

## Index

- Acacius, Patriarch of Constantinople, 82–5  
 Acts of the Apostles, 44, 48, 176  
 aftershocks, 44, 46, 56, 68, 91, 119, 131  
 Agathias, 91, 92, 94  
 Alexandria, 80  
 Amos, Prophet, 41, 156  
 Anatolios, Patriarch of Constantinople, 72  
 angels, 18, 23, 83, 84, 111  
 Anthropocene, 15  
 Antichrist, 89–90  
 Antioch, 7, 8, 14, 38, 41, 45, 80, 110, 111, 115,  
 117, 164  
 apocalypticism, 9, 86, 88, 89, 92, 109,  
 116, 129  
 Arab siege of Constantinople 717–718, 121, 128,  
 129, 132  
 Arcadius, Emperor, 18, 55, 56–66, 67, 71, 73  
 asceticism, 111, 116  
 Attila the Hun, 68  
 Augustine of Hippo, 6, 25, 58, 62  
 Augustus, Emperor, 58, 86  
 Avar Surprise of 623, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 127,  
 128, 130, 131, 132, 133
- Baldovin, John, 4, 8, 9  
*Barberini gr. 336*, 156, 160  
 Basil I, Emperor, 140, 141  
 Basil II, Emperor, 136, 152  
 Basil of Caesarea, 12, 40, 144  
 Bell, Catherine, 8, 28  
 Book of Jonah, 42, 43, 82, 90, 94, 115, 116, 148,  
 149, 159  
 Braudel, Fernand, 15  
 Burning bush, 166, 167  
 Byzantine Rite, 3, 4, 5, 141, 150, 158, 159,  
 160, 164
- calendar, liturgical, 2  
*Campus Tribunalis*, 24, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 50, 57,  
 67, 75–8, 82, 92, 95, 119, 123, 124, 126, 132, 151,  
 154, 163, 175
- chastisement, divine, 3, 22, 29, 37, 50, 54, 55, 61,  
 62, 66, 70, 75, 79, 85, 86, 88, 93, 94, 98, 99,  
 102, 106, 107, 121, 145, 163  
 as different from divine wrath, 143, 144  
 enemy invasions as, 127  
 in the Bible, 35, 41, 93  
 natural disasters as, 18, 31, 40, 49, 74, 108, 118,  
 142, 143, 146, 163  
 Christology, 81, 82  
*Chronicon Paschale*, 125  
 Church of the Theotokos at Blachernae, 122, 124,  
 125, 126, 130, 132, 133  
*civilitas*, 60–1  
 Constantine I, Emperor, 5, 6, 7, 55, 58, 75, 76, 91,  
 119, 120  
 Constantine Porphyrogenetos, Emperor,  
 78, 120  
 Constantine VI, Emperor, 119  
 Council of Chalcedon (451), 18, 53, 71, 79, 80, 81,  
 84, 107, 117, 151  
 Council of Ephesus (431), 80, 85  
 Council of Nicea (787), 111, 118  
 Councils, ecclesiastical, 5  
 Cyril of Alexandria, 39  
 Cyril of Jerusalem, 157, 158
- Daniel the Stylite, 112  
 Daniel, Book of, 120, 124, 128  
 David, King of Israel, 64, 65, 71, 72, 73, 94, 95,  
 96, 123  
 de Certeau, Michel, 77  
 della Dora, Veronica, 13, 14, 75, 167  
 Demetrius of Thessaloniki, 149, 150  
 Diefenbach, Steffen, 60, 73  
 disruption, environmental. *See* instability,  
 environmental  
 Divine Liturgy, 28, 29, 99, 100, 101, 114, 137, 166
- emotions, 32, 33, 77  
 Ephrem the Syrian, 37  
 eschatology. *See* apocalypticism

