

## Index

- Abaza, 204–207  
*abhiṣekā*-, 146–148  
 Abkhazia, 225, 227–228, 232, 234  
 Abra-stone, 205, 239  
 Achilles, 37, 49, 152, 259  
 Acusilaus, 253  
 Adhvaryu, 96, 144, 152  
 Ādityas, 110, 176, 181  
*ādri*-, 205  
 Aelius Herodianus, 248  
 Aeolians, 4, 7, 29, 45, 54, 66, 194, 209,  
     230–232, 234, 236–237, 248–249,  
     251, 254, 259, 263–265, 270, 272,  
     274–276  
 Aeolic, 5, 8, 15, 21, 23–24, 26, 30, 44–48,  
     53–54, 109, 171  
 Aeolis, 63  
 Aeolus, 248, 263  
 Aeolus (= Aietes), 263  
 Aeschylus, 33, 38, 40, 65, 78, 83, 85, 101,  
     106, 122  
 Æsir, 191  
 Aetolians, 116  
 Æxsærtæg, 200–202, 228, 233–234  
 Æxsar, 200–202, 228, 233–234  
 Agamemnon, 81–82, 86, 106  
*agein*, 11, 71, 73, 89, 106, 108, 110–113,  
     123  
 Ager Romanus, 98  
*agētōr*, 99, 114  
 Agni, 26, 33, 38, 74, 97, 99, 112–114,  
     135–136, 176, 181, 233, 242, 246,  
     251, 258  
 Agnicayana, 58, 95, 139, 184  
 Agnipraṇayana, 97  
 Agniṣṭoma, 56, 96, 169  
*agós*, 113  
*águia*, 101–105, 108–109  
*Aguiatēs*, 106  
*Aguiéús*, 101, 104–106, 114  
 Āhavanīya, 96–98, 100  
 Ahhiyawans, 4, 45, 54, 66, 127, 159, 162,  
     179, 182, 189, 224, 265, 270–271,  
     274, 276  
 Ahi, 114–115, 120, 130  
 Ahi Budhnya, 114–115, 120, 130  
 Ahihan, 120  
 Ahura Mazdah, 200  
 Aia, 177, 266  
 Aiaian island, 192, 246  
 Aietes, 192, 223, 246, 250, 263–264  
*aigís*, 78  
*Aitareya-Brāhmaṇa*, 202  
*ajā*-, 114  
 Aja Ekapād, 113–115, 120, 130  
 Ajaikapād, 115  
*ājman*-, 111–112  
 Akkadian, 93, 174, 178, 186–187, 211, 241  
 Akshapa, 186  
 Alans, 195, 219–220, 225, 237  
 Alcaeus, 148, 230  
 Alcimede, 255  
 Amazons, 208–210, 230  
 Ambarvalia, 98  
 ambrosia, 49, 191–192  
*ambrosiā*, 190–191, 264

- Amburbium, 98  
 Amərətāt, 179, 200  
 Aməša Spəntas, 179, 200  
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 219, 223  
 Amphion, 223  
 Amphitus, 223  
*amṛta-*, 190–191, 264  
 Anaceia, 79, 150  
*Ánakes*, 79, 99, 129, 150  
*ánaks*, 67–68, 70–71, 75, 78–79, 81–87, 101, 104–105, 114, 150  
*Ánaktes*, 79, 99  
*anássa*, 70  
*ándhas-*, 245, 248  
*Annála Ríoghachta Éireann*, 117  
*ánthos*, 245–248  
 Antiphus, 263  
*aossētér*, 119  
 Apām Napāt, 187  
 \*apelyā-, 107  
 Aphrodite, 23, 34–35, 40, 70, 76, 99, 247  
*a-pi-e-ke*, 145  
 Apollo, 12, 18, 27, 32, 34, 36–37, 61, 74, 78, 101, 103–104, 107–108, 113–116, 118–120, 122, 130, 132, 151, 162, 184, 208, 247, 249  
 Apollo Agyieus, 12, 74, 78, 101, 104, 106–108, 115, 129  
 Apollo Carneius, 118  
 Apollo of Claros, 184  
 Apollo Pacon, 119  
 Apollo Philesius, 184  
 Apollo Smintheus, 120  
 Apollonius Rhodius, 27, 192, 208, 246, 248, 250, 252–254, 264, 267, 271  
 Appian, 173, 223, 238  
 apples, 196, 199, 201, 220–221, 228  
 Apsaras, 60  
 Arcadia, 107  
 Arcadian, 8, 15, 17, 21–22, 44, 58  
 Arcado-Cypriot, 15  
 Archilochus, 38, 65, 72  
 Arədvī Sūrā Anāhitā, 198, 200  
 Ares, 35–36, 100–101, 152, 250, 253, 261–262, 266, 269  
 Argo, 264, 271  
*Argonautica*, 27, 165, 192, 208–209, 246, 248, 250, 252–254, 264, 267, 276  
 Argonauts, 7, 78, 82, 116, 171, 173, 177, 180, 184, 192–193, 208, 223, 230, 237–238, 255, 263–266, 270–271, 276  
 Argos, 86, 247  
 Ariadne, 133  
 Aristophanes, 78, 105  
 Aristotle, 116, 258  
 Armenian, 2, 59, 110, 135, 205, 245, 262  
 Arrian, 224–225  
 Artatama I, 174  
 Artemis, 27, 32, 34–35, 43, 49, 53, 90, 104, 107–108, 147, 153, 177, 184  
 Aryaman, 110, 181  
 Arzawa, 184  
 Asclepiades Tragilensis, 264  
 Ashtartu, 186  
*Asía*, 65  
 Asian Potnia, 5, 48, 64, 128, 162, 274–275  
 Asianism, 1–2, 4, 6–7, 66, 130, 162, 273–274, 276  
*Asiē*, 65  
 Asopus, 208, 236  
 Assyrians, 271  
 Ásvins, 6, 74, 77, 79, 92, 112, 114, 126, 140–141, 150, 152, 154–155, 160, 163–164, 166–168, 170, 172–175, 178–179, 181, 183–185, 192, 199–201, 203, 215, 221, 223, 225–229, 232–234, 237, 239, 249, 251, 275  
 Athamantia, 248  
 Athamas, 248–249  
*Atharva Veda*, 44, 96, 111, 113–114, 169–170, 188, 216, 246  
 Athena, 24, 34–35, 49, 78, 100  
 Athens, 27, 38, 79, 103–104, 122, 150  
 Atiedian Brothers, 144  
 Attic, 2, 22, 24, 53, 58, 93  
 Attica, 247  
 Atticism, 1  
 Autolycus, 208, 230, 233–234, 236  
 Avabhṛtha, 97  
*Avesta*, 195, 239  
 Avestan, 24–26, 31–32, 34–35, 39, 42, 54, 68, 73, 84, 92, 110, 113, 146, 168, 170, 196–198, 202, 205–207, 211–212, 217–218, 233, 236, 239, 241, 256, 261, 268–269  
 Ayirgs, 226, 228  
 Āži Dahāka, 261, 268–269  
 Bacchylides, 54, 103, 164  
*bægæni*, 222  
*bægæny*, 222

