Northbrook, Thomas Baring, Lord Northbrook, 324
 Northcliffe, Alfred Harmsworth, Lord Northcliffe, 65
 Northcote, Stafford, 128, 210
 Northcote-Trevelyan Report, 53, 131, 192, 353, 357
 Northern Department, 12, 15, 31, 100, 313, 318
 Northern Ireland, 47, 52, 160, 165, 246, 264, 306, 421
 Northern Ireland referendum (1973), 153
 nuclear weapons, 341
 Number 10. *See* 10 Downing Street
 Nutting, Anthony, 238
 Obama, Barack, 162, 309, 415
Observer, 65
 Odo of Bayeux, 70
 O’Donnell, Gus, 169, 179, 180, 382, 383
 O’Leary, Hugh, 213
 Office for Budget Responsibility, 379
 Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR), 378
 Office of Public Service Reform, 193
 Office of Works, 31
 official histories, 409
 Official Secrets Act (1889), 341
 Official Secrets Act (1911), 341
 Old Age Pensions Act (1908), 361
 Oliver, Craig, 68
 One Nation Conservatism, 129
 Onslow, Arthur, 24
 Onslow, Richard, 18
 OPEC crisis (1973), 262
 Open University, 153
 Opium Wars (1839–42, 1856–60), 126, 321
 Orford, Earl of. *See* Walpole, Robert
 Orlando, Vittorio, 335
 Osborne, George, 6, 162, 202, 340, 378, 383, 384, 387, 415
 Ottawa agreements (1932), 365
 Ottoman Empire, 133
 Overton window, 393
 Owen, David, 271, 338
 Oxford, 164
 Oxford University, 59, 60, 130, 132, 151
 Paine, Thomas, 103, 229
 Pakistan, 49
 Palliser, Michael, 343
 Palmerston, Emily Temple, Viscountess Palmerston, 125, 215
Palmerston, Henry John Temple, Lord Palmerston, 36, 122, 124–7,

INDEX

- 130, 134, 140, 145, 186, 195, 203,
215, 225, 233, 240, 251, 254, 263,
266, 268, 269, 290, 291, 322, 323,
327, 331, 335, 340, 357, 393, 394,
396
- Paris, Treaty of (1783), 92
- Parliament, 15, 27, 75, 77, 81, 154, 158,
175, 222–32, 277, 278, 287, 288,
351
- Commons defeats, 226
- House of Commons, 8, 58, 89, 96,
98–100, 120, 128, 195–6, 222–30,
257–9, 286, 289, 351
- House of Lords, 88, 98, 186, 195, 230–2,
255, 272, 289, 320, 358
- Public Accounts Committee, 358
- select committees, 55, 227, 244
- vote of no confidence, 225
- Parliament Act (1911), 58, 115, 231,
297, 362
- Parliament Act (1949), 149
- Parliament Square, 120, 122
- Parliamentary Labour Party, 242
- party conferences, 243
- partygate, 165
- Patel, Priti, 62, 239
- Paterson, Owen, 165, 229
- Pathé Gazette*, 67
- Patten, Chris, 212
- ‘Pax Britannica’ (1815–1914), 323
- Paxton, Nicholas, 21, 25
- Peel, Julia, 215
- Peel, Robert**, 35, 46, 50, 52, 56, 59, 95,
110, 111, 113, 120, 123, 131, 134,
146, 181, 199, 201, 203, 215, 224,
233, 240, 289, 290, 333, 334, 355,
359, 365, 381, 390, 393, 394, 407
- Pelham, Henry**, 28, 33, 59, 82–3, 95,
99, 222, 263, 270, 283, 352, 397
- Pensions Act (1908), 137
- Pentagon, 227
- Perceval, Spencer**, 52, 114, 194, 209,
263, 287, 397
- Permanent Secretary, 402
- Peter the Great (Russia), 100
- Peterloo Massacre (1819), 52, 114
- Pincher, Chris, 165
- Pitt the Elder, William**, 33, 59, 71, 80,
82, 83, 85, 92, 94, 95, 99, 101, 102,
110, 145, 195, 203, 214, 222, 269,
281, 283, 316, 326, 331, 353, 395
- Pitt the Younger, William**, 33, 48, 54,
59, 60, 69, 80, 90, 93, 95, 98, 101,
102–9, 110, 113, 122, 128, 131,
145, 152, 161, 181, 186, 195, 210,
213, 214, 224, 263, 266, 268, 270,
285, 286, 318, 324, 350, 354, 390,
393, 394
- Pitt, Hester, 214
- Place Act (1742), 81
- Plantagenet period, 70
- Plowden, Edwin, 147
- Policy Unit, 152, 153, 204,
236, 417
- political parties, 240–3
- Ponsonby, Henry, 293
- pork-barrelling, 24
- Portland, William Cavendish-**
Bentinck, Duke of Portland, 93,
101, 113, 266, 270, 285, 397, 426
- ‘postwar consensus’, 156
- Powell, Charles, 204, 344
- Powell, Colin, 340
- Powell, Enoch, 371
- Powell, Jonathan, 184
- PPS, 205
- Pre-Budget Report (PBR), 380
- ‘Precedent Book’, 177
- prerogative powers, 302
- Press Licensing Act (1662), 65
- Press Office, 205
- Prevention of Abuses Act (1925), 243