Eucharist, 4, 8, 28, 36, 100, 101, 114, 117, 133  
Eusebius of Caesarea, 54

fasting, 3, 43, 44, 115  
fear, 26, 41, 46, 48, 52, 57, 61, 77, 89, 92, 143, 146, 156  
Forum of Constantine, 7, 32, 76, 91, 95, 171  
Frøyskov, Stig Simeon, 141, 159

George of Pisidia, 125  
Georgios Kedrenos, 86  
greed, as cause of natural disaster, 39, 40, 41, 45, 50  
Gregory of Nazianzus, 8, 39, 144, 159

Hagia Sophia, 87, 88, 89, 95, 96, 97, 107, 115, 122, 140, 141  
    liturgical use of, 28, 31, 77, 170–5  
    rededication of, 88, 98–106  
Haldon, John, 11, 15, 16, 78, 108, 109, 129, 137  
Hebdomon, suburb of Constantinople, 24, 36, 57, 67, 68, 72, 83, 96, 132, 151, 153, 154, 155, 175  
Hebrews, Epistle to the, 35, 93, 95, 100, 121, 143  
Heraclius, Emperor, 71, 72, 122, 126, 129  
Hezekiah, King of Judah, 123, 125  
homilies, 5  
Horeb, Mount, 154  
*horologion*, 158  
human-environment-divine relationship, 16, 17, 22, 23, 29, 30, 36, 39, 49, 54, 66, 69, 73, 79, 85, 98, 106, 109, 118, 133, 134, 136, 139, 144, 147, 150, 156, 164, 168  
*humilitas*, 60–6, 72, 152, 154, 155, 163  
Hurricane Katrina, 9  
hymnography, 1, 5, 28, 29, 46, 47, 67, 70, 87, 164, 165  
    for the commemoration of the earthquake of 557, 94–5  
    for the Theotokos in commemorations of enemy invasions, 128  
    for the Theotokos in earthquake commemorations, 132–3  
    in early Byzantine earthquake commemorations, 32–4  
    in the *Life* of St. Symeon Stylites the Younger, 114–16, 149  
    *kanon* for the earthquake by Joseph the Hymnographer, 142–8, 150, 160, 161, 166  
    *kanons*, 140, 141  
    *kontakia* of Romanos the Melodist, 89–90, 95  
    *kontakion* for the rededication of Hagia Sophia, 101–2, 105  
    *oikos* hymn for October 26, 149–50

ideology, Roman, 5, 18, 57, 58, 72, 75, 76, 77, 79, 104, 105, 119, 162, 167  
instability, environmental, 2, 13, 14, 19, 24, 37, 42, 102, 107  
Isaiah, prophet, 65, 123, 125, 131, 132, 157

Jeremiah, prophet, 30–1, 34, 42, 50, 65, 120, 124, 132, 133, 144, 145, 159  
Jerusalem, 64, 65, 95, 100, 125, 129, 141, 157, 158, 167  
John Cassian, 39  
John Chrysostom, 8, 23, 31, 41, 47, 48, 50, 53, 62, 143, 144, 176–7  
John Lydus, 89  
John Malalas, 38, 92  
John of Nikiu, 53  
Joseph the Hymnographer, 139–42  
judgment, divine, 1, 10, 30, 34, 42, 43, 53, 64, 82, 127, 162, 164  
Justinian I, emperor, 18, 21, 32, 53, 86, 96, 97, 98–106, 109, 111, 118, 121, 138, 163

Kaldellis, Anthony, 9, 55, 87, 89  
*kosmos*, 10, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 20, 23, 24, 32, 36, 37, 55, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 162, 167, 169

Leo I, emperor, 78  
Leo III, Emperor, 119, 131  
Leontius, Presbyter of Constantinople, 93–4, 107  
*lex orandi*, 4, 29–36, 75, 79, 121, 130, 156, 162  
Libanius, 14  
Livy, 52