## Index

317

- baetyls, 51–52, 59, 61, 63, 104–105  
*banglmang*, 216  
*bayha-*, 216  
*barasman*, 218  
*barhis*, 218  
 Bataraz, 206  
 Batraz, 206, 261  
*Baudhāyana Śrauta Sūtra*, 118  
 beer, 210, 216, 222  
 bees, 169, 173–174, 177, 184, 235–236, 244  
 Benveniste, Émile, 36–37, 84, 92, 109, 121, 140  
 Bhaga, 181, 195  
*bhaṅgā-*, 216  
*bharāṇa-*, 24, 26, 29, 42, 44–45, 48, 65  
 \*b<sup>h</sup>er-, 11, 24, 26, 73  
 Boeotia, 223–224, 249, 257, 259, 263, 272  
 Boeotian, 58  
 Boeotians, 227, 248–249  
*brāhmaṇa*, 68  
 Brahmin, 69  
 Br̥haspati, 39, 69, 233  
*būrsa*, 77, 126, 171  
  
 Cabiri, 224  
 Cadmus, 249  
 cairns, 58–59, 61–62, 65, 105  
 Callimachus, 27, 118–120, 134, 157  
 Calydonian Boar Hunt, 116  
 cannabis, 212, 214–215, 217–221, 236  
 Caria, 29, 45  
 Carian, 132  
 Carians, 127  
 Caspian Steppe, 214, 217, 236  
 Cassandra, 106, 116  
 Cassius Dio, 219  
 Castor, 79, 165, 167, 223, 227, 230, 249  
 Catacomb culture, 214, 217  
*Cath Maige Tuired*, 117  
 Cato, 98, 138, 140  
 Caucuses, 275  
 Caucasus, 6, 172–173, 195, 204–205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 216, 220–221, 223, 225, 230, 236, 238, 243, 247, 249, 261, 265, 271, 276  
 Centaurs, 203, 251  
 Cercius, 223  
 Charax, 223  
 childbirth, 27, 43, 48, 138, 144  
 Cilicia, 66  
 Cimmerians, 209, 236, 271  
 Circe, 191, 246, 264  
 Clashing Rocks, 192, 264  
 Colchis, 163, 177, 194, 223, 230, 238, 246–247, 249–250, 252–254, 256–257, 263–266, 270–271  
 columns, 51, 54, 58–59, 61–62, 95, 104–105, 113, 126–127, 160  
 Comitium, 93, 98  
 crane dance, 134, 136  
 Cretan, 58, 122  
 Cretans, 82, 113, 152  
 Crete, 125, 133, 136, 151, 159, 192  
 Cretheus, 248  
 Cyavana, 199  
 Cybele, 63  
 Cypriot, 15, 70, 76, 79, 206  
  
*dabúrinthos*, 5, 132–133, 159, 274  
 \*dabyrinth, 136  
 Dakṣiṇāgni, 97–98  
*dāmo-koros*, 121–123  
*dām-pati-*, 74  
*dam-patnī*, 68  
*da-pu<sub>2</sub>-ri-to*, 132  
 Dea Dia, 139  
 Deileon, 208, 230–232, 236  
 Deimachus, 234  
 Delos, 134  
 Delphi, 101, 107–108, 114, 116, 119, 249  
 Demeter, 32, 34, 103, 166  
 \*dems-pot-, 73–74  
*dāṅg pati-*, 83  
*dépsa*, 76–77, 126  
*dépsō*, 76–77  
*déros*, 171  
*déspoina*, 68  
*despôtēs*, 68, 74–75, 78, 83, 101, 104–105  
 Detienne, Marcel, 134  
 Didyma, 184  
 Dionysus, 24, 36, 148, 247, 249  
 Dioscuri, 77, 79, 99, 112, 129, 150, 152–153, 155, 160, 162–164, 166–167, 184, 223–225, 227, 229–230, 232, 234, 237–238, 249, 275  
 Dioscurias, 6, 172, 194, 222–225, 230, 236–237, 271, 275  
*di-pi-si-jo-i*, 75–77, 126, 169, 275  
 \*dipsa, 76–77, 126, 275  
 disappearing gods, 173, 177  
*div(i)ya-*, 60, 66, 275