INDEX

- prime minister**
ability to set agenda, 181–2
as arbiter of foreign policy, 339
as national leader, 26–7
average term, 175
codified power, 177–81
decoupled from Chancellor of the Exchequer, 355
fluidity of early office, 102
historical use of the title, 111
House of Commons, 196
human resources, 207
impact of changes in technology, 44
international comparisons, 175
modern disadvantages, 411
modern strengths, 412
necessary attributes, 197–203
need for diversity, xvi–xvii
need for greater understanding of role, xvii
party leadership, 196–7
patronage, 22–5, 182–5
predecessors (924–1688), 69–75
proposed improvements, 422
resources, 203–20
royal prerogative, 176–7
succession, 208–10
- prime ministers (as individuals)**
age and health, 268–71
and the economy, 263
biographies, 410
deputy, 208–12
educational backgrounds, 58, 59, 201
historical rankings, 400
impact on family, 424–8
longevity, 264, 265
mandate, 206–7
memoirs, 406–9
popularity, 261
positions before becoming PM, 191
previous experience, 271
scandals, 266–8
social backgrounds, 58
spouses, 213–20
prime minister’s office, 204–6, 418–19
Prime Minister’s Questions, 229
Prince Regent. *See* George IV
Principal Private Secretary, 229, 402
Private Office, 205
Privy Council, 31, 97
Privy Council (Scotland), 31
Profumo affair (1963), 151, 234, 267
prorogation crisis (2019), 17, 227
Prudential Regulation Authority, 379
Public Accounts Committee, 359
Public Service Agreements (1998), 380
Punch, 128
Putin, Vladimir, 208
Pym, Francis, 347
- quangos, 157
Queen Caroline affair (1820), 288
Questions of Procedure for Ministers, 178, 180
- R v. Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union*, 239
Raab, Dominic, 59, 190, 209, 212, 268
radio, 66, 67, 143
Radio 4 (BBC), 390
railways, 34–5
Rashford, Marcus, 244
Rayner, Derek, 193
Reading, Rufus Isaacs, Marquess of Reading, 336
Reagan, Ronald, 10, 49, 157, 342, 345
Redistribution of Seats Act (1885), 132
Referendum Party, 51
reform
constitutional, 160

INDEX

- public service, 160
- social care, 165
- Reform Act (1832), 50, 115, 118, 123, 125, 289, 394
- Reform Act (1867), 50, 125, 128, 130, 132, 292, 361, 396
- Reform Act (1884), 132, 361
- Regency Act (1811), 287
- Regency crisis (1789), 104
- religion, 59–61, 254–6
- Representation of the People Act (1884), 50
- Representation of the People Act (1918), 141
- republicanism, 312
- Rhodes, Rod, 28
- Ricardo, David, 357
- Richard I ('the Lionheart'), 315
- Richard II, 72
- Richard III, 315
- Ridge v. Baldwin*, 238
- Rights of Man, 103
- Robbins, Lionel, 367
- Robinson, Mary, 172
- Rockingham, Charles Watson-Wentworth, Lord Rockingham**, 34, 86, 92, 94, 99, 268, 270, 283, 284, 353, 400
- Roger, Bishop of Salisbury, 71
- Rømer, Ole, 32
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 41, 198, 337
- Rosebery, Archibald Primrose, Lord Rosebery**, 81, 137, 201, 213, 217, 225, 263, 270, 328, 399
- Rosenfield, Dan, 205
- Rothermere, Harold Harmsworth, Viscount Rothermere, 252
- Rothschild, Lionel de, 60
- Roundhay, 59
- Royal Mail, 38
- Royal Mint, 21, 31
- Royal Navy, 106, 176, 314, 319, 339
- royal power, decline of, 304
- royal prerogative, 9, 227
- Royal Shakespeare Company, 428
- Rudd, Amber, 228, 235
- Runcie, Robert, Archbishop of Canterbury, 255
- Russell, Bertrand, 123
- Russell, John, Lord Russell**, 36, 50, 123, 124, 130, 198, 201, 224, 233, 240, 291, 326, 327, 331, 355, 398, 426
- Russia, 213, 227, 337, 347
- Rutnam, Philip, 184
- Salisbury Convention, 149, 231
- Salisbury, Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, Lord Salisbury**, 46, 111, 121, 126, 136–7, 171, 186, 193, 195, 198, 225, 240, 254, 263, 267, 290, 293, 295, 307, 323, 328, 331, 335, 341, 360, 397, 426
- Salisbury poisonings, 409
- Sandys, Samuel, 109, 352
- scandal, 399
- Scholar, Tom, 387
- Scholz, Olaf, 173
- Schröder, Gerhard, 173
- Schulenburg, Melusine von der, 18
- Scotland, 11, 28, 31, 45, 245, 307, 313, 421
- Scotland devolution referendum (1997), 245
- Scotland independence referendum (2014), 11, 45, 306
- Scottish National Party (SNP)
 - alleged corruption, 45
- Scotsman, The*, 65
- Scott, George Gilbert, 54, 322
- Scottish Militia Bill (1708), 78, 279
- Scottish National Party (SNP), 11, 45, 247