Macedonian Renaissance, 138, 148  
Manasses, King of Judah. *See* Prayer of Manasses, King of Judah  
Marcian, Emperor, 49, 71, 72, 96  
matins. *See orthros*  
Meier, Mischa, 71, 86, 88  
*Menologion of Basil II (Vat. Gr. 1613)*, 152, 153, 154, 155  
Michael III, Emperor, 135, 140  
mimesis, 23, 34, 95, 126, 132, 139  
Moses, 47, 100, 101, 115, 116, 125, 164–7

Nectarius, Archbishop of Constantinople, 56, 57  
Nero, Emperor, 53  
Nestorius, Archbishop of Constantinople, 82  
New Jerusalem, Constantinople as, 7, 85, 125, 164  
New Rome, Constantinople as, 3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 20, 31, 45, 52, 54, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 86, 88, 105, 106, 155, 164, 167

- Nicephorus, Patriarch of Constantinople, 119  
 Nicephorus Kallistos Xanthopoulos, 155  
 Nicomedia, 14  
 Nile River, 38, 43  
 Ninevites, 82. *See* Book of Jonah.
- oikonomia*. *See* Providence.  
*oikoumene*, 2, 5, 10, 98, 102, 156, 162, 164, 165  
*orthros*, 28, 29, 31, 137, 142, 158
- Patterson-Ševčenko, Nancy, 140, 152  
 Paul the Silentiary, 103–6  
 penitence. *See* repentance  
 performance, ritual, 2, 18, 21, 50, 73, 85, 116  
   and liturgy, 23  
   in civic processions, 55  
   in earthquake commemorations, 29, 31–4, 36,  
     79, 94, 95, 120, 132, 133  
   in liturgy, 29, 33, 169  
   of gender, 59, 61  
 Peter the Fuller, Patriarch of Antioch, 80–2  
 philanthropia  
   divine, 49, 127  
   of rulers, 50, 68, 69, 72  
 Pliny the Younger, 60  
 Pompeii, 13  
 Pope Felix III, 82–5  
 Pope Leo III, 139  
 Pope of Rome, 5  
 Prayer of Manasses, King of Judah, 156–60  
 processions, civic, 58, 76, 77, 78, 79  
 processions, liturgical, 1, 8, 23, 28, 29, 32, 46, 47,  
   48, 50, 73, 96, 114, 126, 130, 136, 137, 139  
   in earthquake commemorations, 50, 77, 119,  
     123, 124, 125, 132, 151, 153, 154, 155, 163, 165,  
     166, 175  
 Proclus, Archbishop of Constantinople, 24, 152, 153  
 Procopius of Caesarea, 89  
 Proverbs, 35, 100  
 providence, 10, 18, 35, 36, 163, 169  
 Psalms, 29, 31, 34, 37–9, 45, 46, 47, 49, 57, 95, 99,  
   100, 103, 114, 121, 127, 130, 133, 135, 137, 150,  
   154, 156, 165, 166  
 Pseudo-Joshua the Stylite, 38
- repentance, 22, 27, 44, 46, 47, 51, 54, 62, 111, 115,  
   133, 143, 145, 146, 149, 156, 157, 158, 159,  
   163, 169  
   collective, 1, 17, 18, 19, 24, 29, 34, 35, 36, 42, 43,  
     44, 46, 47, 49, 50, 54, 67, 78, 82, 84, 86, 88,  
     90, 110, 116, 130, 132, 133, 134, 144, 159, 161, 163  
   effect on natural disaster, 17, 18, 23, 24, 37, 42,  
     43, 44, 51, 54, 61, 70, 85, 94, 116, 118, 119, 133,  
     134, 159, 160, 163, 168  
   in liturgy, 23, 29, 31, 34, 36, 37, 50, 55, 77, 85, 95,  
     115, 124, 132, 151, 167  
   of imperial rulers, 18, 55, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63,  
     64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 73, 74, 131, 154, 159, 161  
   public, 54, 55, 58, 61, 66, 69, 131, 132  
 Revelation, Book of, 7, 83  
 ritual, public, 2  
 Romanity. *See* ideology, Roman  
 Romanos the Melodist, 89–90, 95, 101  
 Rome, 6, 7, 52, 53, 54, 58, 63, 75, 76, 80, 81, 85, 103,  
   105, 139
- saints, 2, 3  
 Scripture, 2  
 seismicity, 1, 4, 5, 19, 20, 56, 79, 168  
 Seneca, 13  
 Sergius, Patriarch of Constantinople, 125  
 Severian of Gabala, 61–6, 71  
 Siege of 626, 121, 124, 127, 128, 130, 132  
 sin  
   against the earth, 17, 18, 30, 41, 49, 143, 144, 145  
   and enemy invasions, 121  
   and natural disasters, 39, 42, 44, 54, 88, 94, 143,  
     144, 145, 161  
   collective, 10, 31, 42, 50, 107, 167  
   of idolatry, 30, 44, 132, 158, 159  
   of vanity, 30  
   original, 41  
 Sinai, Mount, 154, 164–7  
 snowstorms, 69, 70, 71, 112  
 Socrates Scholasticus, 68, 69  
 Solomon, King of Israel, 95, 96, 97, 100, 101  
 Symeon Metaphrastes, 138, 139  
 Symeon Stylites the Elder, 112  
 Symeon Stylites the Younger, 19, 110, 113–18, 133,  
   134, 148, 164  
 Synesius, 46
- Taft, Robert, 21, 30, 98, 141, 150  
 Tertullian, 43  
 Theodore Lector, 25  
 Theodore the Synkellos, 125, 126  
 Theodosius I, Emperor, 56, 63  
 Theodosius II, Emperor, 18, 50, 66–73, 76,  
   96, 161  
 Theophanes the Confessor, 91, 119, 129, 152  
 theophany, 2, 12, 20, 75, 79, 84, 86, 107, 154,  
   163, 167  
 Theotokos, 2, 36, 108, 110, 119, 138, 146, 163, 168  
   and enemy invasions of Constantinople, 10, 17,  
     19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 44, 49, 50,  
     54, 55, 67, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 85, 93, 94, 96,  
     99, 106, 107, 110, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124,  
     126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137,  
     140, 143, 146, 150, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164,  
     165, 166, 170–5  
   and liturgical commemorations of earthquakes,  
     134, 146, 148