- divine twins, 6, 74, 79, 99, 112, 140, 150,  
155, 163–165, 168, 179, 183, 185,  
199, 201–202, 204, 220–227,  
233–235, 237–238, 248, 275
- Divyā*, 60
- Diwia, 10, 17, 57, 60–65, 67, 70, 76, 138,  
275
- Doric, 15, 53, 79, 87, 93, 99, 107
- Dospotās*, 10, 47, 67, 74
- dṛti*-, 77, 126, 169, 171, 173, 183, 185, 192,  
215, 239, 275
- <sup>d</sup>*Saummataṛi*, 187
- Dumézil, Georges, 98, 121, 175, 202, 210
- Dyaus, 151, 167, 181–182, 227, 229, 233,  
262
- East Ionians, 271
- Eileithyia, 27, 44
- E-ke-ra<sub>2</sub>-wo, 90, 122, 124
- Elbruz, Mt., 204, 206
- Empedocles, 232
- Enyalios, 35, 150–153, 155, 157, 160
- Eos, 164–166, 226, 254, 256
- ephedra, 214, 217, 236
- Ephesian Artemis, 174, 178, 184, 192
- Epopeus, 227
- Erinyes, 152
- Erinyes, 152
- Erytheia, 165
- Eteocles, 100
- Euripides, 28, 83, 94, 100, 104, 111, 116
- Eurytion, 165
- fecundity, 44, 62, 64, 66, 78, 122, 173, 178,  
183, 196, 198, 200, 229, 275
- Finno-Ugric, 210
- Fratres Arvales, 98, 139
- Frey, 234
- Freyja, 234
- Gandharva of the waters, 60, 203, 246, 252,  
275
- Gandharvas, 60–61, 186, 203, 246, 252,  
275
- Gaokərəna* tree, 198–200, 219
- Gāṛhapatya, 55, 97–99
- Garuda, 135–136
- garudā*-, 135
- Georgia, 222
- Georgian, 210–211
- géranos*, 134–136
- Geryon, 165, 268, 270
- Golden Fleece, 7, 78, 116, 171–172,  
177–178, 180, 184, 192, 194, 209,  
222–223, 238–239, 241, 247, 250,  
252–253, 255, 257, 259–266, 268,  
270–271, 275
- golden/yellow symbolism, 164–168, 171,  
196–198, 241–243, 247, 252, 262,  
265, 270–271, 276
- Gonur-I, 217
- Gorgon, 36, 39, 78
- grā'van*-, 205
- Great Mother, 63–64, 70, 76, 275
- Gunda, 226, 228, 234
- Gurbănești, 213
- \*h<sub>1</sub>aġ-, 11, 71, 73, 78–79, 87, 99, 101,  
104–105, 109–110, 113–114, 129
- hair-sieve, 172, 240
- Hannahanna, 173, 177, 235
- Haoma, 6, 168, 189, 195–198, 200, 207,  
214, 216–221, 236, 239, 241, 244
- Harā, Mt., 195, 198, 204
- Hattic culture, 4, 177, 181, 266, 270
- Hattusili III, 189
- Hauvertāt, 179, 200
- Hecataeus, 209, 255
- Hector, 23, 37, 111, 119, 152
- \*h<sub>2</sub>eġ-, 11, 71
- hēgemōn*, 88, 134
- Helen, 49, 79, 150, 152–155, 160, 163,  
167–168
- Helen of the Plane Tree, 153, 155, 160, 167
- Helios, 33, 36, 165
- Hellanicus, 248, 250
- Helle, 248–251, 253–255, 258, 263–265,  
272
- Helleno-Indo-Iranian, 2, 4–5, 8, 32, 34, 42,  
44–45, 47, 54, 61, 65, 68, 83, 129,  
152, 161–162, 185, 248, 273
- Helleno-Indo-Iranians, 273
- Hellespont, 249
- hemp, 211–216, 219, 222
- Heniochi, 223
- Hephaestus, 49
- Hera, 11, 21, 28, 34, 49, 57, 247, 251
- Heraclea, 222
- Heracles, 208, 262, 268, 270
- Heraclitus, 142
- hērma*, 58–59, 62
- Hermāhās, 11, 21