INDEX

- Scottish Office, 192
 Scottish Parliament (modern), 245
 Scottish Secretary (eighteenth Century), 192
 Scrope, John, 21, 25
 Scruton, Roger, 137
 Second Anglo-Dutch War (1665–7), 351
 Second Lord of the Treasury. *See* Chancellor of the Exchequer (position)
 Second World War (1939–45), 145, 238, 252, 266, 305, 336–7, 339, 341, 368
 Secret Ballot Act (1872), 132
 Secret Service fund, 24
 Secretary of State (US), 340
 Secretary of State for War (position), 194
 Section 28, 156
 Security Services, 44
 Seditious Meetings Act (1795), 103
 Sedwill, Mark, 8, 17, 169, 184, 209, 227
 Selwyn Lloyd, John, 371
 Septennial Act (1716), 13, 100, 279
 Seven Years' War (1756–63), 48, 83, 84, 102, 314, 316–17, 319
Shelburne, William Petty, Lord
 Shelburne, 34, 92, 94, 99, 214, 263, 271, 318, 400
 Short, Clare, 192
 Sidmouth, Lord. *See* Addington, Henry
 Silva, Rohan, 64
 Simon, John, 336
 Simpson, Wallis, 255, 299
 Sinclair, Carolyn, 63
 Singh, Manmohan, 171
 Skerritt, Maria, 3
 Slater, Jonathan, 184
 slavery, 51, 105, 115, 126, 130, 244
 Smith, Adam, 357
 Smith, Iain Duncan, 158
 Smith, John, 196
 Smith, William Henry, 111, 193, 360
 smuggling, 354
 Snowden, Philip, 364
 Soames, Christopher, 153, 425
 Soames, Nicholas, 226
 Social Democratic Party (1981), 51
 social media, 253
 Instagram, 44
 Snapchat, 44
 Tik Tok, 44
 Somme, Battle of the, 138
 Sophia of Hanover, 14, 279
 South Sea Bubble (1720), 2, 5, 17, 78, 266, 352
 Southern Department, 12, 15, 31, 100, 313, 318
 Speaker of the House of Commons, 30
 Speaker of the House of Lords, 30
 special advisors (SpAds), 152
 Spencer, Charles, Earl of Sunderland, 78
 Spencer, Mark, 9
 Spectator, The, 28
Spitting Image, 26
 'Splendid Isolation', 328
 Sri Lanka, 148
 St James's Palace, 282
 St Paul's Cathedral, 162
 Stalin, Joseph, 146, 337, 338
 Stamfordham, Arthur Bigge, Lord
 Stamfordham, 294, 296, 297, 332
 Stanhope, Charles, 6
 Stanhope, James, 6, 78
 Stanley, Venetia, 217
 Starmer, Keir, 58, 200
 Stephen, King, 71
 Stevenson, Frances, 40, 141, 217
 Stevenson, Robert, 34

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-42977-1 — The Impossible Office?