204

*Index*

- Theotokos (cont.)  
 and liturgical commemorations of enemy  
 invasions, 121, 123, 128–30  
 Thessaloniki, 139, 149  
*topos*, 75, 79, 84, 97, 98, 163, 167  
 Trajan, Emperor, 60, 86  
 trauma, 36, 161, 164  
 Trisagion hymn, 18, 33, 94, 107, 151, 152–5, 161, 163  
*Typikon of the Great Church*, 95, 120, 133, 136, 150,  
 154, 155, 165, 170–5  
 vespers, 28, 29, 37, 130, 154  
 victory, eternal. *See* Roman ideology  
 vigil, 29, 30, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 101, 120, 129,  
 154, 166
- agrypnia*, 166  
*pannychis*, 89  
*paramone*, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 99, 123, 131, 137,  
 144, 151  
 violence, of nature, 10, 14, 41, 42, 51, 57, 70, 91, 92,  
 102, 112, 134, 136, 144, 150, 168  
 Virgin Mary. *See* Theotokos
- wrath, divine, 1, 3, 10, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 36, 42, 43,  
 44, 46, 54, 58, 61, 62, 66, 73, 79, 106, 110, 133,  
 143, 145, 159, 163  
 in the Bible, 30, 41, 42, 131  
 natural disasters as manifestations of, 7, 21, 29,  
 31, 33, 35, 39, 40, 44, 77, 84, 85, 87, 93, 99,  
 102, 132, 143, 146–8, 151