## Index

319

- Hermes, 11, 18, 21, 53, 57, 59–62, 65, 74, 90, 99, 104, 106, 246, 249, 252, 275
- Hernici, 116
- Herodotus, 33, 94, 111, 127, 212–214, 218–219, 248, 261
- Hesiod, 33, 36–38, 61, 65, 148, 222, 248, 254, 271
- Hesychius, 18, 27, 38–39, 41, 68, 78, 89, 101, 105–107, 122, 127, 132, 134, 146–147, 150–151, 155, 160, 206, 209, 211–212, 247
- Hippocratic corpus, 29, 148
- Hittite, 54, 65, 89, 125–127, 133, 159, 171, 174, 206, 251
- Hittites, 4, 6, 77, 173, 178, 180–182, 184, 235, 266–268
- Homer, 33, 36, 39, 43, 49, 88, 95, 245, 254, 259, 264
- Homeric Hymns, 18, 33, 37, 61, 103, 105, 122, 165
- honey, 169–173, 183, 185, 187, 189–192, 194, 197, 200, 202, 204, 207–208, 215, 221–222, 229, 231, 235–245, 247, 255–257, 260, 262–263, 265, 270–271, 275–276
- honey-whip, 169, 229
- Hotar, 155
- \*h<sub>3</sub>reǵ-, 69, 92
- Hupasiya, 177, 266
- húpoio Pótnia*, 5, 56, 65, 131, 137, 160, 170, 274–275
- húpos*, 5, 51, 113, 126, 131, 274
- Hurrians, 4, 174–175, 187, 193, 267
- Hyginus, 250–251, 262
- Iliad*, 10, 12, 15, 18, 22, 36, 39, 49, 59, 65, 78, 82, 88–89, 95, 99, 102–103, 111, 113, 119, 134, 152, 164, 259, 264
- Illuyanka, 177, 266–268, 270
- Inara, 177, 183–184, 235, 266
- Indo-Iranian, 2–6, 25, 31, 42, 68, 81, 91, 98, 168, 170, 185, 187, 189, 194–199, 201, 203, 205–206, 211, 213–215, 219–221, 225, 236, 238–239, 243–244, 248, 261, 263–265, 271, 273–275
- Indo-Iranians, 3–4
- Indra, 6, 35, 38–39, 81, 90, 95, 97, 105, 112–115, 119, 135–136, 139–141, 150–151, 153–155, 157, 160, 163, 170, 175, 180–182, 186–187, 190–191, 197, 199, 206, 240, 242, 251, 254, 256, 260–262, 268–269
- Indradhvaja*, 62, 105, 113, 154
- Indramahotsava*, 113
- Ino, 249
- Ionia, 248
- Ionian migration, 45, 66
- Ionians, 45, 66, 105, 127
- Ionic, 22, 93
- Iphiánassa*, 86, 110
- Iphigéneia*, 86, 110
- Iranian, 196, 198, 200, 205, 210, 213, 233
- Iranians, 163, 195, 199–200, 203, 209, 219, 221–222, 225, 234, 236–239, 249, 261–262, 269, 271–272, 275–276
- Ishtar of Samuha, 187
- Ispuṭahsu of Kizzuwatna, 186
- Iṣṭi, 95, 97, 100
- Istrus, 157–158
- Ixion, 251
- Jambū* tree, 198–199
- Jason, 115–116, 177, 246, 253, 255, 263, 266–267, 272
- Juno, 139
- Jupiter, 140–141
- Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 129
- ka-ma*, 92, 122
- Kammamma, 177, 183
- kánnabis*, 211
- ka-ra-wi-po-ro*, 28, 48, 138
- Kāṭhaka Samhitā*, 190
- Kathāsaritsāgara*, 189
- Kātyāyana Śrauta Sūtra*, 56
- Kauśika Sūtra*, 112
- Khotanese Saka, 170, 211, 215
- Khazhropes, 228, 235
- khrusómallon déros*, 171–172, 239, 241, 252
- kibisis*, 78
- Kizzuwatna, 4, 6, 66, 185–186, 189, 265, 270, 274–276
- klāwiphóros*, 28, 48
- kleidoúkhos*, 28
- Knossos, 17, 20, 44, 132–133, 136, 146, 151, 158–159, 247, 273–274
- Komāwenteiā, 10, 21, 57
- Kore, 32, 247
- koretēr*, 121
- Krṣānu, 190, 192, 264

- kṣatriya*, 55, 68, 143, 160  
 Kulkhai, 272  
*kuṇbā*, 215  
*kurša*, 77, 126, 163, 171, 173, 177–178, 180, 183–184, 192, 215, 235, 238, 275–276  
 Kvasir, 191  
  
*la classe des cultivateurs*, 121–122  
*la classe des guerriers*, 122  
*la classe des prêtres*, 122  
*la deuxième fonction*, 122  
*la première fonction*, 122  
*la troisième fonction*, 121–122  
*labúrinthos*, 132–133, 159, 274  
 labyrinth, 5, 132–134, 136, 158, 162, 274  
*lāgētās*, 87, 89, 99, 134  
*lāḥḥa-*, 89  
*lāḥḥi(ya)-*, 89  
 LAMMA god of the *kurša*, 178, 180, 184  
 LAMMA god of Zithariya, 179–180  
 LAMMA gods, 176, 178–180, 183–185, 192, 266, 275–276  
*lāós*, 71, 87–88  
*lāwāgetās*, 5, 67, 71, 87, 90–91, 93, 96, 99, 101, 105, 110, 112, 114, 121–123, 128–129, 137, 274  
 \*leh<sub>2</sub>-wo-, 71, 87  
 Leto, 27, 107–108  
*leúkippos*, 164, 166  
 lightning, 165, 182, 228–229, 232, 234, 242, 253  
 Livy, 111, 116  
*lokhāgós*, 114, 116  
 Lucian, 254  
 Lug, 117  
 Lukka Lands, 127  
*Lutidas*, 209–210  
 Luvian, 77, 89, 125, 133, 159, 171  
 Luvian milieu, 4, 6, 66, 178, 185, 192, 239, 275  
 Luvians, 4, 45, 66, 77–78, 127, 159, 162, 173, 178, 224, 236, 265, 270–271, 274, 276  
 Lycophron, 116, 234  
 Lycurgus, 94, 116  
 Lydia, 63, 65  
 Lydian, 59, 133, 152  
  