Anthony Seldon, Assisted by Jonathan Meakin, Illias Thoms, Tom Egerton

Index

[More Information](#)

INDEX

- Steward, George, 67
 Stewart, Michael, 211
 Strasbourg, 239
 Stratton, Allegra, 64, 68
 Straw, Jack, 378
 Street, Andy, 248
 strikes, 51
 Sturgeon, Nicola, 45
 Stuart, Charles Edward, 45
 Stuart, House of, 13
 Suez Canal, 129
 Suez crisis (1956), 49, 182, 238, 266, 270, 339
Sun, The, 65
 Sunak, Rishi, xiv, 16, 22, 44, 47, 51, 56, 62, 113, 167, 190, 198, 200, 202, 213, 214, 233, 235, 250, 340, 346, 378, 385, 407
 Sunderland, Charles Spencer, Earl of Sunderland, 97
 Supreme Court, 17, 227, 237, 304
 Swift, Jonathan, 26, 77
 Sydney, Henry, 277
 Symonds, Carrie, 3, 24, 213, 218, 219

 Talbot, William Fox, 66
 Tamworth Manifesto (1834), 117
 technology, 340–1
 telegraph, 38–9, 40
 Telegraph Act (1868), 38
 Telegraph, *The*, 28
 telephone, 39, 40–1, 133
 television, 253
 Telford, Thomas, 33
 Tenniel, John, 128
 terrorism, 45, 53
 Test Acts (1673, 1678), 60
 Thatcher, Denis, 64, 213, 219
Thatcher, Margaret, 43, 48, 49, 51, 57, 63, 68, 113, 126, 136, 142, 149, 150, 152, 154–5, 166, 169, 182, 184, 192, 196, 197, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204, 207, 223, 225, 230, 231, 234, 236, 241, 247, 249, 255, 263, 266, 307, 340, 342, 344, 345–6, 371, 374–6, 381, 386, 390, 393, 395, 397, 407, 408, 425
 ‘Thatcherism’, 26, 155
 Third Way, 403
 Third Ypres, Battle of, 139
 Thomas-Symonds, Nick, 154
 Thorneycroft, Peter, 370
 Thorpe, D.R., 410
 Thurlow, Edward, Baron Thurlow, 92, 108
Times, The, 65, 110, 197, 390
 Timothy, Nick, 163, 193, 237
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 58
 Toleration Act (1689), 278
 Tories (post-1830s). *See* Conservative Party
 Tories (pre-1830s), 14, 17, 50, 77, 85, 240, 277, 279, 285, 286, 287
 Townshend, Charles, Lord
 Townshend, 12, 15, 78, 88, 315
 Trade Disputes Act (1927), 147
 Trade Union Act (1871), 132
 trade unions, power of, 154, 403
 Trafalgar, Battle of, 107
 Treason Act (1795), 103
 Treasurer (position), 72
 Treasury, 20–2, 23, 31, 53, 81, 90, 118, 167, 191, 203, 204, 235, 236, 237, 313, 349, 384, 394, 395, 415, 416
 Treasury orthodoxy, 379, 386, 416
 Treasury, power of, 350, 387
 Treasury (Scotland), 31
 Treasury Whip (position), 353
 Treaty of London (1839), 322
 Trevelyan, Charles, 330
 Triennial Act (1694), 13, 278