 Macrobius, 116  
 Mada, 199  
*madhu*, 69, 190, 221, 244  
*madhukaśā*, 164, 169  
  
 Magna Mater, 63, 67  
 Magnesia on the Maeander, 29, 45  
*Mahābhārata*, 40, 113, 115, 119, 135, 170, 186, 188, 198–199, 201, 232–233, 264  
 Mahāvedi, 55, 59, 96–99, 118, 128, 131, 160  
 Manu, 190, 251  
 Margiana, 217  
*Mārkaṇḍeya Purāṇa*, 187–188  
 Mars, 138, 140–141, 150, 234  
 Maruts, 40, 104, 112, 114, 118  
 Massagetae, 218, 220  
 mead, 191, 202, 206–207, 210, 236  
 Medea, 177, 246, 263, 266–267  
 \*medhu-, 189, 194, 196, 202, 204, 221–222, 236–237, 239, 244, 264–265, 270, 276  
 Meghazash, 196, 200, 203  
 Menelaus, 153  
 Meru, Mt., 198, 204  
 Milesians, 209, 224, 271  
 Miletus, 6, 182, 189, 209, 224, 236–237, 247, 250, 265, 271, 276  
 milk, 170, 242, 244, 246, 252  
 Millawanda, 7, 182, 189, 265, 276  
 Mimnermus, 40, 65  
 Minoans, 52, 61, 63, 133  
 Minotaur, 133–134, 136  
 Minyas, 255  
 Mitanni, 4, 6, 66, 174–175, 179–182, 185, 189, 193, 236, 239, 265, 270, 274–275  
 Mithra, 34, 39  
 Mitra, 6, 33, 110, 170, 175, 180–182  
 Moero, 192  
*mōlu*, 246, 258  
 Mopsus, 66  
 mortar and pestle, 240  
 Mother Bee, 235  
 Mother of the gods, 64, 275  
 Mother-goddess, 173, 235  
*mūla-*, 246  
 Mursili II, 182  
 Muwatalli II, 179  
 Mycale, Mt., 29, 45  
 Mycenae, 59, 61, 63, 103  
 Mysia, 63, 122  
 Mytilene, 23  
  
 Nakula, 202, 233  
 Namuci, 119, 163  
 Narjkyaw, 226–229, 232, 234  
 Narts, 6, 195, 197, 199–207, 211, 220–221, 225–228, 232–234, 236, 238–239, 246, 252, 265, 275

## Index

321

- Nāsatyas, 6, 77, 92, 163, 174–175, 179–181, 183, 185, 193, 199, 221, 227, 229, 232, 234, 239, 275
- Nasran, 206
- nectar, 148, 192
- Nephele, 248–252, 263, 272
- Nestor, 82, 89
- Njord, 234
- Nō Rōz, 219
- Normal Mycenaean dialect, 16, 45–46, 67, 76, 125, 159
- Nuzi, 6, 186
- Odin, 191
- Odysseus, 37, 83, 132, 192, 246–247
- Odyssey, 18, 33, 36–37, 77–78, 83, 99, 102–103, 111, 165, 167, 191, 246–247, 254, 256, 259, 264
- Olbia, 210, 212, 224
- Old Turkic, 216
- o-pi-te-ke-e-u*, 147–148
- Orchomenus, 248–249
- Ossetes, 195, 200–202, 204, 206, 219–221, 225, 228, 233, 261
- Ossetic, 135, 196, 201, 207–208, 210–211, 216, 222, 256
- Othrys, Mt., 248
- Ovid, 139
- Pahlavi, 168, 216, 218, 261
- Pa-ki-ja-ne, 10, 47–51, 138, 142
- Pallas, 33–35
- Pamphylia, 63–64, 66–67, 70, 275
- Pamphylian, 132, 159
- Pamphylians, 63–64, 76
- Pan, 171
- Pañcaviṃśa-Brāhmaṇa*, 170
- Pāṇḍava, 201, 233
- Pāṇḍu, 201
- Pāṇini, 39, 119
- parahaoma*, 219
- Parmenides, 232
- Parthians, 262
- Pataraz, 206
- patnī*, 56, 152–153
- pātnī*, 56
- patnī-yūpā-*, 5, 55, 61–62, 131, 137, 160, 170, 275
- Pausanias, 45, 79, 99, 104, 107–108, 153, 165, 167, 247–249
- Pausanias Atticus, 150–151, 155, 160
- pavitra-*, 172, 239–240
- Pazyryk, 214–215
- Pelias, 116
- Pelops, 88, 230
- Pe-re-\*82, 138, 141, 158
- P(ē)rende*, 166
- Perkūnas, 206
- Persephone, 32, 34–35, 166
- Perseus, 78, 88
- Phasis, 222, 257, 271
- Phasis river, 223, 250, 256–257
- Pheidippus, 263
- Pherecrates, 74
- Pherecydes, 248, 250, 257, 267
- pherein*, 11, 24, 73, 111
- phérena*, 15, 24, 26, 30, 44–45, 48
- pherná*, 15, 24
- phernē*, 15, 24
- Phlogius, 208, 230, 232–233, 236
- Phoebus, 32, 34–35, 104, 122
- Phoenicians, 102
- Photius, 127
- Phrixus, 248–255, 258–260, 263–265, 272
- Phrygia, 63
- Phrygian, 70
- Phrygians, 275
- Pija, 196, 200–202, 228
- pillars, 51, 54–55, 58–59, 61, 65, 104–105, 126, 274
- Pindar, 33, 40, 65, 74, 83, 88, 102, 107, 115, 134, 166, 247, 267
- Pit-Grave culture, 3, 214
- Pitrs, 188
- Pizighash, 196, 200–204, 228
- Pliny, 222–223
- Plutarch, 74, 101, 134
- Polydeuces, 79, 164, 167, 223, 227, 230, 249
- Polynices, 100, 104
- polypod bowls, 213
- Pomerium, 94
- Pontus, 163, 194, 208–209, 222, 236, 257, 263, 265, 276
- po-re-na*, 5, 8, 10–16, 22–23, 43–44, 71, 73
- po-re-no-*, 5, 8, 26, 29, 42, 44–45, 48
- po-re-no-zo-te-ri-ja*, 13, 23–24, 26–27, 29, 42–44, 48, 138
- po-re-si*, 5, 8, 14, 16, 21–23, 30, 42, 44–45, 56
- Poseidon, 10, 29, 34, 47, 50, 74, 90, 122–123, 126, 128, 138, 141, 151, 253
- \*pot-/ \*poti-, 73
- po-ti-ni-ja*, 5, 17, 20–21, 48–53, 56–57, 64, 75, 77, 113, 126, 128, 131, 137, 139, 151, 275

- Potnia, 17, 21, 47, 50, 52–53, 57, 61–62,  
 67, 75, 77, 90, 97, 105, 126, 129, 151,  
 153–154, 167  
*pótnia*, 56  
*Pótnia Núx*, 151  
 Potnia of Athens, 151  
 Potnia of *dabúrinthos*, 160  
 Potnia of the *da-pu-ri-to*, 132, 137, 162, 274  
 Potnia of the Labyrinth, 5  
 Potnia of *u-po*, 48–52, 63, 113, 131, 137,  
 139, 160  
 Potnia Theron, 153, 177  
 Pratiprasthātr, 96  
 pre-Hellenes, 3–4  
*Premtë*, 166  
 pressing stones, 197, 205, 212, 240, 242  
*pro-koretër*, 121  
 Prometheus, 34, 206, 247  
*Prose Edda*, 191  
 Pṛthivī, 181–182  
 Pseudo-Apollodorus, 248–250, 252, 267  
 Pseudo-Scymnus, 223  
 psychotropic substances, 6, 35, 69, 168, 193,  
 202, 204, 207–208, 210–217, 219–222,  
 231, 236–239, 243, 245, 248, 257, 260,  
 263–265, 269, 271, 275–276  
 Puduhepa, 189  
*purkawos*, 101  
 Purohita, 69  
*purphóros*, 100–101  
 Pūṣan, 171, 173, 183  
*Puthó*, 120  
*Púthōn*, 114–115, 130  
 Pylos, 5, 8–9, 13, 15, 17, 19–23, 28, 43, 45,  
 47–49, 51–53, 55, 57–58, 60, 64, 67,  
 71, 73–75, 89–91, 97, 101, 121–123,  
 125, 127–129, 131–132, 137,  
 141–142, 144–149, 157–158, 160, 275  
 Pytho, 123  
 Python, 115  
  
*qi-wo*, 19, 56–59, 61–62, 65, 95  
  
*rājanya*, 55, 96, 143, 148, 160  
 Rājasūya, 6, 55, 68–69, 96, 117, 132, 139,  
 143–144, 146–147, 158, 160, 170, 228  
*rakṣohān-*, 246, 258  
*Rāmāyaṇa*, 264  
 red symbolism, 165–168, 196–198,  
 228–229, 242–244, 247, 252, 254,  
 262, 265, 270–271, 276  
 Remus, 234  
 Rex Sacrorum, 93  
*rhododáktyulos*, 166, 226  
 rhododendron, 228, 236  
*Rig Veda*, 26, 30, 32–33, 35, 38–40, 44, 60,  
 74, 104, 109, 112, 114, 119–120, 128,  
 164–167, 169–173, 175–176, 179,  
 181, 186–188, 190, 195, 197,  
 199–200, 203, 212, 215–216, 226,  
 228–229, 232, 239–242, 244–246,  
 251, 254–257, 260, 262, 265, 268–270  
 Ritual of Ambazzi, 176, 180  
 Romulus, 234  
 rose-apple, 198  
 Rudra, 104, 114–115, 120, 166  
*rudrá-*, 166  
 Rudras, 115, 166, 176  
*rudrávartani-*, 166, 228  
  