INDEX

- True Law of Free Monarchies* (1598), 75
- Truman, Harry S., 146, 337, 342
- Trump, Donald, 198, 309, 342
- Truss, Liz, 18, 20, 27, 44, 48, 58, 113, 165, 167, 168, 184, 191, 197, 199, 200, 202, 224, 241, 263, 311, 347, 385, 391, 399, 403, 419
- Tugendhat, Tom, 228
- Turnbull, Andrew, 170, 233, 376
- typewriters, 39
- Tyrie, Andrew, 227
- Ukrainian war, 12, 26, 44, 164, 165, 227, 262, 266, 302, 346, 399
- Unemployment and Insurance Act (1920), 141
- Union of the Crowns (1603), 31
- United Irishmen rebellion (1798), 46, 52, 105
- United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP), 51, 163, 250
- United Nations, 49, 147, 339
- United States of America, 342
 ‘special relationship’, 342
- Utrecht, Treaties of (1713–15), 78, 279
- Vadera, Shriti, 383
- Vansittart, Nicholas, 355, 380
- Vansittart, Robert, 336, 366
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 142, 334, 335, 395
- Victoria, Queen, 63, 116, 124, 125, 127, 129, 186, 224, 290–4, 306, 307, 326, 331, 358
- Vietnam War (1955–75), 153
- Villiers, George, Duke of Buckingham, 74
- Virginia (US state), 31
- von der Leyen, Ursula, 312
- Vote Leave (2016), 164
- votes of confidence, 223
- Waldegrave, James, Lord Waldegrave, 99, 101, 280
- Wales, 46, 245, 246, 421
- Wales devolution referendum (1997), 46, 246
- Wallace, Ben, 347
- Walpole, Catherine, 213
- Walpole, Horace, 81, 214
- Walpole, Horatio, 28
- Walpole, Robert**, xiv, xvii, 1–5, 6, 8, 12, 16, 20, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 32, 45, 51, 54, 55, 57, 59, 78, 79, 80, 90, 93, 95, 98, 99, 109, 113, 122, 175, 185, 195, 204, 222, 224, 232, 236, 247, 254, 263, 266, 267, 276, 280, 283, 315, 352, 353, 390, 393
 ‘Robinocracy’, 24, 26
- Walters, Alan, 204, 375
- War Cabinet, 139, 145
- War of 1812 (1812–15), 321, 325
- War of Jenkins’ Ear (1739–42), 12, 20, 266
- War of the Polish Succession (1733–5), 315
- War of the Austrian Succession (1740–8), 48, 81, 102, 266, 314, 316
- War of the Spanish Succession (1701–14), 10, 279, 314, 351
- Washington Naval Treaty (1922), 334
- Waterloo, Battle of, 319, 324
- Welby, Justin, Archbishop of Canterbury, 256
- Wellesley, Richard, Marquess Wellesley, 287
- Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Duke of Wellington**, 34, 110, 115, 123, 127, 128, 186, 194, 197, 223, 224, 254, 269, 288, 289, 319, 323, 327, 355, 397, 426
- Wellington, Catherine, Duchess of Wellington, 213

INDEX

- Welsh Office, 192
- Wentworth, Thomas, Earl of Strafford, 74
- West, Algernon, 39, 133
- West Wing, 54
- Westminster, 46, 418
- Westminster Abbey, 88, 120, 127, 216, 277
- ‘Westminster model’, 170
- Whigs, 14, 17, 18, 28, 50, 77, 78, 84, 86, 92, 124, 240, 254, 277, 279, 282, 285, 286, 287, 289, 290, 291
- Whitehall, 417, 418, 423
- Whitehall Palace, 21, 276
- Whitelaw, Willie, Lord Whitelaw, 205, 211, 374
- Wilberforce, William, 126, 244
- Wilhelm II (Germany), 295, 297, 309, 331
- Wilkes, John, xiv, 101, 397
- Wilkinson, Ellen, 63
- Willet, William, 244
- William, Prince of Wales, 312
- William I, 70
- William I (Prussia), 100
- William II, 71
- William III, 21, 31, 76, 84, 277, 279, 282, 314, 315
- William IV, 116, 224, 230, 288–90, 296, 351
- William of Orange. *See* William III
- William of Wykeham, 71
- Williamite War (1689–91), 32, 314
- Williams, Francis, 67
- Williams, Marcia, 64, 152, 185, 204
- Williamson, Gavin, 268
- Wilmington, Earl of. *See* Compton, Spencer
- Wilson, Harold**, 44, 47, 51, 64, 68, 112, 132, 148, 151–4, 160, 182, 185, 192, 196, 197, 200, 203, 204, 207, 211, 232, 236, 241, 249, 250, 253, 266, 268, 271, 338, 344, 367, 371, 372, 374, 386, 396, 408, 415, 425
- Wilson, Horace, 372
- Wilson, Mary, 213
- Wilson, Richard, 185, 198, 206, 381
- Wilson, Woodrow, 335
- Winchester, 166
- ‘Winds of Change’ speech (1960), 49, 151
- Windrush Scandal (2018), 228
- Windsor Castle, 114, 309, 312
- Windsor Framework (2023), 47, 48
- Windsor, House of, 297
- Winnington, Thomas, 28
- ‘winter of discontent’ (1979), 154
- Wolf, Rachel, 182
- Wolsey, Thomas, 73, 79
- women’s suffrage campaign, 62
- Wood, Charles, 233, 359
- Wood, Kingsley, 368
- Woodville, Elizabeth, 72
- World War II. *See* Second World War (1939–45)
- World War I. *See* First World War (1914–18)
- Wyndham, John, 153
- Yorktown, Battle of, 90, 284
- Young, Edward, 302
- Young, G.M., 410
- Zahawi, Nadhim, 62
- Zelenskyy, Volodymyr, 44, 165, 266
- Ziegler, Philip, 408