 Sadas post, 62  
 Sahadeva, 202, 233  
 Saka, 218  
 Sakā Hauma-vargā, 217  
 Sakas, 214, 217–218  
*sákhā*, 119  
 Samnites, 116  
 Samothrace, 224  
 Samraj, 68, 170  
*sana*, 204, 206–209, 211, 216, 220–221,  
 236, 239, 276  
*śaṇá-*, 211, 216, 222  
 Sanape, 209  
 Sanskrit, 4, 6, 24–26, 29–34, 37–40, 42,  
 44–45, 48, 51–52, 54–56, 58, 60,  
 64–66, 68, 73–74, 77, 81, 84, 91–92,  
 95, 98, 102, 109–111, 114, 119, 122,  
 131, 135, 137, 143–144, 146–148,  
 150, 164, 166, 171, 174, 183, 186,  
 188, 190–191, 195–198, 205–206,  
 211–212, 216–217, 221, 227, 232,  
 234, 241–247, 251, 256–258, 261,  
 264, 268, 274–275  
 Sappho, 40, 65, 74  
 Saranyū, 203, 251  
 Sa-ra-pe-da, 123–125, 127–128, 160  
 Sarasvatī, 40, 91, 98, 140–141, 150, 152,  
 154–155, 160, 163, 166, 179, 198, 200  
 Sarduri II, 272  
 Sarmatians, 195  
 Sasruquo, 226–227, 232, 235  
 Satanay, 235

## Index

323

- Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa*, 54–56, 58, 62, 68,  
95–97, 128, 143–144, 170, 183, 190,  
199, 228  
 Sattiwaza, 6, 174–175  
 \*Sauma, 6, 168, 185, 189, 193, 205, 220,  
236, 239, 244, 264, 271, 274  
*Sauma*, 185  
*saummatar*, 187  
*Saummatari*, 189  
 Sauska, 187  
 Sautrāmaṇī, 69, 92, 139–141, 143,  
149–150, 153–155, 157–158, 160,  
163, 170, 228  
 Savaṛṇa, 251  
 Scythia, 224  
 Scythian, 208–211  
 Scythian Ares, 261  
 Scythians, 6, 195, 209, 212–215, 218–220,  
224–225, 236, 261  
 Seleucids, 262  
*Shāh-Nāmeḥ*, 264  
 Shechem, 186  
 sheep's fleece filter, 7, 172–173, 192, 238,  
240, 242–244, 251–252, 254–258,  
260, 262, 265, 269–271, 276  
 Simonides, 246, 253  
 Sinope, 6, 208–209, 230, 233, 236–237,  
271, 275  
 Sisyphus, 248  
 Śiva, 104, 114–115, 166  
 Smyrna, 231  
*socius*, 119  
 Sogdian, 211, 216  
 Soma, 6, 35, 38, 56, 60, 69, 97–98, 135,  
144, 163, 168–173, 179, 185,  
187–189, 191–192, 194–195,  
197–198, 200, 202–206, 211–216,  
218, 220–222, 229, 236–247,  
251–252, 254–257, 260, 262–265,  
268–271, 275–276  
 Soma cow, 54, 96  
*Somādhāra*, 188  
 Sophocles, 18, 101, 103  
 Sosruquo, 204, 206–207  
 Sparta, 79, 129, 131, 150, 153, 162  
 Spartans, 99–100, 112, 153, 155, 160,  
167–168, 223, 227  
 Special Mycenaean dialect, 5, 16, 45–46,  
54, 76, 125–126, 128, 147, 159, 162  
*sphya*, 95–96  
 St. Elmo's Fire, 230  
 Stephanus Byzantius, 223, 248  
 Steppes, 3–5, 130, 209, 213–214, 219, 225,  
273–274  
 \*sterh<sub>3</sub>-, 109  
 Storm-god, 176–177, 180, 182–183, 206,  
266–268  
 Strabo, 172, 222, 238, 257, 261, 263, 273  
*stratāgós*, 72, 109, 114, 116  
 \*su-, 168, 205  
 Succession myth, 267  
 Sumakhas, 227  
 Sun-god of heaven, 181–182  
 Sun-goddess of Arinna, 176–177,  
180–183  
*suovetaurilia*, 138–141, 149, 157–158  
 Suppiluliuma II, 6, 174–175, 180  
*surā*, 69, 170, 244  
 Sūrya, 164  
 Sūryā, 44, 164, 169, 171  
 Suttarna I, 175  
 Syro-Mesopotamia, 6, 174  
  
*Táin Bó Cuailgne*, 264  
*Taittirīya-Brāhmaṇa*, 55, 139, 152, 154  
 Tarhuntassa, 66, 275  
*tārpya*, 55, 69, 131, 143  
 Tatemquo, 196  
 Tegeans, 107–108  
 Telchis, 223  
 Telipinu, 173, 235  
 Telipinu (Hittite sovereign), 186  
 Tellus, 140–141  
*témenos*, 18, 23, 54, 56, 91–94, 96, 99, 105,  
129  
 Teos, 248  
 Terminalia, 98  
 Terminus, 62  
 Tessub, 267  
 Thebes, 8, 14, 16, 18–22, 29, 45, 52, 56–57,  
60, 67, 75, 94, 102, 104, 121, 224  
 Thelchius, 223  
 Theocritus, 153–154, 164  
 Theseus, 133–134  
 Thessalian Phthia, 248  
 Thessalians, 107, 177, 184, 193, 227,  
233–234, 237, 248, 250–251, 259,  
264, 266  
 Thessalus, 263  
 Thessaly, 99, 116, 168, 208, 223, 236, 259,  
263–264, 272  
 Thracian, 209

- Thracians, 113, 116, 224, 247  
 Θραῖα, 261, 268–269  
 Thucydides, 18, 94, 96, 127  
 thunder, 182, 228–229, 232, 234, 240  
 thunderbolt, 38, 95, 112, 182, 205–206, 242, 262  
 Tiglath-pileser III, 271  
 Togolok-21, 217  
 Tomis, 224  
 Transcaucasia, 4, 6, 194–195, 222, 236–237, 239, 245, 252, 263, 265, 271–272, 276  
 Trapezus, 271  
 Tree of All Seeds, 198  
 Tree of Healing, 198  
*trikteira*, 150–151, 155  
*trikteua*, 150  
*triktua*, 150, 156  
 triple sacrifice, 131, 139–140, 144, 149–150, 153–158, 160–161, 163, 170, 274  
 Triśiras, 269  
 Trita Āptya, 269  
*tríttoa*, 150  
*tríttoia*, 150  
*trittúa*, 150, 153, 156–157, 160  
*trittús*, 150, 156, 158, 163  
*tritús*, 150, 156  
 Troy, 40, 81, 86, 102–103, 106, 111, 152  
 Tuatha Dé Danann, 117  
*tu-ru-pte-ri-ja*, 13, 24, 28  
 Tvaṣṭr, 56, 62  
 Tyndareus, 227  
 Tyndaris, 223  
 Typhoeus, 267  
 Tzetzes, Joannes, 15, 225  
  
 Ullikummi, 268  
*u-po*, 5, 48–49, 51–52, 56, 61–62, 65, 68, 75, 77, 95, 97, 105, 113, 126, 129, 137, 139, 154, 160, 167, 275  
 Ur-Aeolians, 265  
*Ur-Argonautica*, 264  
 Urartians, 272  
 Uryzmæg, 196  
 Ušas, 6, 163–168, 197, 225, 227, 233, 235, 242–243, 254, 256  
 Uttaravedi, 96  
  
 Vāc, 176  
 Vahagn, 262  
 Vahrām/Bahrām, 262  
 Vājapeya, 55–56, 68–69, 128, 170, 244  
  
*Vājasaneyi Samhitā*, 95, 112, 183  
*vajra*, 95–97, 242, 262  
 Valerius Flaccus, 165–166  
 Vanir, 191  
*vā'ra-*, 172, 240  
 Varuṇa, 6, 33, 35, 96, 110, 143, 170, 175, 180–182, 246  
 Vasus, 176, 183  
 Vāyu, 112  
 Vedic India, 4, 47, 55, 130, 273  
 Vendryes, Joseph, 42, 92  
*vərəθrayan-*, 113, 261, 268  
 Vərəθrayna, 261–262, 269  
 Vesta, 98  
 Viṣṇu, 54, 97, 103, 113–114, 135  
*Viṣṇudharmottarapurāṇa*, 113  
*vis-paiti-*, 68, 83  
*vis-pāti-*, 68, 84  
 Vivāṇhvant, 196  
 Vivasvat, 196, 203, 251  
 Volcanal, 98  
*Vourukaša*, 198  
 Vr̥tra, 81, 115, 120, 136, 260–261, 268–270  
*Vr̥trahan*, 81, 90, 113, 115, 119, 136, 261, 268–270  
 Vulcan, 98  
  
 Wærxæg, 201, 233–234  
*wanaks*, 5, 52, 67–68, 70–71, 73, 75, 78, 83–84, 86–87, 90–91, 93, 96, 99, 101, 105, 110, 112, 121–124, 128–129, 131, 137, 142, 145, 147–148, 158, 160, 170, 274  
*wánaks*, 63, 67, 70  
*wanakteros*, 70  
*wanassa*, 75, 86  
*wánassa*, 63, 67, 70, 76  
 Warzameg, 196  
*wehanos*, 49, 131–132, 137–138, 144, 160  
 West Circassian, 196, 201  
 West Circassians, 195, 200, 206–207, 221  
 White Haoma, 198–199, 219–220  
 wine, 23, 29, 69, 72, 148–149, 173, 207, 209, 211, 216, 219, 247  
 \*wn̥h-ag-, 81  
 \*wn̥h-ag-t-, 79, 81, 87  
 wormwood, 214  
*wo-ro-ki-jo-ne-jo*, 91, 122, 124  
 \*wrogiónes, 123  
  
*xenāgós*, 114, 116  
 Xenophon, 99

*Index*

325

- Yama, 40, 196–197, 203, 249, 251  
 Yamī, 203, 249, 251  
 Yamnaya culture, 3  
*Yasnas*, 195–196, 198, 208, 218  
*Yašts*, 34, 198, 207, 261  
 Yātsattra, 97  
 Yima, 196–197, 203  
 Yimis, 196, 202–203  
*yūpa*, 5, 55–56, 59, 61–62, 68, 95, 97, 100, 105, 113, 118, 128–129, 131, 139, 143, 154–155, 160, 167, 170  
*yūpa*-, 51, 126, 131, 274  
*zantu-paiti*-, 68, 83  
 Zarathuštra, 207, 261  
 Zethus, 223  
 Zeus, 11, 29, 32, 34, 36, 40, 54, 74, 78–79, 85–86, 99, 112, 151, 164, 191, 208, 227, 229–230, 249, 253, 261–262, 264, 267  
 Zeus Labrandeus, 174  
 Zeus Laphystius, 249  
 Zeus Phyxios, 250  
 Zoroastrianism, 6, 179, 189, 195, 198, 200, 204, 216, 218–221, 239, 261